has been Ameriwas cittion hon-

made on by 242 roadcast. on. It is 1952 that ad been ing. The hia year n to two

est grid. on the nent i o n ey are: Jack ed Fors. Washing. Oregon.

Jad

linebac.

WINTER CHALET IN THE MAKING: Phi Delts are starting their decorations for their annual Christmas Dance, "Our Winter Love," set for Saturday night. The building in the front will be a chalet when they are finished.

The Lambda Chi Alpha door decoration contest is starting this week.

Decorations must be completed by noon Dec. 13 and the winners will be announced in the Argonaut Dec. 14.

Living groups should register their decorations with Ron Douglas at the Lambda Chi house.

Trophies Awarded

Trophies will be awarded to the winners in each of the men's and women's living group divisions. "

Among the decorations already put up is the Pi Phis whose decorations fea-

ture two elves putting ornaments on a Christmas tree on the door and boughs with lights cover the balcony railings.

A red and gold foil angel with white blinking lights is featured on the DG door. The pillars are wrapped in gold foil with boughs at the top and on the balcony.

Nativity Scene Spotlights light up a nativity scene on the Gamma Phi door. On one side of

the door is the city of Bethlehem and

be based on the commercialization of Christmas, A Swedish

Folk Legend, the Legend of the

Christmas Pine and the Legend of the Old Christmas Woman.

The show is directed by Mrs.

Those dancing in Orchesis will

be Barb Howard, Kappa; Adell

Woodruff, Shoup; Rosy Mayo

and Ann McClintick, Tri Delta;

Valerie Bingham, Forney; Barb

Carnefix, Carter; Barb Feil and

Sue Daniels, Campbell; and Liz

Those in Pre-Orchesis are

Jane Wilson, Mary Lou Larson,

Julie Everett, Emily Patterson,

Barb Swenson and Kerstin So-

derholm, all Alpha Gams; Cor-

rie Chase, Sue Matthews and

Others are Ann Kurdy, Don-

man, Pi Phi; Sue Dunlop, Hays;

Nancy Larson, Susan Reed,

Bergman, Pine; Trudy Williams

Alpha Chi; Mari Redman, DG;

Greaves, Gamma Phi.

Lucy McIver, physical educa-

tion instructor. ·

on the other side is three wise men. All the figures are gold silhouette on blue paper.

The Sigma Chis are making a three dimensional manger scene on the door with a "star burst" representing the Christmas star.

Christmas Chalet

The Phi Delts are building their annual Christmas Chalet topping off extensive inside decorations.

The railing of the Theta's porch is covered with pine boughs and Christmas lights. The windows are covered to create a stained glass effect, comple-

Pine Boughs

mented by a solid red door.

The Delta Sigs will decorate their balcony railing with pine boughs with a big star over the doorway, and a Christmas tree on each side.

Entries will be judged on color, originality, season appropriateness and over-all appearance.

The contest is now in its seventh



CHRISTMAS IN A CASTLE: The Theta's have started decorating their castle-like house for the holiday season with boughs on their front patio and colored mosaic stain on their windows. The decorations will greet one of meir national officers arriving today, and will also set the scene for their annual Christmas Fireside Sunday evening.

undununununununu Purge Scrooge THEREGISERS WELLER



Christmas Edition

VOLUME 70, No. 22

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO, MOSCOW, IDAHO

Tuesday, December 7, 1965

Orchesis Concert Set For Thursday

The members of Orchesis and Pre-Orchesis, campus modern dance honorary, will present their Christmas concert of original dance on Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB ballroom.

The dance will feature 34 University women and will be based on their individual impressions and remembrances of Christmas. The concert is free and open to all. The Pre-Orchesis dances will

McCall

was crowned Navy Color Girl, groups and then formally in-Saturday, by outgoing Color introducted to the Naval unit. Girl Gwen Tolmie at the an- "Ebb Tide" was the theme Union Building.

major received the crown dur- tended. ing intermission after her selection was announced by Capt. Harry E. Davey, PNS, Naval William D. Thompson, PAS, Reserve Officer Training Unit AFROTC; Capt. and Mrs. Har-

Kampus Keys On Sale Don't be caught without a ASUI office. The cost per

book is only 75 cents.

Ruth McCall, Gamma Phi, nominated by women's living

nual Navy Ball in the Student of the event arranged by general chairman, Ray Fortin, Gary Albin served as assistant chair-The honey-blonde education man. More than 200 couples at-

Guests at dance included Col. ry E. Davey, NROTC; Capt. Other Navy Ball queen color AF; Cmdr. and Mrs. Melvin E. girl finalists were Cheryl Rous- Hirschi, USN; LCmdr. and Mrs. ey, Alpha Chi; Kay Snelson, Mark H. Moore, USN; Maj. and Theta; Marcia Antonson, Delt, Mrs. Richard G. Deem, USMC; and Julie Gustavel, Kappa. The Lt. and Mrs. Thomas Andergirls were chosen from a group son, USN; Lt. and Mrs. Ernest Andrea Hill, Tri Deltas; Corand Mrs. Robert Miller; QMC Ralph E. Roe, USN; GMGC na Kindschy and Paula Hoff-Kampus Key! There is a large and Mrs. George E. Paul, USN; supply still on sale in the GMGC and Mrs. James E. Fleischman, USN; SK and Mrs. Kathy Bowers and Christina

The Orchesis will present a 20 minute drama interpreting of Charles Dickens' Scrooge. All choreography will be done by the individual participants.

and Mrs. William Green, US-LeDuc, USN; Lt. and Mrs. rine Roland, Karen Bauer and Brent A. Bradberry, USN; YNC Cheryl Brandt, off campus.

Robert Litza, USN, and Mrs.

RED CARPET FOR THE NEW QUEEN: The 1965 Navy Ball

Queen, Ruth McCall, Gamma Phi, receives the royal treat-

ment as her escourt, George Corrigan, Phi Delt, midshipman

2nd class, walks her down the arch of swords during the

coronation ceremony Saturday night.



Anyone interested in asking a foreign student to visit his home for Christmas vacation should contact Laddie Tlucek, Graham, chairman, or Ruth Chris- Falls. tensen, vice chairman, Kappa.

who have not already been con- will be directed by Glen R. tacted by the committee should Lockery, professor of music. also see Tlucek.

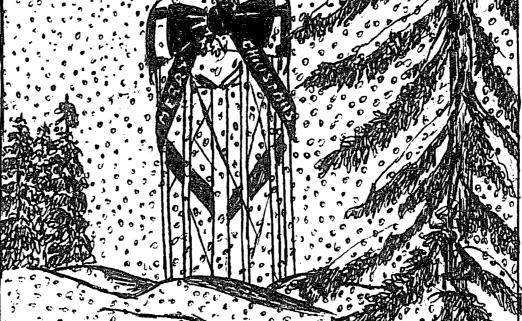
International students have at the Firs Ski Lodge on Mount Raker in Washington.

Lee Books, off campus, said planned recreation includes trips on ski chair lifts, skiing, and snow shoe hikes. Indoor and evening activities include music, Report Marriage games, movies, caroling and other Christmas events.

A reservation fee of \$5 with \$22 payable on arrival covers all costs of food, lodging and evening snacks, he said.

The vacation tour is being plan ned by the U-I group of the Inter Varsity Christian Fellowship, an international organization of Christian students.

be obtained by contacting Lee said. Books at TU 2-5891.



"A White Christmas at the U of 1?" Vandaleers Set Christmas

Concert, Will Tour Idaho

University Vandaleers will pre- san Norell, Pine. sent a concert in the Memorial Gymnasium.

This concert will be the last in a series of five that are to be presented in northern Idaho between Dec. 8 and 12. Others will be given in Bonners Ferry, Sandpoint, Kellogg, and Post

The programs will include works by Bach, Verdi, Persichet-Interested foreign students ti, and Vaughn Williams and

Student soloists will include: sophranos, Dorothy Neuer, Carter, and Jan McKevitt, Hays; Christmas vacation, Dec. 21-26, alto, Roberta Timm, Tri Delta, pus; baritone, Winston Cook, Upham; violin, George Skram-

Coeds Must

U.I coeds who get married during Christmas vacation should report to the registrar's office immediately after vacation, according to F. L. O'Neill, registrar.

If coeds wish to have their married name used second semester, they must complete a married ...woman's .. card im-Additional information may mediately after vacation, he

The group consists of a 65 strumental section, totaling 75 chaperone for the group. members in all. It has been the tradition of the Vandaleers to tour northern Idaho in the fall, and the southern part of the state in the spring.

touring group will be Hall concert in Kellogg.

On Dec. 12, at 8 p.m., the stad, off campus; and flute, Su-Macklin, head of the music department, who is pianist and or- dresses, school clothes, and ganist for the concert choir; and Marian Frykman who will voice concert - choir and an in- be the harpsichordist and act as

It's Christmos Time At Idoho

The group will travel by chartered bus, and the members will spend the night in private homes at Bonners Ferry, returning to Moscow on the eve-Traveling with the 75 member ning of Dec. 9, following the

Fashion Show, Caroling, Holly Ball Fill Week By Mike Seibert

Argonaut News Editor

Christmas wreaths — queen contestants — fashion how — caroling — finalists — Santa Claus — Mistletoe Madness — Holly Ball. All are indicative of the Holly Week activities planned by the sophomore class.

Holly Week has annually added the Christmas spirit to the University campus and this year is no exception. It all began with the delivery of Christmas wreaths to each of the living groups Sunday during dress dinner by members of Spurs, sophomore girls honorary, and IK's, sophomore men's honorary.

last week with the voting for will practice at the women's livthe finalists to be made today ing groups starting at 6:30 p.m. show tonight.

Contestants

Queen contestants include El- two groups to go caroling around aine Wozniak, Alpha Phi; Pat the entire campus. McCollister, Houston; Dorothy Directly following the carol-Neuer, Carter; Diane Foster, ing the sophomores are invited Shoup; Harriet Russell, Pine; to a dance to be held in the Jasmin Mitsacos, Theta; and Bucket of the SUB where re-Carol Hohenberger, French. freshments will be served. Others are Pam Palmer, Alpha Chi; Nancy Love, Alpha

Gam; Ann Rutledge, Tri Delta, (Continued on Page 5, Col. 1) Ruthy Revelli, Delta Gamma; Nancy Andrus, Gamma Phi.

Pam Poffenroth, Kappa; Carol Anderson, Pi Phi; Susan Brought To Life Weeks, Campbell; Diana Burroughs, Ethel Steel; Val Bingham, Forney; and Tanya Knocke, Hays.

Fashion Show

Tuesday evening a fashion show will be held in which all the contestants will model. Kathy Snyder, DG, fashion show chairman said there will

be four categories including dress dinner dress, cocktail stretch pants and each girl will model two outfits.

Following the style show the finalists will be announced according to Gary Vest, Fiji, publicity chairman. The fashion show will be at 7 p.m. tonight in the Student Union Ballroom.

Caroling Wednesday evening the caroling party will be held. To give

Queen contestants were intro- the sophomores a chance to duced to all men's living groups tone up, the men's living groups

and announced at the style until all meet at the SUB at 7 p.m. They will then divide up into

freshments will be served.

Santa Santa as arrived at the cam-

Sherwood Forest

A legendary Sherwood Forest will be brought to life on the University Auditor i u m stage as the fourth annual Children's Theatre production, "The Ballad of Robin Hood," is presented Friday at 7:30 p.m. and Saturday at 10 a.m. and 2 p.m.

The play, part of Christmas season activities, tells the story of that famous outlaw, Robin Hood and his band who steal from the rich to give to the poor. The story includes duels, a near hanging, colorful costumes and madrigal singing.

The production is under the direction of Walter Brennen, Lindley, senior drama major. Edmund Chavez, assist ant professor of drama, is supervisor.

Argonaut Feature Editor Christmas at the U of I 30 years ago in 1935 - Tri-Deltas and Kappa Sigs won the decoration contest . . . Women were given more freedom during the

By VALERIE SOUTH

month . . . James Cagney was starring in a Moscow theater show . . . and a special Union Pacific train of 15 cars took students to Southern Idaho for vacation In many instances the same

activities are taking place this

season. For example, the social calendar set for 1936 included: Dec. 6

Forney Hall Christmas dance Phi Gamma Delta informal TKE novelty dance

Alpha Tau Omega tin-can dance Dec. 7 Lambda Chi Mardi Gra Senior Ball

Dec. 13 Delta Chi pirate dance SAE bowery dance Beta informal Delta Russian Ball Dec. 14

Phi Delta .Theta upperclassmen's dinner dance Sigma Chi Christmas dance Sigma Nu formal dinner dance Kappa Sigma house party -La Cucaracha Dec. 18

Holly Day dance Single Day Instead of a Holly week, sophomores thirty years ago com-

to sell holly, hold an assembly carols. and dance and stayed to see Each year the tree is decorthe candle -light assembly of ated with hundreds of colored the music department.

candle-light assembly.

Sophomores awarded five dollars for house decorations in orations of their houses.

Kappa Sig Wins of the men's houses and Tri Del- 1900. ta did the best job of all the contest for Yuletide expres- near a statue which comme sions. Braving the cold, about

bined all of their activities into a 100 students gathered about the single day. Sophomore Santa stately fir tree near the music Clauses set their reindeer down hall at 7 p.m. to sing Christmas

electric lights and tipped with a Women were allowed to stay shinning white star. On clear out until 11:30 p.m. or after the winter evenings the lighted tree

is visible for miles. Another Distinction

Idaho's unique Christmas tree appreciation of the Christmas has another claim for distincspirit shown in the outside dec-tion; it is a living memorial to the class of 1901 having been planted as a seedling by mem-Kappa Sigma showed the best bers of that class on Arbor Day,

It stands directly in front of women's houses in the Holly Day the Administration build in a (Continued on Page 5, C

8:00 a.m.—Sign On

Ones

Music

Lighter Side 6:30-Evenings News 6:45-Specials - Jazz, Folk

8-10 a.m.—Yawn Patrol 10-12:30-Mid Morning

12:45-3:30 p.m.—The Lively

3:30-6:30 - Music On the

Jazz-Monday and Wednes-

Music-Tuesday and Thurs-

The Idaho Argonaut



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The Golden Fleece By Jason

"As dry leaves that before the wild hurricane fly, When they meet with an obstacle mount to the sky, So, up to the house tops the coursers they flew, With a sleigh full of toys—and St. Nicholas, too."
—Clement C. Moore

or another version-

"As dry leaves that before the wild hurricane fly, So the excitement of Xmas mounts up to the sky. Still on the eve the merchants they flew, At selling, and wrapping and feteing the crew." -Kathleen M. Hegbloom

The Christmas holidays are nearly upon us-man, like there are only 16 shopping days left. Let's stand back and analyze this most peculiar of holidays. Christmas appears to be an unusual combination of religious activity, observance of traditions and over-commercialization. The holiday which we now celebrate is a combination of blessings and burdens. It seems that Americans have adopted parts of traditions from many lands, and lumped them together, while proceeding to forget their individual significance, i.e. the German Christmas tree, English Wassail, Jewish twelve days of Christmas, Austrian Christmas candles, etc.

Religion Vs. Commercialism

In the area of religion, we wonder if many Ameri-cans are almost oblivious of the fact the holiday itself 6:00—Scope is a celebration of the birth of Christ. It is sometimes 6:15-Social Security rather difficult to associate such things as "I Saw Mom-my Kissing Santa Claus," and "The Messiah" with the 7:00—Cultures & Continents same holiday.

However, the Santa Claus tradition has been a boon 8:30-Glory Trail to the merchants of the country. The Christmas season 9:00-The Presidents Men (which generally begins the day after Thanksgiving) is a time of great prosperity for the businessman. During this month, merchants have the opportunity to re-coup any losses they may have sustained during the year. If this isn't accomplished, it simply means that such merchants aren't selling items which can be used for gifts, food or liquid refreshment.

Tom and Jerry

The crowds become tremendous. If one is not physically fit, and we are often told Americans aren't, Jason warns that such persons had best stay at home during the hectic shopping days which remain. Traffic snarls and it is often difficult to distinguish stop lights from street decorations. Christmas carols by everyone from the Chipmunks to the Mormon Tabernacle Choir, celebrating everything from angels singing to chestnuts roasting, are heard on all radio stations.

December is also a time for festivity of all sorts. We quaf our Wassail or Tom and Jerry's, we dance and attend open houses. This is the season of the year for ridding oneself of social obligations—in between preparing members of the family for the church pageant, finding a tree, Christmas caroling, going into bankruptcy buying presents, attending charity dances or recuperating from hangovers. It is the time for living groups to hold dances and firesides. The Christmas holidays will also see many students getting married—an added A collision between two cars complication to a busy two weeks.

Home for the Holidays

The week before Christmas heralds the travels of students and others who want to be "home for the holi-The most mobile population on the face of the earth generally outdoes itself at this time of the year. It is best not to miss one's flight or bus for all others will probably be jammed.

Old Fashioned Christmas

Nothing could define this three weeks except the Richard C. Crooks, 23, off camword hectic. However, despite all of the corporate gift giving, the mass commercialism, the emphasis on having a sophisticated holiday, we hold for the old-fashioned Christmas — at least for a day or two before you head for the ski slopes. Take the time to take stock of yourself (this does not mean take an inventory of the loot received on the 25th). Don't make a glutton of yourself, and have a cool yule season.

Sinking Rather Low

Also on the subject of giving — a hand painted jar for donations to the St. Joseph's Children's Home at Culdesac was stolen from the Drive Z Inn just before Thanksgiving. Whoever took it must have been mighty hard up. It should be considered that people have dug into their pockets to give this money.

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FEIFFER



I TELL HIM I GO TO BED AT NINE O'CLOCK BECAUSE ITS NO EASY JOB MANAGING A HOUSEHOLD. I HAVE TO GET OFF, DEAR. I HEAR HIM COHING.

Coeds Compete In **Volleyball Games**

Idaho coeds competed in their final extramural volley. ball games Saturday at Gon. zaga by playing WSU, East. ern Washington and Central Washington. Attending from the University were Betty Hammond, captain, Linda Bal. ster and Merle Brandau, all of Forney; Karol Kennaly and Donna Sutton, Campbell; Pat Bergman, Hays; Sue Jennings, Pine; and Cathy You. mans, off campus.

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TUESDAY'S

5:00-TV Kindergarten 5:30-Whats New

6:00-Holiday 6:30-Antiques

7:00-French Chef 7:30-Big Picture I

8:00-Creative Person 8:30---Circus

9:00-Open Mind **WEDNESDAY'S**

5:00-TV Kindergarten 5:30-Whats New

6:00-Compas

6:30-Public Affairs II!! 7:30—Challenge

8:00—Aaron Copland Music (R)

8:30—N:A.S.A. 9:00-Public Affairs I! (R)

THURSDAY'S 5:00-TV Kindergarten

7:00—Cultures & Continents

7:30-Big Picture II 8:00-French Chef (R)

9:30-Quest

"Dead Week" Is **E-Board Report**

A request to Interim Committee that no classes be held the first Friday before finals will be considered by Executive Board tonight at 7 p.m.

The proposal also asks that the week preceeding finals be a "dead week," with no tests or quizzes given students.

Report No. 97 on ASUI travel will also be considered. It includes a proposed travel policy to facilittate budget requests for the 1966-67 school

NEWS OF RECORD

POLICE COURT Accidents

driven by Idaho students Laurence D. Torgerson, 24, off campus, and Roger Edwards, 20. Snow, in the driveway of Upham Hall resulted in an estimated \$250 damage to the left front side of Torgerson's vehicle, and an estimated \$300 to Edward's auto. Edwards was cited for improper back-

JUSTICE COURT

pus, doing 70 miles per hour in a 55 m.p.h. zone, fined \$20.

Editorial

Demonstrate? Why Many students join protest groups

"Any student who can sit through four years of college without once getting excited enough about the war in Viet Nam or com-munism in Cuba, voting discrimin-ation in the South or the plight of the Jews in Russia to investigate the problem (study) and find others who agree with him and make some public protest — any student so dense or just plain selfish that he has not perceived the relation between his university education and the pressing questions of his society has undoubtedly been wasting his time."
So says Mary Nichols Gonzales, a

senior and a moving force in campus politics at Cornell University, in an article in the November issue of the At-

lantic Monthly.

Judging from the rest of the article, when Mrs. Gonzales refers to public protest she means demonstration. She feels that when the student relates what he hears in class to himself and his world, he must go out and protest publicly against the grave injustices he

But, is this entirely valid? Do demonstrations accomplish anything at all aside from gaining recognition for the current protest group? How much legislation has been passed and how many wrongs have been righted because of demonstrations?

As far as we can remember, very little has been accomplished by the demonstrating group aside from arousing feelings of disgust in witnesses of the display. Those who viewed the Berkeley demonstrations and the protests during the Republican convention in San Francisco said they had never been so disgusted. Mrs. Gonzales says that one of

the arguments against demonstrations is that the demonstrators are dirty or bearded or wrong. This may be true but another argument against demonstrators is that they often infringe on other citizens' constitutional rights. There is no law against being dirty or bearded or wrong but there is a law against usurping other peoples' rights.

IEA Rep Guest Of SUB Lunch

Harry Haynes, field representative of the Idaho Education Association, will be the guest of a no-host luncheon for IEA members today at noon at the Student Union Building. Haynes will be available this

afternoon for individual conferences with University staff members. Appointments can be made by contacting Paul F. Kaus, assistant director of adult educa-

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Appearance

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Green's Cleaners

FACULTY FORUM

James W. Crosby of the research division of Washington in Latah County at the Faculty reation Hall. Forum in the lower lounge of the Faculty Club tomorrow at 12:15 p.m.

CHRISTMAS WREATHS

Phi Upsilon Omicron, home economics honorary, delivered 18-inch Christmas wreaths Sat-

simply to prove their "independence." But in joining the protest groups they become part of the herd and often don't even have an inkling of what they are protesting. If a student really does know what

he is protesting and has managed to perceive the relation between his university education and the pressing questions of his society, why doesn't he protest (if he feels he must) in a constructive manner? Instead of stopping trains, burning draft cards, sitting in courthouse halls and interfering with the loading of ships, why doesn't he write letters to editors, write magazine articles and form publicity committees explaining his views to the public? It has been proven time and

again that the positive approach will always get better results than the negative approach. Instead of protesting (the word itself has negative connotations) why don't these people come up with something positive and constructive and offer suggestions for solutions or at least improvement?

Rather than standing around saying that the state of the world is all someone else's fault and protesting their legacy, why don't the protestors get out and do something to improve the world conditions.

Mrs. Gonzales says that in the way "people who are young, free, and relatively innocent of the adult world's experience, he (the student) believes that there's no point in arguing because no one listens to him anyway, so he makes his anger known in other ways." Perhaps this is true but stu-

dents on this campus have done an admirable job of making their views known. The Argonaut has tried to be an open forum for any and all student opinions.

The student paper is a good place for the collegiate protestor to first make his views known and from there he can expand to any form of the mass media he cares to try.

Instead of futile marching and

demonstrating why not try something different? Who knows, a little logic plus a positive approach may add up to results.

> LATTER-DAY SAINTS The L.D.S. Institute will

State University will speak on Friday evening from 9 to 12 p. the origin of underground water m. at the Pullman Ward Recsponsor its Christmas dance this

> Music for the semi-formal dance will be provided by "The

Married couples as well as single students are invited to attend. Rides will leave the Institute at 8:30 p.m.

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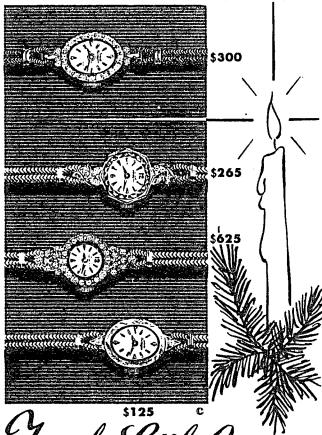
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The Idaho Argonaut ARGONAUT FORUM The Idaho Argonaut

United States In Viet Nam: Pragmatists vs. Moralists

By Leo W. Jeffres Argonaut Associate Editor

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Central

(Editor's Note-The Argonaut has tried carry out one of its greatest responsibilities this year — that of serving as a forum for student opinions and views. Because of this, a large amount of space has been devoted to letters on Viet Nam and other issues. The Editorial Board, however, has not intended this policy to serve as a method of escaping its responsibility to present its views and editorial comment. The following is the consensus of opinions of members of the Argonaut Editorial Board, although individual views may differ

Disagreement over U.S. policy in Viet Nam is a spectacle of two schools of thought trying to argue on the same plane. Protestors point to the immorality of action while the pragmatists defend American policy on the basis of necessity.

Those proclaiming the viewpoints often use charges such as draft dodgers, unpatriotic, communists, un-American, and beatniks. They wave the flag, denounce the very idea of protesting at a time the U.S. needs support most, and use colorful appeals designed to capture the patriotic spirit of Americans.

The moralists challenge the U.S. motives in Viet Nam, stop ships on their way with supplies to American troops there, stage disrupting protests to gain attention and cry that U.S. action there is immoral.

Both groups are composed of citizens of various shades of opinion within their individual spectrums, intellectuals who seriously attempt to weigh the issues. Placing the views of each group into perspective because of the emotion involved on both sides is difficult.

Colonial Viet Nam

TO UNDERSTAND THE MORAL-ISTS, the history of U.S. involvement in Viet Nam must be reviewed. After World War II France attempted to regain its position in Viet Nam as a colonial power. Opposed by the Viet Minh-later labeled the Viet Cong, the French fought guerrilla warfare until pulling out after a peace settlement in 1954. A serious defeat of the French at Dien Bien Phu brought them to the bargaining table.

Settlement called for nation-wide elections within two years. The U.S. did not sign the document of settlement but did agree not to violate it. Elections were postponed indefinitely in South Viet Nam and the United States supported the Emporer Boa Dai and Prime Minister Diem's administration in its

The religious issue came to the center of the arena as Diem was a Catholic in a country where Buddhists were dominant in numbers. As restrictions increased, protests from Buddhists and other groups increased and political stability became less certain.

A George Washington

HERE IS A POINT where disagreement with the moralists deserves some consideration. They claim the U.S. is now supporting an unpopular administration which would be overturned immediately by the so-called George Washington of Viet Nam and now leader of North Viet Nam, Ho Chi Minh. They cite this as the reason America pressed for a postponement of free elections there, because the result would be a communist government ruling the entire country at the approval of the

Moralists claim this is directly opposite to American experience and is anti-democratic. But there is a flaw in their argument here. Democracy to them means free elections where people chose their own government, regardless of its form - socialism, capitalism, or communism. To a certain degree they are right, but they neglect to complete the definition. And it's particularly important to do so when considering U.S. efforts to postpone elections in 1954.

Free elections and the freedom to select a form of government are conditionary. After the elections the minority must have the right to "live to fight another day" in regaining control of the government. The success of a form of government controlled by individuals who will not provide for this condition but instead will eliminate the "loyal opposition" is not democratic. This could apply to 1954 and perhaps is the moral answer to the moralists.

Statistics-Not Emotions

SOME CHALLENGE TO FACTS should also be presented here. Several letters to Jason said the majority of the Vietnamese favor Ho Chi Minh, and evidently also communism. The Gallop Poll has not arrived in Viet Nam yet and few reliable statistics have been given to substantiate this claim. A popular assumption of moralists is to equate opposition to the corrupt Diem regime as belief in communism. Another serious question which should be asked is whether the majority of Vietnamese even understand what com-

munism or democracy is.

SEN, FRANK CHURCH, DEMOCRAT from Idaho, said in a coffee hour discussion following a talk he gave at the U of I this fall, that "Ho Chi Minh is regarded as the George Washington of his country by the Vietnamese; and George II and Cornwallis found out just how difficult it is to defeat a Washington." The opinion of one of the senior members of the foreign affairs committee of the Senate would seem to add considerable weight to the moralists argument. But even if the statement is valid, it takes us back to a previous question. Do the Vietnamese actually equate Ho Chi Minh with communism or with food, shelter and more equality

- which the Diem regime never provided? The moralists claim to have found the answer. Ho Chi Minh is the popular leader . . . He is a communist . . . Therefore the people are voting for communists. The fallacy is evident.

Food, Shelter Ideals

THIS LEADS TO THE REAL basis of discontent in Viet Nam - food, shelter, and other necessities of life. While the Diem regime dined on pheasant under glass, the poor people struggled to keep alive—a contract of inequality which today is so very evident in other underdevelopéd countries.

This is where the moralists can contribute their philosophies as they historically have done in the past. This is the humanitarian aspect. It is not easy, nor rapid, but it is the basis of conflict, although some may contend that a majority of the North Vietnamese have now accepted communism. This also brings us back to the Gallop poll and efforts to determine the ideology of these people today.

A LETTER TO JASON in the Argonaut said, "What bugs me is the hypocrisy with which Americans delude themselves about Vietnamese freedom. Viet Nam is nothing but a pawn in the power struggle between the East and

"Alas, being a realist, I am aware that morality has little to do with foreign policy, but how about legality? Our administration in its famous White Paper refers to aggression from the north. There was no state of North Viet Nam prior to the 1954 Accords. Two Viet Nams are the product of th cold war . . . Who then is th aggressor? — the Vietnamese who live in fear that our planes or marines will incinerate their homes and their bodies . . . or it is we, who, in an attempt to maintain a puppet government in Saigon, have had to subject the whole nation to destruction? ... we are taking sides in what is essentially a civil war."

This intellectual argument of the moralists is a serious thought which merits consideration. Viet Nam is a pawn in the cold war struggle, but if this is the case, then two sides must be present. The United States is on one side and communism in some form on the opposite end of the field. But if this is a civil war and the U.S. is intervening, communism must then be a home-grown product. How is this consistent with the statement that Viet Nam is a pawn in the cold war struggle? Was the Viet Nam protest of prosecuted minority and majority groups following World War II essentially communist? Or did communism seep into the country, coinciding with its arrival in near-

by China? **Deluding Themselves?**

IF THIS IS a civil war, as the writer suggested, then both the U.S. and Red China should withdraw from the conflict. Otherwise the moralists argument is inconsistant. But here is another claim without facts. Is Ho Chi Minh, communist leader of North Viet Nam, supported by the majority of the people? If he is, would he have maintained that support in the early years following 1954 without support from China? Without his armour of communist mass propaganda techniques, Ho Chi Minh would have been subjected to the same demands of more land, food, and shelter that Diem was in the South.

PRAGMATISTS PUT FORTH a view that the national interest is superior in relation to morality and legality in foreign policy. Moralists disagree, as one letter in the Argonaut said "What foreign policy is in our national interest? Our foreign policy leaves revolutionaries with no choice except alliance with the communist bloc. Normally, the economic-development progress will require drastic social changes in the social-economic status of various groups, and even such revolutionary acts as imposing personal income taxes on the rich landed aristocracy. Such changes always bring cries of 'communist subversion' from the right-wing governments involved. These charges often result in an American involvement in order to

Can't U.S. action in Viet Nam be interpreted as an attempt to buy enough time to plan a progressive policy of land and other reforms? The process is slow, true. People are also impatient, particularily the ignorant whose stomachs are empty. But can't it be done? Here is

preserve the status quo."

where the moralists can provide their service through protest..

If a truce is every attained and if some peaceful settlement attained, then a carrying out such reforms should be high on the priority list. Although some American military troops in the country would remain, U.S. economic support should be poured into the country in an attempt to close the gap between the very very rich and the very very poor. Should a right-wing government be established again, then those now challenging U.S. action in Viet Nam should assert their right to protest.

A LESS STRONG moralist view opposes U.S. involvement in Viet Nam because of the civilian being killed by American bombs. This person may favor letting the Vietnamese chose their own form of government, but he also recognizes the economic aspect.

As one letter to Jason said, "the problems which exist between nations should be solved peacefully over the conference table rather than on the battlefield." This is the purpose of such organizations as the United Nations. It is the responsibility of the United States to solve problems through peaceful channels as an example to the rest of the world.

SUCH A VIEW mistakenly separates what it would call "home-grown" communism from the two mother countries of Marxist ideology. It says that communism in such underdeveloped countries as Viet Nam is the product of the people and is not connected in any way with Red China or the Soviet Union. It does not consider that a true revolutionary protest within such a country may begin because of economic protest and after support and communist intervention, become an arm of international communism-complete with its economic and ideological ties. Of course, whether this is the Soviet or Chinese brand of communism does make a difference, especially in the militancy of the movement.

The letter-writer exposing this view of communism seems to have "vi ons of grandeur" when he considers communism as a purely economic revolution which at times becomes mixed up with politics. American would be much more willing to compete on economic grounds, but unfortunately the Chinese communists do not obey the guidelines of the letter-writer's philosophy on communism. His statement "and communism presents the most efficient means of meeting that challenge economic devel-



completely destroy the Viet Cong . . . This is not the most effective way to win the peoples of the underdeveloped countries away from the communist bloc. These people are not interested in abstract ideals. Their desire is to be left along to choose the form of government which they desire.

"If we want to aid these countries we should do so in economic ways. However, we are alienating the Vietnamese people by transforming Vietnam into a battlefield."

HERE IS THE PROBLEM-how to obtain a cease-fire in order to aid economic development without leaving the country open to the aggressive communism of the North and Red China. Do moralists seriously expect Red China to sit back and let the U.S. compete economically? The statement emanating from China herself should convince moralists that she will be restrained by force only.

SOME MORALISTS explain that pragmatists do not understand the nature of communism. They say that communism could never be a political monolith and that the technological revolution is at the real basis of this struggle in Viet Nam and elsewhere.

As one letter to Jason said. "Today's cold war is not directly a confrontation between ideologies or nationalisms: however, much of it is made to appear that way; it is a struggle for economic development. And communism presents the most efficient means of meeting that challenge. The ideologies themselves only provide a matrix within which the struggle takes place. . . Obviously, there is no economic revolution to be affected in any presently industrialized country; that concept is an absurdity. In this light, can we continue to fear communism in this country? (I am specifically referring to one letter-writer who said: if we don't make a stand somewhere . . .)

"If we fear communism at all it can only be a fear of the military power of either Russia or China. Our nuclear deterrant is designed to prevent attack by making attack unthinkable. But beyond the deterrant: ask yourselves honestly what gain the communists would obtain by conquering the U.S. . . . I doubt whether you can articulate a valid gain."

"We have the military power to opment" would indicate that he believes with government intervention is incapable of meeting the test of economic development needed in most of the

COMMUNISM IS A MEANS of industrializing an underdeveloped country without democratic experience or tradition. Fascism appears in a more advanced and industrialized country. This is the philosophy of the letter-writer; and it comes straight from the text book. But the insertion of communism into an underdeveloped country from a foreign source disrupts whatever economic development may be taking place and destroys the philosophy that communism is a home-grown means of economic development.

Another Misconception

ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS MIS-CONCEPTIONS presented by the letter writer is that communism has nothing to gain by capturing the United States, and therefore America has nothing to fear. He seems to be basing his philosophy on the "economic man." The cold war is not only a struggle for economic development, but also one of ideologies. Too many Americans and undoubtedly many Russians, their beliefs in communal life, freedom of religion and speech, etc., mean more than bread, water and shelter. The comparison is one between Adam Smith and Karl

Protest Not Treason

PRAGMATISTS ALSO HAVE been very vocal in their arguments — at least on the U of I campus. One letter to Jason said: "I, for one, am proud to know that the students on this campus seem to be more patriotic than some students on other campuses. It makes me ill to know that even two such people are among us (anti-Viet Nam protes-

Here is where the pragmatists have used the same tools as the moralists in the struggle for public opinion. They have been waving the flag, calling names and harassing those protesting U.S. action in Viet Nam.

The Freedom to speak your opinion is protected in the first amendment of the Constitution. And much like those

who have excessively used the fifth amendment in refusing to answer in court, the protestors have been equated by pragmatists with un-Americanwhatever that is-and have suggested that all Americans must support their nation without comment.

This is a dangerous road, but one which always seems to appear when war tensions are high in the nation. The Alien and Sedition Act was passed by Congress in 1789. It was abused and several newspaper editors were thrown into jail. Although editors and publishers were much more critical then, the same situation of a lesser magnitude appears today. The Espionage Act was passed in 1917 and the Alien Registration Act in 1940. Today there's a different situation. The war is an undeclared one yet just as hot as if it were. Coupled with this situation, the news media and protestors are restricted by rules and regulations which apply during socalled peaceful time or the cold war.

What's Patriotism?

PERHAPS THE PRESENT counterpart to the Alien and Sedition Act is the stiff fines levied upon draft-card burners. Although such a protest may be rather distasteful and childish when other more intellectual means are available in a world of mass communications, the fines given border on an attempt to abridge the freedom of speech and

As one letter to Jason said, "Even now the first amendment guarantee of peaceful assembly, and its exercise, is being challenged at the local level in the name of national unity. In particular, the Viet Nam Day marches last weekend were obstructed by officials in various cities on the basis of failing to qualify for a 'parade permit . . . What, then, will it avail us to 'win' the Vietnam war, if we lose the very things we seek to guarantee to others?"

Such a statement should warn the pragmatists to end comparing protestors with anti-Americanism. Whether they agree with the protestors over U.S. policy in Viet Nam, pragmatists should remember that all protestors are not primarily draft dodgers or communist influenced students, but sincere Americans who are concerned with the war and are using their rights to express their opinions.

Disagreement is not treason. Protestors are not unAmerican. Freedom of speech is not restricted to peace time only. Remember that next time you start labeling those protesting Viet Nam.

One letter to Jason said it correctly: "Those of us who feel that the military involvement of this country in Viet Nam is wrong have the right to protest and attempt to influence our legislators and central government to drop this policy."

SOME AMERICANS GROUPS, such as the American Legion, have issued statements which indicate their lack of reverence for the freedom to speak, assemble or petition. One such statement in a letter to Jason said: "I am certain that these 'mixed-up' people are in the minority but their disgraceful actions and statements are giving aid and comfort to the enemy. I believe that they are committing acts that border on treason. The American Legion is of the belief that a person who will not fight for his country is unfit to live here."

Here it is not an individual citizen who is equating patriotism to agreement with U.S. policy. It is a powerful group calling protesting and treason one in the same. This is not true and reflects only another attempt to use emotions rather than issues — a fact also true of the protestors. They have cried that U.S. Marines are shooting babies and women in Viet Nam. Reports-not from the government, but from independent media spokesman - have shown that American men in the Southeast country have reflected their upbringing by being too friendly with children and have

been killed for it. These Marines are the same type of Americans as those on this campus. They do not kill children and women, but when they are confronted between death and a grenade in the hand of an old woman, what do the moralists expect them to do? Let's leave the emotion out of the arguments and attempt to discuss issues clearly, if that's possible.

ANOTHER DISAPPOINTING characteristic of those protesting the protestors has been the implication that all who protest are shaggy-bearded kids, lunatics, hoods or followers. This obviously is not true. A good example exists on the U of I campus.

Five Idaho faculty members joined students and others in a march staged at Pullman Nov. 20 protesting U.S. action in Viet Nam. They were: Mrs. Shirley C. Zabel, associate professor of law; John Marica, associate professor of math: Richard P. Osborne, assistant professor of math; Mrs. Evelyn P. Montague, sociology insrtuctor and Mrs. Wilma Merlan, foreign language in-

These are not hoods or children, but members of America's intelligensia who

were exercising their freedom of speech to present what they believed was right.

WHO WANTS TO BE IN VIET NAM? Few Americans are happy that the U.S. is in Viet Nam and most favor some type of truce to end the fighting. No one enjoys war; but it's now a fact. The next step is working for a cease fire through civilian leadership. How will this be accomplished? Neither the protestors or those supporting U.S. involvement in Viet Nam have offered much in this area.

American leaders should use every resource available to open negotiations for a cease fire — not appeasement as some protestors say will be the case.

A STRANGE YET INTERESTING result of anti-Viet Nam protests is that the Lyndon B. Johnson administration has pushed and gotten the enactment of some of the most far reaching pieces of liberal domestic legislation in U.S. history. Yet at the same time it has received a barrage of criticism from the intellectual liberal community, composed of liberals across the nation particularily college students and pro-

One almost wonders if liberals can even support the U.S. action in Viet Nam. Perhaps some separation should be made between radicals and liberals. The same already has occurred in the right wing.

No Black & White

THERE'S NO BLACK AND WHITE when discussing Viet Nam. Viewpoints begin at one end of the spectrum and end at the other-if there are ends. Although this article has contrasted the moralists and the pragmatists in discussing Viet Nam, it has also allowed for differences in shades of views within each camp. This is not an attempt to classify all protestors as moralists or all who support U.S. policy as pragmatists.

THE EDITORIAL BOARD of the Argonaut, consisting of eight editors, (Jane Watts, Jason, Leo W. Jeffres, associate editor; Ellen Ostheller, managing editor; Mike Seibert and Jean Monroe, news editors; Jim Peterson, sports editor; Julie Andersen, social editor; and Valerie South, features editor, voted 8-0 in favor of supporting U.S. policy in Viet Nam. Although several editors expressed regret at U.S. involvement and others wanted increased military strength and a more aggressive American attitude, all editors basically support U.S. action there and oppose backing out. The intensity of each editor's attitude differed and should be taken into consideration.

Moderator Poll

"Moderator," a magazine with controlled free circulation for leading students, polled 857 of its 30,000 male readers (selected for their academic and co-curricular leadership), and got 583 responses within 10 days of mailing.

The U.S. policy was thought to be legally and morally right by 60.5 per cent of those responding; legally right but morally suspect by 21.1 per cent; legally right but morally wrong, 5.3 per cent; and both legally and morally wrong by 13.1 per cent.

A total of 57 per cent said student demonstrations served a useful purpose. Only 7.1 per cent of the students justified civil disobedience tactics such as draft card burning or troop train stop-

1 = 2 = 3 = 5 = 5 = 5 = 5 = 5 | Playboy Poll

A majority of U. S. college students believe that if there is no negotiated settlement in Viet Nam before the end of this year, the United States should push the war into North Viet Nam, according to a Playboy magazine college opinion survey of 200 campuses.

Some 90 per cent of students and 82 per cent of faculty members believe that Aemricans are obligated to serve in the nation's armed forces, even if they are in disagreement with their governments policies, said the survey.

That the United States has an obligation to provide active military assistance to Viet Nam was approved by 82 per cent of students and 72 per cent of faculty members.

A large majority of 88 per cent of the students and 83 per cent of the faculty felt that use of non-toxic tear gas is justifiable as a means of disabling the Viet Cong without endangering the lives of civilians, according to the sur-

Another 33 per cent of students and 54 per cent of faculty members felt the U. S. should avoid bombing military installations and supply depots in populous areas of North Viet Nam, such as Hanoi.

A total of 1,000 students were interest viewed on each campus.

Campus Presents

Only Hartung Were Santa

By JEAN MONROE Argonaut News Editor

yet, can you imagine Dean Neely award. as Rudolph, the Red Nosed Jane Watts would get an E. A starchless cookbook would Reideer?

around and the Christmas spirit would go to E-Board. - or is it spirits & - dominates Freddle the Cop would get a the campus, the thought of gifts frosted windshield so he couldn't package, he'll find a closed has invaded the Hill and the see parking stickers or coeds "in crowd" at the Ad Building Beer would be served in the will become mellow and gener. Bucket to further the holiday

Santa Claus

Argonaut Staff Writer

of I Dairy Science Club.

24 hour guarded fence in Seoul, forward to it.

Korea, doesn't sound like hap- The reason is that John will

Being Sold By Dairy Science Club

U-I Christmas Cheese Packages

The club members are again the United States.

were Santa Claus, here are her choice.

some presents he might distrib. The DG's would get a canoe all students having classes in

Hartung as Santa Claus? Better gold-plated Fink of the Week copy of "The Making of a Pres-

Board blazer.

Anyway, as Yuletide rolls A one-way ticket to Viet Nam

spirit.

If President Hartung really of "Fanny Hill" or "Candy" — they prefer.

to go with their anchor. Can you imagine President Craig McPhee would get a Bob Aldridge would get a The statue on the Ad lawn Simple Cold." ident."

> go to the cooks at the Complex. The ATO's would all get cag-

When Terry Gough opens his Junior Keys

The junior girls would all get junior keys to the back door or

Dean Neely would get a copy the side window - whichever Compasses would be given to

py holidays but John Blewett be joining his parents who have sometime during the summer.

of Theta Chi, leaves Dec. 15 for been in Seoul since last April. So there won't be any wide

tains and 75 cents elsewhere in there. I chose to go now before "I guess the conditions are pret-

visor in the Army war college, ing in the complex plus all the

chief advisor of the armed forc- single men, and I guess they

es staff college, and deputy have their own Christmas cele-

chief of staff of military advis- bration. So the Christmas spirit

John leaves from Spokane by sides, they tell me the weather

commercial jet as a guest of there is quite similar to ours

I lost my chance," John said. ty bad. The city is really crowd-

walks.'

the Army. "The army finances and they are expecting snow."

won't be completely lost. Be-

dren wear little or no clothing.

There are about 25 miles of paved highway in the whole country and they are so narrow they

wouldn't accommodate two

dirt and there are no side-

Spending Christmas in a Ar- South Korea and the Christmas John's father is stationed there spread celebration. However,

Christmas cheese packages mail these gift packages for 50 one trip for each child under 21 "I'm anxious to see what it's

are now being sold by the U cents west of the Rocky Moun- of an officer that is stationed really like there," John said.

making gift boxes such as three Orders may be placed with "I don't have any idea what ed and money is quite scarce.

different flavors of processed any Dairy Science Club mem- Christmas is like over there. My mother has a Korean maid

cheese spread for \$2.25 and ber or at the Creamery Sales From the letters I received that works for room and board

smoked cheddar cheese for room of the Dairy Science Buil from my folks, they don't cele- and \$1.35 a month which is con-

my housing complex, behind a vacation and is really looking with the Army as the chief ad- there are about 100 families liv-

would get a new arm and a paint job.

the UCC's.

Hall Macklin would get a

copy of the music to "Louie, necessary. Louie" so he could play it on the carillon. A short circuit would go to

the Xerox machine in the Library. (Watch all the note-bor- is a fabulous, all expense paid rowing students flunk out). Couth

Whole, big bunches of couth would go to the Delta Chi's. They need it when they announce their Pirate Dance.

The Infirmary would get a book on "How to Diagnose the

In-car heaters would be installed along Nez Perce Drive. a.m. to 5 p.m.; Jan. 1-2, clos-But then, maybe they aren't ed; and Jan. 3, resume reg-

A set of "his" and "hers" false ID cards go to the freshman couple.

For the forestry student there weekend in St. Maries, Idaho. Sandals

For the public events minded couple there would be a set of "his" and "hers" "Get out of Viet Nam" signs with matching sandals. Jan Marica gets a sack lunch

and a road map to Viet Nam. The Navy ROTC would get a set of bath tub boats with which to practice their nautical knowl-

A. Bob Marley would get a dress dinner, Sue Blackaller and could construct his own hous- sponsors for Alpha Phi Omega. Chi Dream Girl at the Dream of the candidates will find white ing project.

Linament

of linament for his evidently Sheryl Gardner and their comsore arm. All the people in the Ag Sci-

ence Department would get putty knives so they could scraps theme of the semi-formal dance Early Flight Plans their shoes.

BOOKS AVAILABLE A supply of Dr. Seuss books ley. and other children's books have Pat Morris was chosen girl of now been stocked at the Stu- the month for November. dent Book Store for Christmas. Inexpensive gift books suitable Father Schumacher of Newas stocking stuffers are also man Center was guest speaker available, according to C. R. at Campbell's Nov. 17 Dress Kerr, store manager.

Student Plans Korean Christmas of the country at their luxurious, astic Chairman. Other officers garden style homes.

> the University. It was here that Reporter, Pat Shaffer; House he received his ROTC program- Managers, Brenda Bohlin and ming. He graduated in 1939 and Bonnie Sword; Historian, Barhas been in the Army ever bara Feil; Parliamentarian, since. Within three years he is Dianna Dobbin; Song Leader,



John Blewett cars. The rest of the roads are planning to retire in California. Besides being in South Korea. John will have lavovers in John's mother has been there Okinawa, Tokyo, and Alaska.

since April. She is one of the So it should be quite a busy main hostesses for any lunch- Christmas for John. A different eons or parties that the Amerione for sure. But one, that he cans give. She also attends teas says, he will always rememwith the wives of the dignitaries ber.

Fund Drive Continuing of I For Hospital

The State Hospital North lensifer. "Each living group is Committee's annual Christmas asked to set aside a dinner durfund drive will continue through ing this week for collection of the funds." Monday.

Each living group will be visited during the week and money will be collected as each person files into a dinner reserved for this purpose, according to Jane Millensifer, committee chair-

The money will be used by the hospital at Orofino for special larger gifts and for equipment for further recreational activities through 1966, she said.

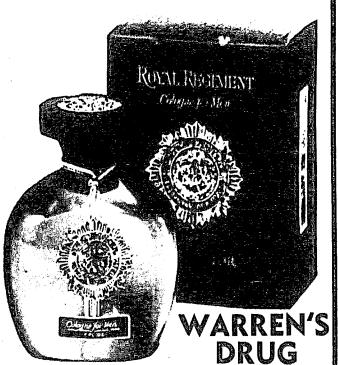
"We hope to surpass the amount collected last year, which was \$165," said Miss Mil-



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Library Hours For Holiday Set

The following library hours for the Christmas vacation have been announced by Lee Zimmerman, librarian.

Dec. 17, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Dec. 18-19, closed; Dec. 20-24. 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Dec. 25-26, closed; Dec. 27-31, 8 ular hours, 8 a.m. to 10 p.m.

U-I Living Groups Set

U of I living groups began preparations for the Christmas holidays last week as the pace quickened and vacation time drew nearer.

ALPHA PHI OMEGA At last Wednesday night's

Dec. 13 are being made by co- held in the Galena Room of the Dream Girl will discover red Bob Pipkin would get a bottle chairmen Diane Beyeler and SUB. mittee.

"Aurora Borealis" is the to be held Dec. 11 at 9 p.m. Chaperones will include Mr. and Mrs. Alfred and, Mrs. Jane Ack-

Dinner.

Following the dinner, new officers were installed: Pres., Anne Rush; Vice · Pres., Pam Ickes; Sec., Diane Cappell; Treas., Linda Suesz; Social Chrman., Dolores Philleo; Scholinclude: Mary Jane Horton; Ac. Col. Blewett, is a graduate of tivities Cairman, Viki Marconi;

> Karen Nelson; and Cultural Chairman, Susan Weeks. Each new officer was presented with a single red rose bud. Scholarship awards for the 1965 spring semester were presented to Janet Satre and Jane Carlson McElroy.

Decision Making Is Club Topic For U-I Faculty

"Faculty Participation in Decision-Making at the University of Idaho" is the topic of a program scheduled today at 8 p.m. in the U-I Faculty Club.

Speakers include Dr. H. Walter Steffens, vice president for academic affairs, Dr. William Greever, chairman of history, and Dr. Igor Kosin, professor of foreign languages and animal sciences at Washington State University.

Questions Follow The panel discussion will be followed by questions and comments from the audience. It is sponsored by the U of I chapter of the American Association of University Professors.

FINALISTS-Theta Chi Dream Girl finalists are, left to right. Carol Welch, Theta; Elise Meyer, Shoup; Marcia Antonson, Tri-Delta; Helen Scott, Alpha Phi; Kay Ahischlager, Alpha Chi. The queen will be crowned at the dance Friday. This is the second year the Theta Chi Dream Girl has been selected by the U of I chapter. Announce

One dozen red roses will an. ball, each of the five finalists set of building blocks so he Joyce Bakes were tapped as nounce the second annual Theta will receive a box of roses. Four

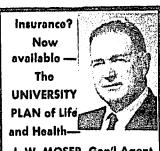
During intermission at the

Asked By Airlines Students wish ing to fly

home for Christmas should make their flight reservations early, according to United

Early reservations help in two ways, according to H. J. Merchant, vice president-general sales manager. "First, this assures the student of getting a seat on the flight he or she wants. And secondly, it helps United determine traffic volume so it may plan extra section flights to handle any overflow."

Merchants says United is making early plans to handle an expected record number of holiday air travelers this year.



J. W. MOSER, Gen'i Agent American National Ins. Co. Suite 1, Hagan Bldg., Moscow

Plans for a Christmas party Girl Ball Friday night to be roses in their boxes, and the roses in hers. Barbara Hayden, Gamma

Phi, will crown the new Dream Girl during intermission of the

ing

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Stud

Finalists Given

Finalists for the contest are Kay Ahlschleager, Alpha Chi; Marcia Antonson, Tri Delta; Elise Meyer, Shoup; Helen Scott, Alpha Phi; and Carol Welch,

Chaperones for the dance are Major and Mrs. Matthias, Army ROTC Dept. and Mr. and Mrs. Williams, campus Episcopalian minister, and his wife.

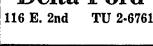
Special guests include Miss Marjorie Neely, dean of women; Mrs. Vesta Doggett, Theta Chi, housemother; Dr. Fred Winkler, professor of history; Mr. and Mrs. Guy Wicks, associate dean of students.

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"Helping Ecuadorians Help Themselves"

WEDNESDAY

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American Institute for For-

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pany, Salt Lake City 10, Utah,

Engineers, Engineering Bldg.

Woodcut Taken

From Exhibit

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Washington Water Power.



HONOR GUARD ESCORTS MAJOR GENERAL: Adj. Gen. of the State of Idaho, Maj. Gen. George Bennett, Boise, receives the honor guard escort Thursday from the engineering building by Lt. John Markiel. Bennett was on campus to speak to the ROTC cadets on Air Mobility and the National Guard.

Here's More About-Christmas Time

pus and can be seen sitting in the rock garden in front of the Administration Building, according to Bob Shosted, Sigma Chi, outside decorations chairman. A huge banner across Hello Walk was also put up to announce Holly Week.

Final voting for the Holly Queen will be taken Friday. Members of IK's will visit each living group with ballots. Off campus students can vote in the Student Union Building.

Also on Friday, the Dean of each college of the University will select an outstanding sophomore in his department chosen for both academic and activity records. The top seven soph-

omores will be announced dur-Senior Job ing the intermission of the Holly

The week will culminate with the annual Holly Ball Saturday from 9 p.m. to 12 p.m. with the theme of "Mistletoe Madness." Chairmen of the dance are Barb Schulte, Kappa and Spokane, Wash., Electrical En-Jim Bower, SAE.

Music will be provided by the gineering, Engineering Bldg. Factory Mutual Engineering Shadows and dress dinner at-Division, Bellevue, Wash., BA tire is in order, said Vest.

The new 1965 Holly Queen will Mech., Industrial, Electrical, be crowned during the intermis. Engineering Bldg., Engineers. sion. Last year's queen was Carol Groves, Kappa. Tickets

Tickets for the dance can be grs., majors at any level, underpurchased from sophomore ex. grad through PhD., Engineering

tended board members in the in- Bldg. dividual living groups. Tickets Washington State High way are \$1.00 a couple. BS-MS Civil Engrs., Engineering Bldg. dustrial Metallurgical & Mining, Engineering Bldg.

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-ARROW-

Alliance For Progress Ending "Viet Nams"?

By Mike Seibert **Argonaut News Editor**

Our objective is to help the Ecuadorians help themselves and to prevent future Viet Nams, said Mrs. Boyd Martin, wife of the Dean of the College of Letters and Sciences, in an interview Wednesday on the Alliance for

Alliance for Progress is a part of the United States Agency for International Development (AID). It is a people to people agency in which American citizens are helping the people of Pelileo, a town of 2500 in eastern Ecuador, to help themselves in rebuilding their town which was destroyed in 1949 by an earthquake.

Hance for Progress to raise \$7,- phically. 000 for the town of Pelileo. Projects

were destroyed in the earthquake; developing the Cabuya industry; well drilling equipment so that safe, drinkable water can be obtained; a cooperative cannery for fruits and vegetables; crop improvement; and hospital equipment.

The cannery is almost completed Mrs. Martin said and is now waiting for some funds from our Idaho group with which to sponsor it. One thing that they still need is a home the Ecuadorian economist in setting up a program in the can-

Georgia - Pacific Corp., Belnery she added. lingham, Wash., Chemical En-"The need is great in Pelilceptive to our program," Mrs. Columbia. Martin said.

Mrs. Martin explained that the Commission, Olympia, Wash., funds collected by the Idaho office who would then buy the Kennecott Copper Corp., Salt equipment necessary for the Lake City ,Utah, BA-MA Chem. work and give it to the Ecua-Elect., Mech., Geological, Indorians.

However, she added Idaho provides only 20 percent of the funds given to this project. The other 80 percent is raised by eign Trade, Phoenix, Ariz., All the Ecuadorians.

Possible Speakers

Mrs. Martin also said that she hoped that the students on campus would take an interest in of several people who would come to living groups and tell students about Pelileo. Among these are Dean Boyd

A woodblock cut was taken Martin, who visited the area last from the art display in the Van- year and is on the state board; dal Lounge of the Student Un- Dr. Janet Greever, who has a Ph.D. in South American his-According to Maun Rudisill, tory and is writing a book for SUB Programs director, the pic- the Borah Foundation which A nationally prominent natur- will be granted. The same hour loaned to the Student Union by tis, fund coordinator for the Ida-Dr. J. Roman Andrus of the art ho parters from Orofino. Others hookup. department at Brigham Young are Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Pare, University. The woodcut was an who were both Peace Corps original plate from which the workers in Ecuador and have artist had made a limited numslides of the area; Mrs. Earl Clyde member of the Moscow committee for the Alliance; and James Kraus, dean of the college of Agriculture, who spent a month in Ecuador on an exchange program through the University.

Revlon

COLORSILK

Mrs. Martin said that a drive of an agrarian economy and bewas being sponsored by the Al- cause both are similar geogra-

Richard Cheline, coordinator for Institutions of Higher Learn-Some of the projects for which ing and Don Ingle, representathe funds will be used, she said, tive of the Alliance on campus include soil conservation and re- have available information on building irrigation canals that how students can help Mrs. Martin said.

> The partnership plan was invented by James H. Boren, director of the U.S. program.

> Boren considers the plan one which you might call a grassroots cooperation between the peoples of Latin America and the United States, on a private enterprise, good neighbor basis.

"In a letter I recently received from Wade B. Fleetwood, assoc, director in the Washington, D.C. Agency for Internaeconomist who will work with tional Development several of the projects now underway were listed." Mrs. Martin said.

For instance Florida colleges and universities have set aside eo and the people are very re- 80 scholarships for students from

Venezuela has sent a \$100,000 collection of art to travel in their partner state of Tennegroup would be sent to the AID. ssee; Costa Rica sent ten edu-Utah to develop agriculture pro- ing service.

> projects the Alliance is a twogoing to take any chances of special trains south; one for roommate Susan Buyny, Tri way project, she said.

summed up what the pro- ergreens in its nursery. During ject was attempting to do in a the pre-Christmas seas on a speech given before a group of watchman was on hand every high school students when he night to greet any prowler in this project. She gave the names said "Help us to help those peo- search of a "free tree." ple help themselves."

Specialist's "Visit" Set Via Phone

ture was taken sometime be-shall be distributed to all Idaho al resource specialist will visit will be the rule for house dances tween Friday evening and Mon-schools when completed; Dr. U-I wildlife management class. if petitioned for by the social day at 2 p.m. The picture was John B. Sita; Mrs. A. B. Cur- room today through a unique chairman.

> ident of the Wildlife Manage, stairs on week days from 4 to ment Institute in Washington, 6 on Saturday and Sunday D.C., will answer questions from 4 to 5 p.m. posed by some may remain until 8:00. 40 Idaho students in the College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range permission to stay in the library Sciences.

He will be contacted in his Washington, D.C. office by Dr. The reason Idaho was match. R. H. Giles, assistant professor ed with Ecuador said Mrs. Mar. of forestry and instructor of the tin is because of the similarity graduate seminar.

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ESQUIRE SMILE: Miss Ann Shelley, Kappa, smiles as she is crowned ATO Esquire Girl for 1965. Miss Shelley was selected from a group of five finalists by the Esquire Magazine. The finalists were Linda Hamelrath, Hays; Cathy Clayton, Houston; Candy Barnett, Theta; and Julie Weber,

Here's More About-Christmas 30 Years Ago

orates two Idaho students who never returned from the Spanish-American war.

hour before midnight on Dec. 18. 4:30 p.m. It consisted of 15 cars. pus. livia sent ten 4-H students to campus, the annual candle-light- Pocatello.

Her Husband, Dr. Martin any of the attractive young ev-leaving at different times.

Women's Freedom

During this month Miss Permeal French, Dean of women, announced changes giving women greater freedom;

On the nights of all-college dances at which patrons are present, 12:30 a.m. permission

Men calling at group nouses for women may enter the house C. R. Gutermuth, vice pres- to wait until they come downmarnings. Sunday evenings they

Junior women may obtain until 10:30 on week nights when



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SAFE AS COFFEE



Train Special Vandaleers sang carols one all points pulled out Dec. 20 at ment to Lee Schlender, off-cam-

Two hundred candles were a- The special arrived Dec. 21 blaze dispelling the dusk in the in Weiser, Caldwell, Nampa, BUYNY - KELLY cators to Oregon to upgrade auditorium as the Vandaleers Boise, Mountain Home, Gooding, At an informal singing firehigh school Spanish classes; Boinitiated a tradition new to this Glenns Ferry, Shoshone, and side Monday evening Valerie

that there was no truth to the and Glenda Walradt entered to As you can see from these The school of forestry wasn't rumor that there were to be two announce the engagement of her losing to Christmas tree thieves the men and one for the women, Delta to Richard Kelly, Lambda

Rings N' Things

PINNINGS

EID - DEAN The pinning of Shannan Eid, Moscow, to Rick Dean, Delt, was announced in November. DAWSON - KURDY

At formal meal, Mike Barret announced the pinning of brother, Mike Kurdy, Sigma Chi, to Joanne Dawson, Lewiston.

HOWARD COOKSEY After Karen Peyrah read a

lovely poem at last Tuesday evening's fireside, Paige Kampa carried in a blue candle entwined with yellow roses to announce the pinning of Barbara Howard, Kappa, to John Cooksey, Sig-

ENGAGEMENTS WATSON · UPHAM

The engagement of Martha Watson, off campus, to John Mundt, Upham, was announced by her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Raynor Smith, Moscow, during Thanksgiving vacation.

GROVES - LOONEY

A white twisted candle decorated with red carnations was passed at a fireside Monday night to announce the engagement of Linda Groves, D.G., to Dan Looney, Delta Chi. A Dec. 26 wedding in Twin Falls, Idaho is planned.

EVANS · SCHLENDER

A blue glass slipper containing white rosebuds and a blue candle was passed at a recent Tri Delta fireside while Carol Werry sang "I Love You Truly." The candle was extinguished by Barbara Bundy, Sadie Evans, Tri Delt and Linda Renz, French, then entered the room For students leaving for home and Linda and Barbara anthe Union Pacific special for nounced Sadie's Oct. 16 engage-

South surprised Tri Deltas by The Union Pacific announced reading "How Do I Love Thee"

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Professor Max E. Fletcher

hains of Gold Bind International Finances'

Argonaut Feature Editor (Editor's Note - This is the first of a series of articles by professors from the various departments and colleges within the University.)

"The world has debated the economic role of gold for several centuries and the debate is by no means ended, but like it or not, we seem to be firmly bound into the international economy, and once again, as before, bound with chains of gold."

That was the opinion of Dr. Max E. Fletcher,, U-I professor of economics, in recent comments on the international financial structure.

Dr. Fletcher said, "We are like a partner in a shaky marriage: unable to live without gold, yet tormented in living with it. The stresses and strains of living with gold became so great in the 1930's that we arranged a legal separation, only to be drawn back into a partial reconciliation at the end of World War II. We have since rediscovered that our mate still has the traits we previously found unbearable. Analysis of those traits is essential before deciding whether or not we should continue to bear our "cross of gold."

18th Century One World

"Although the term "one world" is of recent vintage, economically the concept describes the nineteenth century more aptly than the twentieth," said Dr. Fletcher. He continued to say that toward the end of the nineteenth century all nations of the world shared the same economic institutions, the most important of which, for present purposes, was the gold standard. The gold standard tied the many national economics into one great international system.

Golden Rules "Only a faint glimmer of the vast reach and power of the gold standard is provided by its technical description: definition of each country's monetary unit in terms of gold, unlimited convertibility of gold into other moneys as a fixed price and the reverse, and unlimited import and export of gold. The power becomes evident when we examine the consequences of these "rules of the game" for countries adopting them and by the end of the century all the major countries had adopt-

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ed them. Of primary importance, there was absolutely no uncertainty as to the value of one country's currency in terms of another's since each was convertible into a fixed amount of gold," said Dr. Fletcher.

"Needless to say, this was of vast benefit to those engaged in international trade and international lending, he said. Countries refusing to observe these "golden rules" had difficulty participating in world markets and even more difficulty in attracting the funds of foreign lenders, so only the most "irresponsible" nations failed to observe

them. But what was it necessary to pay for this benefit: The price was nothing less than the making of each domestic economy an adjunct to the world economy. Under an international gold standard, a country's gold position and what happens to it dominates all other economic considerations."

Gaining and Losing Gold The economics professor said,

"If a country gains gold on a net basis from its international transactions, this signifies that its domestic prices are too low and its interest rates too high; it should therefore allow the gold to enter its money supply, driving prices up and interest rates down and thereby making its goods and capital markets less attractive. If a country loses gold it should allow its money supply to contract, forcing prices down and interest rates up and making its goods and capital markets more attractive to foreign buyers or lenders. (But notice that the money supply contracts through a reduction of bank lending, and a reduction of bank lending means less business spending and therefore fewer jobs at home.) If the gold supply is stable, well and good. Just don't do anything rash, such as running a government deficit or forcing a change in the money supply. If there is unemployment which might be reduced by the use of either of these latter devices, so much the worse for the unemployed."

"Here then, is the full price of this international system: willingness on the part of each participating country to forego any "meddling" with its economy; to undergo whatever degree of inflation or deflation and

unemployment that the current gold position demands. And we, among other nations, paid the full price: The wholesale price level rose by 50 per cent in the United States during the seventeen-year period 1896-1913, a far greater rise than in the last seventeen years. Conversely, the same price index fell over one-third during one year in 1920-21 and by about another third from 1929 to 1933, bringing with it in the latter case unemployment of about one-fourth of the labor force," said Dr. Fletcher.

Abandonment of Gold With the spread of depression in the 1930's until it was worldwide, country after country found it necessary to sacrifice the gold standard so that a free hand could be gained in promot-

rencies. Not all countries could benefit by this simultaneously, so the world witnessed a race to see who could devaluate first - with disastrous results allround for world trade. The war finally took care of unemployment and unused capacity and thus of the necessity to export unemployment.

Gold To Play Role "Toward the end of the war, nations began to plan for peace. There was a consensus that no country would be willing to give up control over its domestic economy, as re-establishment of the full gold standard would have required. Especially was this true since economists, led by Lord Keynes, had convinced themselves and others that they finally knew how to manipulate the controls of a market econ-

Dr. Max E. Fletcher

Dr. Max E. Fletcher, University economics professor began teaching at the University in 1958.

Dr. Fletcher's field of study is economics. He attended Idaho State University, University of Washington, obtained his masters degree from the University of Idaho and his doctorate degree from the University of Wisconsin.

He was awarded a Ford grant for one year and attended the University of Wisconsin School of Economics on a Fulbright scholarship.

Dr. Fletcher is a member of Beta Gamma Sigma, men's business honorary.

ing domestic recovery. The election of Franklin Delano Roosevelt on a 'do something' promise clearly foreshadowed the demise of the gold standard in the United States. He went on to say that the abandonment of gold, however, did not automatically solve all existing economic problems. Once free of the ties of gold, countries found that they really didn't know what to do with their new economic freedom. Various expedients were tried without making much contact with the related problems of high levels of unemployment and excess productive capacity. At the same time. going off gold created new problems. Nations found that, no longer bound by the exchange rate determined by the relative gold contents of currencies, they could gain a competitive advantage in world markets by cheapening their cu-

omy to keep it operating smoothly. But was the gold standard to be thrown out completely? Was no attention to be given to the problem of maintaining stable exchange rates in order to promote world trade? Almost, reluctantly, the national delegates assembled at Bretton Woods in 1944 agreed that gold must still play a role in international finance and trade. Before leaving the conference they not only outlined that role but also designed an institution the International Monetary Fund, to supervise the re-establishment and oversee the operations of the new, modified gold standard."

Nations Instructed Dr. Fletcher said, "Under the new system, participating nations, and these today include nearly all the free nations of the world, were given encouragement to maintain high levels of

ing appropriate domestic monetary and fiscal policies. They were instructed also, however, to define their monetary units in terms of gold or dollars, the latter supposedly good as gold for international reserves, to change this established relationship only as a last resort, when under unbearable balance of payments pressures, not whenever it suited their fancies; and to move as quickly as possible toward free import and export of gold. Thus the system ostensibly provided domestic economic freedom with international stability - the best of all possible worlds, or so it seemed."

"The recent plight of the United States, however, indicates that there was not, perhaps could not be, such a tidy separation of domestic from international problems. The two inevitably get themselves all mixed up together."

US Unable To Pay Way He said, "As the result of a two-fold commitment overseas, to promote the industrial development of other nations and to help by military means to check the spread of Communism, the United States finds itself unable to pay its way internationally; that is, its total earnings from the sale of goods, services, and securities are less than the obligations incurred in importing goods, services, and securities and providing "gifts." This difference must be settled as any family with a budgetary deficit settles its "short-fall": by drawing on past savings or by borrowing. The borrowing consists of making it attractive for foreigners who have accumulated dollar claims to leave these dollars at work in the United States — to lend them as deposits to American banks or to the federal government by buying Treasury securities. But foreigners are willing to do this only if interest rates in the United States are attractive-high, that is. Otherwise the foreigners will simply eash in their claims by exchanging them for our accumulated gold and take the gold home, and we do not

these gold savings." Avoid Loss of Gold "To put the matter over-simply, then, we can avoid the loss

have an unlimited amount of

earning more than we spend in total international transactions. or, if this is impossible, by inducing, foreign dollar - claimholders to leave their earned dollars at work in this country. But this may require high interest rates in this country — interest rates so high that our businessmen will be unable to borrow and invest profitably, their spending will be reduced, total jobs available will decline, and the country will be in for a recession. So we seem to be back full-circle, with our gold balance dictating domestic economic policy," said Dr. Fletcher.

Solutions Not Easy

"Finally we realize that there is no easy solution to the problem, said Dr. Fletcher. We might go off gold internationally that is, make the dollar completely non-convertible into gold, but this would mean breaking faith with those foreign individuals and institutions who have accumulated short-term dollar claims (\$28.5 billion) with the understanding that the claims could be converted into gold at any time. It would undoubtedly wreck the present international monetary system as well. This is not the route of world leadership. We could work harder, produce more efficiently, so that our goods would be more attractive abroad and we could come closer to paying our own way. But in 1964 we exported \$8.5 billion more goods and services than we imported. Not much more can be expected of our economy. Well, then, perhaps we could induce our tourists to stay home, instead of flinging dollars all over Europe each summer. Or maybe we could persuade our businessmen that it isn't really necessary to build or buy plants abroad, thereby giving up \$6.5 billion a year to foreigners. Or possibly we can assume that the world is safe from Communism and we can give up our foreign aid program (\$3.6 billion) and our military outposts abroad. Or . . . But the problem is evident. Evervone of these is a desirable or perhaps merely necessary, program or activity, justifiable or even if it means an additional loss of gold. Like it or not, we are bound with chains of gold."

Forms Due For Intern Program

The U of I has been invited by the U.S. Department of State to nominate one candidate and an alternate for appointment to the 1968 College Summer Intern Program.

Dr. R. E. Hosack, head of the department of social science, said the program offers semiprofessional summer appoint. ments to candidates nominated from schools selected for their past interest in the program and the high caliber of candidates which have been proposed.

Recommendations and appli. cations should be sent directly to Dr. Bernard C. Borning, chairman of political science and chairman of the selection committee.

Due Friday

All nominations and applica. tions to the committee must be received by Friday to allow time for the preparation of the application and supporting documents which must be sent to Washington, D. C. by Dec. 17, said Dr. Hosack.

"We anticipate that the candidate nominated by the U of I will be awarded a summer in ternship subject only to normal review by the Department, including successful completion of a background investigation," said Dr. Hosack.

Intern Salary

All interns will be appointed at the FSS-9 grade at annual salary rates ranging from about \$5,100 to \$5,700, depending upon their educational level. They will serve in the Department during the summer for approximately ten weeks.

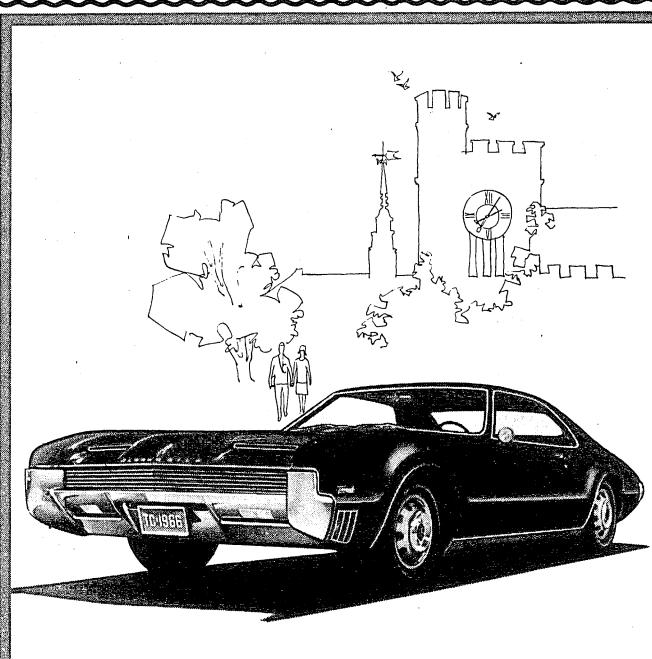
"To be eligible the student must have demonstrated an interest in pursuing public service career in the international field," he said.

Young Democrats' Meeting For Today

"One Man, One Vote -It's Advantages" will be discussed by Clifford Dobler, associate professor of political science, at a meeting of the Young Democrats today.

The YD's will meet at 7:30 p.m. in the Ee-Da-Hoo room of the Student Union Build-

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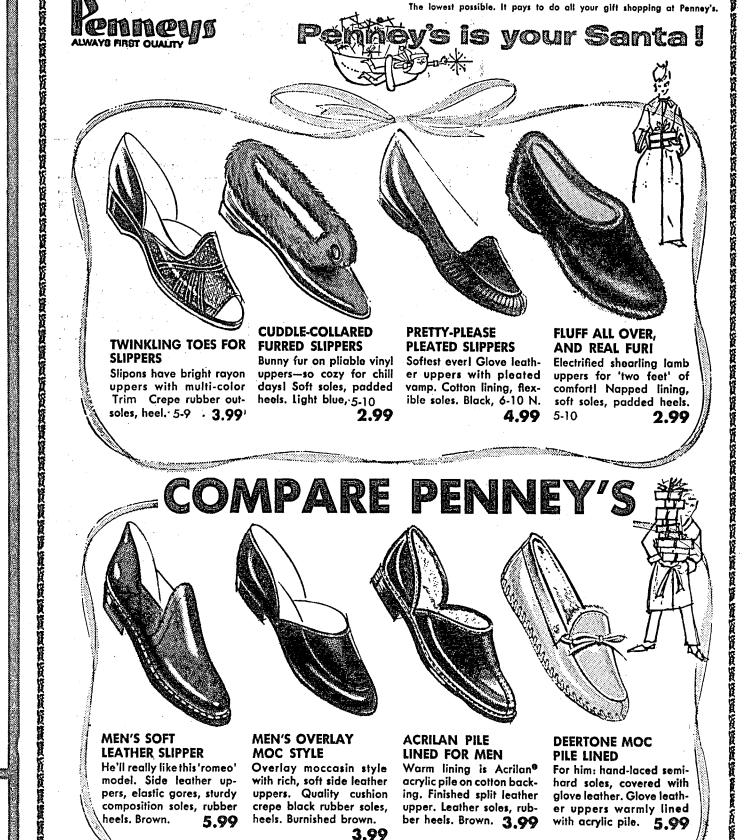


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been invited nent of State andidate and mmer Intern

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crats' Today vote vill be disd Dobler, of political

ting of the today. eet at 7:30 -Hoo room nion Build-

(COMPANY) e. Prices? Penney's. a I

pointment to

his court jesters made their home debut. Neither team managed to pull Haskins High Point With 24 away to a comfortable lead durhalf, 44-40, as both teams rallied The Vandal crew had trouble finding the range in the first half. They hit 17 for 51 while the

from the field. Decided In Last Minutes The game was actually decided in the final three minutes. the game, Idaho center, Dave Schlotthauer tied it up 83-83



Rod Bohman

Following the lay in by Schlotthauer, guard Rod Bohman converted 3 of 4 foul shots to put it on ice for Vandals. Then with 35 seconds remaining, Bob Pipkin ho's Jack Hutteball, off campus, added the clincher with another with 286. Teammate, Dick Trafree throw to give the Idaho crew a 4 point lead 87-83.

other field goal to close the gap 92, while Tracy took the high of 97-85. Again Bohman stepped to the free throw for the final Idaho point of the game.

had trouble finding the distance place with 1360 team points. in the first half collecting one total of 16 for the night.

The Idaho Vandals made it two in a row last Saturday night when they came from behind to defeat the Aggies of Utah State, 88-85, as Coach Jim Goddard and

Ed Haskins paced the Vandal ing the game. The Aggies jump- scoring with 24 points followed ed to a 6-point lead in the open- by Dave Schlotthauer with 22. ing minutes of play, but the Van- Haskins made 10 fieldgoals and dals cut it to four points at the 4 free throws. Schlott hau er scored 18 of his 22 points in the in short scoring spirts only to first half with Haskins collecting be cut off by pressing defenses. 15 of his point total in the second half of play.

Top scorer for Utah State was 6-4 Larry Angle who collec-Utah State crew hit 18 for 37 ted 17 points for the Aggles followed closely by Tom Stewart and Al Parrish who had 15 each.

Vandals Out-Rebounded Utah State out-rebounded with two minutes remaining in Idaho by a margin of five, 60-55 and also managed to compile a better shooting percentage shooting at a 48.6 per cent clip, compared to the Vandal's 36.5 per cent.

Navy Rifle Team Second In Match

Idaho's Naval ROTC rifle team took second place honors in an Inland Empire ROTC Rifle Conference inter- college day morning in the Memorial Gymnasium.

The host Idaho Navy sharp a total team score of 1390—two points less than the winning team from Eastern Washington State College.

Hutteball and Tracy High High individual shooting honors in the match went to Idacy, Lambda Chi, followed with 284. Hutteball also took the tro-Utah State followed with an- phy for high standing score with kneeling honors with a 97.

Third place team honors went to Idaho's Army ROTC squad Idaho's Bob Pipkin, who scor- with 1386, followed by WSU Ared 31 points in the Vandals' my ROTC with 1386. Gonzaga's opening game against Oregon ROTC squad finished in last

Captain Harry Davey, Idaho field goal, but came alive with Professor of Naval Science 14 points in the last half for a awarded the team and individual trophies following the match. line.

Utah State Club, 88-85 Win;61-57

Idaho's Vandal frosh cagers, led by forward, Gary Logsdon's the Columbia Basin Hawks, in Saturday night's Memorial Gymnasium preliminary action.

The see-saw battle, which saw the two teams combine for a total of 38 fouls could have gone either way until the closing seconds when Coach Jim McElroy's yearlings stepped to the charity stripe for the final time to put the game on ice.

Came To Life

Columbia Basin jumped to a 9 point lead in the opening minutes of play as both clubs had trouble finding the distance from the field. However, the Idaho frosh came to life midway through the first half to take a 6-point half time lead.

The Vandal Babes hit a cold streak in the opening minutes of the second half as The CBC crew narrowed the yearlings play knows that. When Dobson lead to 1 point before they ral. missed a couple of games we lied to widen their lead again.

Errors Told Story

Errors and key foul situashooting match held last Satur- tions told the story for both squads. The frosh lead was continually pressured by their 18 fouls. However, the Hawks, with shooters found the bullseye for one more, were unable to make up the deficit from the field.

> The Vandal frosh put together a well-balanced scoring attack. Guard, Jim Johnson collected 11 points; guard, Dave Fealko, 10; and guard, Dick Graf, 8. Teamwise, the Babes hit 24 for 72 from the field and 13 for 24 from the free throw line.

High point honors for the game and for the Hawks went to Don Parsons, 6-6 center who hit for 27 points. He found the charity stripe to his liking, hitting on 11 in 15 attempts.

Parsons was followed by teammate Al Courter with 10, and Jim Lee, 8. The CBC club hit 19 for 52 from the field and 19 for 27 from the free throw





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Vandals 'Thunder' To Record Win Over ASU

Vandal Cagers Edge 'I' Frosh Idaho Grid Career Ends With Senior Bowl Bid

that first good block for Mc-

It might be noted that run-

Senior Bowl Bound

both the National and Ameri-

can Football leagues, and get-

ting a bid to the Senior Bowl

in Mobile, Ala. Dobson is only

the third Vandal in the his-

tory of the game to play in

the Senior Bowl. Jerry Kram-

er, now with the Green Bay

Packers, went at the end of

the '57 season, and Jim Mor-

an, now a New York Glant,

played in '62. Both were start-

Cattle Are "In"

nances in terms of dollars, but

in numbers of beef cattle. When

his playing days are over, prob-

club, he plans to return to the

ranch which he operates with

his father at Horseshoe Bend on

the Payette river. With Dobson

around those steers had better

behave themselves or they're li-

able to catch a forearm smash

CH over BH - 15-4, 15-0.

GGH over M. Hotel - 15-4,

TMA over WSH -- 15-9, 15-

12 - 5 - 65

CC2 over GH2 - 15-7, 15-

SnH over CC - 15-1, 10-15,

GrH2 over SnH2 - 15-12,

McH over LH — 15-7, 15-2,

CH2 over TMA2 — Forfeit.

LH2 over BH2 - 15-9, 15-5.

DSP over LDS - Forfeit.

McH2 over WSH2 - 5-15, 15-

PKT over PGD - 15-6, 7-15,

DC over ATO - 15-10, 15-

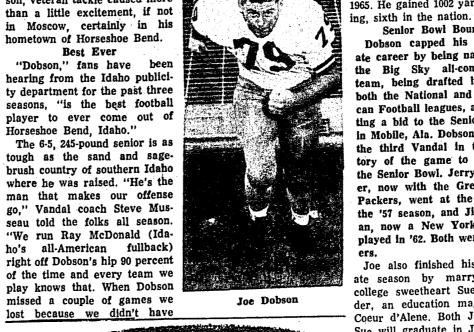
LCA over KS — Forfeit.

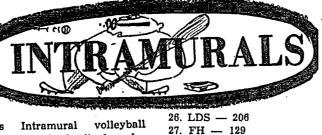
Includes: Football, golf, cross ably after a tour with a pro

Around the University of Ida-17 point effort, rambled to a 61- ho fans are used to football 57 1965 inaugural victory over players receiving recognition all-star awards, post season game bids, and especially professional drafts - but Joe Dobson, veteran tackle caused more than a little excitement, if not in Moscow, certainly in his hometown of Horseshoe Bend.

Best Ever "Dobson," fans have been hearing from the Idaho publicity department for the past three seasons, "is the best football player to ever come out of Horseshoe Bend, Idaho."

The 6-5, 245-pound senior is as tough as the sand and sagebrush country of southern Idaho where he was raised. "He's the man that makes our offense go," Vandal coach Steve Musseau told the folks all season. "We run Ray McDonald (Idaho's all-American fullback) right off Dobson's hip 90 percent of the time and every team we





As Intramural volleyball moves along in the final weeks, the scores and team standings are getting tighter. With the completion of football, golf, tennis, cross-country, and swimming, the total standings

5. DTD - 620

6. PDT — 582

7. GH -- 563

8. SC --- 513.5

9. WSH - 501

10. SN -- 467.2

11. CH - 464.2

12. TKE - 463.5

13. McH — 443.5

14. DSP — 442.5

15. UH - 426.4

16. TC - 391.5

17. KS - 384.3

18. LCA - 379.8

19. PKA - 374.2

21. SnH - 317.5

22. PKT — 316

23. GrH - 310.8

24. CC — 243.5

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man.

25. LH - 243

20. BH - 373

12 -- 2 -- 65 SAE over FH - 15-4, 15-2 Intramural Team Standings LH over SnH - 15-4, 15-12 1. BTP -- 683.5 BH over GH — 15-9, 16-14 2. PGD -- 654 BTP over TC - 15-10, 8-15 3. SAE - 635 4. ATO - 624.5

CH over CC - 15-10, 15-12 WSH over UH - 15-4, 17-15 TMA over McH -- 11-15, 15-

10.

28. MosH - 90

29. TMA — 80

LH2 over McH2 - 15-5, 15-1 CH2 over GH2 — 15-5, 15-8 M. Hotel over GrH - 10-15,

country, tennis and swimming.

VOLLEYBALL RESULTS

SnH over CC2 - 15-10, 15-8 WSH2 over TMA2 - 15-8. UH2 over GrH2 — 15-3, 15-

LDS over KS - Forfeit DTD over PGD - 15-2, 15- 17-15. SC over DSP - 15-11, 15-8

12 - 4 - 65

LCA over PKT - 15-10, 15-ATO over FH - 15-5, 15-2

DC over PKA - 15-0, 15-2 SN over BTP - 15-6, 15-6 PDT over TC — 15-8, 8-15,

UH over GGrH - forfeit.

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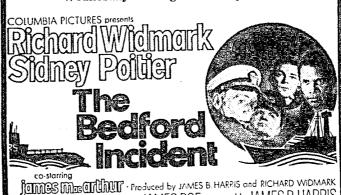
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Pipkin-Bohman Led Big 122-109 Romp

The University of Idaho Vandals scored 52 points in a 12 minute rally midway through the second half last night to roll to a 122-109 victory over the Arizona State College Lumberjacks.

ning off Dobson's hip, McDon-The drive started with approximately 18 minutes remaining in the second half when forward Bob Pipkin and ald, a junior, broke every game, season, and career record guard Rod Bohman combined for 16 points in two minfor running with the football in utes to bring the Vandals from a 7-point deficit (74-67) 1965. He gained 1002 yards rush to an 8 point lead (83-75).

The second half definitely Dobson capped his collegi- told the story for the Idaho ate career by being named to maple court crew. They trailed the Big Sky all-conference '64-53. They closed the gap team, being drafted high by in the opening minutes of the second half - and then the flurry began. The Lumberiacks seemed powerless to stop the Vandal attack as they repeatedly hauled down rebounds and added to their score.

Broke Every Record Coach Goddards crew, now sporting a 3-0 record with wins over Oregon and Utah

State prior to last night's

action, broke just about every

record in the book.

The 122 points the Idaho Joe also finished his collegiate season by marrying his squad ammassed pushed them college sweetheart Sue Schroe- two ahead of the old mark of der, an education major from 120 set against Idaho State Coeur d'Alene. Both Joe and last year in Memorial Gym-Sue will graduate in June. The nasium. They attempted one fact that a varsity football play more field goal (94) than they er manages to graduate in the had ever before. The old recnormal four years may not be ord of 93 was posted against

a record, but its a darn good Alaska in 1957. The Vandals hit 52 shots from the field - two more than The big Vandal is an agricul- the previous record set in the ture major and his teammates same Idaho State game last claim that Joe doesn't talk fi- year.

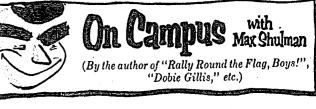
Broke Combined Scoring Mark The combined Idaho-Arizona State score came to within 3 points of breaking the all time record of 216 posted in the same Bengal game last year.

The Lumberjacks also set a record - for the highest losing ; score. Previously, the record was held by Idaho State (same game again) when they poured in 94 points.

Pipkin High Point

High point honors for the game and for the Vandals went to Bob Pipkin with 29 - 22 from the field and 7 from the . charity stripe. Another Vandal, John Rucker, took second . place honors in both categories with 26 points - 24 from the field and2 from the free throw line.

Ed Haskins and Rod Bohman scored 16 each for the Idaho squad. Bohman had only 4 points at the end of the first half. Vandal center, Dave Schlotthauer poured in 11 points prior to fouling out in the second half. Ed Haskins hit for 6 points; Mike Wicks,7; Bill Smith, 5; Rick Day, 4; and Ulyssee Benjamin, 2.



THE BLUEBIRD OF HAPPINESS HAS FLOWN THE COOP

Can education bring happiness?

This is a question that in recent years has caused much lively debate and several hundred stabbings among American college professors. Some contend that if a student's intellect is sufficiently aroused, happiness will automatically follow. Others say that to concentrate on the intellect and ignore the rest of the personality can only lead to misery. I myself favor the second view, and I offer in evidence

the well-known case of Knut Fusco. Knut, a forestry major, never got anything less than a straight "A," was awarded his B.T. (Bachelor of Trees) in only two years, his M.S.B. (Master of Sap and Bark) in only three, and his D.B.C. (Doctor of Blight and Cutworms)

in only four. Academic glory was his. His intellect was the envy of every intellect fan on campus. But was he happy? The answer, alas, was no. Knut-he knew not why-was miserable; so miserable, in fact, that one day while walking across campus, he was suddenly so overcome with melancholy that he flung himself, weeping, upon the statue of the Founder.

By and by, a liberal arts coed named Nikki Sigafoos came by with her Barby doll. She noted Knut's condition. "How come you're so unhappy, hey?" said Nikki.

"Suppose you tell me, you dumb old liberal arts major," replied Knut peevishly.

"All right, I will," said Nikki. "You are unhappy for two reasons. First, because you have been so busy stuffing your intellect that you have gone and starved your psyche. I've got nothing

against learning. mind you, but a person oughtn't to neglect the pleasant gentle amenities of life—the fun things. Have you, for instance, ever been to Knut shook his

a dance?

head.
"Have you ever ". . . and then to a justice of the peace." watched a sunset? Written a poem? Shaved with a Personna Stainless Steel Blade?

Knut shook his head. "Well, we'll fix that right now," said Nikki, and gave him

a razor, a Personna Stainless Steel Blade, and a can of Burma Shave. Knut lathered with the Burma Shave and shaved with

the Personna and for the first time in many long years he smiled. He smiled and then he laughed-peal after peal of reverberating joy. "Wow-dow!" he cried.

Does Personna come in injector style, too?"

"It does," said Nikki. "Gloriosky!" cried Knut. "And does Burma Shave come in menthol, too?

'It does," said Nikki. "Huzzah!" cried Knut. "Now that I have found Personna and Burma Shave I will never have another unhappy day.' "Hold!" said Nikki. "Personna and Burma Shave alone will not solve your problem-only half of it. Remember I

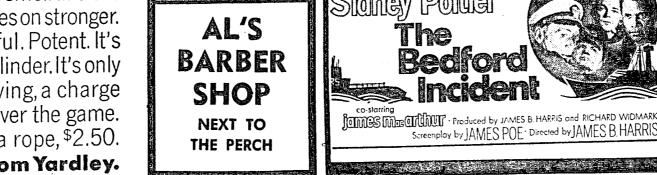
said there were two things making you unhappy? "Oh, yeah," said Knut. "What's the other one?" "How long have you had that bear trap on your foot?"

"I stepped on it during a field trip in my freshman year," said Knut. "I keep meaning to have it taken off." "Allow me," said Nikki and removed it.

"Land's sakes, what a relief!" said Knut, now totally happy, and took Nikki's hand and led her to a Personna vendor and then to a justice of the peace.

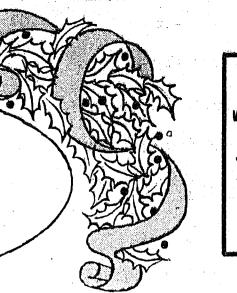
Today Knut is a perfectly fulfilled man, both intellect-wise and personalitywise. He lives in a charming split-level house with Nikki and their 17 children and he rises steadily in the forestry game. Only last month, in fact, he became Consultant on Sawdust to the American Butchers Guild, he was named an Honorary Sequoia by the park commissioner of Las Vegas, and he published a best-selling book called I Was a Slippery Elm for the FBI.

The makers of Personna® Stainless Steel Blades and Burma Shave® are pleased that Knut is finally out of the woods-and so will you be if your goal is luxury shaving. Just try Personna and Burma Shave.



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