# 0. A. C. MEETS <br> <br> IDAHO FRIDAY 

 <br> <br> IDAHO FRIDAY}

## SCRAPPY IGGREGATION FLOM OREGON WILL BE HERE

Game Will $\mathrm{Be}^{\text {Fast-Dont Miss it }}$
Yes, O. A. C.'s team is a good onc." said Coach Griffith Wednesday. "They always turn out a speedy five ore: there and this rear's bunch is no exception. They have played two games with Washington and tho they lost them both they lost by close scores and they can give any team in the Conference a real battle."
"Idaho will be strengthened by the presence of Martinson at center and I know we will hand that 0 A. C. bunch a bonafide scrap when we meet them Friday night." the coach coitinued. "I have not ret decided definitely as to what our lineup will be but I expect to start Keane and Jardine at the guards. Tiny at center. and either Gray and Hyde or Gray and Kinnison at the two forward positions."
The scrap will start in the Gym at $\delta$ o'clock sharp and the whole student body is expected to turn out. It will be a bang-up battle from start to finish; something to star: those red corpuscles to shaming Mrs. Vernon Casthe in their dancing up and down in your reins, a little something to give you those tickly sensations along the spine, to make your hair stretch itself a trifle and to fill you to the guards with that old Idaho spirit.
Don't forget that hour, 8 o'clock in the Gym and be on deck ready to split a vocal cord or rupture a lung for "Pink's" scrapping warriors.

## ZOOLOGY DEPARTMENT PCBLISH

 valcable resultsThe last issue of the Biological Bulletin, a standard biological research journal, contains a long article with eighty figures on "Sex Determination in Mammals" from the Zoological laboratory at the University of Idaho. The author is Dr. J. E. Wodsedalek who devoted considerable time to this problem and spent the entire summer vacation at the Wisconsin Biological station finishing the investigation and getting the results in shape for publication. Professor Wodsedalek was the first to show conclusively how sex is determined in the vertebrates and his extensive research along this line, which would comprise a large volume, are known in every biological and medical school not only in this coun$\operatorname{tr}_{y}$ but abroad as well. He is one of the youngest research men who have established an international reputation on so difficult and important a problem; having completely overthrown numerous theories on sex determination and sex control and is now considered authority on that subject in the vertebrates.

In the lyrical drama to be presented by the members of Miss French Class in Public Speaking, a play of the finest type is promised.

## DEBITE TEAMS

The two debate teams that are to ${ }^{\circ}$ discuss the question of goverament ownership and operation of railroads with Gonzaga Viviversitr, here and in Spokane, on the third Fridar in Mared (March 19) have been chosen. The affirmative team. that will represent Idst ho on the stage in our own auditorium, consists of Alvin Beckman. Chass. Owens, and Will Boekel. They win speak in that order. The final rebuttal speech will be given by Beckman. The negative team that will speak for Idaho in Spokane is made up of Bert Dingle. A. J. Priest, and Melvin Ison. and they will speat in that order. Of these six men only two hare had the experience of an inter-collegiate debate. But all of these are fairly good speakers. and all of them are very good workers. The question is a very broad one, and it will require an enormons amount of work to master it. but as soon as the examinations are over preparation for the debates will begin in earnest.
The team that is to debate the question of railway pooling away from home has not yet been chosen. But in as nuch as sereral men who have been in one or more inter-collegiate debates are working on the subject it would seem that wee shall be trell represented in that contest. Pooling. mornover, is a far narrower question than that of government ownersaip and operation. and so it will not require so much study.. It may be possible, too. for some of our Gonzaga debaters to switch from the question of the government owenrship and operation of railways to that of pooling. or rather to prepare on both questions.

## ALCMNI

The meeting which is scheduled to take place at Ridenbaugh Hall on February 2 d is for you who have graduated from the University and are at present residing in Moscow. You are requested to be there and you are expected to be there. Everyone should appear and try to make this organization as live as it is possible to make an organization of its kind.
Remember the date-February 2d. Tuesday evening at the Dorm.

## DEb,ATERS PICKED FOR MONTANA TEAMS

After a series of tryouts, the mea who will represent the University of Montana in five intercollegiate debates this winter, have been named. Here are the teams:
Montana versus Gonzaga university, Clarence Streit and J. Ward; Montana versus Montana State College, William Long and Payne Templeton; Montama versus University of North Dakota, Stewart McHaffie and William Long; Montana versus the University of Utah. Alvin Baird. Howard Johnson and Leo Horst; Montana versus the University of Oregon, Clarence Streit and Payne Templeton.
The Montana-Gonzaga debate on February 19 will open the series of intercollegiate contests.

## PLSY WILL BE Given friday

## The first plif of the iele

 WILL BE GIVEX IS ICDITORICT of ferritirt;
## Taleat to lppewr cires Prumine oi a Sucresivil Presemation

The inse play of the present suhod year will be givem next Fridar evening.
 members oi vie caste have been in preparation tor weeks on stepoen Phillips "Paoto and Francesca" 3 tove tragedy in four acts The setting is Italian-grim castles. beautiful gardens. quaint Itrilizr shops and wayside inens. Tee characters are costumEd as the Romans of old. The play is splendid in the music of its wonds touchins and sweet. agsin tiarsh and cold.
Miss Frecch. who is coaching the blar. seems well plessed with the caste Some have had previous experince: others have not: but those who fecill the success of the "Private Secretary:" will remember that even new material in the hands of Miss French shows up "well done." Willard Metowell and Beth Souten sive strength and motive gower to the play: MarEuerite Linn as "Franceses" and C. F. Johnson as "Faolo." sive it beauty and sweetness, temper the cold "Gioranna" the impulsive but disappointed "Lucrezia." The other characters are Messrs. Ison. Lichliter. Poindexter. Dingle, Goodman: Misses Merritt. McDaniels. Carithers, Rawlings, Wilson. Bamer. Denecke.
Those desiring to see the play, and this should include everybody, must procure their seats early and reserve them well forward in the auditorium. else some of the charm and delicacy of the play may be lost to them. Get seats as near the front as possible.

## IRPRIES APPEARS BEFOR

 LEWISTON ACDIESCEOn, Saturday evening. Jan. 16th. E. K. Humphries, the college baritone soloist. under the auspices of the Tsceminicum club of Lewiston, gave a real vocal recital at that place, which was spoken of by the Lewiston Tribune as follows:
"In hearing Mr. E. K. Humphries. the visiting artist from the University of Idaho, the audience was certainly more than delighted. for he possesses a voice of real beauty as well as a great deal of dramatic ability. His first group was three German songs "Ich Grolle Nicht" (Shumann). "Der Tod und- das Madchen" and "Der Doppelganger" (Shubert.) In these his pronunciation of the German was exceedingly good and his phrasing was most excellent. "Der Tow uni das Madchen" was especially well received.
His next group was three English songs. "I Hear a Thrush at Eve" (Cadman), , and "My Song" (Shelly), showed an appealing quality which is always greatly to be desired in a singer. "The Philanderer" (Lohr) was received by the audience in the same,

Jin 29. Fit-0. A C. Is IWho ac Heczow:Fet. 1. Mor-hitman us. Liabo at Feb. 3, Wet-Whitman ys Lato at Moscew.
Feb. F. Fi-Plar oy Eublic Sienting Class
Feb. 5. Sat-W. S. C. vs. Labo at
Mescom. Mon-ogegoa vi luaho at Mascom.

Fed. 14, Fri-Washingten Vis Maho at Meseow.
Feb. 13. Sat-Dmegi Fi Informal.
Feb. 13. Mon-Washiugton vsi. 1daho $3 t$ Sizattle.
Feb 16. Tues-oregon vs. Idibo at Eugrine.
Feb 12. Wed-D. A C. vs Idabo at Corrallis
Feb. 19. Fri-二Wintmsin vs Idako at Walla Walls.
Feb 19, Fri-Military ball at Gymnasium.
happy, jovial manuer in which it was given. His thinl and last sroup, a prolosue irom "Pashacci" (R. Lemocarallo) showed that his roice is well fitted for such roles. The passionate pleaditig was, brought out as well as the dramatic climaxes. Leviston ma siciers will watel with interse Mb Humplaries furure study and the de relomment of his vode along oberatio lines. The melodiots, mijestio mutso from "Elijah" sare as much pleasure as any number on the proseam These solos are not heand enoush from our sreat oratorios and the way in which the audiewe reveired this selection. "It ls Emongh." mrons their popularity when well siven. The last was breadth of fecling and vigot which this song lemands.

## CALIRORSLAS NEW GIM WHL BE: FINISHED SOON

The new gymasimu will be coupleted in 90 days. This in efiect is the ofticial opiaion of $L_{L}$ C. Luirsen a member of the contractiag fura of Larsen \& Sampson. Two-thirts ix the brick work on the locker and showey room has been completed, and a large force of carpenters is at work on the interior.
The structural steel trameworis of the drill and gymuasilum hall is being put in place, and as soon as, this operation has progressexl suniciently. work on the root will be commenced.
Over to men are now employed in the construction of the new wimnashom, and a fore of flathers will be added when needed.
Steel lockers have been mumchasen for the new brick locker room, and they will be put in phace some timo in Amblt.
But when collex opens towt bal, the gymmashum will be cmopletely equipmed and ready for ocewomer
The now shower baths amp tocker rooms will contain many of the most modern conventences, and will accom. modate the many students who ame expocted to drall themsclven of tho building, and Dr. Stolz's new sustem of gymaralum traming next semestor.

GOVERNOR REPORTS ON STATE SCHOOLS

RESCLT OF HIS STUDY of EDCCA TIONAL CONDIT1ONS OF THE state schools

Junior College Plan Criticised-Farorable to Albion Kormal

The state of Idaho is fortunate in having its university located in Moscow.
No desire for the scgregation of the Agricultural college exists in any degree anywhere in the state.
I believe there is a great future before the university.
The University of Idaho, is located as pleasantly as possible. The bulld ings are in a good state of preservaton. They are woll built and well preserved. The equipment in all department, as far as I could judge, is ample and is up to the highest stand ard. The institution is well adapted for the purpose for which it is dedicated.

Every department, judging from the observation and information furnished me by the man in charge, leads me to believe that the work can be carried on for the next two years, with the highest efficiency, without any extraordinary claim on the treasury of the state of ILaho.
The dairy herd is one of the best in the state, being selected with the greatest care and one that cannot be excelled anywhere.
The dormitories are modern institutions and are really first class hotels, under such rules and regulations as make them adapted for student life. The moral atmosphere seems to be of the very highest. A young woman housed in one of those dormitories is surrounded with every influence that will tend to make her a woman of the type that Idaho is proud to have.
No doubt, demands will be made for improverients and enlargements. but these are all questions that are subjects for investigation. As the enrollment is not likely to increase greatly in the next two years it is a guestion whether the state of Idaho should make any expenditure more than is neceseary to maintain the institution in its present state of efficiency.
The university of the state of Idaho will haye an income without any $d^{i}$ rect appropriation from the state of Idaho of $\$ 315.000$ for the bienn'al period of 1915-1916. This will be to a certain extent. enlarged by the addition of indirect income from the rental of lends, and interest from land sales which amounted in the last biennial period to $\$ 135,000$. This income increases from year to year on account of the lerger amount of money being loaned. There is also due to the state of Idaho, for uncollected and accrued interest on loans. in round numbers. $\$ 40.000$. About $\$ 15,000$ of this will go to the university. I have no doubt but what all of this $\$ 40.000$ will be collected and distributed as the law prescribes.
This indirect income of $\$ 185.000$ for the past biennial period, and probably $\$ 150.000$ for the ensuing biennial poriod. is one that the legislature ought to take into consideration. This fund is little understood. Each of the various state institutions receives a certain amount of the indirect income. This fund, herctofore, has largely been
used for equipment and for additions, which the law does not intend. The legislature should express. unm:stakably, that this fund should be used only for general maintenauce of the institutions, and that at the end of the biennial period these funds should be exhausted.
In the past this money has been set aside for the purpose of making additions and altcrations which the law does not contemplate. It ought to be distinctly understood now, by the distinctly understood now, Board of Education and by the state institutions, that this fund is a maintenance fund, and in making the appropriations the legislature should take these funds into consideration and make the appropriations accordingly.
The increase of these funds from year to year will serve as a protection against accident or unforeseen expenditures that may arise in carrying on the work of these various institutions.
On page 88 of the report issued by the State Board of Education there is set forth the probable amount asked for the biennial period for salaries, at $\$ 290,230$. What these sidaries are for and whether any economy can be practiced or not, I Iam unable to state until such time as they are itemized in the budget form when the matter can be judged correctly
I believe that setting forth the item of $\$ 290,230$ without being itemized so that the legislature and the executive may both see for what the money is to be spent, is not a good business method. While the amount may be necessary for the proper carrying on of the institution, that amount of money would never be appropriated by any business organization without the details thereof being furnished and every part gone into, and as the state of Idaho is only a huge business institution, it is entitled to know the details of all expenditures from the different institutions under its oharge. I have gone over the estimates asked for carefully and I believe that they can be reduced-that a considerable reduction can be made without impairing their efficiency, as the estimates asked for on page 88 of said report are unnecessarily large, and in place of creating efficiency will create extravagance.
The appropriation asked for this year. without counting the $\$ 27,000$ from the Lever Bill and the additional income of about $\$ 150,000$, is in excess of what it was two years ago. With the unifying system it ought to be much lower than it ever was before, as we have added a new department to our educational systems which is a Board of Education which is asking for an appropriation for its own maintenante, $\$ 40,000$.
This report showing salaries at $\$ 290,236$ is an increase over two years ago of over $\$ 11,000$. It shows the upkeep and overhead expenses, $\$ 259$. 500. Certainly the orerhead charges for the university of that amount of money is greater than it ought to be. No business institution has an overhead charge of more than fifty per cent of the cost of the actual amount required for labor. The overhead charges of an institution like the University of Idaho, outside of expenses for instruction. should not be over thirty per cent of the total cost.
On page 78 of the Report of the Board of Education are the following items: "The college enrollment, 406; summer school enrollment. 85; special courses enrollment, 102; total, $\mathbf{1 9 3 .}$."

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The enrollment for summer school might as well be eliminated. Students in the summer school are charged five dollars tuition. Besides that the legislature is asked to make a special appropriation of five thousand dollars for this summer school. This part of enrollment has nothing to do with the university.
The ospecial courses including 102 students consists of short courses which cost very little relatively. There has been a total enrollment of 406 students. When we take into consideration that the enrollment of bonafide students numbering 406 ask for an appropriation all told of over half a million dollars it is time to investigate and determine whether efficiency and economy are being practiced.
I am reliably informed that summer schools are being maintained in the state of Idaho and maintained with a high degree of efficiency for the tuition fee of ten dollars and without any cost to the state. The teachers taking these courses are employed in the-various schools of the state of Idaho and give perfect satisfaction. This would make the cost of a summer school of 100 students cost $\$ 1200$ while the unirersity asks for $\$ 5000$. There can be no additional expense to a summer school in the university. The professors employed at said institution should receive their salaries on the basis of a yearly allowance and the time deroted to teaching summer school ought to cost the state nothing
Besides the appropriation asked from the legislature the Dairy Department at the unfversity sells butter and other products raised on the far which are not accounted for in this report.

I am informed that there was an agreement made by the regents of the university, about three years ago, with the timber industry of the north to add a Forestry Department to the university. The timber ihterests pledged themselves to put up a building at a cost of $\$ 20,000$ and donate it to the state of Idaho. The state has the Forestry Department in running order. but there is no building erected yet and the timber companies have forgotten their obligations to the state. and it is a question whether the state shall continue that department without having the parties directly interested and benefited carry out their part of the contract.

The Acadeny of Idaho
The Academy of Idaho at Pocatello is well located, well managed and well equipped. It has a very large commercial department, which, according to $m y$ idea, is the largest department in the school. If the state desires to add a commercial training to its educational system the foundation exists in the Pocatello Academy. It can be made useful in many ways as commercialism today is one of the great requirements of young men.
There is almost an entire floor devoted to the teaching of this department. It has banking, shipping, merchandising, buying and selling, and all of the various depart
up commercial life.
It also has a fairly well equipped mechanical department and does a certain amount of agricultural worl. Whether it is best to maintain a department ${ }^{-}$in agriculture at the Acalemy of Idaho, independent of the Agricultural College of the University is, a question co

## grave doubts.

The campus of the Academy of Ida-

# Basket Ball Basket Ball onc. 

U. of I. Gymnasium, Friday, January 29, at 8:00 P. M.

MOSCOW HIGH SCHOOL vs. AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE will play the curtain raiser, beginning at 7:00 P. M.

Admission (both games) 50 c
ho is one of the largest and best tent and laid out, in the state. The huildings are perfect and are mell tskeh are of. The equipment is full an complete. Very little improvement is necessary to maintain it in order for whatever purpose it may be used.
I believe there is a large unexpended balance of the direct income of this: institution on hand. I also beliere that the appropriation made two years ago was excessively large. A great de of of economy could be practiced in the a!ropriation for the ensuing biernial period without impairing the efficiency in the least.

## The Lewiston Normal

The Lewiston Normal is compos? of an old building erected many years ago, with a new addition. This institution, if the state increase in poy:ulation within the nest three or four years. ought to have another additior constructed and the old one be abandoned. The building is not as well kept as it might be. It also requirës some little interior improrements to make it as attractive as a state institution ought to be.
The room for the leating plant has partly fallen in, and 'an appropriation ought to be made to cover the same. The estimate furnished during my visit there, was about $\$ 1500$ for that purpose.
The city of Lewiston is levying a sidewalk tax against the campus. which I think is absolutely unnecessary. There is a good cement walk on every side of the campus and there are good walks leading through it and I can see no reason why there should be a cement walk around the state's property. I believe that wherever the state has an inst:tution located, no municipality should be allowed to make any special assessment against it, and the people of Lewiston gener ally, are not in favor of it. as the city takes great pride in its normal school and the citizens, generally, desire to help it instead of impeding its development.
The Lewiston Normal maintains two departments called Experimental Schools, where the small children from other schools are invited to take their instruction at the normal, at a great cost to the taxpayeps. It is generally conceded by the best minds on education that the teachers of the normal should be allowed to go to the public schools to do their practising instent of the children going to the normal As our entire educational system is now under the head of one board, called the Board of Education, it would only require an order from that Board to make that change and save the state $\$ 10,000$, and the efficiency and the turnithg out of good teachers could be increased. In fact, as far as I have bcen able to ascertain by my investigation the opinions of the best minds on normal training agree on that point.

Paoso and Francescily br Srephen deserves the wholehearted support of Phillips is a plar of unusual merit and, the student body. Remember the date.

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HODGINS

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MOSCOW, IDAHO

# THE 1915 "GEM OF THE MOUNTAINS" 

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suets yon today. Her ideals are the same and will remain unalterably the same in the future as in the past. The brinciples for which she stands have been preserved for many years, priuciples which cvery student who leaves her should eherish. and promote wherever his influence is felt.
As undergraduates. we may, by reason of time and distance be widely separated from you, yet our common influence forms a bond of rellowship between us. The common scholartic training makes, as it were. a common riew-point thru which the great facts of life apmear much the same to us. In view of these facts there should exist a grent spirit of unity between the alumni and the undergrad-nates-that spirit of unity that is so necessary and that goes so far toward establishing a Cniversity in its proper rosition.
To build up and strengthen this spirit of unity. however. is a problem of no small consequence. We realize that it must be at times very hard to keep up the interest in the Alma Mater when one is out from it fighting the battles of life. but we ask you to try. In the last issue of the Argonxut appeared an article discussing the plan which is on foot to reorganize the Alumni Association and put it on a working and live basis. This effort is of great concern to the Cniversity. to the alumni. and undergraduates as well. There are more than fifty alumi in Moscow whose combined efforts will make the association a live one. It is to be hoped that this plan will receive the fullest support of the alumni who resides in other parts of this state as well as of those tho may reside outside of the state. yes even of those who may be located in foreign lands tho the spirit
there may, at this time, be of a beIigerent nature.
We solicit the aid of all the members of the alumni to do all within their power to make this organization a success. It is to be hoped that arrangements will be made for the secretary of the association to receive notes from the alumni and that these notes may appear regularly in the columns of the Argonaut. If this plan matures, which we sincerely hope it will, we invite the Association to elect at one of its meetings a member to contribute the alumni news to the Argonaut each week. This news will be published under a suitable head and be given a good position in each issue of the paper. The member elected will become a member of the Argonaut Staff. May your effort be crowned with success!

## IDAHO SPIRIT

The recent criticism heard at assembly in regard to the non-support of student activities was timely. A ittle observation indicates that the only student activity properly attended is the college dance which everyone patronizes except those unfortunate ones who are left to cry it out alone. Coming next in point of popularity are football, basket ball and track which receive a support usually commendable.' Baseball is given little encouragement, perhaps because of the weakness of the teams, due to lack of material.
Turning to other student activities such as the Home Economics Club, the Intercollegiate Debates and musical productions, the interest manifested ts almost negligible. The Glee Club in shecr desperation to get out of debt once more, had to cut the prices scandalously to draw one-third of a houso; the debater is getting over the shock to his pride of speaking to three judges, the Professor and nine hundred and seventy vacant seats, while the Home Economics Club, a once thriving organization, is advertisiag for suggestions with a view of bringing back some much-necded interest. And so the list might be continued indefin:tely.
There does not seem to be any im mediate danger of students going to excess by slighting their studies in order to attend a debate but it does commence in look like every function will have to wind up with a dance in order to attract attention.
President Brannon does not agree with those who advocate all work and nothing but work. Rather is he insisting on a happy medium that will give to all our student activities the deserved support of every college man and woman.
"VISSAR PIE"
Give me a spoonful of oleo, ma,
And the sodium alkali,
For I am going to make a pie, mama, I'm going to make a pié.
Poor John will be hungry and tried, mama.
And his tissues will decompose, So give me three grams of nitrogen. With carbon and cellulose.

Now hand me the several fruit, mama, And a bit of bovine fat,
And pass me the sterlized water, ma. And look at the thermostat, And if the electricity oven is cold, Iust turn it up a half ohm, For I must hare supper ready. ma, As soon as John comes home.'

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Tomato Bouillon
Sliced Peaches, Bananas and Cream or Sliced Pineapple

## Chocolate Cake

We are serving Bob's Famous Chicken Tamales Chili Con Carne Made of Choice Meats

## FARMERS' WEEK

 BIG SUCCESSfaimers from many counties ASSEMBLE TO PROFIT BY PROGRAM

Programs Interesting and to the Point -Attendance at Lectures

## Large

The total attendance and especially the out-of-town attendance to all the work offered in the Farmerg' and Housekeepers' Week, shows a very marked increase over last year. Something like 25 towns and communities outside of Latah county are represented by men and women now in attendance, and the towns represented range all the way from Troy and Palouse near at hand to Parma in south Idaho. The week has brot together many agricultural experts from this and adjoining states.
Monday was Field Crops' Day. The attendance averaged 135, and very able lectures were given. : "Quality in Wheat" by J. S. Jones, head of the Idaho Experiment Station; "Crop Rotation" by L. C. Aicher, Director of Aherdeen Experiment Station; "Grain Standardization and Co-operative Marheting" by Mr'. Seavers; "Forage Crops for the Palouse" by N. S. Robb, Agronomist of the Idaho University "First Crops for Cut-Over Lands" by O. D. Center, Extension Dircctor for 1diho:: "Waintaining Soil Fertility" 1, P P.P. Peterson, head of the Soils jepartment. J. F. Fisk, a practical farmer from Spring Valley , spoke on the subject "Live Stock on the Grain Furm." His talk received much favomable comment.
Dairymen's Day was held Tuesday with an attendance of 162 . An excellent and very instructive program was wiven. "Care and danagement o In:iry Hem,' by Prof. E. V. Ellington Head of the Dairy Department; "Shos and Silage" by Carl E. Johmson, Expht Field Dairyman, L. S. Departmen of Agriculture: "Growing Corn fo Silo" by H. A. Ireland, Comenty Agent for Conyon Cointy; "Dairying in the Patouse Country" by J. C. Graham of Palouse. Mr. Graham made a gross income of orer $\$ 9000$ in one yen from his win-acre farm by darying and so his lecture was of much value. "Mar Keting Dairy Products" by 0 . 1 Holmes. Assistant Dairyman. I: of 1 : "Co-operative Creameries" by G. E. Frevert. Dairy Manufacturing Special ist. U. S. Department of Agriculture Salt Lake City, Ctah; "Dairying in Cut Over Lands" by L. L. Young, Practica Mairyman, Princeton; "Judging Dairy Cattle" by T. F. McConncll, County Agent. Lewis County.
On Wednesday, Live Stock Day, there was a crowd of over 200 people in atendance including a number of men from considerable distances who ame to attend this feature of the week and to remain for the rest of the week and for the banquet Friday night and meat-cutting demonstration : Saturday morning. Among the visitors were C . F. Saweger, breeder of pure bred PerCherons, of Palouse, Wn.; the two Mayer Eros. of Uniontown, Wn; Mr and Mrs. E. H. Waters, Mr: and Mrs farmers of Nez Perce,
The program included a "Deseription of Breeds of Stock and Flock Management" by T. F. McConnell, County Agent for Lewis County; talk by I.
F. Fisk, Practical Sheep Raiser o Spring Valley; talk on the "Market Situation, Swine Feeding and Manage ment" by E. J. Iddings. In the af ternoon there was a discussion of "Breeds of Beef Cattle" by T. F. Mc Connel; a practical demonstration in judging beef cattle by C. W. Hickmuri of Animal Husbandry Department; talk on draft horses having outstanding illustrations of four different breeds; finally practice in judging three Belgian stallions, furnished by Brown \& Mood of Moscow. In the evening the attendance at the Idaho mo tion pictures was approximately 800 On Thursday there was killed for the banquet Friday night and also that half of each carcass might be used for the meat-cutting demonstration Satur day morning, a group of prize win ning fat live stock assembled by the Animal Husbandry Department es pecially for the purpose of Farmers Weck. This list included the Duroc Jersey fat barrow, reserve champion at the Lewiston Live Stock Show, do nated by Preston \& Felt of Nez Perc Idaho; a first prize two-year-old stee at four leading fairs and live stock shows in the Northwest last yea has been either first or second and when second was beaten by only an ther steer fitted by the University; vether bred and fitted on the Universi $y$ Farm that won at the Northwest Liv Stock Show in December was made Grand Champion over all breeds and ages.

In the lyrical drama to be presented y the members of Miss French Class in Public Speaking, a play of the fines type is promised.

## HOUSEKEEPERS' WEEK

Housekeepersh week at the Universi $y$ is progressing with extroordinary success and great enthusiasm is man ested in the entire program. We hope to publish a complete review of the brogram in the next issue.

AEW COACII: A'L. OF W.

Coach Hahn has recommended Robt Fowler of Medford, Mass., as traci coach at the lniversity of Washington Fowler has written to Janager Youngr of his desire to take up the work a Seattle and, in all probability, he w!! accept the postion as soon as his present contract with the Medford team expires in March, if his services are losired. Besides being a well-known track coach, Fowler is a good coach in basket ball and may be a valuable additions to the instruction staff of the varsity quintet.-Ex.

GIVDLY AXSWER THIS ONE

Since the football season s over and the husky gridiron heroes
Can no longer kill or mangle without being pinched for same
Since the men who made the touchdowns have started making zeroes In the classroom, and the glory has departed from the game;
Dow that Yale has lost to Harvard and we've seen each slip and blunder.
And rehashed important battles with some manager or scout,
We'll consider you a marvel; we'll artmit that you're a wonder
you'll tell us what in thunder there is left to write about.-Ex


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## W．S．C．QIINTET OUTSCORED IDARO

GHDERRAM，POHLEP ANE SOSS STARS FOR FCLMEIT

Leme Made in First Han coula wot be ©xercuape
－Iacition first conference seme． Betile wich w．S．C．put on at Poit mar Satuader erening，froved dif－ astrons $^{\text {and }}$ and liade from acrose the line roinpea awey witio the long end of a 28 to 14 feore．
＂Pint＂s＂men semed 10 feel the joss of Lowx severelt and aitho Cherlie Gray ylawa a bellar game the fiela goels that would hate won were inever hooped Huabirand．Bobler ana Moer were the stars of the Pullman aggrega五相

T．ミ．C．started Ihinge with a rusi and rolled up a total of 35 pointis to
 eft in ine second session and chalked uf 30 jointe to the 11 scored br ber oypent but the damage was atrcadr font and that firs half lead was tor bie to the orercome
 We pulied off here and the wiree mes we heated with an alrogether tifferent niore from that sent ont Saturges wion the two fitee mert geain．
Tot foliowing wae tie lineuy for tive fros．betule
ICELito．
Fvá ……．．．．DF Fyat ．．．．．．．．．．．IF．．．．．．．．Andersan

T S．C． Jardite … ．．．．．．．．．．．．．Glove

Substiturions：1daho－Lommason for Teraine Jotho scoring：Field goale－Grer it：Eivdt ：Hinniscr．I． Free torown－Grar．S H．S．C．sect
 brenta at Bohizr．：Tree throwt－ Eoblier f

## NET ECLES

Pules of conduct for amsteur atin－ jetucs．The riolation of which will be confictere：＂unsportsmailike．ungen－ itementr and dishonorable．hare beet recommenóed br a special commitres of the Arbletic Fesearch societs in annual session it as thr nimit cod rention of the National Athletic as－ sociation．and is attended br athletic directors and coaches representin？ 1bil colleges and unitersities through－ ont the nation．
＂A true，amatcur athlete．＂sare tie code．－uill nerer intentionally make ans musrepresentation regaräng his eligibilitr．ability or intentions．nor will be continue competing as such after be has ceased to be in stmuathy with the spirit of amateurism．

Athletic rales $\pi$ till for be ignore3 or evaded in the letter or in spirit． but will be considered as mutual agreemenis betwecn contestants for the parpose of protiding a besis of honorably competition between sem－ tlemerir The letter or spirit of tof rules will no more be ignored or erad－ ed than will a gentlemere wori of bonor．

Every houest med samest＝flot
 dishonoratie rictor will for for act cepted．
＂An amateur winl aldary he loral to his weammater in erefr conccijazile endearor and will do his utimost to

## Students

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First Nat＇I Bank BIdg．
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p－ove worin a permeatative of 1 stituion or club
Opponente $\quad$ ill be trented af rienns and honareã guests even $\dot{\text { ì }}$ ther do not reciprocate．No unfair gctantage will crer ie Inten of them Good plars will be nuitails actoow dged
－Officiale win＇De consiacrea as am－ partial and competent arintrators．De－ cisione will the accomed withoul die－ puie．even wher tiner apuarentir ant mfuir．Aútantage will got be iaken of jax rale enforcement Personal bust or 11 feeting of ant Einc will not le yubilicir mariforted eren than an offech profes incompetenl or dir honesi
－Contestante will wot attemin is jiar to the Erand stand for pubicitr of explanse．Apprevition from the spectators will in teinel for sernte and no actnowiedged．＂

STIDEST HONOR
The acreni of examination wate te calls to mind the much－taled－or bu erer settled question of the passibility of a so－called honor srstem in examin－ ations ai Thitman．．To tue sure th： diea of an honor system should exis throughout the entire rear．hut durins examination time it fecomes much more of a netcessity．Br as zonor sra－ iem is meant the mutnal understand－ ing betreen students and faculty in whicin tine student gires his word of honor not to cheat and to refor anr one tlse whom he sees giving or re eiving information during examina ions．
When we look into the mailet of canses for cheating during examina cions we find the incentive to be usual－ r．fear of failure and so of loss of osition．It is generally the culmina－ ion of lazy babis．dislize of mor and a des－re to get something for lit le or bothing．There are many stu－ dents who would not under any cir－ umstances give or receire informa ion unfairly ：there are others who heat because it is netural for then to cheat：and there arc still others who cheat because ther see someone fise doing so．The average studen who is dishonest in examinations wuld not be so if he were to feel that detection and disgrace mould be the monediate consequences．It is the two atier classes at winich an honor srs－ iem wonld principally aim．
The facultr cannot buy or beg hon－ or of the students nor cant ther ill－ fose upon the student body ans arbitrary srstem under which cheat ng would be impossible．Anr such morement－must be begun by thatotu－ deris themselres，and br them must there tue created an atmosphere in which dishonor mill not lite．The great majority of the student body must be personally honorable and

The fercuriage of those who mould chesi small Inc̈ridual consciences must betome a corporate conscience jowtrtal enciash to mould opinion and to thínce lew．Cader an honor ers－ ：em the fear of the acrerse jucgmeni and disgrace in the eres of his fel－ low stodente would prevent the waker member from erring from the pati of hosor．
At the bo：com of the whole matter is the simple ovestion of justice－ Eñould tio stucter in unfair means gain the same reward mich another wins br hard mork？Should the stu－ oest who moula cheat be allowed io mees cheats of olhers thru the force of example？The student who cheats dose litule barm to himself except in he weatering of his moral ibre．but shoula be be allowed io narm others 5 causing their moral fitre also to下eatz？
an fonor srstem is merely a derice wher＝bs the faculty mar be saved roubit．nor is it enimely an ethical Erstem which mill develop a sense of honor where none existed befor However an honor srstem would be a long step in adrance in student self－ gorernment since no self－government can exist without some high ideal of nonor and justice．The sense of re－ ponsibility both for one＇s self and for others to be gained from the opera－ ion of such a srstem is well worth eveloping．
Oftimes the rounger student has．for rarioue reasons．not had dereloped in him a proper sense of fairness and
hodor in his mork，perbeje tor the arerage high sciool rat student upon bis howor ate school sludent regarde lever to outwit the teacher wan and spy upon him during examinase is the duir and pririlege members of the siudent boris it apparent that such a siat： 6 fairs does not exis：at Wiritre there is one thing for whick wこ：． College is sumposed to stadi tinction from the orninar unirersits，it is a bien añ atmosphere distinctly discou： anything like disionor amb： dents．If we．the siudent boet
 an amosthete here at Thit： hate surely no right do cas： o which the ordina F inti．． cor attain．－Ex．W．C．P．

Paolo and Franceaca Phillifs is a play of unusued deserres the wholthearien the student bodr．Rememite

The doctor sars 1 mus：
ing．＂One lung is nearly stor
Oh．dear：lohn cant roe until we gei enough courcos rug ？－Washington Herald．

Teacher－Yis childrin an
wife is called a squar．Whas are
litle Indian babies call－d？
Small bor－Squakers．

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a heview of doaho publications and research DURING 1914

It is a generally assumed fact that the University does not do a great deal in research work and publications. This is not due to lack of efficiency but rather this work is occupied in the enormous task of building a great university. It is not to be presumed from this, however, that Idaho does not do any research work, for only in the past year she has contributed libcrally to the world of literature and science. In regards to this President Brannon said, "There is no intention of developing research to the exclusion of teaching, but, on the contrary, it would be a distinct loss to scholalship to centralize on teaching to the cxclusion of research."
In reviewing the works of the last year we find representations in many fields of education. Professor Edward M. Hulme of the Department of History, has recently published, "The Renaissance," a marvelous addition to the world of history, which has claimed the admiration of some of our greatest critics. Professor Harvard. T. Lewis of the Department of Economics and Political Science, presented the results of his work in a book, "Rural Education."
Professoi J. E. Wodsedalek, of the Zoology Department, has come forth with "Spermatogenesis of the Horse with Special Reference to the Accessory Chromosomes and the Chromatoid Body," in the form of a bulletin. This is his second publication of his researches in problems dealing with the accessory chromosomes. His other publication dealt with the spematogenesis of the pig and attracted the attention of .national as well as international scientists. Dr. C. H. Siattuck, of the Department of Forestry, after much experimenting has publish ed, "Trees Recommended for Planting in ldaho."
Dr. M. A. Brannon has two prominent works, "The Salton Sea" which is publication 193 of the Carnegla Institute ,and "Fasciation." of the Botan iral Gazette, Volume.LVIII, No. 6.
besides these comp'eted publications there are several still pending. Prot Collins, of the Engitish Department, has written two books which wall soon he out. "A History of the English

## THE CASINO

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Monday and Tuesday
"The Pursuit of the Phantom"

Friday and Saturday
"Merta of the Lowlands"
with Mme. Bertha Kalich

Elegy," treating it as a literary tyje and "The Novel and Engitish Denocracy from 1860 to 1910, ," a study of contemporary tendencies in polities and the novel.
Prof. H. E. Axtell has written in ar ticle, 'Men's Names in the Writings of Cicero," which will be published in ane of the eastern joumals of philology at some later dati. A paper on this subject by D. O. Axtell was read last spring at a meeting of one of the scientific societies in Seattle and received much favorable comment. In the Agricultural Department we find a great deal of researel and experiment work. The works of this department deal especially witli problems existant in the state and are thercfore of more local benefis. Prof E. J. Iddings recently published Extension Bulletin, No. 8. The Agr:cultural Chemistry Department has two bulletins practically completed that will make their appearance at an ea:'y date. "Investigations of the Factors which affect the Protein Content of Idaho Grown Wheat" brings in the study of the influence of crop rotation, the influence of irrigation water, and the influence of cultivation. Professors J. S. Jones and C. W. Colver have worked this problem out after thore investigations in different localitios. The other bulletin, now ready for the press, is "Soils of the Cut and Burned Over Sections in Northern Idaho." This is also a problem of the Chemistry De partment and deals with the soils of three of the northern counties. The object of this soil survey is to de termine predominating soil types, and upon the information secured by the laboratory analysis, to suggest the kind of farming which gives promise of greatest success on these lands.
Prof. H. P. Fishburn has started problem the object of which will be to determine the digestibility of common Idaho feeding stuffs. At present he is experimenting with sheep. Very little work has been done on this subject in the Northwest.
In the Bacteriology Department Prof. J. J. Putnam is preparing a bulletin showing the results of studying sections of Idaho in general and the cut and burned-over lands in particular. Very little of the biology of Idaho soils is known. The department is, sending out cultures of bacteria to make possible the growth of leguminous crops. As the study of the bacterial flora of the soils progresses many valuable suggestions for improvement of the soils will be available.
The Department of Soils, under the direction of Professor Peterson, is making a particular study of "Slick Spots" of South Idaho soils, with the view of suggesting a practical means of getting rid of them. This department is also making a study of the "duty of water" for ..different crops.
The Horticultural Department reports two bulletins to bc published in February, "Onion Culture," and "Three Years' Results with a Home Canning Outfit." Under Prof. C. C. Vincent this department is also doing work in experimental apple breeding with its object to secure varieties part:cularly adaptibile to Idaho conditions.
Study of adaptibility of all grains and grasses to ldaho's conditions is be ing pursued under Prof. N. S. Robb in the Agronomy Department.
in the Agldings in the Animal Husbandry Department is making fecding experiment to find profitable feeding rations for shcep and hogs. In the Dairying Department experi
ments under Prof. E. V. Ellington are being made to determine the best ra tions for dairy cows.

Miss Breese, who was formerly head of the department of Home Economics in the university here, is now in the agricultural extension department of the University of Wisconsin and has the responsibility of conducting 41 women's institutes this winter.

Moor - What makes your shoes speak, so, Ed?
Green-Why they can't help it, because there is so much musio in my sole-Kearney Antelope.

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