VOLUME 17

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO, MOSCOW, IDAHO, JANUARY 29, 1915

DEBATE TEAMS

O. A. C. MEETS IDAHO FRIDAY

AGGREGATION FROM SCRAPPY **OREGON WILL BE** HERE

Game Will Be Fast-Don't Miss It

"Yes, O. A. C.'s team is a good onc." said Coach Griffith Wednesday. "They always turn out a speedy five over there and this year's bunch is no exception. They have played two games with Washington and tho they lost them both they lost by close scores and they can give any team in the Conference a real battle."

"Idaho will be strengthened by the presence of Martinson at center and I know we will hand that O A. C. bunch a bonafide scrap when we meet them Friday night," the coach continued. "I have not yet decided def-'initely as to what our lineup will be but I expect to start Keane and Jardine at the guards. Tiny at center, and either Gray and Hyde or Gray and Kinnison at the two forward positions."

The scrap will start in the Gym at 8 o'clock sharp and the whole student body is expected to turn out. It will be a bang-up battle from start to finish; something to start those red corpuscles to shaming Mrs. Vernon Castle in their dancing up and down in your veins, a little something to give you those tickly sensations along the spine, to make your hair stretch itself a trifle and to fill you to the guards with that old Idaho spirit.

Don't forget that hour, 8 o'clock in the Gym and be on deck ready to split a vocal cord or rupture a lung for "Pink's" scrapping warriors.

ZOOLOGY DEPARTMENT PUBLISH **VALUABLE RESULTS**

The last issue of the Biological Bulletin, a standard biological research journal, contains a long article with eighty figures on "Sex Determination in Mammals" from the Zoological laboratory at the University of Idaho. The author is Dr. J. E. Wodsedalck who devoted considerable time to this problem and spent the entire summer vacation at the Wisconsin Biological station finishing the investigation and getting the results in shape for publication Professor Wodsedalek was clusively how sex be first to show is determined in the vertebrates and his extensive research along this line, which would comprise a large volume, are known in every biological and medical school not only in this country but abroad, as well. He is one of the youngest research men who have established an international reputation on so difficult and important a problem; having completely overthrown numerous theories on sex determination and sex control and is now considered authority on that subject in the vertebrates.

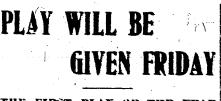
The two debate teams that are to discuss the question of government ownership and operation of railroads with Gonzaga University, here and in Spokane, on the third Friday in March (March 19) have been chosen. The affirmative team, that will represent Ida. ho on the stage in our own auditorium. consists of Alvin Beckman, Chas. Owens, and Will Boekel. They will speak in that order. The final rebuttal speech will be given by Beckman. The negative team that will speak for Idaho in Spokane is made up of Bert Dingle, A. J. Priest, and Melvin Ison. and they will speak in that order. Of these six men only two have had the experience of an inter-collegiate debate. But all of these are fairly good speakers, and all of them are very good workers. The question is a very broad one, and it will require an enormous amount of work to master it. but as soon as the examinations are over preparation for the debates will begin in earnest.

The team that is to debate the question of railway pooling away from home has not yet been chosen. But in as much as several men who have been in one or more inter-collegiate debates are working on the subject it would seem that we shall be well represented in that contest. Pooling. moreover, is a far narrower question than that of government ownership and operation, and so it will not require so much study. It may be possible, too, for some of our Gonzaga debaters to switch from the question of the government owenrship and operation of railways to that of pooling. or rather to prepare on both questions.

ALUMNI

The meeting which is scheduled to take place at Ridenbaugh Hall on February 2d is for you who have graduated from the University and are at present residing in Moscow. You are requested to be there and you are expected to be there. Everyone should appear and try to make this organization as live as it is possible to make an organization of its kind. Remember the date—February 2d Tuesday evening at the Dorm.

DEBATERS PICKED FOR MONTANA TEAMS



THE FIRST PLAY OF THE YEAR WILL BE GIVEN IN AUDITORIUM ON FEBRUARY 5

Talent to Appear Gives Promise of a Successful Presentation

The first play of the present school year will be given next Friday evening. February 5, in the Auditorium. The members of the caste have been in preparation for weeks on Stephen Phillip's "Paolo and Francesca," a love tragedy in four acts. The setting is Italian-grim castles, beautiful gardens. quaint Italian shops and wayside inns. The characters are costumed as the Romans of old. The play is splendid in the music of its words. touching and sweet, again harsh and cold.

Miss French, who is coaching the play, seems well pleased with the caste. Some have had previous experience: others have not: but those who recall the success of the "Private Secretary." will remember that even new material in the hands of Miss French shows up "well done." Willard Me-Dowell and Beth Soulen give strength and motive power to the play: Marguerite Linn as "Francesca" and C. F. Johnson as "Paolo," give it beauty and sweetness, temper the cold "Giovanno." the impulsive but disappointed "Lucrezia.". The other characters are Messrs, Ison, Lichliter, Poindexter, Dingle, Goodman: Misses Merritt, Mc-Daniels, Carithers, Rawlings, Wilson, Beamer, Denecke,

Those desiring to see the play, and this should include everybody, must procure their seats early and reserve them well forward in the auditorium. else some of the charm and delicacy of the play may be lost to them. Get seats as near the front as possible.

E. K. HUNPRIES APPEARS BEFORE LEWISTON AUDIENCE

On Saturday evening, Jan. 16th, E. K. Humphries, the college baritone soloist, under the auspices of the Tsceminicum club of Lewiston, gave a real vocal recital at that place, which was spoken of by the Lewiston Tribune as follows:

"In hearing Mr. É. K. Humphries. the visiting artist from the University Idaho, the audience was certainly menced, more than delighted, for he possesses Over 40 men are now employed a voice of real beauty as well as a in the construction of the new gymgreat deal of dramatic ability. His nasium, and a force of finishers will first group was three German songs, be added when needed. "Ich Grolle Nicht" (Shumann), "Der Steel lockers have been ourchased Tod und-das Madchen" and "Der for the new brick locker room, and Doppelganger" (Shubert.) In these they will be put in place some time his pronunciation of the German was in April. exceedingly good and his phrasing

CALENDAR

Jan. 29. Fri.-O. A. C. vs. Idaho at Mescow Feb. 1. Mon.-Whitman vs. Idaho at Mescow.

Feb. 3. Wed.-Whitman vs. Idaho at Meseow

Fed. 5. Fri-Play by Public Speaking Class.

Feb. 6. Sat.-W. S. C. vs. Idaho at Mescow.

Feb. S. Mon.-Oregon vs. Idaho at Moscow.

Fed. 12, Fri.-Washington vs. Idaho t Moscow.

Feb. 13. Sat.—Omegi Pi Informal.

Feb. 15. Mon.-Washington vs. Idaho at Seattle.

Feb. 16, Tues .- Oregon vs. Idaho at Eugene.

Feb. 17, Wed.-O. A. C. vs. Idabo at Corvallis.

Feb. 19. Fri.—Whitman vs. Idaho at Walla Walla,

Feb. 19, Fri.-Military Ball at Gymnasium.

happy, jovial manner in which it was given. His third and last group, a prologue from "Pagliacci" (R. Leoncavallo) showed that his voice is well fitted for such roles. The passionate pleading was, brought out as well as the dramatic climaxes. Lewiston musiciars will watch with interest Mr. Humphries' future study and the development of his voice along operatio lines. The melodious, majestic music from "Elijah" gave as much pleasure as any number on the program. These solos are not heard enough from our great oratorios, and the way in which the audience received this selection. "It Is Enough." proves their popularity when well given. The last was breadth of feeling and vigor which this song demands,

CALIFORNIA'S NEW GYN WILL BE: FINISHED SOON

The new gymnasium will be completed in 90 days. This in effect is the official opinion of L. C. Larsen a member of the contracting firm of Larsen & Sampson. Two-thirds of the brick work on the locker and shower room has been completed, and a large force of carpenters is at work on the interior.

The structural steel framework of the drill and gymnasilum hall is being put in place, and as soon as this operation has progressed sufficiently, work on the roof will be com-

In the lyrical drama to be presented by the members of Miss French Class in Public Speaking, a play of the finest February 19 will open the series of intype is promised.

After a series of tryouts, the men who will represent the University of Montana in five intercollegiate debates this winter, have been named. Here are the tcams:

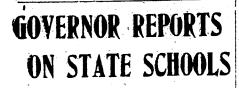
Montana versus Gonzaga university, Clarence Streit and J. Ward; Montana versus Montana State College, William Long and Payne Templeton; Montana versus University of North Dakota, was most excellent. "Der Tow und Stewart McHaffie and William Long; das Madchen" was especially well re-Montana versus the University of Utah. ceived. Alvin Baird, Howard Johnson and Leo

Horst; Montana versus the University of Oregon, Clarence Streit and Payne Templeton.

'The Montana-Gonzaga debate on tercollegiate contests.

But when college opens next fall, the gymnasium will be completely equipped and ready for occupancy.

His next group was three English The new shower baths and tocker songs. "I Hear a Thrush at Eve' rooms will contain many of the most (Cadman), and "My Song" (Shelly) modern conveniences, and will accomshowed an appealing quality which is modate the many students who are exalways greatly to be desired in a pocted to avail themselves of the singer. "The Philanderer" (Lohr) was building, and Dr. Stolz's new system received by the audience in the same of gymnasium training next semestor,



RESULT OF HIS STUDY OF EDUCA-TIONAL CONDITIONS OF THE STATE SCHOOLS

Junior College Plan Criticised-Favorable to Albion Normal

The state of Idaho is fortunate in having its university located in Moscow.

No desire for the scgregation of the Agricultural college exists in any degree anywhere in the state.

I believe there is a great future before the university.

The University of Idaho, is located as pleasantly as possible. The buildings are in a good state of preservation. They are well built and well preserved. The equipment in all department, as far as I could judge, is ample and is up to the highest standard. The institution is well adapted for the purpose for which it is dedicated.

Every department, judging from the observation and information furnished me by the man in charge, leads me to believe that the work can be carried on for the next two years, with the highest efficiency, without any extraordinary claim on the treasury of the state of Idaho.

The dairy herd is one of the best in the state, being selected with the greatest care and one that cannot be excelled anywhere.

The dormitories are modern institutions and are really first class hotels, under such rules and regulations as make them adapted for student life. The moral atmosphere seems to be of the very highest. A young woman housed in one of those dormitories is surrounded with every influence that will tend to make her a woman of the type that Idaho is proud to have.

No doubt, demands will be made for improvements and enlargements, but these are all questions that are subjects for investigation. As the enrollment is not likely to increase greatly in the next two years it is a question whether the state of Idaho should make any expenditure more than is necessary to maintain the institution in its present state of efficiency.

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The university of the state of Idaho will have an income without any d' rect appropriation from the state of the unifying system it ought to be Idaho of \$315.000 for the biennial per- | much lower than it ever was before, iod cf 1915-1916. This will be, to a as we have added a new department certain extent, enlarged by the addition of indirect income from the rental Board of Education which is asking of lands, and interest from land sales for an appropriation for its own mainwhich amounted in the last biennial tenance, \$40,000. period to \$135,000. This income in-This report showing salaries at creases from year to year on account \$290,236 is an increase over two years of the larger amount of money being ago of over \$11,000. It shows the uploaned. There is also due to the state keep and overhead expenses, \$259,of Idaho, for uncollected and accrued 500. Certainly the overhead charges interest on loans, in round numbers. for the university of that amount of \$40,000. About \$15,000 of this will go money is greater than it ought to be. to the university. I have no doubt but No business institution has an overwhat all of this \$40,000 will be colhead charge of more than fifty per lected and distributed as the law precent of the cost of the actual amount required for labor. The overhead scribes.

used for equipment and for additions; which the law does not intend. The legislature should express, unmistakably, that this fund should be used only for general maintenance of the institutions, and that at the end of the biennial period these funds should be exhausted.

In the past this money has been set aside for the purpose of making additions and alterations which the law does not contemplate. It ought to be distinctly understood now, by the Board of Education and by the state" institutions, that this fund is a maintenance fund, and in making the appropriations the legislature should take these funds into consideration and make the appropriations accordingly.

The increase of these funds from year to year will serve as a protection against accident or unforeseen expenditures that may arise in carrying on the work of these various institutions.

On page 88 of the report issued by the State Board of Education there is set forth the probable amount asked for the biennial period for salaries, at \$290,230. What these salaries are for and whether any economy can be practiced or not, I Iam unable to state until such time as they are itemized in the budget form when the matter can be judged correctly.

I believe that setting forth the item of \$290,230 without being itemized so that the legislature and the executive may both see for what the money is to be spent, is not a good business method. While the amount may be necessary for the proper carrying on of the institution, that amount of money would never be appropriated by any business organization without the details thereof being furnished and every part gone into, and as the state of Idaho is only a huge business institution, it is entitled to know the details of all expenditures from the different institutions under its charge. I have gone over the estimates asked

for carefully and I believe that they can be reduced-that a considerable reduction can be made without impairing their efficiency, as the estimates asked for on page 88 of said report are unnecessarily large, and in place of creating efficiency will create extravagance.

The appropriation asked for this year. without counting the \$27,000 from the Lever Bill and the additional income of about \$150,000, is in excess of what it was two years ago. With to our educational systems which is a



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The Fashion Shop

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Of course, you will get a box of these delicious candies for your "sweetheart" or wife just as often as you think of it.

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will also make an appeal to your personal taste. You probably have a sweet tooth that nothing but pure candy will satisfy. Our candies

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This indirect income of \$135,000 for charges of an institution like the Unithe past biennial period, and probably versity of Idaho, outside of expenses \$150.000 for the ensuing biennial perfor instruction, should not be over iod. is one that the legislature ought thirty per cent of the total cost. to take into consideration. This fund On page 78 of the Report of the is little understood. Each of the vari-Board of Education are the following ous state institutions receives a ceritems: "The college enrollment, 406: tain amount of the indirect income. summer school enrollment, 85; special This fund, heretofore, has largely been courses enrollment, 102; total, 593."

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The enrollment for summer school might as well be eliminated. Students in the summer school are charged five dollars tuition. Besides that the legislature is asked to make a special appropriation of five thousand dollars for this summer school. This part of enrollment has nothing to do with the university.

The special courses including 102 students consists of short courses which cost very little relatively. There has been a total enrollment of 406 students. When we take into consideration that the enrollment of bonafide students numbering 406 ask for an appropriation all told of over half a million dollars it is time to investigate and determine whether efficiency and economy are being practiced.

I am reliably informed that summer schools are being maintained in the state of Idaho and maintained with a high degree of efficiency for the tuition fee of ten dollars and without any cost to the state. The teachers taking these courses are employed in the various schools of the state of Idaho and give perfect satisfaction. This would make the cost of a summer school ot 100 students cost \$1200 while the university asks for \$5000. There can be no additional expense to a summer school in the university. The professors employed at said institution should receive their salaries on the basis of a yearly allowance and the time devoted to teaching summer school ought to cost the state nothing. Besides the appropriation asked from the legislature the Dairy Department at the university sells butter and other products raised on the fare which are not accounted for in this report.

I am informed that there was an agreement made by the regents of the university, about three years ago, with the timber industry of the north to add a Forestry Department to the university. The timber interests pledged themselves to put up a building at a cost of \$20,000 and donate it to the state of Idaho. The state has the Forestry Department in running order. but there is no building erected yet and the timber companies have forgotten their obligations to the state. and it is a question whether the state shall continue that department without having the parties directly interested and benefited carry out their part of the contract.

The Academy of Idaho

The Academy of Idaho at Pocatello ally, are not in favor of it. as the city is well located, well managed and well takes great pride in its normal school Solicits your patronage. equipped. It has a very large comand the citizens, generally, desire to mercial department, which, accordhelp it instead of impeding its de-Agent for Conklin's Self Filling Fountain Pen. ing to my idea, is the largest departvelopment. ment in the school. If the state desires "At the Sign of the Big Clock" The Lewiston Normal maintains to add a commercial training to its educational system the foundation ex- two departments called Experimental ists in the Pocatello Academy. It can Schools, where the small children from **MOSCOW, IDAHO** other schools are invited to take their be made useful in many ways as cominstruction at the normal, at a great mercialism today is one of the great cost to the taxpayers. It is generally requirements of young men. conceded by the best minds on educa-There is almost an entire floor detion that the teachers of the normal voted to the teaching of this departshould be allowed to go to the public ment. It has banking, shipping, merschools to do their practising instead chandising, buying and selling, and all of the children going to the normal. of the various departments that make THE 1915 "GEM OF THE MOUNTAINS" As our entire educational system is up commercial life. now under the head of one board, call-It also has a fairly well equipped ed the Board of Education, it would mechanical department and does a cer-AT A only require an order from that Board tain amount of agricultural work. to make that change and save the **REDUCED PRICE** Whether it is best to maintain a destate \$10.000, and the efficiency and the partment in agriculture at the Acadturning out of good teachers could be **BURSAR'S OFFICE** emy of Idaho, independent of the Agriincreased. In fact, as far as I have \$2.00 cultural College of the University is been able to ascertain by my investigaa question concerning which I have tion the opinions of the best minds on The campus of the Academy of Ida- normal training agree on that point. grave doubts.



MOSCOW HIGH SCHOOL vs. AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE will play the cur-Admission (both games) 50c tain raiser, beginning at 7:00 P. M.

ho is one of the largest and best kept ings are perfect and are well' taken care of. The equipment is full and complete. Very little improvement is necessary to maintain it in order for whatever purpose it may be used.

I believe there is a large unexpended balance of the direct income of this institution on hand. I also believe that the appropriation made two years ago was excessively large. A great deal of economy could be practiced in the appropriation for the ensuing biennial period without impairing the efficiency in the least

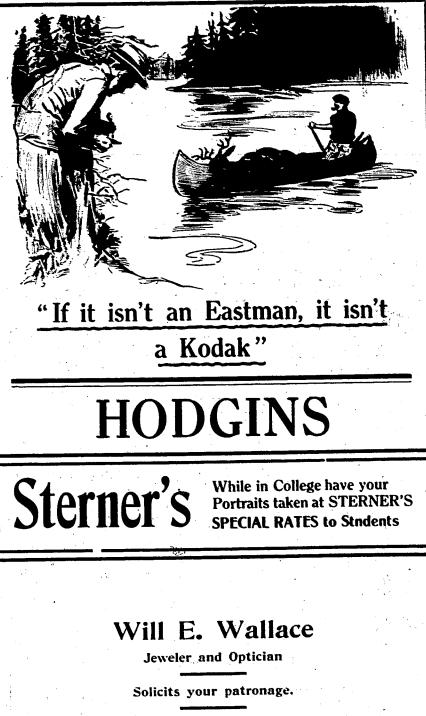
The Lewiston Normal

The Lewiston Normal is composed of an old building erected many years ago, with a new addition. This institution, if the state increase in population within the next three or four years, ought to have another addition constructed and the old one be abandoned. The building is not as well kept as it might be. It also requires some little interior improvements to make it as attractive as a state institution ought to be.

The room for the heating plant has partly fallen in, and an appropriation ought to be made to cover the same. The estimate furnished during my visit there, was about \$1500 for that purpose.

The city of Lewiston is levying a sidewalk tax against the campus. which I think is absolutely unnecessary. There is a good cement walk on every side of the campus and there are good walks leading through it and I can see no reason why there should be a coment walk around the state's property. I believe that wherever the state has an institution located, no municipality should be allowed to make any special assessment against it, and the people of Lewiston gener-

Paolo and Francesca) by Stephen deserves the whole-hearted support of and laid out, in the state. The huild-Phillips is a play of unusual merit and the student body. Remember the date.



dents of the University of Idaho.	Stu-
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ALUMNI

We extend our greetings to you. To you who left your Alma Mater years ago and have traveled far upon life's pathway, and in carrying your end of the trials of life may have become hoary-haired and bent, to you we extend our greetings. To you who have more recently entered upon the duties of life's school and perhaps remember more vividly your college days we extend our greetings. Many changes have been made since you left your Alma Mater. Her field of activity is steadily expanding and present indications bid fair for her to continue in her forward march and become even greater as an asset to the people of the entire state.

In spite of the material changes and the rapid expansion of her field of activity it is the same Alma Mater who greets you today. Her ideals are the same and will remain unalterably the same in the future as in the past. The principles for which she stands have been preserved for many years, principles which every student who leaves her should cherish, and promote wherever his influence is felt.

As undergraduates, we may, by reason of time and distance be widely separated from you, yet our common influence forms a bond of fellowship between us. The common scholartic training makes, as it were, a common view-point thru which the great facts of life appear much the same to us. In view of these facts there should exist a great spirit of unity between the alumni and the undergraduates—that spirit of, unity that is so necessary and that goes so far toward establishing a University¹ in its propcr position.

To build up and strengthen this spirit of unity, however, is a problem of no small consequence. We realize that it must be at times very hard to keep up the interest in the Alma Mater when one is out from it fighting the battles of life, but we ask you to try. In the last issue of the Argonaut appeared an article discussing the plan which is on foot to reorganize the Alumni Association and put it on a working and live basis. This effort is of great concern to the University, to the alumni, and undergraduates as well. There are more than fifty alumni in Moscow whose combined efforts will make the association a live one. It is to be hoped that this plan will receive the fullest support of the alumni who resides in other parts of this state as well as of those who may reside outside of the state, yes even of those who may be located in foreign lands the the spirit

THE UNIVERSITY ARGONAUT.

there may, at this time, be of a beligerent nature.

We solicit the aid of all the members of the alumni to do all within their power to make this organization a success. It is to be hoped that arrangements will be made for the secretary of the association to receive notes from the alumni and that these notes may appear regularly in the columns of the Argonaut. If this plan matures, which we sincerely hope it will, we invite the Association to elect at one of its meetings a member to contribute the alumni news to the Argonaut each week. This news will be published under a suitable head and be given a good position in each issue of the paper. The member elected will become a member of the Argonaut Staff. May your effort be crowned with success!

IDAHO SPIRIT

The recent criticism heard at assembly in regard to the non-support of student activities was timely. A little observation indicates that the only student activity properly attended is the college dance which everyone patronizes except those unfortunate ones who are left to cry it out alone. Coming next in point of popularity are football, basket ball and track which receive a support usually commendable. Baseball is given little encouragement, perhaps because of the weakness of the teams, due to lack of material.

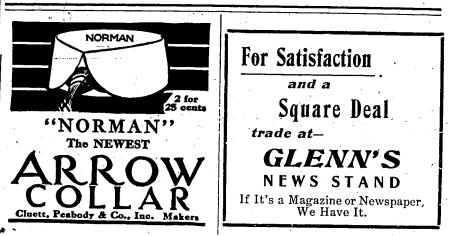
Turning to other student activities such as the Home Economics Club, the Intercollegiate Debates and musical productions, the interest manifested is almost negligible. The Glee Club in sheer desperation to get out of debt once more, had to cut the prices scandalously to draw one-third of a house, the debater is getting over the shock to, his pride of speaking to three judges, the Professor and nine hundred and seventy vacant seats, while the Home Economics Club, a once thriving organization, is advertising for suggestions with a view of bringing back some much-necded interest. And so the list might be continued indefinitely.

There does not seem to be any immediate danger of students going to excess by slighting their studies in order to attend a debate but it does commence to look like every function will have to wind up with a dance in order to attract attention.

President Brannon does not agree with those who advocate all work and nothing but work. Rather is he insisting on a happy medium that will give to all our student activities the deserved support of every college man and woman.

"VASSAR PIE"





Palace of Sweets
Special
Noon
Luncheonette
25c

Fruit Salad

Choice of Sandwiches

Ham, Cheese, Cream and Swiss Olive Salad, Pimiento Chicken Peanut Butter

Give me a spoonful of oleo, ma, And the sodium alkali,

For I am going to make a pie. mama, I'm going to make a pie.

Poor John will be hungry and tried, mama.

And his tissues will decompose. So give me three grams of nitrogen. With carbon and cellulose

"Now hand me the several fruit, mama, And a bit of bovine fat, And pass me the sterlized water, ma, And look at the thermostat, And if the electricity oven is cold, Just turn it up a half ohm, For I must have supper ready, ma, As soon as John comes home."

Choice of Hot Drinks

Coffee, Chocolate, Malted Milk Beef Tea, Clam Bouillon Tomato Bouillon

Sliced Peaches, Bananas and Cream or Sliced Pineapple

Chocolate Cake

We are serving Bob's Famous Chicken Tamales

Chili Con Carne Made of Choice Meats

FARMERS' WEEK **BIG SUCCESS**

FARMERS FROM MANY COUNTIES ASSEMBLE TO PROFIT BY PROGRAM

Programs Interesting and to the Point <u>-Attendance at Lectures</u> Large

The total attendance and especially the out-of-town attendance to all the work offered in the Farmers' and Housekeepers' Week, shows a very marked increase over last year. Something like 25 towns and communities outside of Latah county are represented by men and women now in attendance, and the towns represented range all the way from Troy and Palouse near at hand to Parma in south Idaho. The week has brot together many agricultural experts from this and adjoining states.

Monday was Field Crops' Day. The attendance averaged 135, and very able lectures were given. "Quality in Wheat" by J. S. Jones, head of the Idaho Experiment Station; "Crop Rotation" by L. C. Aicher, Director of Aberdeen Experiment Station; "Grain Standardization and Co-operative Marketing" by Mr. Seavers; "Forage Crops for the Palouse" by N. S. Robb, Agronomist' of the Idaho University; "First Crops for Cut-Over Lands" by O. D. Center, Extension Director for Idaho:: "Maintaining Soil Fertility" by P. P. Peterson, head of the Soils Department. J. F. Fisk, a practical farmer from Spring Valley ,spoke on the subject "Live Stock on the Grain Farm." His talk received much favorable comment.

Dairymen's Day was held Tuesday. with an attendance of 162. An excellent and very instructive program was given. "Care and Management of Duiry Herd, by Prof. E. V. Ellington, head of the Dairy Department; "Snos and Silage" by Carl E. Johnson, Expert Field Dairyman, U. S. Department of Agriculture; "Growing Corn for Silo" by H. A. Ireland, County Agent for Canyon County; "Dairying in the Palouse Country" by J. C. Graham of Palouse. Mr. Graham made a gross income of over \$9000 in one year from his 200-acre farm by dairying and so his lecture was of much value. "Marketing Dairy Products" by O. W. Holmes, Assistant Dairyman, U, of 1,: "Co-operative Creameries" by G. E. Frevert, Dairy Manufacturing Specialist, U. S. Department of Agriculture. Salt Lake City, Utah; "Dairying in Cut-Over Lands" by L. L. Young, Practical Dairyman, Princeton; "Judging Dairy Cattle" by T. F. McConnell, County Agent, Lewis County. On Wednesday, Live Stock Day, there was a crowd of over 200 people in attendance including a number of men from considerable distances who came to attend this feature of the week and to remain for the rest of the week and for the banquet Friday night and meat-cutting demonstration Saturday morning. Among the visitors were C. F. Sawcger, breeder of pure bred Percherons, of Palouse, Wn.; the two Mayer Bros. of Uniontown, Wn; Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Waters, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Booth and four other leading farmers of Nez Perce,

F. Fisk, Practical Sheep Raiser of Spring Valley; talk on the "Market Situation, Swine Feeding and Management" by E. J. Iddings. In the afternoon there was a discussion of 'Breeds of Beef Cattle" by T. F. Mc-Connel; a practical demonstration in judging beef cattle by C. W. Hickman of Animal Husbandry Department; talk on draft horses having outstanding illustrations of four different breeds; finally practice in judging three Belgian stallions, furnished by Brown & Mood of Moscow. In the evening the attendance at the Idaho motion pictures was approximately 800.

On Thursday there was killed for the banquet Friday night and also that half of each carcass might be used for the meat-cutting demonstration Saturday morning, a group of prize winning fat live stock assembled by the Animal Husbandry Department especially for the purpose of Farmers' Weck. This list included the Duroc Jersey fat barrow, reserve champion at the Lewiston Live Stock Show, donated by Preston & Felt of Nez Perce, Idaho; a first prize two-year-old steer at four leading fairs and live stock shows in the Northwest last year has been either first or second and when second was beaten by only another steer fitted by the University; a wether bred and fitted on the University Farm that won at the Northwest Live Stock Show in December was made Grand Champion over all breeds and ages.

In the lyrical drama to be presented by the members of Miss French Class in Public Speaking, a play of the finest type is promised.

HOUSEKEEPERS' WEEK

Housekeepers. Week at the University is progressing with extraordinary success and great enthusiasm is manifested in the entire program. We hope to publish a complete review of the program in the next issue.

NEW COACH' AT U. OF W.

Coach Hahn has recommended Robt. A. Fowler of Medford, Mass., as track coach at the University of Washington. Fowler has written to Manager Younger of his desire to take up the work at Seattle and, in all probability, he will accept the position as soon as his present contract with the Medford team expires in March, if his services are desired. Besides being a well-known track coach, Fowler is a good coach in basket ball and may be a valuable additions to the instruction staff of the varsity quintet.--Ex.

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The program included a "Description of Breeds of Stock and Flock Management" by T. F. McConnell, County Agent for Lewis County; talk by J.

Since the football season's over and the husky gridiron heroes Can no longer kill or mangle without being pinched for same; Since the men who made the touchdowns have started making zeroes In the classroom, and the glory has departed from the game; Now that Yale has lost to Harvard. and we've seen each slip and blun-1.00 der. And rehashed important battles with some manager or scout, We'll consider you a marvel; we'll admit that you're a wonder If you'll tell us what in thunder there is left to write about.-Ex.

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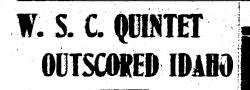
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HILDEBRAND, BOHLER, AND MOSS STARS FOR PULLMAN

Lead Made in First Half Could Not be Overease

· lúzho's first Conference game, a battle with W. S. C., put on at Pullman Saturday evening, proved disastrons and the lads from across the line romped away with the long end of a 26 to 17 score.

"Pink's" men seemed to feel the loss of Loux severely, and altho Charlie prove worthy a representative of his the percentage of those who would bonor in his work, perhaps $5622_{\rm loc}$ Gray played a stellar game, the field institution or club. goals that would have won were never hooped. Hildebrand Bohler, and Moss friends and honored guests even if powerful enough to mould opinion and school student regards it as rather were the stars of the Pullman aggrega- they do not reciprocate. No unfair to enforce law. Under an honor sys- clever to outwit the teacher who would tion.

and rolled up a total of 17 points to edged. Idaho's 5 in the first half. Idaho braced in the second session and chalked partial and competent arbitrators. De- of honor. up 10 points to the 11 scored by her cisions will be accepted without disoppent but the damage was already pute, even when they apparently are is the simple question of justice- College is supposed to stand in disdone and that first half lead was too unfair. Advantage will not be taken should the student by unfair means tinction from the ordinary college big to be overcome.

be pulled off here and the wires may not be publicly manifested even when dent who would cheat be allowed to anything like dishonor among its state be heated with an altogether different an official proves incompetent or dis make cheats of others thru the force dents. If we, the student body contained story from that sent out Saturday honest. when the two fives meet again. The following was the lineup for

the first battle: W S. C. Idaho. HYDE Gray LF. Hildebrand

for Jardine. Idaho scoring: Field never settled question of the possibility However an honor system would be a goals-Gray. 2: Hyde. 2: Kinnison. 1. of a so-called honor system in examin-Free throws-Gray, S. W. S. C. scor- ations at Whitman. To be sure the ing: Field goals-Anderson. 3: Hilde- idea of an honor system should exist brand. 5: Bohler. 3. Tree throws- throughout the entire year, but during Bohler, 6.

NEW BULES

letics, the violation of which will be honor not to cheat and to report anyconsidered "unsportsmanlike, ungen- one else whom he sees giving or re- him a proper sense of fairness and Lampoon. ilemanly and dishonorable." have been ceiving information during examinarecommended by a special committee tions. of the Athletic Research society in annual session. It is the ninth con- causes for cheating during examinavention of the National Athletic as- tions we find the incentive to be usualsociation, and is attended by athletic ly, fear of failure and so of loss of directors and coaches representing position. It is generally the culmina-180 colleges and universities through- tion of lazy habits, dislike of work out the nation.

"A true amateur athlete." says the code. "will never intentionally make any misrepresentation regarding his eligibility, ability or intentions, nor will be continue competing as such after he has ceased to be in sympathy to cheat; and there are still others.

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,

of lax rule enforcement. Personal gain the same reward which another university, it is a high and fine the The next Idaho-Pullman game will abuse or ill feeling of any kind will wins by hard work? Should the stu- atmosphere distinctly discouraging -

STUDENT HONOR

The advent of examination week re-Substitutions: Idaho-Lommason calls to mind the much-talked-of but honor where none existed before, the student body. Remember the lat examination time it becomes much sponsibility both for one's self and for rug?"-Washington Herald. more of a necessity. By an honor sys- others to be gained from the operatem is meant the mutual understand- tion of such a system is well worth ing between students and faculty in Rules of conduct for amateur ath- which the student gives his word of

> When we look into the matter of and a desire to get something for little or nothing. There are many students who would not under any circumstances give or receive information unfairly ; there are others who cheat because it is natural for them who cheat because they see someone

the average high school rately justs a "Opponents will be treated as must become a corporate conscience student upon his honor and the light advantage will over be taken of them item the fear of the adverse judgment spy upon him during examinations. W. S. C. started things with a rush Good plays will be suitably acknowl- and disgrace in the eves of his fel- is the duty and privilege of cit. low students would prevent the weaker members of the student body to make "Officials will be considered as im- member from erring from the path it apparent that such a state ci af-

> of example? The student who cheats maintain and prove that we have s "Concestants will not attempt to does little harm to himself except in an atmosphere here at Whitnest play to the grand stand for publicity the weakening of his moral fibre, but have surely no right to consider or applanses. Appreciation from the should be be allowed to harm others, we do, that we have reached a visu spectators will be taken for granted by causing their moral fibre also to to which the ordinary institution weaken?

> > An honor system is merely a device whereby the faculty may be saved Paolo and Francesca by Stephen

long step in advance in student selfgovernment since no self-government ing. 'One lung is nearly genecan exist without some high ideal of honor and justice. The sense of re- until we get enough coupons int. developing.

Oftimes the younger student has, for little Indian babies called?

fairs does not exist at Whitman. If At the bottom of the whole matter there is one thing for which Whitnes. not attain .- Ex. W. C. P.

trouble, nor is it entirely an ethical Phillips is a play of unusual monit an system which will develop a sense of deserves the whole-hearted support

> "The doctor says I must quit smik-"Oh. dear! John can't you held ou

Teacher-Yes, children, an Indian's wife is called a squaw. What are the

various reasons. not had developed in Small boy - Squakers: - Harva



ith the spirit of amateurism.

else doing so. The average student "Athletic rules will not be ignored who is dishonest in examinations or evaded in the letter or in spirit. would not be so if he were to feel that but will be considered as mutual detection and disgrace would be the agreements between contestants for immediate consequences. It is the two the purpose of providing a basis of latter classes at which an honor syshonorable competition between gen-tem would principally aim, tlemen. The letter or spirit of the The faculty cannot hus o The faculty cannot buy or beg honrules will no more be ignored or evador of the students nor can they imed than will a gentleman's word of pose upon the student body any honor. arbitrary system under which cheat-

"Every honest and earnest effort ing would be impossible. Any such will be made to win a contest but a movement-must be begun by the studishonorable victory will not be ac- dents themselves, and by them must cepted. there be created an atmosphere in

"An amateur will always be loyal which disbonor will not live. The to his seammates in every conceivable great majority of the student body endeavor and will do his utmost to must be personally honorable and

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A REVIEW OF IDAHO PUBLICA-TIONS AND RESEARCH DURING 1914

It is a generally assumed fact that the University does not do a great deal in research work and publications. This is not due to lack of efficiency but rather this work is occupied in the enormous task of building a great university. It is not to be presumed from this, however, that Idaho does not do any research work, for only in the past year she has contributed liberally to the world of literature and science. In regards to this President Brannon said, "There is no intention of developing research to the exclusion of teaching, but, on the contrary, it would be a distinct loss to scholarship to centralize on teaching to the exclusion of research."

In reviewing the works of the last year we find representations in many fields of education. Professor Edward M. Hulme of the Department of History, has recently published, "The Renaissance," a marvelous addition to the world of history, which has claimed the admiration of some of our greatest critics. Professor Harvard T. Lewis of the Department of Economics and Political Science, presented the results of his work in a book, "Rural Education."

Professor J. E. Wodsedalek, of the Zoology Department, has come forth Over Sections in Northern Idaho." This with "Spermatogenesis of the Horse with Special Reference to the Accessory Chromosomes and the Chromatoid Body," in the form of a bulletin. This is his second publication of his researches in problems dealing with the accessory chromosomes. His other publication dealt with the spematogenesis of the pig and attracted the attention of national as well as international scientists. Dr. C. H. Shattuck, of the Department of Forestry, after much experimenting has published, "Trees Recommended for Planting in Idaho."

Dr. M. A. Brannon has two prominent works, "The Salton Sea" which is publication 193 of the Carnegia Institute ,and "Fasciation." of the Botanical Gazette, Volume LVIII, No. 6.

there are several still pending. Prof. ar. Very little of the biology of Ida-Cellins, of the English Department, ho soils is known. The department is has written two books which will soon "A History of the English be out.



Elegy," treating it as a literary type, ments under Prof. E. V. Ellington are racy from 1860 to 1910," a study of tions for dairy cows. contemporary tendencies in politics and the novel.

Prof. H. E. Axtell has written an article, "Men's Names in the Writings of Cicero," which will be published in one of the eastern journals of philology at some later date. A paper on this subject by D. O. Axtell was read last spring at a meeting of one of the scientific societies in Seattle and received much favorable comment. In the Agricultural Department we find a great deal of research and experiment work. The works of this department deal especially with problems existant in the state and are therefore of more local benefit. Prof. E. J. Iddings recently published Extension Bulletin, No. 8. The Agricultural Chemistry Department has two bulletins practically completed that will make their appearance at an ea:'y date. "Investigations of the Factors which affect the Protein Content of Idaho Grown Wheat" brings in the study of the influence of crop rotation, the influence of irrigation water, and

the influence of cultivation. Professors J. S. Jones and C. W. Colver have worked this problem out after thore investigations in different localities. The other bulletin, now ready for the press, is "Soils of the Cut and Burnedis also a problem of the Chemistry Department and deals with the soils of three of the northern counties. The object of this soil survey is to determine predominating soil types, and upon the information secured by the laboratory analysis, to suggest the kind of farming which gives promise of greatest success on these lands.

Prof. H. P. Fishburn has started a problem the object of which will be to determine the digestibility of common Idaho feeding stuffs. At present he is experimenting with sheep. Very little work has been done on this subject in the Northwest.

In the Bacteriology Department Prof. J. J. Putnam is preparing a bulletin showing the results of studying sections of Idaho in general and the Besides these completed publications cut and burned-over lands in particulsending out cultures of bacteria to make possible the growth of leguminous crops. As the study of the bacterial flora of the soils progresses many valuable suggestions for improvement of the soils will be available.

The Department of Soils, under the direction of Professor Peterson, is making a particular study of "Slick Spots" of South Idaho soils, with the view of suggesting a practical means of getting rid of them. This department is also making a study of the duty of water" for different crops. The Horticultural Department reports two bulletins to be published in February, "Onion Culture," and "Three Years' Results with a Home Canning Outfit." Under Prof. C. C. Vincent this department is also doing work in experimental apple breeding with its object to secure varieties particularly adaptibile to Idaho conditions. Study of adaptibility of all grains and grasses to Idaho's conditions is being pursued under Prof. N. S. Robb in the Agronomy Department. Prof. Iddings in the Animal Husbandry Department is making feeding experiment to find profitable feeding

and "The Novel and English Democ- being made to determine the best ra-

Miss Breese, who was formerly head of the department of Home Economics in the university here, is now in the agricultural extension department of the University of Wisconsin and has the responsibility of conducting 41 women's institutes this winter.

Moor — What makes your shoes speak, so, Ed?

Green-Why they can't help it, because there is so much music in my sole.-Kearney Antelope.

Don't forget the first college play of the season Friday night, February the fifth, in the Auditorium.

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