COMMUNITY CONCERT TOMORROW

VOLUME 65, NO. 40 41

7, 1961

h

id

ore

hletics

work. official ull and

round

nother as well

cross-

proud

g way e. The

three

ıe Ida-

Wash-

ime in

dals

next

rob-

priano

ne for-

nd has

ways.

team.

sopho-

team

50-50

MARKIES

G

nun

n

AY

*x*1/-}**

no.

AΥ

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO, MOSCOW, IDAHO

The Idaho Argonaut

I. Freshmen **Are People Of Tradition**

How many sophomores could a freshman pull into Paradise Creek, if a freshman could pull sophomores into Paradise Creek?

The answer to this question was rather arbitrarily given Friday afternoon by both sides of the annual undergraduate tug-of-war. To the tune of cheers, jeers,

shouts and hollers by their female counterparts, the frosh and soph men joyously pulled each other into the muddy waters of the hallowed Paradise.

Sophs Tried

The sophs won the first two tries but they conceded to have been doing a little cheating having more than their share of the ir op a. Divided equally, the rope being equally divided, the frosh easily lived up to their traditional reputation of winning.

At the dance awards were given to the strongest, the most beautiful, and to the most scholarly members of the class of '64. This contest concluded all of the

THE

events of frosh week, with the exception of the dance. (See page 3 for story on dance.)



AND AGAIN - History repeated itself last Friday afternoon, as representatives of the Idaho freshman class dragged their sophomore counterparts through "tempting, warm" Paradise creek. No casualties were reported. (Lloyd Agte photo)

Military Band **Plans Concert**

The ROTC Military Band will

The program will consist of modmarches and a novelty number. The band usually presents a con- Hicks, Gault, stage production; Friday. cert with the ROTC choir, but this Jack Gjording, Sigma, Nu, cues;

Talent Show Will Be Off Friday Night A WS Rules Viewing Begun By Candidates Considered by many, Blue Key nen all-inclusive, the major sohal event of the spring extracurricular season, the Blue Key Talent Show roars off the launching oad Friday at 8 p.m. in Memorial Gvm.

Tickets are 35 cents apiece and nybody and his brother can come, according to co-chairman Bud MacDougal, Delt. Other co-chairnan is Jim Okeson, Beta.

Judging the hour and forty-five ninute program will be Hall Macklin, professor and head of nusic; M/Sgt. Dale X. Coppock, assistant Naval ROTC instructor; and Byron Henry, a Moscow busiiess man John Fitzgerald, Delt, and Bon-

ie Scott, Alpha Gam, will dish out a menu of snappy dialogue and good, clean jokes between the acts. "Jokes that even your Mother-in-Law would find amusing,' as one Blue Key man laughingly put it.

Thirteen acts are scheduled for the show, and an addition has

come along in the person of the "Kappa Sig Trio," also winners High School Journalism Conference.

from last year's show. Members Gamma Phis, and Sue Seivert-Gamma Phis, and Sue Seivert-Chub Anderson at the intermission To Biblical prior to announcing the results, are Jon Hollinger, Wayne Ills, Study Given and Russ Knopp.

Other integral parts of the Show Recent archaeological finds point give a Sunday afternoon concert, in the short of lighter Bab Lindley, in-charge of lights; Bob blical studies, according to Dr. Dahl, Theta Chi, in charge of Krister Stendahl, main speaker of contests among individuals.

properties; Bob Schini, Delt, tick- the Annual Northwest Conference ern numbers interspersed with ets and invitations; Bob Brown, on Religion in Higher Education Beta, trophies and ushers; Larry held on campus last Thursday and at the conference will be Cedric

Testament at Harvard Divinity graduate and former Argonaut sonal qualifications and answeryear each is presenting a separ- Duane Allred, Delt, co-chairman School, spoke to faculty delegates, editor, d'Easum is the author of ing questions. in charge of houses; Mark Hol-

door phase of the band's programs. charge of production; and Joe Mc- ministers, and religious directors "Fragments of Villainy," a collec-After Sunday the band will start Farland, who was in charge of aupreparing for the annual spring ditions, but doesn't do much of "Recent Developments in New will talk on feature writing. anything now.

cadets from the Air Force and deal of which is clear profit, goes Sea Scrolls have given us an op-Army ROTC units, and is directed into the Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate to the Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewish sect akin ism graduate of Marguette The Blue Key General Fund, portunity to see a Jewi He maintained that the Dead by Phillip Coffman, a graduate reputed to be second only to AWS to what we find in New Testament material. in size. student.



Dean H. Walter Steffens

By NEIL MODIE

Argonaut Assistant News Editor

Sandy Bacon



Bacon, Rogers **View Rulings** In Interviews Undertaking the most extensive

Tuesday, March 21, 1961

AWS ELECTIONS

THURSDAY

campaign in recent years, Sandy Bacon, DG, and LaDessa Rogers, Kappa, began airing women's rules and other controversial subjects yesterday in their bids for the AWS presidency. Also up for elecion are secretary, treasurer and May Court members.

Elections are, Thursday from 8:45-4:15 in the Student Union and Administration Building., University women must have AWS cards to vote, according to Margaret Tatko, Gamma Phi, outgoing president. They can be obtained from Miss Tatko or living group

The runner-up presidential candidate will automatically become vice president.

Other Candidates

Competing for secretary are Some 325 budding journalists from 33 Idaho high schools Judy Conklin, Gamma Phi; Vicki will hit the campus Friday and Saturday for the 15th annual Palmer. DG; and Nancy Vosika, Palmer, DG; and Nancy Vosika, High school papers and indi- Alpha Phi. Treasurer hopefuls are

along with Shirley Mitchell, the New Approach vidual writers will be vying for Barbara Brooks, Pi Phi; Marcy 25 awards to be presented at the Whitten, Forney; Joy Edwards, Alfinal summary session Saturday pha Chi, and Judy Libby, Gamma

morning. May Court finalists include Su-Plaques and certificates will be awarded in such categories as san Rutledge, Kappa; and Celeste overall newspaper competition by Jones, Gamma Phi. Maid of Honclasses; competition by newspa-or; and Eleanor Unzicker, Alpha Phi and Dianne Heller, Gamma,

sports, and features, and writing Page. May Queen is always the out-going president, according to the AWS constitution. Ex-Arg Editor

Begin Visits The presidential candidates be-

d'Easum, University extension gan visits to women's living groups Dr. Stendahl, Professor of New editor in Boise. A 1930 Idaho yesterday. They are discussing per-Miss Bacon, who has spent four semesters at Idaho, is a sociology

and English major. She was fresh-Careers in industrial journalism man class secretary, freshman and will be the topic of Robert E. Gibsophomore extended boards representative; student recruitment field representative, SRA repreism graduate of Marquette Uni-sentative and Campus Chest rep-

versity, Giblen supervises Boeresentative.

ing's weekly employee newspaper. Miss Rogers is a second semes-

Public Lecture Spring Started Yesterday Noon GOLDENFLEECE To Open Borah

up, time and again during the re-

cently departed and largely unlamented ASUI general elections, and the "East European Revoluconcerned student participation in tion" will be the topics presented discussion of affairs of a state or by noted English Scholar Dr. Nornational - international flavor. man J. G. Pounds in major ad-Things seem to have started pop-dresses throughout Idaho as a ping, since.

two, set forth a list of resolutions anyone is interested enough to do fessor of geography at the Uni-

litical talk? The gals do some electing of tively overlooked way. AWS elections, which usually slip past with a minimum of comment, prob-To Address Students ably have more direct effect on the student body-male and coed-than do the ASUI elections. And less is said about them.

by Jason One of the big topics that came March Series "Europe and the New Nations'

Borah Foundation lecturer begin-The Young Republicans, on page ning Mar. 27.

Dr. Pounds has been a lecturer and beliefs that should have the di- in geography at Cambridge and a lamb - or is it the other way rect affect of spurring their coun- director of studies in geography around? terparts, the Young Democrats, to at Clare college, Christ college and answer in a later issue. Eventually, Fitzwilliam House, Cambridge unthe two groups might even settle versity. During 1949 and 1950, he SUB Board down to debating the issues, if came to the U.S. as visiting pro-



Contrary to student opinion, yesterday was the first day of For Sunday spring. At approximately 12:32 at 4 in the Ad Auditorium.

in like a lion, but goes out like



cancelled.

Two years ago, the oldtimers note, spring never really got to Moscow as it was cold right up till finals and it snowed the second week in May. To the dismay of certain fraternities their annual spring cruises had to be On the brighter side there is

the old saying that March comes

p.m. the new season began.

ite program.

Perhaps, just for fun, some of the stics in Europe, Dr. Pounds will extra-hours advocates, or rule-deliver a public events lecture at Program Council chairman. 11 a.m., Mar. 27, in the Memorial changers (who seem to have a pretty fair case on a number of gymnasium.

issues) might start quizzing Miss Bacon and Miss Rogers on how with the student discussion group. for all programs and events held al. He will address a joint meeting in the SUB and the rules and reguthey stand about things. Or do you like things the way of the Moscow Kiwanis and Ro-lations governing use of the build-

tary clubs at 6:15 p.m.

they are? Dance Humorist Featured In Macabre

By GARY RANDALL

Argonaut Editor

window tomorrow night at 8 p.m., Fantastic."

their own Thursday, in a rela- |tute of East European studies at the Program Director's office in

and Thursday from 7-9 p.m. Author of many books concern-Interested students may obtain ed primarily with the political ec-petitions and sign up for interview onomic and geographic character-itimes any time prior to Wednes-graduates of Idaho high schools day, according to Bob Brown, SUB and the Uninversity, will become

ing.

vice presidents of the institution The Student Union Board is a effective July 1, it was announcspecial committee under the Uni- ed today by President D. R. Theo-

Later in the day he will meet versity president. It is responsible philus, following Regents' approv-

Executive Dean H. Walter Stefreceive the title of vice president for academic affairs, and Kenneth A. Dick, comptroller, business manager, bursar and professor, will

Two key members of the Uni-!

versity administration who are

received the title of vice president for financial affairs.

Total 62 Years

The two educators have served a total of 62 years at the Univer-

Concert Show Tomorrow Evening when Myra Kinch and company Acclaimed as ". . . one of our present a zany dance revue of sa-brightest and most imaginative dancers . . . one of our the New York sity of Idaho. Dean Steffens mov-d to Idaho from Illinois in 1914. Little Symphony To Premiere Sanity goes dancing out of the tiric comedy entitled "The Light dancers . . . "by the New York school, he received a bachelor of

Concert offering. The troupe itself features the doctorate in zoology from Harvard at 8 p.m. dancing art of Gunnar Spencer and university in 1940. Shirley Jensen, backed by Manuel Galea at the piano.

Highlighting the program is a and director of premedical studies rection of Warren Bellis. number entitled "Giselle's Re- in 1948, and dean of the graduate The concert will also include the

venge," a ghoulish takeoff on the school in 1951. In 1953, he be-debut of the newly-formed Univer-Solo Vivalar's Concertor for Two concertor for the period. came executive dean of the Uni- sity Little Symphony, conducted ly Banks and Gay Russell as classic ballet story of Giselle. by LeRoy Bauer. According to critics the satiric versity.

Dick was born in Boise and at-"Revenge" is "already assuming the status of a classic of dance tended Mountain Home high group of string and wind instru- feature Ralph Strobel, oboe solo-ibune building. the status of a classic of dance tended incumulate a bachelor of ment players who will perform the status of feature Ralph Strobel, oboe solo-bune building. that may not be familiar with the science degree in business from much neglected music literature will employ strings, woodwinds day afternoon in the downstairs grams set up between living Giselle" reportedly "laugh their gree in 1938. In 1951, Dick receiv-other instrumental combinations. It is a suite of manian Dances" by Bartok. ed a master of business adminis-

heads off." Another critic, referring to the tration degree from Stanford Uni-Another critic, referring to the versity Graduate School of Busi-featured number, noted that it was "mess. He is also a certified public "ghoulish," but ghoulish "with the accountant." accountant.

cards needed for identification and tenant colonel in World War II, ductor Bellis. ree admittance.

Morgan visiting professor at the UUGY University of Kansas. A year lat-er, he was chairman of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the function of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of East European studies at the Difference of the Insti-tute of East European studies at the Difference of East European studies at the Differen tute of East European studies at Indiana university, and is present-ly a professor of geography there. To Addrees Students

Kenneth Dick

at Idaho in 1931. He received the included in a concert in the University auditorium tonight quiring a knowledge of foods, freshman study table.

Concert Band. The Little Symph-in a panel discussion on feature said.

violin soloists. Barlow's "Winter ed Saturday afternoon by a tour

"gauzy, graveyard act of the real Idaho in 1931, and a master's de- for small chamber orchestra and and horns. It is a suite of "Rou-lobby of the SUB and will continue groups could be just as effective through Friday morning. The as the present study table sys-Composer Billingsley has been The closing selections will begin high school students will be hous- tem," she added.

a member of the University fac- with Billingsley's "Tamasha" and ed in campus living groups. STEAK TO FRY

The new vice president for fi-There will be a Phi Epsilon Kap-appear on the ballot, according to The new vice president for fi-humorist." The new vice president for fi-hancial affairs and bursar joined the Idaho staff in 1931. After re-students without charge, activity students without charge, activity turning from the service as a lieu-ductor Bellis. The new vice president for fi-described as a driving dramatic lip Coffman, Jay Thurmond and new work and is dedicated to the University Concert Band and Con-ductor Bellis. The new vice president for fi-described as a driving dramatic lip Coffman, Jay Thurmond and new work and is dedicated to the university Concert Band and Con-ductor Bellis. The new vice president for fi-discribed as a driving dramatic new work and is dedicated to the University Concert Band and Con-ductor Bellis. The new vice president for fi-discribed as a driving dramatic lip Coffman, Jay Thurmond and new work and is dedicated to the University Concert Band and Con-ductor Bellis. The new vice president for fi-discribed as a driving dramatic lip Coffman, Jay Thurmond and new work and is dedicated to the David Bell. "Passion in Paint" ference Roob B of the SUB to-morrow. Topics of the meeting candidates receiving the most pri-ductor Bellis. sa, "Semper Fidelis and "Sabre are the Banquet and the Steak mary votes can run in the general nant colonel in World War II, ductor Bellis. A sa, "Semper Fidelis and "Sabre are a Continued on Page 2, Col. 6) The concert will open with "Sla- and Spurs," will close the concert. Fry. election, she said.

in running the conference. Several erence Board, and is living group Univerity journalists will act as vice president and Phi Upsilon panel members, and Spurs and Omicron (home economic honor-IKs, sophomore service honor- ary) president.

aries, will guide students to the In an Argonaut interview yesliving groups at which they will terday, Miss Bacon noted that women's rules come before the stay during the conference. SDX Sponsors

Among the principal speakers

AWS almost every year. She said Sigma Delta Chi, men's journal- the AWS president or vice presiism honorary, will sponsor a talk dent should not try to force on investigative reporting by Sam through her own prejudices, but H. Day, news editor for the Lew- rather reflect the views of all iston Morning Tribune, whose in-University women.

vestigative reporting has reveal- "All AWS officers can do is ed the inadequacy of Idaho's in- voice the satisfaction or dissatisfaction of University women and stitutions for children.

Betty Penson, women's editor of work for the reforms suggested the Boise Statesman, and Dr. by them. But we should never be Gladys Bellinger, head of the satisfied with the status quo," Home Economics Department, will Miss Bacon said.

Takes Similar View talk on "Writing for the Family." Hostesses for the talk will be Miss Rogers took a similar stand members of Theta Sigma Phi, wo- on the rules question, and noted there is always room for change men's journalism honorary.

Dr. Bellinger will also discuss and revision. the program of cooperation be- 'It is necessary to find out how tween journalism and home eco- the women involved with the rules nomics. This will allow coeds ma- feel about changes before any acjoring in one of the two fields to tion," she noted.

"Some people can't study at The composition, "Tamasha," vonic Folk Suite" by Alfred Reed Rafe S. Gibbs, University Di-study table. In fact it gets to the Dr. Steffens became head of will be performed by the Univers- and Beethoven's sparkling over- rector of Information and free point that study table is nothing the biological sciences department ity Symphonic Band under the di-

ony will play the first movement stories. Gibbs will also give the She added that study table of Vivaldi's "Concerto for Two conference's opening talk Friday should be something adopted only at the discretion of individual liv-The conference will be climax- ing groups.

Miss Rogers said she felt the The Little Symphony is a select Past" for oboe and strings will of the new Lewiston Morning Tri- time spent by freshmen women on study table is often wasted.

"Comprehensive scholarship pro-

Constitution Changes

Five constitutional changes on the AWS voting procedure will





Daily News, Miss Kinch will lead a troupe of top flight entertain-ment onto the Memorial Gymna-

ment onto the Memorial Gymna-from the University a year later. The premiere performance of a new composition by sium floor for the latest Community Steffens joined the Zoology staff Prof. William Billingsley of the Music Department will be concert offering.



Critique: Hank 4

Gerald Goodenough walked away completely with the audience and the show in his role of Falstaff, in Friday and Saturday night's performances of Shakespeare's King Henry IV, Part I.

From the minute he was first seen on the stage, he held the audience in captivation. His characterization of a fat old man was so nearly perfect that some people flatly refused to believe that he was actually a young man of average size and weight.

A newcomer to the University stage. Goodenough has shown the signs of be coming a successful actor. It is difficult. to sav the least, for an inexperienced person to be able to capture the real humor of Shakespeare and put it across to an audience that is relatively unused to this type of drama.

By doing such a fine job on such a difficult part, actor Goodenough has set an unusually high standard for himself, by which he will be judged in any future drama productions. If he is able to maintain this standard, we expect to see a good deal more of his work in the fatture. Shakespeare, in Hamlet-Act III some III. gave this advice to a troupe of players: 'Nor do not saw the air too much with your hand, thus, but use all gently. For in the very torrent, tempest, and, as I may say, whirlwind of passion, you acquire and beget a temperance that may

give it smoothness. It seems to us that Anthony Matson and Clair Little might do well to head this advice with care.

Matson playing Hotspur, hurt the portrayal of this guick-tempered rebel. He marred the part by displaying the movements of a silent movie hero in the throes of death. How unfortunate it is that an actor should feel that in order to be seen, he must accompany his lines with overdone gestures.

Liberals Hit

you a few questions. Why is it "lib-

eralism" is unable to combat com-

munism and in fact, actually sides

In plastic!

Argonaut.

Little did a good job in his comedy scenes as Gadshill, but what happened to his acting when the uppeared in the role of The Earl of Douglas? He assumed a very false voice that was much too deep and loud for the audience to understand. By trying too hard to give the impression of a gruff Scottish chieftain, he deprived the audience of some important lines. Little is potentially a fine actor, and with more training he may prove valuable in future productions.

Other than these, and a few other minor instances, the glay was a huge success. The costumes were lavish, the sets effective, and the actors convincing.

A special tribute must be paid to Miss Jean Collette. Head of the Drama Department. The average theater goer cannot realize how much the success or failure depends upon the director. It is this person who must help the actor interpret the part, place the cast upon the stage in a pleasing and workable arrangement, and work many long hours affter rehearsals trying to work the kinks out of the production.

This person must be willing to devote most her waking hours to the show. put up with fluring tempers of members of the cast; and the only credit or reward that is expected is to hear the applause of the audience during the final curtain, applause that is directed to the actors.

The proof of Collette's ability lies in what the audience saw of the total production on Friday and Saturday nights.

Dr. W. B. Hunter, head of Humanities Department, in commenting on the play, compared it with other theater groups and considers this production superior to work done by such groups as the San Diego Shakespeare Theater: "I certainly enjoyed it."-Skip Jones.

committee.

Gary Bennett

Mr. Greenwood, you seem to be Indirection, AAUP with it? unable to stand criticism. Every Topic Thursday "liberal" I have talked to is the

"Poetic Statement: The Attitude most one-sided, unthinking person I have ever met. "Liberal" in- of Indirection" will be the topic of FIND IT IN THE CLASSIFIEDS! sion of Communist China to the structors downgrade those who the second talk in the AAUP spring differ with their ideals (if you can public lecture series Thursday be so nice as to call them ideals). evening.

I have spent several years study- J. Vail Foy, assistant professor ing you so-called "liberals" and of English, will give the talk at 8 can only conclude that when you p.m. in Room 6 of the Home Econcall yourselves "liberals" you omics Building.

Okay you liberals, let me ask had. If so, let us in on it.

mean "liberal" in the sense of Student Days Set spendthrift.

Well, well, the liberal element has struck again. I am amazed at the people this campus produces mr. Terroright Mr. Randall) and as a science ma. the people this campus produces jor, I would like to ask you pseduo- chairman for New Student Days of Idaho Young Republicans en-

Dear Jason



Old Spice Stick Deodorant ... fastest, neatest way to allday, every day protection! It's the active deodorant for active men ... absolutely dependable. Glides on smoothly, speedily ... dries in record time. Old Spice Stick Deodorant -most convenient, most economical deodorant money can buy. 1.00 plus tax.



SHULTON

ers

Decidedly not. In fact most executive jobs are on the ground. Of course, all officers may apply for pilot and mavigator training if they meet the eligibility requirements. There will always be a need for piloted niroraft. And it is foreseeable that in your working lifetime, there will be piloted spacecraft-piloted and navigated by Air Force officers.

But right now, there is also a big future for collegetrained Air Force officers on the ground. New and exciting technical jobs are opening up. Important administrative positions must be filled as World War II officers move into retirement.

How can you-a college student-become an Air Force officer? First, there's Air Force ROTC. Then for college graduates, men and women in certain fields, there is Officer Training School. The graduate of its three-month course wins a commission as a second lieutenant. Other ways are the Navigator Training program, and the Air Force Academy.

Some benefits that go with being an Air Force officer. Starting salary plus allowances compare with the average in equivalent civilian jobs. Then there's free medical and dontal care, thirty-day vacation, the chance to win graduate degrees at Air Force expense, and liberal retirement provisions.

No, Air Force officers do not need wings to move up. There's plenty doing on the ground. Perhaps you could be one of these young executives in blue. Ask your local Air Force Recruiter. Or write, Officer Career Information, Dept. SC13, Box 7608, Washington 4, D.C., if you want further information about the navigator training or Officer Training School programs.

U.S.Air Force There's a place for professional achievement on the Aerospace Team.



This king wrote the book on flavor. Every satisfying puff is Air-Softened to enrich the flavor and make it mild. Special porous paper lets you draw fresh air into the full king length of top-tobacco, straight Grade-A all the way.

Join the swing to



l, 1961

poration

\$200 to

to Uni-

for ex.

ise and

e Khris-

William

ald Dun-

Eikum,

pa.

ly

RDAY

NNOR Z

RDAY

アット・ワ

URDAY

S!

DR

nned

jeikojentensi

ln

Frosh Queen

Linda Scoville

By Honorary

PAGE 3

house news Phi Taus Note Founding; **Spring Dances Make Entry**

By BRIDGET BEGLAN Argonaut House Editor

ma Nu's, and Phi Delts all had their spring dances and many functions raged throughout the

campus as Spring "Green" and lovely weather made a brief entance on the campus.

A decorated house with a pathway of carnations leading to her

throne awaited Judy Samuels when she arrived home Saturday Wednesday dinner. night after being crowned Lambda Chi Crescent Girl.

After songs and presentations, refreshments were served. Ann Marie Roose was chosen ner dance.

Carnation Girl of the month for her outstanding work. The pledges exchanged with the house meeting Monday.

TKE pledges Wednesday night and New S.R.A. Representative for this Wednesday night an all house the coming year is Linda Kinney, exchange will be had with the also a Monday afternoon selection. SAE's. Wednesday night a dress dinner,

Mrs. Miller and her husband the Rev. John E. Parrott, Amer were Sunday's guests. Mrs. Miller ican Baptist, from Washington, was guest speaker. Time was was presented with a token of gratitude for her services as chapter spent in an interesting question and answer period. advisor, and Camille Shelton en-This past weekend Hays had one

tertained. DELTS INITIATE TWELVE Sunday morning the ranks of the

Shelter became more numerous by weekend guest. the addition of John Robert Towe, Willard McLeen Swenson, John Ivan Frostenson, Ronald Rand Hillier, Phillip Evan Davies, Barry David Nelson, Fred William Bergeman, Terry Mac Winter, Larry Bruce Miner, Patrick Edward

Marcuson, John Thomas Bowen, Jr., and Robert Wise. The Shelter was once again visited by five mischievious maidens who proceeded to turn off the lights of knowledge. They were found huddled in one of the broth-

er's car and dealt with accordingly. One of the invaders lost two of her claws, but she evened the score a while later in the evening.

KAPPAS SPONSOR STOMP

Nu's in honor of St. Pat's Day.



proofed the telephone booths for the Still of the Night" by George their project last week. Volk.

This was a big weekend for Guests for the weekend were Weekend guests included Pat most people here at the Univers- Jeanie Gibb, Boise; Gracie Leon- Ranton from Beaverton, Oregon, ity. The Betas, Lambda Chi's, Sig- ard, ISC; and Mary Tate, The Dal- and Susan Shelton, Alpha Gam les, Oregon. from the University of Oregon.

PHI TAUS CELEBRATE FOUNDERS' DAY Sunday, commem or a ted the was a dinner guest Sunday along founding of the national fraternity.

Visitor for this event was Field tin, and Ron Thurber, all residents ALPHA CHIS HAVE FIRESIDE Secretary Roger Vaughn. of 600 University Avenue. Initiation has been planned and will be held next Saturday night. Sigma Chi's serenaded Ethel

GAMMA PHI'S PREPARE

campus March 24 and 25.

Rod Steiger, was a guest for Steel to reclaim belongings that disappeared from the Sigma Chi HAYS PLANS DANCE house while the pledges were on "A Night In Venice" was the

their sneak. Monday night choice of the girls Dinner guests were Verla Hartley and Shelda McHargie, both of Initiation Held at Hays for the coming spring din-Rockland, and Sharon Davis, Yak-Angela Sherbenou was chosen

ima, Washington. Elected Girl of the Month at the THETAS HAVE GUESTS Eleven guests were present at dress dinner Sunday at the Theta Department of Education and

house. They included Judy Sharp, Graduate Studies at Lewis and Myrna Wills, Margaret Vincent, Clark College of Portland, Ore., and Ida LaGrode, Twin Falls; Lin- was the featured speaker of the da Berg, Lewiston; and Carol Phi Delta Kappa initiation banquet

Jean Parsons, Coeur d'Alene, all at the New Idaho Hotel last Thursweekend guests; Jody and Dick day. Reed and family, Moscow, and

Mrs. Yoder, who was up from

Nampa visiting daughter Joan,

with Gary Gagnon, Warren Mar-

ETHEL STEEL RECEIVES

SERENADE

Ginger Stipic, Spokane. A St. Patrick's fireside Friday of the student teachers. Nancy night was highlighted by entertain-Hagen, back for a few days. Tom-"sponment, refreshments, and my Ponds, Lewiston, was also a taneous dance numbers."

LAMBDA CHIS BUSY "Busy" is the word for the

ma Phi house for the bi-annual end of their week of planning and Province Convention which is to entertaining for the yearly Cres- and Lyle Webber, all of campus. be held this year on the Idaho dent Girl dance. Sunday dinner was in honor of

with the SAE's was held Wednes- uels, Alpha Chi. Also present were

was furnished by the Ice-Caps Mary Jauragi, Alpha Chi, and Mr. plus a special arrangement of "In and Mrs. Frank O. Brock, Troy.

Scientists To Visit 29 Idaho High Schools During Month

Twenty-nine Idaho high schools will be visited this month exchange was held with the Sigma in connection with the Idaho Academy of Science Visiting Scientists program, E. K. Raunio, associate professor chem- guidance of college upperclassmen will be given to ran- nounce her pinning to Dennis Ek-The pledges painted and sound- istry at the University and director of the program, an-

nounced today Professor Elna Grahn, Univer- of the tests.

Professor Elna Grahn, Univer- Of the tests. Mr. Donald Kees of the Counsei-sity of Idaho, at Nampa high school Some 1,600 seniors in 68 colleges ing Center staff, will administer Boise Junior college, at Marsing cipate in the program designed to the new tests next week. The University is house to the Nap-March 15; Professor Jack Dalton, throughout the country will partihigh school March 15; Dr. Philip determine typical scores for the versity of Idaho participated in a pa house, to Jim Herrett, Phi Delt, high school March 15; Dr. Philip determine typical scores for the similar program for the college Students Receive Salmon River high school, Rig-lege Ability Tests (SCAT). The sc-freshman and sophomore level of the test series in 1956 and 1958.

Henry, College of Idaho, at Boise able for use only through the colhigh school March 16; Professor lege sophomore year. Paul Mann, University of Idaho, Test scores obtained from the

at Westside high school, Dayton, sampling of college seniors will be Division of Educational Testing March 16; Professor J. T. Norgord, used to construct comparison Service, Princeton, N. J. The tests dent prevention recently. University of Idaho, at Westside guides and other materials which measure specific developed abilihigh school March 16; Dr. William will be published with the new lev-Saul. Idaho State college, at West of the total and construct successful to the course was been able Saul, Idaho State college, at West el tests to permit proper interpre-Jefferson high school, Terreton, tation of test scores. Similar sampl-March 17; Dean E. F. Cook, Uni-ings of college juniors will be made Exhibits Featured versity of Idaho at Plummer high in the fall of 1961. At Engineers Ball school March 17; Dr. M. K. Brice, The new upper level tests are de-The annual Engineers' Ball is Phillips Petroleum, at Hansen high signed to provide information helpslated for March 25 in the SUB school March 20; Professor Craig ful in predicting academic per-MacPhee, University of Idaho; at formance in the college junior and ballrooms. The dance, according to Ray McCall-Donnelly high school, senior years, in determining quali-George, president of the Associatfications of junior college students ed Engineers, will feature displays Dr. Norman Waters, University applying for admission to four-year of engineering apparatus. of Idaho, at Midvale high school March 21; Dr. A. E. Taylor, Idaho toward post-college goals. Music will be provided by "The Esquires," doors will open at 8:00 State college , at Grace high school The tests, which are scheduled p.m. for a charge of \$1.50 per March 22; Professor Charles A. for publication in approximately Coombes, Idaho State college, at two years, follow the same content couple. Castleford high school March 22; Dr. Ray J. Davis, Idaho State col-measuring verbal and quantitative HUFF TEACHERS AGENCY Missoula, Montana lege, at Bonneville high school, skills. Member N.A.T.A. WESTERN STATES, ALASKA HAWAII, FOREIGN Grades, High School, College Idaho Falls, March 22; Professor W. R. Parish, University of Idaho, man, University of Idaho ,at St at Bonneville high school March Maries high school March 28, and Fres Life Membership. Register NOW! 46 Years' Placement Service 24; Dr. R. A. Lyman Idaho State Dr. A. W. Helton, University of college, at Pocatello high school Idaho, at Pierce high school March March 26; Professor Dwight Hoff- 31. IF YOU ARE A UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO STUDENT PLANNING TO GRADUATE THIS YEAR *** BUY A CAR TODAY** Late Model Used Cars or a 1961 Chevrolet or 1961 Oldsmobile *** NO DOWN PAYMENT** Low down payment or no down payment depending on your tradein, new job or credit status. *** PAYMENTS AFTER GRADUATION** Special bank financing plan delays payments until after you have graduated or started work. CHEVROLET Fahrenwald **OLDSMOBILE**

Highlighting the frosh "Blarney "Ball" Friday night was the crowning of Linda Scoville. Ethel Steele, and Bill Sullivan, Sigma Chi, frosh queen and king.

They reigned over a slightly un-Trish stomp, in the SUB ballroom which was decorated to carry out the Irish theme. A green and white false ceiling in the SUB ballroom gave a St. Patrick's day atmosphere to the dance.

Queen Finalists Finalists for frosh queen were:

Pat Matheny, Alpha Phi; Bobbie Bartosh, DG; Barbara Clark, Kappa; Lynda Knox, Alpha Chi; and Nadine Naslund, Pi Phi. Competing for frosh king were: Ron Noble, SAE; Terry Groth, Fiji; Nick Carnefix, Phi Delt; and

Phil Reaburger, Sigma Nu. Master of ceremonies during in-

termission was Bob Kerbs, SAE. Providing the entertainment was the K-Sig trio, winners in last year's Blue Key talent show. Chaperones for the dance were Dr. and Mrs. William Hunter, and Dr. Chester Frisbie, head of the Major and Mrs. Robert Adams.

The dance was a success with over \$250 being collected from the 169 paying couples.

Chairman for the dance was Bill Frates, Upham. Jan Thompson, Pi Phi, was head of the dance committee.

Before the dinner meeting 16 stu-Julie Severn, DG, has in the dents were initiated: Ace Ballard, opinion of the judges, the most ATO: Thomas Auccutt and Ronald beautiful legs of all the frosh Juell, both of Shoup; Joseph Bouwomen. Bringing home the strongchard and Gerald Ryan, both of man title was Mike Jordan, TKE. Chrisman: and Gene Gentry, Larry Receiving awards for having the

Hathorn, Marlin Hulett, Donald top grade points in their college Jeanroy, Paul Kunkel, George Mc-Much is being done at the Gam- Lambda Chis as they reach the Garry, John Morford, Richard College of Mines; Julie Gibb, Kap-

WAC OFFICER VISITS Lt. Anne Hess, WAC Selection Alpha Chi, College of Letters and Delt Initiation Banquet Sat. eve-

An all-house dinner exchange the new Crescent Girl, Judy Sam- Officer, will visit the campus on Science; Francis Murphy, off- ning. Friday, March 24. Individuals in- campus, College of Engineering; ALLEN - ALEXANDER day evening and entertainment Celeste Jones, past Crescent Girl; terested in the WAC program can Warren DePree, off-campus, Col- Sonia Allen, DG, recently ansee Lt. Hess in the lounge, home lege of Forestry; and Bob Davis, economics building, from 10:00 Beta, College of Business Educa- He Character, Sigma Chi, at the Deltion. a.m. to 3:30 p.m.



Irish Theme Prevails At 'Irish' Stomp Judy Samuels Crowned

Frosh King

Bill Sullivan



were: Jim Olson, Upham, College ered candle entwined with ivy and of Agriculture; Jim Macki, Gault, red roses revealed the ring announcing the engagement of Ann

A white candle decorated with a daffodil and yellow ribbon was passed at the Theta house Sat. evening. Lynda Himmelsbach, Theta. blew it out on its second trip New ability tests to aid in prediction of success and around the fireside circle to an-

Mr. Donald Kees of the Counsel-

Tests were developed and are published by the Cooperative Test



Queen. **Alums Numerous** Approximately 20 alums were expected to be present at the gala function at the Moscow Elks Tem-

ple. Among the honored guests were Kenneth Dick, Idaho bursar; Lee Zimmerman, head librarian; C. C. Cowin, chemistry professor: Bob Hogg and family, Boise; Gordon W. Hauck, and family, Port- lin, Lambda Chi senior, who sang land; Bill Gnaedinger, Pullman; during intermission.

Loser Must Pay

For 'Found' Items

Lose your head? If it's lost,

and Frank O. Brocke, Troy. Bob Sessions, Boise, was guest Sound Movies. alum speaker at the banquet; Guy **But For Sure** Wicks, associate dean of students, was featured dinner speaker.

Lambda Chi Crescent Girl

The newly crowned Lambda Chi Music for the dance was

There can be no immediate relief from projection booth racket for back-seat viewers in the Borah Theater.

Judy Samuels

along with singer Delance Frank-

Crescent Girl

Charmaine Fitzgerald, program director, explained that viewers must put up with the noise until the new SUB building with new projection equipment is built. Soundproofing of the old projection booth is impossible.

Among many East African tribes, which prize cattle highly, the highest compliment a swain can pay to his maiden is to imply Gale Mix, ASUI general manager, said that persons claiming the article will pay for the cost that she is bovine.



then you have to pay for it, erwell anyway, any "found" items FIFE - CLERY run in the classified column At Sunday dinner a green tapmust be turned into the ASUI office or persons placing the ad will be charged for the ad. of the advertising.

in a standardization program preliminary to publication LEONARD - HERRETT



Ability Tests Will Be Given **To Randomly Selected Seniors**

pa, College of Education; Janice Fife, Hays, to Dick Clery, Phi Delt. Reiman, Kappa, and Karen Miles, It was also announced at the Phi

> Flappers positively flip over lids groomed with 'Vaseline' Hair Tonic. It's the only hair tonic specially made to use with water. Water evaporates - robs your hair of grooming oils. Alcohol and cream tonics evaporate too. But 'Vaseline' Hair Tonic won't evaporate-it's 100% pure light grooming oil that replaces the oil water removes. So don't be the varsity draguse 'Vaseline' Hair Tonic on your hair - and oh, you kid!

it's clear 🖍 🎝 it's clean ... it's VASELINE HAIR TONIC

PAGE 4

Tuesday, March 21, 1901



The Vandal thinclads posted the best single day's performance in the last two seasons at the WSU Indoor Invitational Meet last Saturday.

Idaho trackmen set five of the eight meet records set during the event. The annual meet is in its 19th year.

The Idaho Frosh and Cougbabes meet in their first dual meet of the season Thursday.

All-around athlete Reg Carolan set a record in the 16-pound shotput with a 54-5.75 toss. Jerry Kramer, a former Idaho football great had set the old varsity and Idaho University record of 52-4 in 1957. **B**ig Jump

Freshman Jim Bousquet from Spokane won three events and set meet records in two of them. He broad jumped 22 feet 111/2 inches and triple jumped 43-61/4 to set records in both events. Bousquet also won the frosh high jump with a six feet two inch leap.

Nick Carnefix broke the frosh 600-yard run mark by nearly two seconds with a 1:14.8 time. Carnefix blazed through the first quarter mile in :52.5, stated by Coach Bill Sorsby as being an exceptionally good time in itself. Laps Field

In the mile and one-half run Paul Henden, the Vancouver, B.C. flash, passed the 880 in 2:06 and 121/2 seconds under the frosh record time and cut four seconds off the top varsity time.

in the event.

The varsity mile relay team lish.

man, Milwaukee, and Gary Mich- yard dash. A couple of yards sepael, Laurel, Montana, comprised arated the three racers.



FAST START - Junior sprinter Ed Jacoby surprised all competieight seconds flat. Jacoby has posted a 9.8 in the 100-yard Johnson Represents Idaho dash. (Schmidt photo)

Junior sprinter Ed Jacoby from ed by Idaho's Bob Wagenschutz Idaho Falls surprised favored with 47-8.75 and Joe Davis with teammate Pete Lattropp in the 70-46-10½. Davis also was third in the

yard low hurdles, winning in eight discus. Other varsity winners were Larseconds flat. Luttropp, however, turned ry Ferguson (fourth in the high went on to a 6:46.1 finish. This was around and won the 70-yard dash. jump); Gunder Amtmann (fourth Tight Finish in the 11/2 miles); and Dick Doug-Fisher and Borneman finished las (third in the 1000).

first and third respectively in the Frosh weight man Don Biagi, Henden lapped the entire field varsity 600-yard run. Fisher posted competing unattached, placed seca 1:15.1 in a down-to-the-wire fin- ond in both the discus and the shot. Louie Olaso, Bernie O'Connell

with a 3:25.7 clipped the WSU del- Pasley and Jacoby ended up sec- and Dick Rankinen placed 2-3-5, egation. John Pasley, Caldwell; ond and third behind WSU'S quar-respectively in the frosh 1000-Curt Fisher, Nampa; Dick Borne- ter miler, John Chapin in the 300- yards.

The frosh mile relay team had bad luck when they dropped the Carolan's shot putting was back-baton in the first lap. the Vandal foursome.



Idaho Golfers Pound Whitworth Missionaries

The Vandal golfers opened their 1961 season in a winning way yesterday clubbing the Whitworth Missionaries 251/2 -11/2 on the wind-swept links of the Walla Walla Golf

Basketballer Gary Floan grabbed Johnson and Ray Schmidt tripped team tournament at 10 a.m. Club at Walla Walla. individual honors with a 74. He Fom Willard and Bob Buxton, 3-0. was followed by Vandal Rob Smith and Derby Meyers, 3-0; and Norn Grangeville or Roy Schmidt from with 76.

and Ed Wells followed with an 81. 2-1, Smith beat Wells 21/2-1/2. Kowallis driving a 77 took three All the Vandal linksters shot a In the best ball series the Van-⁷⁹, good enough to beat Buxton, against the Cougars Friday after-79 or better during the match. dals had a clean sweep. The Floan- 3-0. Schmidt rallied with a 77 to

Don Modie pair clipped the Mor-down Willard, 3-0. row-Bill Sanders team 3-0; the Modie rounded out the Idaho Kowallis-Smith pair dumped Wells golfers with 79 for the 18-hole and Darly Mayers, 3-0; and Norm course.

tourney.

Leaves Friday

hand for the bowling finals.

At National Bowling Tourney

By LARRY ROBY

Ass't. Arg. Sports Editor

For the second time in two what you could," Johnson said between the diamond and the grid-weeks, the University of Idaho will be represented in the national about the regional tournament. iron field last spring, but will consports circles.

and bad times; you had to be hit Jerry Johnson, who turned in a grand performance for the Idaho ting all the time." SUB bowlers at the Regional

Bowling Tournament in Eugene in competition, Johnson replied: mid-February, competes this weekend with the "cream of the crop'' in the collegiate bowling anything." world in Detroit.

Only two weeks ago, four Idaho skiers "put Idaho on the map" at the NCAA championships in Ver-

Johnson is one of six western keglers making up a team of the represent other sections of the na-

The husky Idaho bowler was awarded this trip to the National

the range from which the national has bowled on the team every year bowlers were picked. Idaho, as a except last. This year he also team, placed sixth in this 18-team bowls for a city-sponsored team.



two experienced men on the roster, the tourney will be the talk given

Hinckley Gets Mound Duty To Open Season

Coach Wayne Anderson termed son. Mooney is a junior from Elk Outfielders billed for action are he Vandal nine "ready" yester- Grove, Calif. and Johnson is a sen- Cliff Trout, a two-year letterman from Lewiston; Bob Vervaeke, a day and gave veteran hurdler ior from Richland, Wash. Steve Hinckley the pitching duties Junior college transfer Larry junior letterman from Baker, Ore in Idaho's season opener against Stackler from Lindsay, Calif., and and basketballer Chuck White. Montana Thursday. sophomore Mike Stowe from Twin Trout was the leading sticker for

Anderson said that the two-year Falls will share third base. Stowe the Vandals last season. White letterman from Preston would go saw action last season as hot cor-paced Skagit JC with a .456 av. to the mound in the second game ner guardian for the frosh.

of the Banana Belt tourney in Lewiston Thursday. Washington State meets Gonzaga to open the four

Either Ted Knivila from Idaho again dominated the indi- Greencreek will do the catching vidual matches. Floan beat Mar- for the Vandals. Both are twoer for the Missionaries with a 79, row, 3-0, Modie dropped Sanders, year lettermen from behind the plate.

Denny Grant, a junior letterman from Meyers. Johnson putted out a from Wenatchee, is slated to go noon.

Tony Burke, another letterman southpaw, is tapped for the Gonzaga game on Saturday.

Anderson said that he would alernate lettermen Ron Zwitter and Terry Boesel at first. Zwitter is a two-year stickman from Milwaukee and Boesel, is a one-year let-

terman from Winthrop, Wash. Dick Mooney and Billy Johnson hold down second and short. Both are lettermen. Mooney alternated "You pretty well had to bowl

'You just couldn't have your good centrate only on baseball this sea-

When asked if he expected the life in Frosh nation-wide event to pose strong

"Definitely! You will have to Scoring Kace bowl over a 200 average to win

Two former Idaho prep cagers finished in a dead heat for the Uni-The cool-appearing civil engineer and (bowler) will leave here vrsity of Idaho freshman scoring title, but a former Seattle hooper Friday night for the three-day tourney. His expenses will be paid nabbed the top points-per-game honor.

Bill Mattis of Coeur d'Alene and Tom Ballantyne, Twin Falls, both Other area colleges being repre- guards ,scored 190 points apiece sented in Detroit are Gonzaga and during the 17-game season. Tom Whitfield from Garfield of Seattle, however, had the highest point average with a 12.1 mark. Whitfield had a total of 182 points and mis-

sed two games because of an inthe six top men in each event — which also started that year. He jury. Whitfield also led the regulars tage. He was the squad's top rebounder with 126 grabs.

Mattls was tops in free throw ac-Former SUB Bowler In Detroit curacy with a 75.7 mark and 28 Earl Hall, who organized the points Ballantyne was close behind in percentage with 74.0 percent and ager for four years, is now in Detroit and will undoubtedly be on a total of 54 points, high for the club



DRAWS ASSIGNMENT - Two-year letterman and All-Northern Division pitcher, Steve Hinckley, will start Thursday afternoon against Montana as Idaho opens their 1961 pre-league play.



BOOM!

Today, foregoing levity, let us turn our keen young minds to the No. 1 problem facing American colleges today: the population explosion. Only last week four people exploded in Cleveland, Ohio-one of them while carrying a plate of soup. In case you're thinking such a thing couldn't happen anywhere but in Cleveland, let me tell you there were also two other cases last weeka 45 year old man in Provo, Utah, and a 19 year old girl in Bangor, Maine-and in addition there was a near-miss in Klamath Falls, Oregon-an eight year old boy who was saved only by the quick thinking of his cat Walter who pushed the phone off the hook with his muzzle and dialled the department of weights and measures. (It would perhaps have made more sense for Walter to dial the fire department, but one can hardly expect a cat to summon a fire engine which is followed by a Dalmatian, can one?)



Sigma Chis, Phi Delts And Chrisman Win First Rounds In Ping Pong Play

Intramural ping pong got off to* a good start last week.

The SAE's, Sigma Chis, Chrisman Hall and Phi Delts won the first round matches.

SAE defeated LDS, 29-27, and batted the Delts 21-16 and 21-15. Chrisman and the Phi Delts each won by forfeits over TMA and TKE respectively.

In the singles events. Don Modie. BTP, defeated Jim Capellan, WSH, 21-16 and 21-11. Bill Smith, LDS,



FH1 took TKE2, 2-1, while SAE honors each garnering 198. SAE by his performance in the Eugene a freshman. He was one of the rolled past KS by the same mar- captured team honors with a 757. Regional Tourney. He was one of formers of the SUB bowling team

gin. LCA won over McH, 2-1, and Rice also took the high series CC forfeited their match to CH3. |with a 508. SAE also took the high Gary Rice and Al Phillips, both team series honors with a 2221 21-14 while the Sigma Chis out SAE, shared high individual game total.

mont.

by the Association of College Unions and bowling equipment comteams (with six members each) panies throughout the nation.

Oregon. Johnson started his collegiate Intercollegiate Bowling Tourney bowling here in 1956 when he was