

# The Idaho Argonaut

The University of Idaho - MOSCOW, IDAHO

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## Symphony plays in concert

The Utah Symphony, rated by Fortune Magazine study as one of the 12 best orchestras in the United States, will present a concert Tuesday, October 15, at the University of Idaho.

The performance by the 85-piece symphony is being presented as a benefit concert for the Fund for the Performing Arts Center (FPAC) at 8 p.m. in Memorial Gymnasium.

Musical director and conductor of the Utah Symphony for the past 21 years is Maurice Abravanel, who leads the orchestra in approximately 160 performances a year.

The Utah Symphony appearance at the university will be the second major concert presented this year as a benefit for FPAC. The first was the benefit concert appearance of alumna Karin Hurdstrom May 14.

"As FPAC continues its campaign for funds to build a modern Performing Arts Center on the campus, there is an added dividend of concerts for the enrichment of students and residents of the Inland Empire," said Frank Jones, director of development.

In June of this year, the Utah Symphony made a successful concert tour of the West Coast's major cities. It is reported that the orchestra received standing ovations everywhere it appeared—in the Hollywood Bowl from an audience of some 12,000 persons.

Conductor Abravanel has received international acclaim for his concerts with the symphony on a 1966 European tour and for the orchestra's many recordings on Vanguard and Westminster labels.

Tickets for the benefit will be on sale soon at the SUB, priced at \$2.50 for adults, and \$1 for students.

## Homecoming finalists will be chosen Friday

Voting for the five finalists of the seventeen Homecoming Queen candidates will be Friday, September 28.

The candidates are: Sally Armstrong, Pi Phi; Ann Shelly, Kappa; Lyla Anderson, Alpha Gamma; Judy Schumaker, Steel; Laura Shikashio, Houston; Consuelo Hernandez, Campbell; Jackie Lanter, Hays; Karlene Gelling, French, and Rhonda Hegge, Tri Delta.

Others running are: Karen Clements, Alpha Phi; Anita Dallillo, McCoy; Kathy Wilcomb, Alpha Chi; Linda LaMarche, Gamma Phi; Marsha Bohman, Delta Gamma; Susan Tyler, Theta; Diana Hill, Oleson and Debby Toevs, Carter.

"The voting will be held in each of the living groups. Off campus students may vote in the SUB. Voting for the queen finalists will be Wednesday, October 2," according to Gall Ostheller, Homecoming Queen Committee Chairman. The queen will be crowned during halftime of the Idaho-Pacific game in Boise Saturday, October 5th.

During the week prior to Homecoming the Queen and her court will tour Alumni organizations throughout northern Idaho and in Spokane.

All students are urged to buy their Homecoming Buttons to support the Vandals. The buttons may be purchased at the Information Desk in the SUB for 25 cents.



## The rains came

The rains came, and so did the tears, as over a hundred carloads of students trooped to Spokane Saturday to watch the Idaho Vandals go down in a 7-14 defeat to the Washington State University Cougars. The game, the first Idaho-WSU clash to be played outside of the Palouse garnered a record attendance of 23,000 fans.

## Scholarship competition opened to all students

By Sandy Moon

Competition is open to those students who are interested in either the Rhodes or Fulbright scholarships for 1969-70, according to Robert D. Harris, chairman of the Foreign Scholarships Committee.

Application forms and information for the students currently enrolled in the University of Idaho may be obtained from Harris, in the Administration Building, Room 325. The deadline for filing applications is Oct. 5, 1968.

To be eligible for a Rhodes Scholarship, a candidate must be a male citizen of the United States, unmarried, and between the ages of eighteen and twenty-four on Oct. 1, 1968. By the time of application the candidate must have attained junior standing at some recognized degree-granting college or university, and must receive official endorsement of his college or university. Quality of both character and intellect is the most important requirement for a Rhodes Scholarship, and this is what the committee will seek in each applicant.

Scholars-elect will enter Oxford University in October, 1969. Appointment to a scholarship is made for two years in the first instance with a possible third year if the student's record and plan of study warrant such an award.

Students who wish to apply for a scholarship or grant provided under the Fulbright-Hays Act must be U.S. citizens at the time of application, have a bachelor's degree or its equivalent before the beginning date of the grant and, in most cases,

be proficient in the language of the host country. Selections will be made on the basis of academic and/or professional record, the feasibility of the applicant's proposed study plan, language preparation and personal qualifications.

For U.S. Government grants, preference is given to candidates who have not had prior opportunity for extended study or residence abroad with the exception of those who have served in the armed forces. For foreign grants, applicants who have had extensive previous foreign experience are at a disadvantage but are not disqualified for this reason. For all grants preference is given to applicants between the ages of 20 and 35.

Creative and performing artists will be required to have a bachelor's degree but they must have four years of professional study or equivalent experience. Applicants in social work must have at least two years of professional experience after the Master of Social Work degree. Applicants in the field of medicine must have an M.D. at the time of application.

A full award will provide a grantee with tuition, maintenance for one academic year in one country, round-trip trans-

portation, health and accident insurance and an allowance.

Countries participating in the full grant program will be: Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bolivia, Brazil, Ceylon, Chile, China (Republic of), Colombia, Costa Rica, Denmark, Ecuador, El Salvador, Finland, France, Germany (Federal Republic of), Greece, Guatemala, Honduras, Iceland, India, Iran, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Norway, Paraguay, Peru, the Philippines, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Thailand, Trinidad, Turkey, the United Kingdom, Uruguay and Venezuela.

The scholarships provided under the Fulbright-Hays Act are part of the educational and cultural exchange program of the U.S. Department of State. Under this program, more than 950 American graduate students will have an opportunity to study in any one of 50 countries. The purpose of the scholarship grants is to increase mutual understanding between the people of the U.S. and other countries through the exchange of persons, knowledge and skills.

## Ibsen's Hedda Gabler is story of neurotic woman's struggles

By Michael Clay

Who is Hedda Gabler? The shocking answer can be learned Thursday through Saturday 8:00 p.m. October 24-26 in the Ad. Auditorium when the ASUI Dramatics presents Hedda Gabler. Written by realistic drama's first and perhaps greatest master, Henrik Ibsen, this is a story of a Victorian woman's conflict between the ideals of the time and stark reality, between husband and suitor, between her place as a lady and her inner nature. It comes forth as one of the stage's great triumphs.

The play opens as Hedda and George Tesman return from an extended honeymoon. Intrigue begins when Hedda finds two people from her past, her onetime lover Eiler Lovborg and a schoolmate now known as Mrs. Elvsted, by an ironic twist of fate live in a nearby town. She learns that Eilert, once a famous author felled by drink, has been inspired by Mrs. Elvsted to again take up his pen. His recent book, a success, the two are working on an even more promising manuscript. . . Discontent with her husband's preoccupation in his work, Hedda decides to renew her friendship with Lovborg at the expense of Mrs. Elvsted.

She arranges for Lovborg and Mrs. Elvsted to meet her on a certain evening. At the same time, Judge Braek, an old family friend and would-be suitor of Hedda, has given a homecoming party for Tesman. He too arrives at the Tesman home. Through Hedda's urging, Lovborg is taken

off to the party and to his inevitable destruction. In a skillfully woven plot the audience sees suspense grow as a man, a gun, and the manuscript come under the deadly influence of Hedda Gabler. . . and as they ironically influence her.

## Pre-law students meet Thursday

All pre-law students who expect to enter the College of Law next year or who desire information about admission should attend a meeting Thursday at 3:10 p.m., according to Albert Menard, dean of the college.

The group will meet in the courtroom of the College of Law in the south wing of the Administration Building on the first floor. It will be addressed by Dean Menard of the College of Law.

Topics which will be discussed are the law school admission test, requirements for admission, including the undergraduate record, mechanics of making application and general information about law study.

An opportunity will be given to ask questions. All interested students are urged to attend if possible. A number of applicants did not secure admission for the current year due to lack of information or misunderstanding concerning the requirements.

## Council clarifies pass-fail option

By Kent Delana

Faculty council met Thursday to clarify the newly initiated Pass-Fail option. Meeting in the administration building the Council adopted a clarification sheet in hopes of clearing up most of the problems in the plan.

The problems encountered by the different Colleges in the Pass-Fail included: What courses should be offered? What should the grading scale for the course be? Who should have final say in the University on approval of students choices for the Pass-Fail plan? These were the main topics of the meeting and the questions to be cleared by the proposal.

The sheet, CLARIFICATION OF PASS-FAIL, sets the standards for the grading of Pass as 60 or above and Fail as below 60.

Among other topics were which courses should be excluded for the Pass-Fail plan. Five general areas of exclusion were decided upon: (a) English 1-2, English Composition, (b) Courses in a student's

MAJOR FIELD (History students are not permitted to take any history courses under the Pass-Fail option; art students are not permitted to take art courses under the Pass-Fail option, etc.), (c) Courses specifically required in the student's curriculum.

This group includes courses specified by title or number in the major program of studies as printed in the catalog. (For example: the economics curriculum on p. 79 of the July 1967 catalog specifies certain mathematics and business courses by number and title as a part of the major. Such courses are interpreted as being in the "major field" and may not be taken under the Pass-Fail option.) (d) Courses taken to fulfill the College of Education's requirements for teaching majors and teaching minors, (e) Courses in Military science approved.

More clarification was directed at students who plan to work for elementary or secondary teacher certification. It was stated that they may not take the basic professional courses required for teachers certification under the Pass-Fail option. This group includes Psych. 55, 56, and 151; Education 75, 87, 114 through 122, 124, 126, 130, 131, 132, and 144. But when these courses are taken as electives and not to meet professional requirements, they may be taken under the Pass-Fail plan.

In concluding the proposal stated: When a student's curriculum permits considerable latitude in selecting courses in areas outside his major field, e.g., "humanities-social sciences," "natural sciences," "foreign language," and similar areas his advisor may approve his enrollment in such courses under the Pass-Fail option if such a procedure is acceptable to the faculty of the individual college in which the student is registered.

## Faculty council order statement found faulty

Professor C.E. Grimes, political science, has found criticism with the "Statement of Principle of Institutional Order and Responsibility" adopted by Faculty Council August 1.

The statement, issued to specify the standpoint of the Council, states that the University of Idaho recognizes the importance of participation by students, faculty and administration in forming academic policies.

The statement goes on to say "while the faculty recognizes the rights of all to criticize and disagree in research for truth, to seek change, and to exercise critical judgment, it also recognizes the need to maintain orderly procedures in the pursuit of academic endeavors. . . when protestors seize buildings or deny freedom of personal movement, they have exceeded the acceptable limits of protest."

Professor Grimes argued that the statement is vague and contains no provision for judging actual incidents caused by the students. He suggested the establishment of a review board to act as a judicial body to hear appeals from students, administrators or faculty members regarding violation of the guidelines which the review board would create.

The board would consist of one graduate student, two undergraduate students, two members of the faculty and one administrator.

## Walk to WSU set for Sunday

The annual Battle of the Palouse Walk will be held this week-end, according to ASUI President Larry Craig.

"All Idaho students are invited to walk to Pullman this Sunday," Craig said.

Craig, in a Monday afternoon interview also extended congratulations to the Pom Pom Girls, the Rally Squad, Vandalettes and the University of Idaho Marching Band for their excellent performance at the Spokane game.

The University of Idaho has been very proud of everyone's enthusiastic participation.

## Golf course progresses; rains cause slight delay

By Cliff Eidemiller

Progress on the remodeling of the golf course was proceeded quite satisfactorily until the monsoon struck several weeks ago, but overall, the project is still right on schedule.

The course is undergoing a face-lifting as well as receiving an additional nine holes to make the ASUI green good for eighteen holes.

Approximately one-half of the course area is now seeded, according to ASUI General Manager Dean Vetrus. The remainder of the seeding has been held up by the heavy rains.

Construction work on the perimeter road along the golf course has also been halted for the time being until the ground dries out.

"The whole course will be unique," said Vetrus, "and each hole is different." Because of the lay of the Palouse hills some of the holes are terraced, some have been cut between hills, others will be dog-legged. The old course has also been completely remodeled. Every hole has a sand trap and there might also be several water hazards included in the final plans.

About 6,270 tons of white sand was also purchased for the course. Only a small percentage of this sand will be used in the sand traps however. Most of the sand will be used on the greens and the tees. In these areas, the sand will be about six to eight inches deep and will be planted to grass.

Twenty tons of milorgite, a sludge variety of fertilizer, was purchased to mix with the sand to provide plant food for the grass which will be growing in these areas. Eleven thousand pounds of grass seed has also been purchased for the seeding of the green. Of this amount, 800 pounds of Seaside Bent was purchased especially for the greens and the tees.

Before the course is completed an eighteen hole sprinkling irrigation system will be installed and approximately 500 trees will be planted to finish the course.

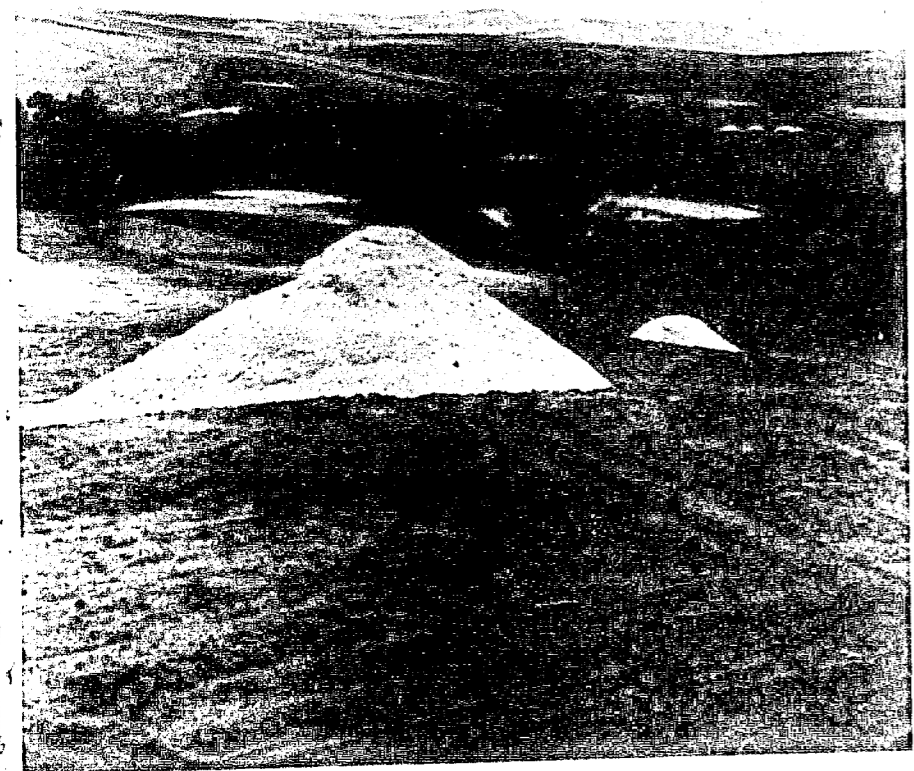
## Positions are still open for work-study program

There are still several positions open to students on the campus who would like to work under the Federal Work-Study program. Work-Study is a cooperative program between the federal government and the University of Idaho. The student on work-study may work a maximum of 15 hours per week at \$1.25 per hour. Students coming from low-income families are given preference for these positions.

Anyone who feels he might qualify for work-study and would like to work should contact Mr. Leo McGarvey in the Business Office, Administration Annex.

## On Calendar

TUESDAY  
Activities Council Freshman Orientation,  
7 p.m., SUB.  
Valkyries-New Student Library Tours.  
WEDNESDAY  
Alpha Kappa Psi Business Meeting, 7 p.m.,  
SUB.  
Valkyries-New Student Library Tours.  
THURSDAY  
Valkyries-New Student Library Tours.



6,270 tons

This is only a small portion of the 6,270 tons of white sand that has been dumped up at the golf course. The major portion of this sand will be used on the tees and greens. See story.



# Rebuild Communications Board

Late last spring a burst of energy and enthusiasm was shown for revision of the Communications Board. Some people wanted to see the student body at large represented and still others just wanted to see the executive board member removed from the Board.

As the structure now stands the board is composed of a minimum of 10 members and could reach the unwieldy size of 15 if all the past editors and station managers remained in school after their term of office.

Rather than go back over the present structure which would take too much time and space we will present our ideas and suggestions for the remodeling of this body that runs all the ASUI's communications media.

The Argonaut should continue to be represented by both its editors, as should the Gem by both of its. KUOI would be represented by its station manager, and the Literary I would also hold a place on the Board.

With all of the media represented, which has never been the controversy, the need arises for representation of the other factions of campus.

The ASUI general manager should be included for obvious reasons as should a faculty or administration representative.

The number of members has reached eight at this point which is already over the maximum size for optimum efficiency, but even now the representation is not complete and the efficiency should be sacrificed for proper representation.

We would think a final number of 11 could be reached by appointment of three at-large members by the ASUI president. One of the

three would have to be a woman and the other two men.

The body should be allowed to elect its own chairman from its members and left to run on its own.

Basically, the changes are simple, the ASUI president, one E-Board member and all past editors or managers have been removed to allow three members of the student body to have a voice.

The ASUI president has been the chairman of the board in the past and in some cases has been very capable about it, but he has numerous other duties and all the business of the Communications board has to be approved by E-Board before it means anything anyway. Because of this and the fact that the E-Board members are over burdened for time we would eliminate the E-Board member too. Both could spend their time in better ways when they won't be missed on the Communications Board and the spread resulting from the at-large students can be nothing but beneficial.

As for the past editors and managers, I would, put them in somewhat the same category with parents when they send their children to school; its nice to have them for support and advice but the new leaders need a chance to build their own empires and the obligation to listen to a past-power, has been, is unnecessary.

Besides, by the time we finish with this job we'll be ready to get away from it . . . All the king's men and all the king's horses couldn't get us on Communication's Board as a past editor. s.a.b.—C.L.S.



## The Golden Fleece

# A Change

By Chris L. Smith, Editor

One of the interesting things about mankind is its peculiar way of drawing lines, and then assigning a disproportionate importance to those lines. State lines are the worst. Ill drawn, and outmoded, they generally do much more to hinder progress than to aid it.

The most profound example of the problems with states and their separation is Washington State University and the University of Idaho. Two major state universities existing within eight miles of one another physically, yet they could be a million miles separated structurally. This separation leads to useless duplication and offers students at neither institution of the real educational resources of the area.

On the graduate school level there is a "graduate course exchange." In that program graduate students from each school may take courses not offered at their home institution for no additional fees. The registration is completed at the home school, and the credit is actually credit from the student's own school. In effect the graduate course exchange is really a system where courses are taught by a

borrowed faculty in extension. In the program each school offers the same number of graduate courses to students from the other school.

Such an arrangement is a great one for the graduate schools. In certain advanced fields, it goes a long way toward making total use of educational facilities.

But, what about the undergraduate level? Is there any coordination of course there?

Basically no! If a student from Idaho wants to take a course at WSU that is not offered at Idaho he must first receive the permission of his dean for concurrent registration at another school. The student must then apply and be admitted to WSU. After admission he must register as a student at Pullman, and must pay the out-of-state tuition at WSU. If the student registers for less than 7 credits he pays the WSU part-time fee of \$68.50 or if he registers for more than 7 credits, his fees jump to \$412.00 per semester.

After registration the problem of credit transfers then presents itself. Idaho will accept all credits from any other ac-

credited institution, but those credits may not specifically count toward a degree, and the acceptance of WSU credits toward a degree is up to the discretion of the deans.

A similar confusing situation prevails if you are a student at WSU, and want to take an undergraduate level course at Idaho.

Such conditions do not really take advantage of the best of each school, and the students are the ones who are shortchanged in the long run.

There are numerous courses offered in many fields at each school that are not offered at the other institution. Students of these sister institutions should have the advantage of being able to take courses freely at each school, that are not offered at their home institution.

Negotiations should begin on the level of the President's office of both institutions toward working out a complete cooperative program.

Regionalism is the answer to many of the problems of education today. Those antiquated state lines are barriers that should now be broken down for the students' benefit.

# Money Isn't Everything

It has been said that "Money Isn't Everything." In everyday life this could well be true, but on the University of Idaho campus money is not only everything, but the ONLY THING.

For more than 10 years the University of Idaho owned just one dwelling intended specifically for one man then the school spent many thousand of dollars and built the President of our institution a mansion.

Well, last spring plans were made to build a new and better house to replace the first man's dwelling which was now being overshadowed by the President's mansion.

A small fight developed over the construction of this house and the man eluded to quitting if HIS house was not built. The Executive Board in a typical display of nerve

couldn't stand up to this man and tell him to buy his own house. After all, he was living in elite company with the president of the University.

A quick check today will reveal that the golf professional's house has been removed from the plans included in the rebuilding and renovation currently being conducted on the golf course.

Why was it removed? Oh no, the E-Board didn't have second thoughts and dig up some back bone. The rising costs of the project said something had to go and E-Board wasn't around to eliminate the new nine holes so somebody with a little bit of logic and guts cut out the pro's house.

No wonder people have misgivings about student government. —s. a. b.

## THE DARKER SIDE

### CAN YOU DIG IT?

Some people on campus are yelling "Red Power" . . . and why not? . . . The "boss" leather apparel the girls are wearing. I'd like to see some of that stuff after being caught in a rainstorm, talk about minis! . . . More whites are getting "soul-ified" . . . Some of these coeds really can smile . . . Emv is a funny thing — it makes mountains out of molehills . . . The basketball team is even more "colorful" this year . . . That "Stone Soul Picnic" the 5th Dimension had was integrated . . . Dan Gaither being appointed chairman of SCEE; my congrats, Dan . . . The young ladies across the nation asking Hefner to start an issue of "Play Girl" with handsome male pin-ups . . . Most students on the U of I campus really come here for an education — what kind of an education is another thing . . . The "hawk" (Mr. Wind) is out early this year . . . September 25 is "National Dig on a Black

Man Day," and every day thereafter . . . To the football team, "Keep on Pushing" . . . Girls can't do what the guys do, and still be a lady . . .

What's happening? Time to get it together again. Can you dig how strange it is that the late and great Martin L. King Jr.'s accused assassin has not been tried yet? Would he still be kicking if he was a black man? By now the three brothers would have gotten him — Ku, Klux, and Klan . . . Ever stop to wonder why there weren't many riots or black uprisings this summer? The blacks are sitting on ice, biding their time, checking out just what "the man" is going to do. How long the blacks will "cool it" is anybody's guess . . . Those of you who still ignore what's happening outside Idaho's borders, I pity. Ignorance is no longer bliss, and the misinformed have only themselves to blame . . . I heard that whites down South are going to special classes

to learn how to sleep with one eye open . . .

### DID YOU KNOW?

Why the white man hates the black man? Every time he sees a black face, he sees a mirror of his crime . . . Original man was black . . . Over 28 million white persons are descendants of persons of African origin . . . Nature is color blind — and so is just . . . 71.7 per cent of Negroes have white ancestors . . . The black man was here 94 years before the Mayflower . . . The main thing the white man fears from the black man is intermarriage and miscegenation . . . Whites "integrated" with blacks centuries ago; look at the thousand and one colors of the so-called Negro race.

To Jerri, my sweet inspiration, "Stay in My Corner." Until next week, all you gals and guys, dig yourselves. Later.

GARY M. W presented the field trainin

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The Univer Americans f that it w Csizinsky, a speaking en Idaho on W 8:00 p.m. i Mr. Csi Budapest in Hungary att of Commun. tory of the current cris one is invite

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Dear Jason: Congratul of Septemb the Law Sch You've d the Boise perspective it's all rig to promot growth. Th sence of ti also points merce shou thorties on Perhaps desire to derives its prominent of the Boi- tee. We al that a Vice lege is a u committee. eration is: posed to b administrat done such a established One coul which the t state's larg Good effo

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# The Background The Nigerian Civil War

by Johnson Eije, Upham Hall

To begin with, there are four Nigerian students on the University of Idaho campus. None of us are from the former Eastern Nigeria (now tentatively called Biafra). Some students have asked me "Hi Johnson! What is the big deal with your country? The Nigerians are waging a war of extermination on the Biafrans." From the several questions we Nigerians have received, I deem it necessary to tell briefly the background of the war, and how it has come to its present phase.

### Background

The tensions now facing Nigeria have their roots from the coup of January 15, 1966. On this date, a small group of Ibo (Officers from the former Eastern Nigeria) planned and overthrew the civilian government. In the coup that took place, the prime minister, the premier of the North, and the premier of the West and over fifty high-ranking officers of Northern Nigerian origin in the army were killed by the mutineers in Lagos, Kaduna, and Lbadan. The Major General and the head of Nigerian armed forces, Johnson Aguiyi Ironsi, happened to be an Ibo. He then took over the government as the head of the military government. He promised to restore law and order, to put down the mutiny in the army, to deal with corruption, and to restore civilian rule as soon as the situation warranted.

### Suspicion

There was a general relief among the citizens until the pattern of killings which emerged created the impression that this was an Ibo coup. This reflects from the fact that the killings were confined to non-Ibo regions and that no Ibos were killed in the coup. The people in the North then adopted an attitude of "wait and see."

Under the Ironsi military government, the Federal System of government was abolished; decree No. 34 abolished all political parties including ethnic group organizations. Appointments of chairmen of important public corporations and commissions of the people mostly of Northern origin were terminated. They were replaced by Ibos. "Out of twenty-one promotions in the army in April 1966," for example "eighteen were Ibo officers." General Ironsi's principal advisers were drawn mostly from the Ibo ethnic group. It soon became evident to the people in the North and the West that the January event was not a mutiny as such, but a meditated

plan by the Ibos to dominate the country. The situation in the North, with a population of over 29 million people (Nigeria has 56 million people) grew extremely tense. The Northern people believed the introduction of the new system of government in which there were no constitutional means of expressing their legitimate and genuine feelings were inimical to their interests. This, coupled with the provocative attitudes of the Ibos in the North led to the outbreak of disturbances in the North.

### Second Coup

On July 29, 1966, a mutiny started at the Army Barracks at Abeokuta. There was a disagreement between an Ibo officer and a soldier of Northern origin who was asked to disarm himself but refused to carry out the order, knowing that it was an attempt to annihilate the rest of the Northern soldiers. This situation led to the assassination of General Aguiyi Ironsi when he was kidnapped at the Governor's House in Ibadan.

On August 1, 1966, Major General Yakubu Gowon (then Lt. Col.) who is from one of the minority groups took over the government.

### Thousands Killed

In retaliation for the alleged loss sustained by Ibos during the May disturbances, when Ironsi abandoned the path to democracy and chose something similar to dictatorship, more than a thousand Northerners living in Eastern Nigeria were killed. The disturbance in the East was broadcast over radio Cotonou (in Dahomey) and subsequently over radio Kaduna (capital of Northern Nigeria). The Northerners retaliated by attacking Ibos, killing thousands.

### Ibos Called Home

After the turn of the event, Colonel Emeka Ojukwu, who was the Military Governor of the East under Aguiyi Ironsi rule, called on all Ibos to return to the East. This led to a mass exodus of Ibos from the North.

With the refugee situation in the East, the Federal Government paid, as first installment to help the Eastern Regional Government in the rehabilitation of its refugees, the sum of about one and a half million dollars. Unfortunately, Ojukwu used this money for purchasing arms and recruiting mercenaries. The meeting of the "Ad Hoc constitu-

tional conference to work out a new constitution for Nigeria was postponed several times to allow the Eastern delegates to continue participating in the meetings." Ojukwu rejected this and asked the Eastern delegates not to attend further meetings.

### Biafra

On May 30, the day after General Yakubu Gowon divided the country into 12 states instead of 4 regions, Ojukwu declared the secession of the former Eastern region from the Federation of Nigeria. He called the new country "Biafra" which takes its name from the Bight of Biafra.

Immediately after Ojukwu declared the secession, the head of the Federal Military Government and Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces, Major General Yakubu Gowon, described the secession as an act of rebellion which must be crushed. This meant war if secession was not renounced.

In the early hours of July 6, 1967, Ojukwu's troops opened fire on the Nigerian Army positions on the border of the former Northern region and Eastern region. The aim of this was to safeguard the "Biafrans." This was then the start of the war which has plunged Nigeria into a state of anarchy.

### Starvation in Biafra

The starvation in Eastern Nigeria (Biafra) is a result of the civil war. It is NOT because Nigeria can not afford to feed her 56 million people. Nigeria is one of the countries in Africa that is self sufficient in food.

Ojukwu, now known as the rebel leader, is the cause of the starvation in Biafra. To substantiate my statement, I quote from the letter of resignation of Robert S. Goldstein, public relations representing the "Republic of Biafra" as published in New Nigerian, issue No. 810, Tuesday, 20 August, 1968. "As your Public Relations Representative in the United States, it is my distasteful duty to tender my resignation based on the following points:

"In November of 1967 when we met in Umuahia . . . You and your cabinet told me you believed world opinion would help your cause if you could get your story across.

You asked me to tell the world that Britain had teamed up with Russia in a conspiracy with the Federal Government of Nigeria to murder every Ibo in Biafra. You suggested I use my talents to in-

duce the press to write about the Biafran side of the war . . .

Peace talks were arranged at Kampala. I thought that if anyone walked away from the table it would be the federal government. But to my dismay it was Biafra that left the conference.

Then urgent telex messages were received from Biafra telling of tens of thousands of people starving in the refugee camps, the villages, the bush country—stating if something weren't done in the next few months over a million women, children and aged would starve to death. I immediately contacted the press, urgently petitioned the State Department for action on their part. Food, medicine and milk were sent to the only available ports open for immediate shipment to Biafra via land routes through Federal and Biafra territory, under the auspices of world organizations such as the International Red Cross among others.

Then came the incredible answer from Biafra that land corridors could not be acceptable until there was a complete ceasefire, and that an airlift was the only solution to feed the starving.

I fully expected you to at least accept the world help that was offered your starving throngs. However, you delayed, hoping to use these unfortunates with world sympathy on their side, as a tool to further your ambition to achieve war concessions at the upcoming peace talks in Addis Ababa. Thus innocent victims continue to perish needlessly of starvation, the most agonizing death that can befall any living creature.

This was incredible to me. I am now convinced that I have been used by you and your cabinet to help in military adventures of your origin . . . using your starving hordes as hostages to negotiate a victory.

It is inconceivable to me that men of good faith would try to twist world opinion in such a manner as to deceive people into believing that the starvation and hunger that is consuming Biafra is a plot of Britain, Nigeria and others to commit genocide.

I cannot in all conscience serve you any longer. Nor can I be a party to suppressing the fact that your starving thousands have the food, medicine and milk available to them . . .

I am this date tendering my resignation and am returning to Mr. Collins Obih of the African Continental Bank all the fees you have given me . . .

I am now convinced that one Nigeria is the only solution to peace. I also call upon you Colonel Ojukwu to allow your starving people to be fed. Their well being is of deep concern to me as well as other right thinking people of the world. Your acting in the utmost haste in this matter is in my opinion the first step toward any lasting peace in your country."

From the above letter you can decide for yourself who is causing the agony in "Biafra."

### Point of Interest

The reader might like to know how much

John Odu Eije Upham Hall

## The Idaho Argonaut

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Bill Wilson, Mary Hanke, Stacey Graham

Proof Readers





GARY M. WILLS Air Force ROTC cadet commander at the University of Idaho, is presented the Air Force Vice Commandant's award ribbon for achievement in field training by Miss Nancy Coe, ROTC angel flight commander.

### Playboy "mate" will crown first TKE sweetheart

The men of Tau Kappa Epsilon are proud to present Miss Lisa Baker, PLAYBOY's "Playmate of the Year" for 1967. Miss Baker, who made her debut as the Playmate for April, 1967, will be on campus to crown the winner of the TKE Sweetheart contest being conducted this week. In addition, Miss Baker will be on hand to have her picture taken with those attending the TKE Sweetheart Ball on September 28th.

Miss Baker, after her initial PLAYBOY appearance, was offered a screen test by Columbia Pictures, which Lisa turned down in favor of continuing her career as a TV, photo, and high fashion model. The men of Tau Kappa Epsilon are proud to introduce Miss Baker to the University of Idaho and they cordially invite everyone to meet her personally at their Sweetheart Ball on the 28th of September.

Hoping to be crowned the first TKE Sweetheart at the dance are Ann Koster, Theta, Jackie Glover, Campbell, Joan Toevs, Pi Phi; Judy Iverson, McCoy; Linda Wimer, Houston; Sandy McColister, Kappa; Carol Ruhoff, French; Shelley Smith, Gamma Phi, and Tina Kevan, Hays.

Also running for sweetheart are Teresa Whithall, Tri Delta; Jill Jackson, Alpha Chi; Pat Bailey, Oleson; Donna Broder DG; Jill Fullwiller, Alpha Phi; Sue Wright, Forney; Sue Hillby, Alpha Gamma; Ella Bedow, Carter; and Rosa Anderson, Steel.

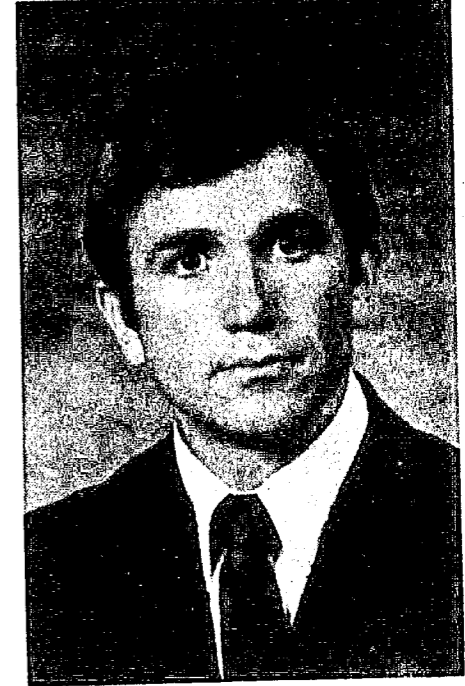


### Gem

Interviews for the 1968-69 Gem staff will be held tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the Gem office on the third floor of the SUB. All previous staff members and other interested students are urged to try out for positions of section heads, typists and additional staff members. Interviews will be short and those selected will be contacted by the editors. For additional information, contact Barbara Hardy, 5561, or Val Koester, 5591.

### Dave Knutson to appear as soloist

David Knutson, Sigma Chi, has been asked to appear with the Boise Philharmonic as guest soloist. He will appear with the orchestra in Boise September 29, singing the aria "Lamento di Fredrico" from L'Arlesiana by Cilea. David will also sing some lighter selections on the program. David is a senior voice major in the University of Idaho Music Department. He has been heard on campus as the lead in musicals and operas presented by the University of Idaho Opera Workshop. He has also been soloist with Vandaleers and the University Symphonette. This month he sang the leading role in THE FANTASTIKS in Lewiston.



Dave Knutson

### Library tours

The Valkyries library tours for living groups are scheduled as follows:

- TUESDAY
  - 6:20 — Tau Kappa Epsilon
  - 6:30 — Alpha Chi Omega
  - 6:40 — Alpha Tau Omega
  - 6:50 — Alpha Gamma Delta
  - 7:00 — Borah Hall
  - 7:10 — Borah Hall
  - 7:20 — Alpha Phi
  - 7:30 — Hays Hall
  - 7:40 — Hays Hall
  - 7:50 — Delta Delta Delta
  - 8:00 — Beta Theta Pi
  - 8:10 — Gault Hall
  - 8:20 — Gault Hall
  - 8:30 — Campus Club
  - 8:40 — Willis Sweet
  - 8:50 — Willis Sweet
  - 9:00 — Willis Sweet
  - 9:10 — Phi Kappa Tau
  - 9:20 — Sigma Alpha Epsilon
- WEDNESDAY
  - 6:20 — Theta Chi
  - 6:30 — Delta Chi
  - 6:40 — Delta Gamma
  - 6:50 — Delta Sigma Phi
  - 7:00 — Chrisman Hall
  - 7:10 — Chrisman Hall
  - 7:20 — Delta Tau Delta
  - 7:30 — Graham Hall
  - 7:40 — Graham Hall
  - 7:50 — Farmhouse
  - 8:00 — Lindley Hall
  - 8:10 — Lindley Hall
  - 8:20 — Gamma Phi Beta
  - 8:30 — Campbell Hall
  - 8:40 — Kappa Sigma
  - 8:50 — Upham Hall
  - 9:00 — Upham Hall
  - 9:10 — Pi Kappa Alpha
  - 9:20 — Sigma Chi
- THURSDAY
  - 6:20 — Alpha Kappa Lambda
  - 6:30 — Phi Gamma Delta
  - 6:40 — Lambda Chi Alpha
  - 6:50 — Kappa Kappa Gamma

- 7:00 — Phi Delta Theta
- 7:10 — Forney Hall
- 7:20 — Carter Hall
- 7:30 — French House
- 7:40 — McCoy Hall
- 7:50 — Ethel Steel House
- 8:00 — Houston Hall
- 8:10 — Pi Beta Phi
- 8:20 — Oleson Hall
- 8:30 — Kappa Alpha Theta
- 8:40 — Shoup Hall
- 8:50 — Shoup Hall
- 9:00 — Snow Hall
- 9:10 — Snow Hall
- 9:20 — Sigma Nu

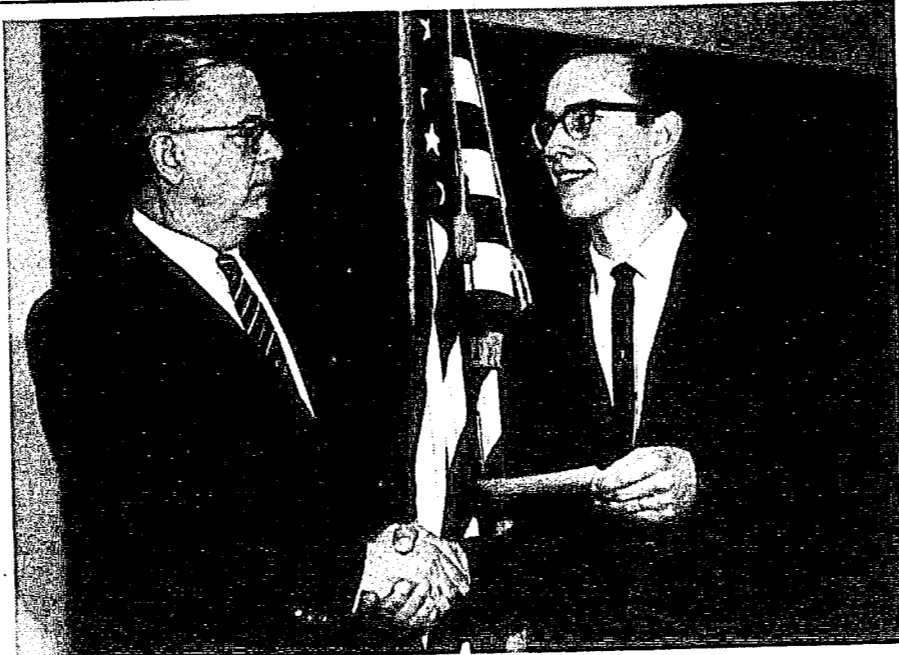
### Italian lessons

Italian lessons will be taught by Mr. Black of the Extension Service.



### Work in Europe

American Student Information Service has arranged jobs, tours & studying in Europe for over a decade. Choose from thousands of good paying jobs in 15 countries, study at a famous university, take a Grand Tour, transatlantic transportation, travel independently. All permits, etc. arranged thru this low cost & recommended program. On the spot help from ASIS offices while in Europe. For educational fun-filled & profitable experience of a lifetime send \$ 2 for handbook (overseas handling, airmail reply & applications included) listing jobs, tours, study & crammed with other valuable info, to: Dept. M, ASIS, 22 ave. de la Liberte, Luxembourg City, Grand Duchy of Lux.



ROBERT FORNAM, MOSCOW, THANKS Dean Albert Menard Jr., of the University of Idaho College of Law, for The Title Insurance Company scholarship award. Fornam ranks first in his law class and has earned the award for three successive years. The \$350 check is from Mr. John Bell, president of The Title Insurance Company, Boise.

### University to host mental health meeting

More than 160 members of the Idaho Mental Health Association are expected to participate in the association's annual meeting to be held at the University of Idaho, October 7 and 8, it was announced today by Dr. Rex Collier, professor of psychology and president of the Latah County mental health chapter.

Theme of the two-day conference will be "Building Mental Health with Limited Resources."

The conference will feature addresses by national mental health authorities, panel discussions, workshops and film showings.

Some of the speakers scheduled and their topics include: Dr. Hans Huesey, director of the Department of Psychiatry, University of Vermont, "Building Mental Health with Limited Resources;" Dr. Myrick Pullen, Boise, director of the Idaho Division of Mental Health, "Idaho's Mental Health Program: Where Are We and Where are We Going?"; Dr. Donald Kenefick, New York City, associate director, National Association for Mental Health, "A Mental Health Association in Action," and Dr. Albert Menard, dean of the University of Idaho College of Law, "Emergency Psychiatric Care—The Law and Patient Rights."

Eleven workshops have been also set up for the participants. Subjects to be covered include: "A Changing Role—The Mental Hospital," "Bent Twigs—Mentally Ill Children in Idaho," "Comprehensive Health Planning," and "Win Friends and Influence Legislators."

Some of the films scheduled include

"People Who Care," "How Are You," "Bold New Approach," and "Your Child and Discipline."

According to Dr. Collier, "All the workshops and sessions are open to the public. Registration fee for the entire conference is four dollars."

### E-Board agenda

- 1. #57 Golf Course Clubhouse. Expansion.
- 2. #58 Drama and Music Dept. allocations.
- 3. #45 Communications Board Revision.

### New Business

- 1. E-Board Policy.
- 2. Traffic lights for 6th.
- 3. Vandal Fact Sheets.

### Physics club

Physics Club will hold its first meeting of the year Wednesday, September 25, at 7 p.m. in Physical Science 112. A film on mathematics, "Let Us Teach Guessing," with George Polya, will be shown. All physics majors and interested people are urged to attend.

### YR's

Young Republicans will meet tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB. Theta Six

### Theta Sig

Theta Sigma Phi will meet tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB. Impact

## Hungarian refugee to speak tomorrow

The University of Idaho chapter of Young Americans for Freedom announced today that it will sponsor Mr. Alexander Csizinsky, a Hungarian refugee. In a special speaking engagement at the University of Idaho on Wednesday, September 25, at 8:00 p.m. in the Student Union Building. Mr. Csizinsky was a student leader in Budapest in 1956 when the citizens of Hungary attempted to throw off the reins of Communism. He will compare the history of the Hungarian revolution with the current crisis in Czechoslovakia. Everyone is invited to attend. Admission is free.



Alexander Csizinsky

### Idaho faculty members serve on judges panel

Mr. Joe Frazier, U of I Registrar, and Dr. A. E. Whitehead, Chairman of the U of I Speech Department, will serve as two of the judges for the Moscow Junior Miss Pageant this Friday and Saturday.

This year's pageant, entitled "Song of September," will be at the Moscow High School Auditorium, on East Third, beginning at 7 p.m., both nights.

Mr. Frazier will be a scholastic judge and Dr. Whitehead a pageant judge as the 20 contestants compete for the title of Moscow Junior Miss, now held by University of Idaho Freshman Sheila Walters.

Rehearsals for the girls began Sunday afternoon and will continue every night this week at the High School Auditorium, topped off by dress rehearsal Thursday night.

Friday, a month of work will go on stage as the final judging begins during preliminary night, and Saturday, when the search for Moscow's outstanding senior girl, sponsored by the Moscow Jaycees, comes to an end.

## To The Editor

Dear Jason: Congratulations on your fine editorial of September 20 headlined "Don't Move the Law School."

You've done a real good job of placing the Boise Chamber's report in proper perspective. I guess that report just showed it's all right for chamber of commerce to promote development and economic growth. That, in a nutshell, is the essence of the chamber movement. But it also points out that chambers of commerce shouldn't set themselves up as authorities on higher education.

Perhaps some of the Boise Chamber's desire to move the Law School to Boise derives its ardor from one Ted Eberle, prominent Boise attorney and Chairman of the Boise Chamber's College Committee. We also have good reason to believe that a Vice President of Boise State College is a member of the report-producing committee. The next question for consideration is: how could one who is supposed to be a professional educator and administrator of educational programs condone such a flagrant disregard for the rules established by experience?

One could also cite all of the states in which the largest cities don't possess the state's largest institution.

Good effort, Chris!  
Very truly yours,  
Jeffrey L. Lamy,  
Manager, Moscow Chamber of Commerce

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PARTICIPATING IN 1968 HOMECOMING this year will be Judy Schumaker, Steel, Laura Shikashio, Houston; and Consuelo Hernandez, Campbell, (bottom row) and Sally Armstrong, Pi Phi; Ann Shelly, Kappa; and Lyla Anderson, Alpha Gam. (Bower photo)

# Senator Church feels Idaho is victorious over gun legislation

Senator Frank Church announced this week that Idahoans had won major victories in Senate rejection of legislation imposing federal registration of firearms or licensing of gun owners and in Senate-House agreement on the final form of his bill establishing a National Wild and Scenic River System.

Western frontier, I cannot say for sure. But I can say with certainty that the feeling against registration or licensing requirements would have been so fierce that the law would have become a mockery," Church told Idaho supporters. Church backed by 65,000 Idaho petitioners had led Senate debate opposing federal registration of firearms.

# Highway act gives Idaho a real break

Public-land law states, such as Idaho, "got a real break in the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1968," reports Dr. Norman Nybrotten, professor of economics at the University of Idaho. He warns, however, that the act could easily be misunderstood.

Agreement on the National Wild and Scenic River System, Church said, "marks the successful conclusion of a three-year legislative effort which began when I first introduced the bill on March 8, 1965."

As it relates to Idaho the bill includes the Middle Forks of the Salmon and Clearwater Rivers, including the Lochsa and Selway, in the initial system, preserving them in their free-flowing state and protecting them from pollution and impoundment.

The main stem of the Salmon River from Northfork to its confluence, together with the St. Joe, Priest, Moyie, and Bruno Rivers are included in the study category of the bill for possible future inclusion in the system. Church said that he and Senator Jordan, both of whom acted as Senate conferees on the bill, were successful in retaining the restrictions on condemnation, as provided in the original Senate measure thus keeping faith with Idaho people.

"These restrictions," Church explained, "provide that where, as in Idaho, more than 50 per cent of the bank land acreage in a river area is publically owned, there can be no condemnation except for easements reasonably necessary to provide for public access and use of the river."

Referring to the part of the act giving credit, in matching federal funds, to those states having at least 5 per cent of their area in certain types of federal ownership, Dr. Nybrotten stresses:

"The important thing is that the act allows the Idaho Department of Highways greater discretionary powers and responsibilities in the state's development through road and street improvements. A misunderstanding is likely to arise in that people might erroneously believe that more highway money is available or less money needs to be raised."

Dr. Nybrotten in a statement explains: "Under both the old law and the new law the major federal-state highways, except the Interstate system, receive financing on a 50-50 basis from state and federal funds, except in public-land states. States having over 5 per cent of their area in eligible federal land would receive a credit in the matching formula and thus would not have to put up the full 50 per cent—the reduction depending entirely on the area of federal land eligible for this credit."

"In the old law only public domain, also commonly known as BLM land or Bureau of Land Management land, and non-taxable Indian lands, were eligible for credit in the matching funds. The credit was such that Idaho put up 36.88 per cent and the federal government put up 63.12 per cent."

"Under the new Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1968, all of the federal non-taxable lands in the state are made eligible for credit in the matching formula. To Idaho, with its large areas of national forests, Indian lands, parks, monuments, etc.—this makes a significant change," he said.

### Soccer

There will be a meeting of this persons interested in playing soccer tomorrow at 7 p.m. in the SUB. The meeting is mandatory for anyone who will be playing soccer on the U of I soccer team this year. The room will be posted at the Information Desk. Gem

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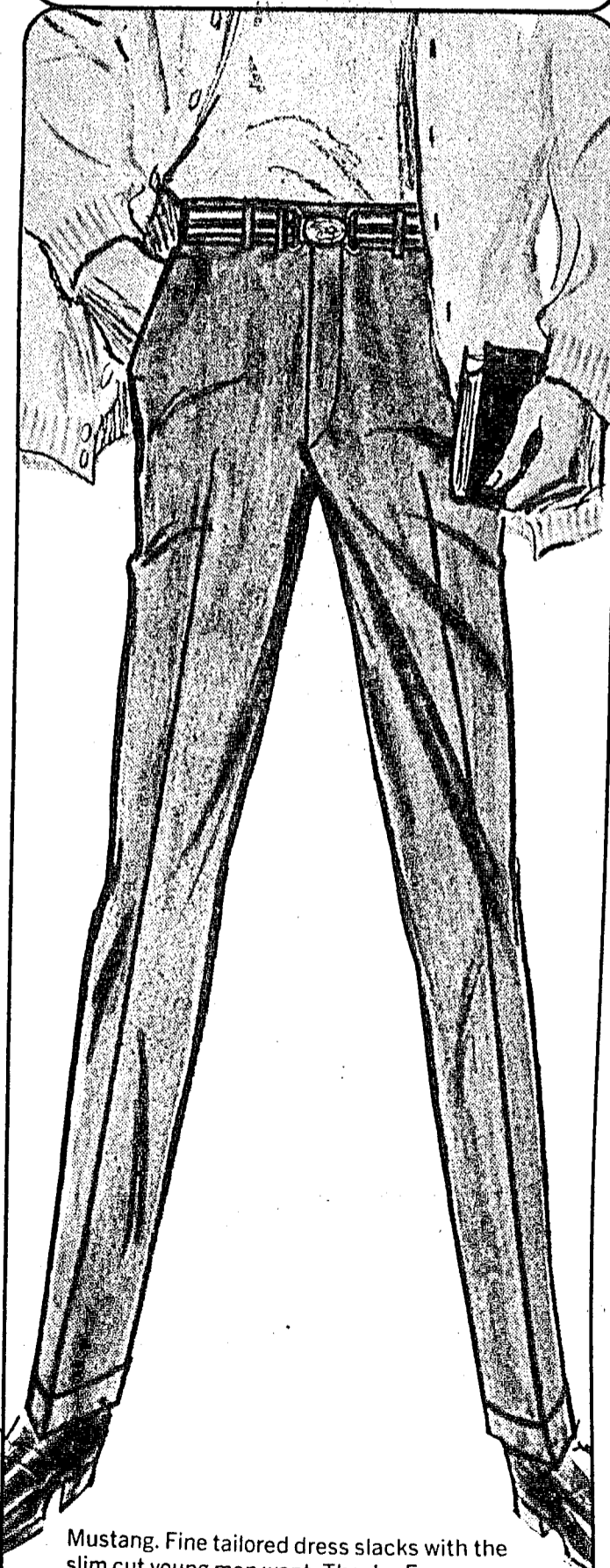
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HOPING TO BE A FINALIST FOR Homecoming Queen are Jackie Lanter, Hays; Karleen Gellings, French; Rhonda Hegge, Tri Delta; (back row) and Karen Clements, A Phi; Anita Dallilio, McCoy; and Kathy Wilcomb, Alpha Chi. Last year's queen was Les Peterson, Tri Delta. (Bower photo)

# Cadets are chosen

Beneath the crossed swords of two uniformed army cadets, eight girls were tapped at dinner last night to join the army sponsors.

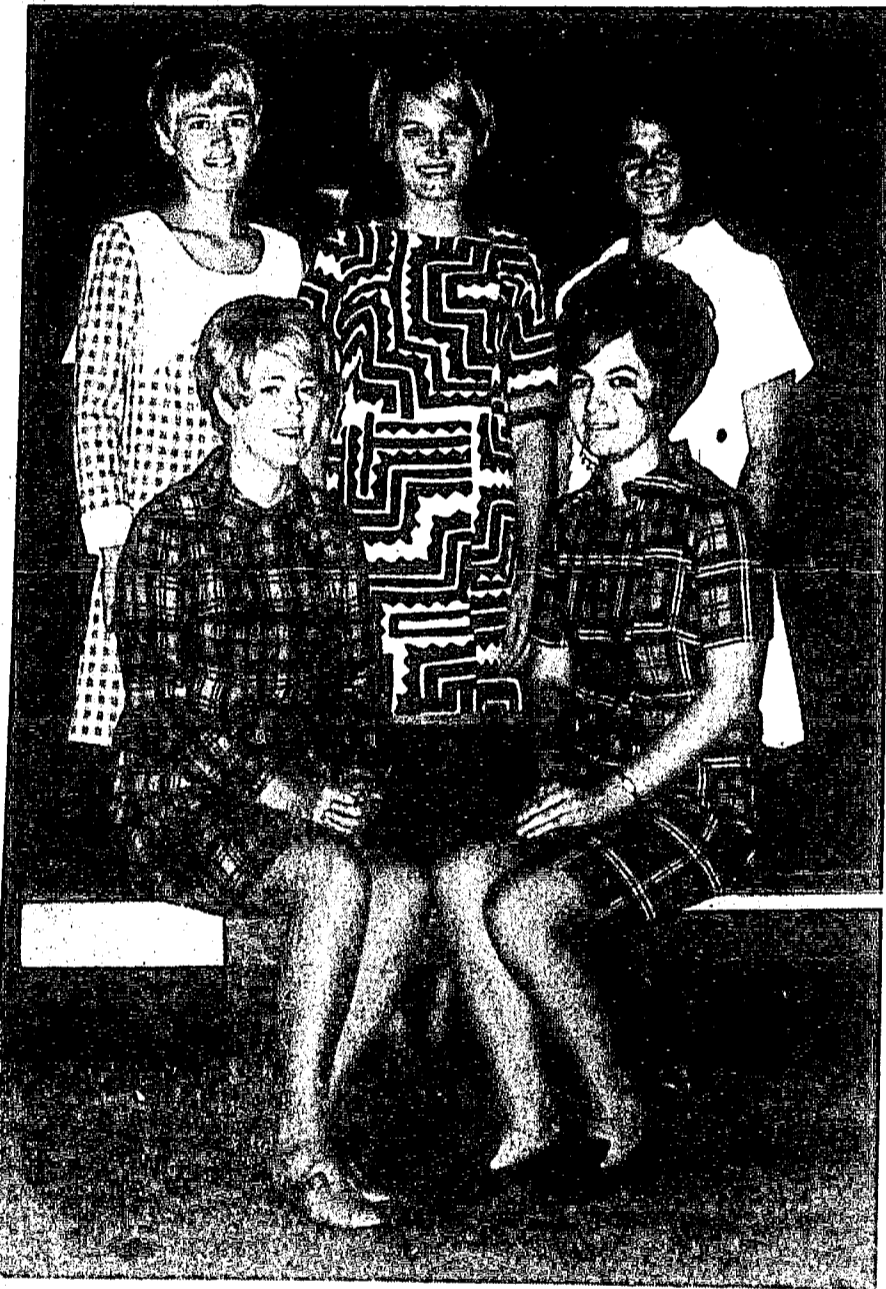
Soon to wear the red blazer of the army sponsor corps are Jeanne Jones, Kappa; Nancy Hollifield, Kappa; Martha Watts, Alpha Phi; Pat Todeschi, Alpha Phi; Kris Anderson, Alpha Chi; Kathy Brown, DG; Barb Bemis, Campbell; and Laurie Thomas, Campbell.

The girls were chosen after a week of competition among 30 girls representing each living group on campus. Last Wednesday night the contestants met for a general orientation session. Following the orientation 17 finalists were chosen. Each of the finalists had to go for individual interviews by the army sponsor and cadet staffs.

The number of the army sponsor corps has been increased this year from 16 to 20 girls. The sponsors meet each Thursday 4th period.

The army sponsors are hostesses for all army cadet activities on campus. They even go on maneuvers dressed in army fatigues with the Chrisman raiders to Moscow mountain. Each sponsor is a sponsor to an individual group in the cadet corps. They form with their groups on the parade ground and march in parades.

The sponsors are chosen on their interest in the army and cadet corps, their understanding of the organization, their excitement and desire to be an army sponsor, their compatibility with the other 19 girls and their leadership qualities.



LINDA LaMARCHE, GAMMA PHI; Marsha Bohman, DG; Susan Tyler, Theta; (back row) and Diana Hill, Oleson; and Debby Toevs, Carter, are vying for Homecoming Queen. Balloting for finalists will be tomorrow. (Bower photo)

## Mines engineering curricula is accredited

All three University of Idaho College of Mines engineering curricula have been fully accredited by the Engineering Council for Professional Development, it was announced by Dr. Rolland R. Reid, dean of the College of Mines.

According to Dr. Reid, "The accreditation by the nationally recognized agency signifies that our courses in Mining Engineering, Metallurgical Engineering and Geological Engineering, plus our faculty, library and facilities, all qualify the College of Mines as the center of mineral industry and geological engineering education in the Northwest."

### Time is Running Out

Oct. 2 is the deadline. Don't let your military obligation control your life!

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# Cougars down Vandals 14-7 in transplanted Battle of the Palouse

SPOKANE—The Washington State University Cougars didn't let a change of location bother them as they continued their domination of the Palouse and defeated the Vandals 14-7 in Joe Albi Stadium. Cougar quarterback Jerry Henderson came off the bench late in the fourth quarter and threw a 72 yard pass to Johnny Davis to move them from deep in their own territory to the Vandal door step.

With the ball on the Vandal 15 yard line it took tailback Rich Smith five plays to score and the Cougars went ahead 14-7 with 2:47 left in the game.

The victory was a hard fought one for the Cougars, their first under new Coach Jim Sweeney, and it was the Vandals' second close defeat.

The Cougars had taken a 7-0 lead with 12:16 left in the first period as Mark Williams raced 73 yards on a punt return for the only touchdown of the first half.

Both teams missed several scoring opportunities before the Vandals tied the score early in the fourth period on a nine-yard pass from Mitch Lansdell to Jerry Henderson, and Dwight Bennett's extra point kick.

Williams fielded Ron Davis' punt on the first bounce on his own 27 and headed for the sidelines with nothing but Cougar jerseys and one Idaho defender between him and the goal line.

Pullman's Steve Bartelle cut down the one defender, and Williams crossed the goal line with 12:16 to play in the first period. Hank Grenda added the extra point.

The Cougars threatened twice more, in the first half, but both times a fumble inside the Vandal 10 ended the drive.

A 46 yard pass from Rich Olson to Davis gave the Cougars a first down on the Idaho six midway in the first quarter. Davis, a 9.7 sprinter got behind Art Chubb but was hit before the catch by Chubb for pass interference, but held onto the ball for the reception.

Richard Smith gained three yards on the next play, but on the second Olson rolled right, was hit by Wayne Marquess and jarred loose from the football. Defensive tackle Ken Salesky fell on it on the two for Idaho.

Washington State's second threat came late in the second period after Rick Reed had intercepted a Steve Olson pass on the Vandal 46 and returned it 20 yards to the 26.

Smith gained six yards on two tries

before Grenda completed a nine-yard pass to Davis on the 11 for the first down.

Smith was stopped after a short two-yard bust before Rich Olson tried to pitch to Del Carmichael. Carmichael, who was trying to go around right end, never had complete control of the ball, and it was bumped loose, and Joe Tasby recovered on the nine.

The tables turned in the second half as the Vandals missed one good opportunity to score — with a fumble on the WSU 13 midway in the fourth period, and a key and unnecessary penalty stopped Idaho before it could get started after it had recovered a Cougar fumble on the WSU 47.

The Vandals' touchdown drive, which took 14 plays, started with 4:41 left in the third period as a Cougar punt was hauled in on a fair catch at the Idaho 21.

A pass interference call against the Cougars gave Idaho a first down on the 24, and two plays later Wickboldt made a great catch of a Lansdell pass on the Vandal 49. He caught the ball near the sidelines, bobbled it and then hung on. A piling on penalty put the ball on the WSU 37.

Jim Wilund was stopped for no gain before Lansdell ran a keeper to the right for eight yards to the 25 for a first down.

Lansdell and Young combined for another first down on the 11 to set up the touchdown.

Young gained two yards to the nine on the first play, and Lansdell threw incomplete on the second down.

The sophomore quarterback then dropped back to pass again, and this time tried to hit Wickboldt near the right sidelines.

The Cougars' Rick Reed and Wickboldt both made a leaping grab for the ball, and one of them batted it into the air. Split end Jerry Hendren, who was the No.

### Wrestlers to meet

There will be a wrestling squad meeting Monday, Sept. 30, 1968 at 4:00 p.m. in room 109 of Memorial Gym. Anyone interested in turning out for the varsity wrestling team is asked to attend this meeting.

2 man in the area, raced in, grabbed the ball, and dove into the end zone.

Dwight Bennett then kicked the extra point to give Idaho a 7-7 tie with 13:56 left in the fourth period.

Except for that drive and the one which ended with a fumble on the WSU 13, Idaho spent much of the day in its own territory or outside the Cougar 30.

Midway in the third period, however, the Vandals received their first real offensive break when they recovered a Cougar fumble on the WSU 47.

On the first play, however, the Cougar defenders — namely Hugh Klopfenstein — broke through and dropped quarterback Steve Olson for a good loss. Olson, who wasn't having a good day anyway, lost his poise for a moment and fired the ball at a Cougar and this resulted in a 15-yard penalty against Idaho.

The penalty put the ball back on the Idaho 30, and Lansdell, who had played briefly earlier, replaced Olson at quarterback. Olson didn't return until late in the game as Idaho Coach Y C McNease stayed with Lansdell.

Gambled and Lost  
A Cougar gamble with 9:23 left in the fourth quarter almost gave Idaho the break it needed to win. Washington State had driven to the Idaho 30, but was faced with fourth down and 10 yards to go situation.

WSU elected to try for the first down, but Henderson was dropped for a 14-yard loss back to the 44 as Kurt Miller broke through to slow him and Bob Juba made the tackle.

The Vandals didn't move on that series, but Davis' punt went out of bounds on the Cougar nine. Four plays later WSU had to punt, and Grenda's kick was short, to the WSU 42.

Lansdell found Wickboldt for 12 yards to the 30, and Young broke free to the 23. On the next play Young again found daylight and charged to the 13, but fumbled, and Williams recovered to start WSU on its way to its winning touchdown.

Henderson threw incomplete on the first down, but on the second Davis again got behind Chubb and caught Henderson's pass on the Idaho 30.

Chubb, who is supposed to be slower than



MIGHT AS WELL—Everybody got into the act on this picture that was taken Saturday at Spokane during the Battle of the Palouse with the Washington State Cougars. The photographer reported that the man in the center of the picture, on his head, jumped into the pile almost after the play was over. Vandals in the picture are; Bob Haney (77), Wayne Marquess (16), and Ed Clauson (66) on the left. Photo by Robert Bower.

DID HE GET IT?—An unidentified Vandal had the ball securely in his grasp, but the penalty he paid. The Cougar defender grabbed him and wrestled him to the ground almost immediately. The Cougars won 14-7. Photo by Robert Bower.

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CHARMICHEL STOPPED — Cougar full-back Glen Carmichael was knocked to the ground by an unidentified Vandal during the Battle of the Palouse that

was played at Spokane on Saturday. The Cougars won 14-7. Photo by Robert Bower.

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As a remembrance of your school highlights, natural colored dance pictures are one of the best ways to have those memories preserved either in your scrapbook or sitting on your table or desk.

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# Rudys STUDIO

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# Caravan termed success



PART OF THE CAR CARAVAN is shown here on their way to watch the Vandals play WSU in Spokane. The rain drizzled spectators saw the Vandals go down in defeat 14-7 before a crowd of 23,000 people. (Bower photo)



FOUR OF THE IDAHO POM PON girls smile through the rain at Albi Stadium where Vandals were defeated by WSU. The girls went to Spokane Friday night for a pre-game rally at Shadle Park before leading the Idaho boosters at the game on Saturday. (Korte photo)

"There has been nothing like it this side of a military operation," was the comment made by one of the policemen who helped escort the Vandal Car Caravan to Spokane for the Idaho-WSU game Saturday.

One-hundred and twenty-five automobiles covered the streets preceded by the Idaho State Police. When they reached the Washington border, the Washington police then took over and accompanied the caravan to Albi Stadium in Spokane.

Bob Serrano, program advisor, said that the caravan showed great enthusiasm and had no problems whatsoever. Late comers, he said, joined the caravan on the way.

## Brown awarded fellowship



Gene Brown

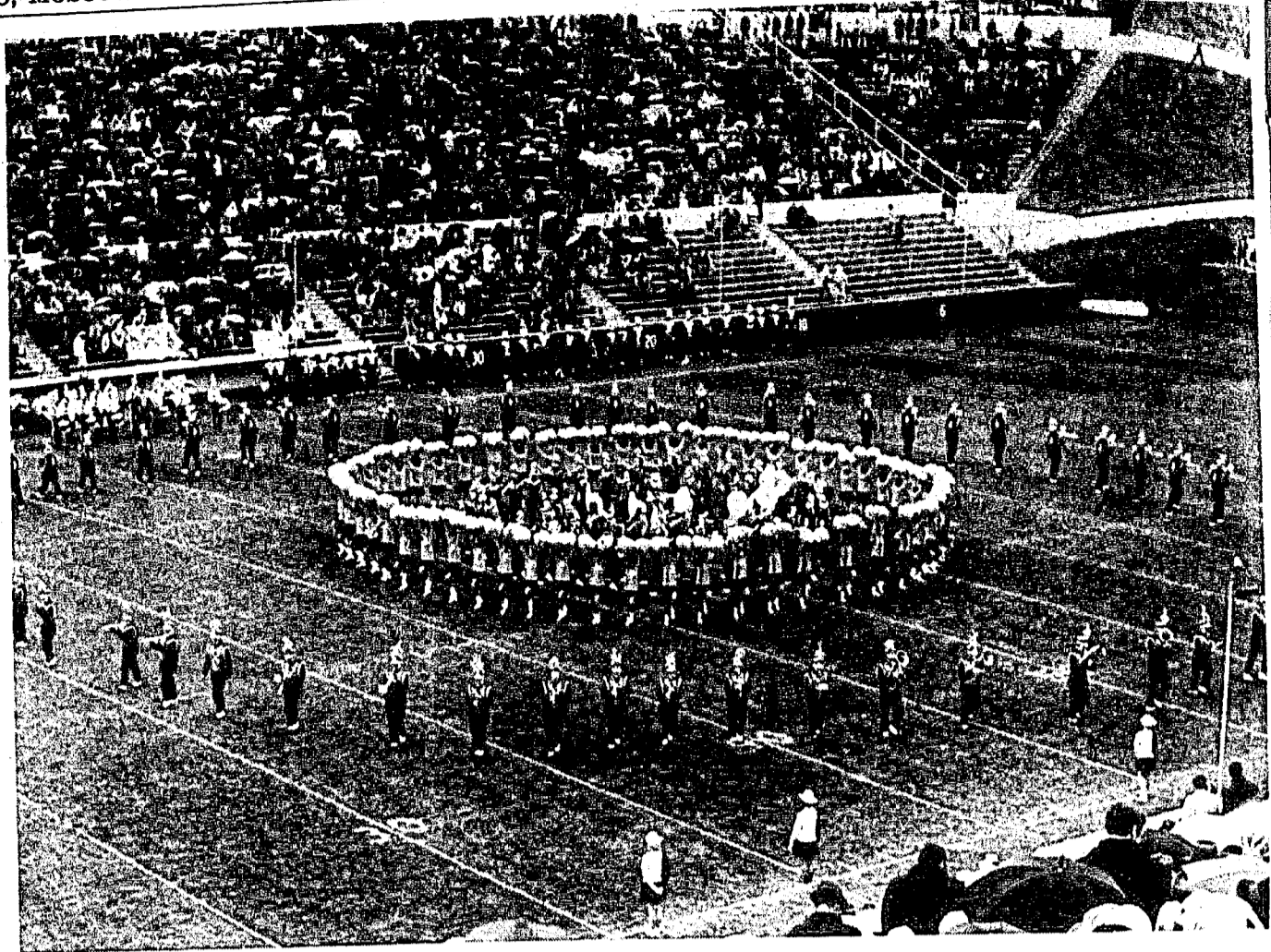
Gene Scott Brown, a graduate student in forestry at the University of Idaho, has been awarded the Potlatch Fellowship in Wood Utilization. It was learned here today.

The fellowship, presented each year by the Potlatch Forests Foundation to the outstanding graduate student in the College of Forestry, will be used by Brown to pursue the study of acquisition and utilization of non-domestic wood products.

Brown, a 1963 graduate of the university, returned to the campus this summer after having served as a supply officer in the U.S. Navy.

### Impact

IMPACT, a campus literary and political magazine, has announced that it is looking for manuscripts of any political, poetic or literary nature. IMPACT is an independent magazine and quality is the only criterion of acceptance. Experimental work is welcome. Those interested in writing for the magazine should submit their work at the SUB in the donation box or send materials to Bill Cope, 103 North Almond or Katherine Forlives, English dept. Soccer



THE IDAHO VANDALETES and Marching Band perform at half-time for the WSU-Idaho game. Vandalettes have purchased new uniforms, consist of gold sweaters and black skirts. The band and drillers got a chance to practice at Albi Stadium by performing at half-time for the Shadle Park School game Friday night. (Korte photo)

## Bunker Hill scholarship funds will put 36 students in school

Thirty-six students will attend four Idaho institutions under \$8,300 in scholarships provided by the Hecla-Bunker Hill Scholarship Fund, it was announced today by trustees of the fund.

Eighteen of the scholarship winners will attend the University of Idaho; 15, North Idaho Junior College; two, Idaho State University, and one, Ricks College. The awards are made annually to sons and daughters of employees from a fund established by the Hecla Mining Co. and the Bunker Hill Co. in 1952. To date, 360 students have received scholarships, and more than \$90,000 has been distributed.

Award winners planning to attend the University of Idaho include:

Dona Mary Bouchard, Dorothy Ann Maness, Jon Mark Pierce, all of Kellogg; Anita J. Damiano and Edward L. Davis, Osburn; John C. Overby, Rita M. Purdy, Richard L. Steffen and Gerald A. Turnbow, Moscow; Barbara J. Letchet, Richard F. Orton, Jr., and Ronald W. Weland, Wallace; Margie L. Lunden and Bettylou Smith, Cataldo; Richard A. James, Coeur d'Alene; Leonard H. Mullen, Jr., Oakley; Janice F. Newby, Pinehurst, and Richard P. Reed, Idaho Falls.

Attending Idaho State University will be Janice E. Guthmiller, Kellogg, and Phyllis C. Bauman, Pinehurst.

Those enrolling at North Idaho Junior College include:

Robert L. Brower, Michael W. Day, Michael R. Blotti, Carole A. Scheck-Michael R. Blotti, Carole A. Scheckler, Virginia L. Bailey, David M. Beliveau, and Helen M. Maness, all of Kellogg;

Patty A. Eustice, Smeltonville; Brian K. Ross and Scott K. Ross, Pinehurst; Catherine M. Klein and Linda K. Beamis, Kingston; Rita M. Damiano, Osburn; Leona M. Dunsworth, Wallace, and Robert L. Huhta, Coeur d'Alene.

Attending Ricks College will be Linda L. Brower of Kellogg, and attending Link's College, Spokane, will be Sharon K. Thomas of Wallace.

The Hecla-Bunker Hill Scholarship Fund was established primarily as "an investment in youth," according to the trustees. The trust agreement for the fund provides that "it shall be applied without discrimination as to race, sex or creed." Each year an increasing number of students has been helped, and this year, each student will receive from \$200 to \$250.

Scholarships are awarded to sons and daughters of employees of the companies and to their student employees, without stipulations to the winners regarding fields of study. The trustees added that worthy students who are majoring in mining, geo-

logical and metallurgical engineering, as well as related fields, may also be eligible for scholarships, regardless of where they or their parents are employed.

### CLASSIFIED

The Wipe is coming soon. Read Right. Read The Wipe.

Ninotchka's Classic Dance Studio, Moscow Hotel Banquet Room. Each Wednesday, 2 to 6 p.m. Teacher of professionals. \$2.50 per class.

LOST: Black Labrador with choke collar, lost on campus two weeks ago. Call 6456.

HELP WANTED: Wanted by Record Club of America: Campus representative to earn over \$100. Write for information to: Mr. Ed Benovy, College Bureau Manager, Record Club of America, Club Headquarters, York, Pennsylvania.

## CUB partially reopened

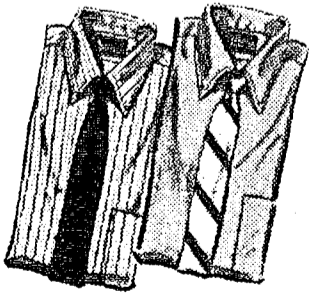
Most of the ground floor, basement and third floor, and one set of first floor offices of the Compton Union Building at Washington State University were opened to the public Friday in time for use by new students arriving for the start of orientation sessions. A \$3.5 million expansion and remodeling program begun in the summer of 1967 is nearing completion.

Dr. Matthew Carey, Director of the Union, said the basement floor areas in

use include the student publication rooms, crafts area, meeting rooms, the television room, and Butch's Den. The End Zone, barbershop, two music listening rooms and the alumni office are open on the ground floor, Dr. Carey said, and the post office — on the same floor — is scheduled to open Monday.

Student activities areas of the third floor have been open for several days. The main union offices on the first floor also are open for business.

VOTE  
VAN HEUSEN  
"417" VANOPRESS SHIRTS



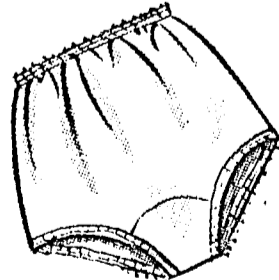
...For a More Colorful Campus!

The college man with a colorful imagination elects to wear the new "417" button-down shirts from Van Heusen... the front runners with richer, deeper fashion tones! Even the new stripes and checks are strong candidates in their bold masculine color accents. New Stay Clean fabric keeps the hue true, permanent press adds like-new crispness, and V-Taper styling assures a slim, trim fit for every active B.M.O.C. Stop in... cast your ballot for Van Heusen "417" shirts!

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Free lingerie!  
Come in and see if this new, quality brand of undie is your size!



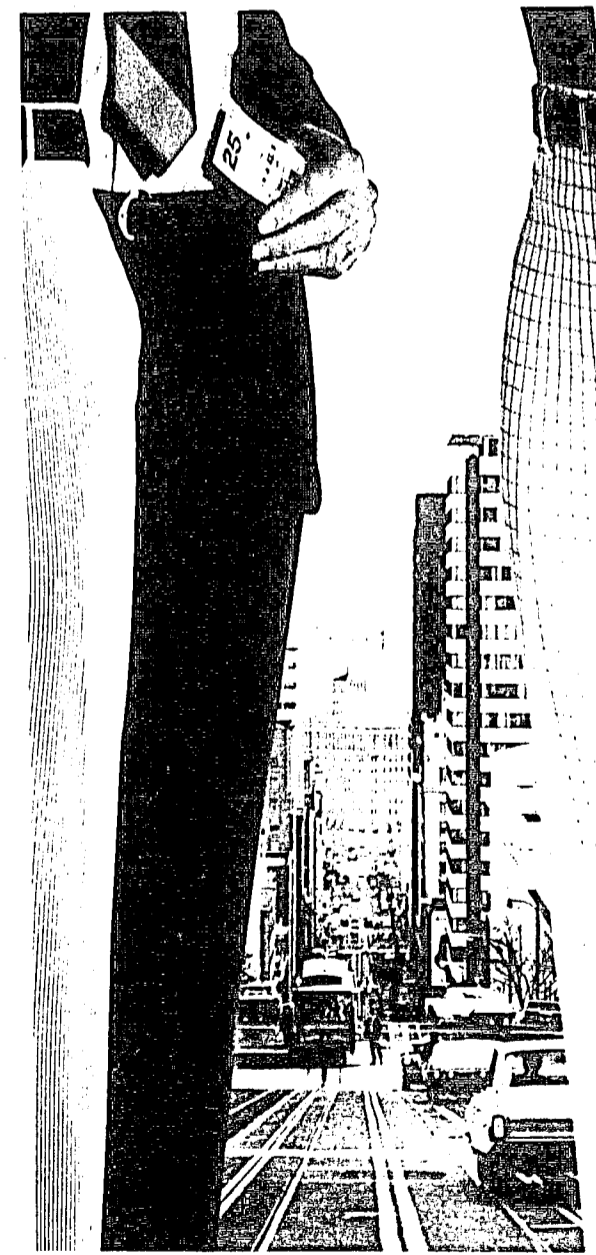
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CACTUS CASUALS



## Home will t the 'L

The soft sound of an easy-going Weill Memorial City of Idaho, 3-12, to entertain a the Idaho-Montana

"Slow down, y message the Har In an age of lo gone for good n with a slower st World Book Enc; pers Bizarre is ences in making

The group sho with its first rec Song," in January pers were nomin the National Ac and Sciences a: They have appe sion shows, incl Mike Douglas t and Ice Capades

Their appeal ed deep in the of 1967.

The Harpers b four friends fro under the new r group, Ted Ten Dick Scoppeton tion of John F

Tickets, price will be on sale ion, the Washing and Haddock and

## Activity committee

Interviews for m ittee will be p.m. to 10 p.m. T day, October 2

according to Lin Freshmen are for committee pe Committees i

be interviewing f al-Cultural, Re Rally, and Pub cational Improve has announced Committee will men to fill vaca classmen are i mittee, but this interested in se eral years will b

For further r Truesdell, Del Sigma Chi.

Per There will i Action Group 7:30 p.m. in ti

## 'Lo

It all starte the Sports 'Ed' iam C. McGow and ridicule t' subjected to by green.

He made wha as the traditio Walk."

The original Washington Sta Sports Editor until Christma was then Wasi



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