

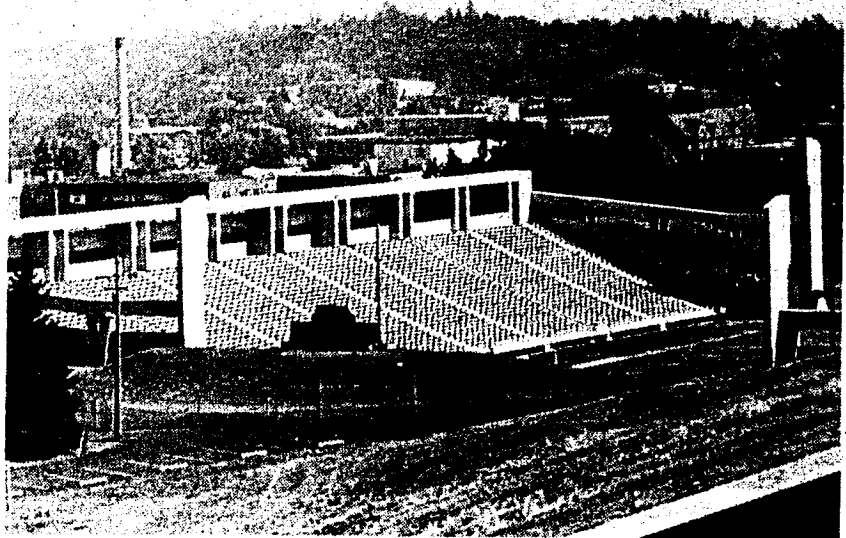
# Idaho Argonaut

**Friday**

Sept. 27, 1974  
Vol. 79, No. 8  
Moscow, Idaho



Former US Attorney General Elliot Richardson will speak to students today at 9 am in the SUB ballroom A background report on Richardson is on page 8



Idaho Stadium sits waiting for its roof, while the costs to do so are increasing every day But the ASUI Senate doesn't think the students should pick up the tab for putting on the roof and neither does the Argonaut A story on the senate's stand is on page 11, editorial comments on page 4

Although they profess to be followers of libertarianism, politicians like Bob Smith and Steve Symms are of a different variety than early-day libertarians such as John Stuart Mill At least that's the conclusion of philosophy professor Nick Gier, who discusses the subject in an essay in today's centerspread

And a healthy Idaho Vandal football team heads to Philadelphia this weekend seeking its first victory Page 2

## Technical problems create Arg difficulties

Technical problems in the production cycle of today's Argonaut resulted in several omissions and numerous typographical errors, Editor Kenton Bird said

The malfunction occurred when about half of the headlines

for the issue had been processed and some corrections remained to be done for typographical errors in stories.

"We apologize to our readers for the inconveniences," Bird said.



Villanova vs. Idaho

Vandals going after first win

By BRUCE SPOTLESON  
of the Argonaut staff

A hungry healthy Vandal football team will trek to Philadelphia this weekend to meet Villanova in a contest that will be spiced up somewhat by homecoming festivities.

Idaho is still seeking its first win of the young season after losing to Air Force and Washington State. Coach Ed Troxel plans to have his team in

top physical and emotional shape for this, the third consecutive road game of the season for the Vandals.

The Wildcats are 2-1 on the year, with wins over Massachusetts and Toledo and a narrow loss to Richmond in the school's season opener.

Villanova head coach Jim Weaver is in his first year at the helm, as is Troxel at Idaho, and the intersectional battle is ex-

pected to draw in excess of 13,000 fans—a sellout crowd.

The pair of victories Villanova has picked up this year are but one shy of the school's entire gridiron victory output all of last year, a very real indicator of a team on the rise.

Defense may be the Villanova bread and butter. Leading the front line is defensive tackle John Zimba (6-4, 250), a highly-touted All-American candidate.

Right linebacker Steve Ramsey is expected to also provide an obstacle to the trio of Vandals alternating at the running back slots.

Marshall Brantley, who ran for 94 yards against WSU last weekend, was bestowed the team's offensive award for his performance. He will be most ably complemented in the backfield by Mark Fredback and J.C. Chadband, both of whom had fine running games against the Cougars.

Dennis Ballock will be at the quarterback slot for the Vandals once again, although junior Dave Comstock will be healthy should he be needed. Ballock has completed seven of 14 passes this season, a respectable average for a team that chooses to stay on the ground with the ball more often than not.

The defensive unit, which drew praise from the Vandal coaches for last week's performance, will be hoping to stop a Villanova air attack that has accounted for four of the school's five touchdowns this season. Villanova's sophomore quarterback, Brian "The helicopter" Sikorski has been the man responsible for directing the air attack, and has completed 33 of 81 passes for 437 yards.

Sikorski has been intercepted four times this season, and the speedy Vandal secondary will be on its ball-hawking toes. Last weekend, it was the timely "big play" by the

defense that kept WSU contained. The weekly defensive award, as a result, was this week bestowed upon the entire defensive unit.

Troxel went on record as referring to the first two games of the season as "exhibitions." That makes sense, from the standpoint that the Vandals played schools that had a certain edge in size.

So in this, the season "opener" for Idaho, a number of impediments will confront the Vandals (a partisan homecoming crowd that will surely be screaming its brains out, and a broken-in pass attack, to mention but a few), but the team is without injury and, yes, fans, the scouting films finally did arrive.

The game should be a true test for Idaho. Villanova hasn't given up any first half points this season, while the Vandals have scored all of their 1974 tallies in the opening quarter. So a ready-made challenge looms on the horizon.

Action will be broadcast over Moscow's KRPL. Kickoff is at 10:30 p.m.

Tennis, co-rec softball lead intramural action

Football isn't the only intramural sport on tap at the U of I this fall. Tennis and co-rec softball started with a bang Tuesday and despite a number of forfeits the season should be action packed.

The tennis results were:

- S. Walder over Bryers s
- T. Hedrick over M Sullivan
- J. Higgins over M. Yarborough
- M. Hinman over L. Vandenburg
- D. Cummings over K. Kitrell
- Ferrart over Lattrell
- Lomas over Adolphson
- Jetter over Neiwet
- Weist over Johnson
- J. Eisenbarth, K. Burbules, J. Huber, D. Christiansen and D. Wishney were all winners due to forfeit.

Co-rec softball, which features teams composed of five girls, five boys, and a ball the size of a cantalope, exploded into action Tuesday also. Co-rec softball results were:

- Upham Hall 1 18, Tau Kappa Epsilon 14
- Alpha Tau Omega 4 12, TMA2 7
- Sigma Chi 14, McConnell Hall 6-5
- Tau Kappa Epsilon 1 forfeited to Alpha Tau Omega 1

- Snow Hall forfeited to Shoup Hall
- Whitman Hall forfeited to Farm House
- Shoup Hall2 forfeited to McConnell Hall4

- McConnell Hall3 15, Alpha Kappa Lambda 4
- Willis Sweet 11, Alpha Tau Omega3 9
- Borah Hall 14, White Pines Hall 2

Idaho Argonaut

Published twice weekly on Tuesdays and Fridays by the Student Communications Board of the University of Idaho. Offices located in the basement of the Student Union Building, 620 Deakin Ave., Moscow, Idaho; phone (208) 885-6371.

The opinions expressed on the editorial pages of the Argonaut are those of the author solely. Unsigned editorials reflect a consensus opinion of the Argonaut's editorial board.

Nothing printed in the Argonaut necessarily represents the views of the University of Idaho or its Board of Regents.

The Argonaut assumes no financial responsibility for errors which may appear in advertisements published in its columns. But in cases where the paper is at fault, it will print a correction of that part of an advertisement in which the typographical error occurs.

Student subscriptions, \$1.50 per semester (student fee allocation). Mail subscriptions, \$5 per semester, \$8 per year.

Second class postage paid at Moscow, Idaho 83843.

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## Don't ask why

Tuesday night, the ASUI Senate told the University to look elsewhere for the \$500,000 extra the administration says it will take to roof the stadium.

That 500,000 extra" is one good reason to turn down the request. But there are other factors that make the senate's decision even more important.

Last year, the University administration told students it would be possible to roof the stadium without increasing student fees.

Financial Vice President Sherman Carter told the Board of Regents here April 5 that the stadium could be roofed without an increase in student fees. Barely six months later, he claiming it can't be done without more money from the students.

Sure there are plenty of explanations—like "inflation"—but no excuses. The administration should have sensed the probability that inflationary trends would continue. Carter, in particular, should have at least left open the possibility of a request for more student money.

But now that we're confronted with that request, maybe it's time to suggest some other alternatives. How creatively has the administration looked at this problem?

There's the possibility of reallocating some present student fees. For example, students currently pay at least \$35 per year for health services. And a stadium roof is probably worth more to most students than \$5 or \$10 of the money they're putting into the health center.

Perhaps it's time for the University to strike a blow for free enterprise and end at least some of the "socialized medicine" on campus.

Finally, is a roof over our heads four Saturdays in the fall more important than classrooms 365 days a year? Students have been sold on the stadium, but before we buy more, let's hear the full story—like maintenance and upkeep costs.

In general, students are in support of the idea to roof the stadium. But when they're told their money won't be needed, they don't like being asked to come up with an extra \$5 per semester from now to kingdom come.

## Indian wounds not healed

The initial reaction is to treat it as a joke, to assume that the idea of 67 Kootenai Indians declaring war on the United States is absurd. Another thought which comes to mind is of a movie popular a few years back in which a tiny European principality declared war on the United States in hopes that the ensuing publicity would bolster the small nation's dwindling wine sales.

Undoubtedly publicity was a major reason for the Kootenais' recent declaration of war, but there is substance behind their action. Beneath the clever headlines there are some serious issues.

At stake in this immediate controversy is ownership - or at least control - of nearly 1.7 million acres of land in Idaho and surrounding states. The Kootenais contend that treaties dating from the 19th century to the early 1960's either unjustly deprived them of land or took it at rates of settlement that bordered on theft.

When they say someone owes them some money, they seem to be on pretty firm ground. And when you realize how many acres of land are being discussed it no longer seems like a joke.

David H. Morrissey



Nevertheless this appears to be just the immediate skirmish in what could turn into a lengthy series of battles. Across the state - and throughout the West - other Indians are asserting title to disputed state and federal lands. The controversies arising from these disputes could take many forms.

For instance, I would not be at all surprised if western Indians used the declaration of war tactic as a means to contest valuable water rights. Indians in southern Idaho could easily seek to impose stringent controls over irrigation water flowing from lands they now own.

At peak summer irrigation time this would be twisting a very sensitive tail. And yet, when you look at the

matter on the face of it, you can't get very indignant about possible roadblocks or war declarations. Our treatment of the Indian has been such that searching for the treaty that was honestly bargained for and strictly upheld is like looking for water in the Sahara. It may be there, but the odds suggest you hedge your bets.

As for that agency that has supposedly looked after Indian interests - the Bureau of Indian Affairs - it was aptly described by one of the young Sioux who occupied the BIA offices a year ago: "Trying to get an honest answer from these people is like trying to steal meat from a shark."

In short, it's not terribly surprising that the roadblocks are going up in Idaho. Probably more will be seen in the future. Idaho and the nation are going to have to accept that the wounds from the Indian wars have not healed. Rather they are breaking open into problems that cannot be laughed out of existence. These problems may eventually involve millions of acres of land and title to water rights throughout the arid West. So far, all we have seen is the beginning.

## KUOI draws some bad vibes

To the Editor:

This letter is in response to Ken Kittrell's letter which appeared in the Sept. 24 issue of the Argonaut.

First of all, Mr. Kittrell states that he is "amazed that so much attention is being devoted... to criticizing KUOI's format... while the world abounds with more serious problems." Well, you really shouldn't be so amazed, Mr. Kittrell.

Music is an integral part of any

To the Editor:

We are in total agreement with Michael Jones concerning the content of KUOI. We have always been under the impression that college students had passed the teen age and wanted to expand the scope of their listening beyond the top 40. Mr. Jones presented good music, a pleasant change from the high school oriented AM stations.

We want Michael Jones and his type of program to return to KUOI. We have been impressed by the number of students who have written in his behalf and urge more to do so. Let Shelley know that the KUOI audience includes college students. Gary and Lauril Gadwa

culture, but here in Mass Media America, music is practically omnipresent. As a result of such an abundance of music of all kinds, audiences are sometimes inclined to become sophisticated, and they begin to find that certain listening formats do not satisfy their musical needs.

They begin listening to their music, instead of just desiring background noise. (KUOI makes excellent background music, but it's lousy for listening purposes.) By the time most people get to college, they are becoming fairly sophisticated listeners; some more so than others, but sophisticated nevertheless. So you see, Mr. Kittrell, music here at the U of I is not only a timely and important topic for discussion, but also a matter of deep personal concern to many students. Now then, I and the authors of the last seven letters in response to mine of Sept. 13 may be in error when we call KUOI a Top 40 radio station, since you have worked in the Top 40 commercial radio for three years, and should know, but I think you are mistaken, Mr. Kittrell, when you say that there is "... very little (if any) comparison between ..." the AM Top 40 stations of Lewiston, Spokane, and Moscow, and KUOI.

On the contrary there is very little difference. With the exception of commercials, of course, KUOI has no commercials, because it is not a commercial radio station.

However, KUOI has other features that liken it to most Top 40 stations, like disc jockeys that like to talk over the music and between each song and otherwise behave obnoxiously as Top 40 DJ's are wont to do.

It also features absolutely no continuity from one musical style to another, from one song to another, and generally complete absence of any thought regarding what music is being played, just like in Top 40.

And lastly, it features new music that rapidly gets old because of constant air play, and old songs you've heard a million times before and very little in between, just like Top 40 radio. Yep, I think there's a lot of similarity between KUOI and Top 40 radio.

Finally, you say each announcer at KUOI "does his own thing" on the air. May I remind you that I got fired for doing my own thing at KUOI? Each announcer gets to do his own thing as long as it sounds like he's doing Top 40.

Michael D. Jones

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Record review

Betts needs his band

By ED GLADDER  
of the Argonaut staff

Richard Betts, who has played lead guitar with the Allman Brothers Band now for over five years, puts forth a decent effort with his solo debut, "Highway Call". But if you're expecting another classic LP like "Brothers and Sisters", don't hold your breath.

Betts was the man responsible for Allman Brothers gems such as "In Memory of Elizabeth Reed," "Blue Sky," "Revival," "Pony Boy", and the hit single, "Ramblin' Man". The material on side one of this album all bears strong resemblance to the latter tune, with the title cut, "Highway Call" sounding the sweetest. I can't help but think that a few of the cuts would have benefited from a lead vocalist with a wider range than Betts, however. I like Dickie's voice, but his limits

tend to make all of his songs sound the same.

Side two was more impressive, I felt, probably because it is all instrumental. On the 14-minute "Hand-Picked", Dickie and fiddler Vassar Clements trade licks throughout in an enjoyable country jam. And Clements' "Kissimsee Kid" is also good and lively pleasant to listen to.

I don't want to sound like this is a disappointing album. It's not. I really like it. Richard Betts is an excellent guitarist and he shows it on all of "Highway Call." People like Clements, Chuck Leavell, Tommy Talton, and Johnny Sandlin compliment Betts very well with their fine musicianship, too. I just feel that Betts has written better material than what comes out on this disc.

Flash and kids set to go; replacement chosen for Dusty

If you hadn't realized it by now, Flash Cadillac and the Continental Kids will be appearing in the Memorial Gym tomorrow night at 7 p.m. Flash puts on a wild, sometimes crude performance that regularly brings audiences to their feet, as people who saw him three years ago in the SUB Ballroom will surely attest to.

FC&CK walk on stage, decked out in outfits ranging from a white Palm Beach suit to lettermen's sweaters with '59 on the sleeves, and then promptly sprout their middle fingers to the screaming throng. No class, you say? Maybe not, but it is doubtful you'll see any other group do that on stage!


Also booked with Flash is

MCA recording artist Ron Gardner from Tacoma, Wash. Gardner was formerly the lead singer with the now-disbanded Wailers, the rock 'n' roll band of the sixties in the northwest. Gardner's new album, titled simply "Ron Gardner", is a hard-driving rock LP that has impressed a lot of people.

Big Name Entertainment Committee Chairman Rich Brown told the Argonaut yesterday that the third group billed

with Flash, Dusty Drapes and the Dusters, have cancelled. Severin Browne, brother of singer Jackson Browne, is set to appear in their place. Browne already has an album out on the Motown label, and is set to release another this November.

He is basically a folk singer, out of the mold of James Taylor. The BNE expressed satisfaction with the Browne substitution since no one seemed to have of Dusty Drapes in the first place.



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If you've been following the audio scene for the past year or so, you know that the ESS Heil Air Motion Transformer is the most remarkable device to hit the loudspeaker industry in the last two decades. Briefly stated, the Heil unit utilizes an accordion-pleated polyethylene diaphragm laced with wires, controlled by a massive magnet structure, to generate musical sounds of the utmost purity and transparency, to beyond the limits of audibility.

Until only recently, the Heil Air Motion Transformer was available only in large-format, floor-standing speakers. Now, thanks to continuing development of this amazing product, the Heil driver has been incorporated into two bookshelf-size speakers, at prices low enough to make "two Heils in every garage" an attractive possibility to most high fidelity enthusiasts.

The ESS AMT 4 (see illustration) combines the Heil Air Motion Transformer with a superb 12-inch woofer, in a slab-sided enclosure which may be used vertically or horizontally. The AMT 4 is priced at \$259, competitive with the most popular (and quite ordinary) bookshelf speakers.

The AMT 5 (not shown) uses a special Heil Ring Tweeter with the same woofer found in the AMT 4, and is priced at \$189 (walnut) or \$159 (vinyl).

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**Events  
Argonaut**

Meeting around campus

- Valkyries, a women's service organization are having fall rush for all interested women who have completed at least one full semester of college. The first party is Sunday at 2:30 in the arboretum. The next one is Oct. 3 from 9 to 10 p.m. in the Delta Delta House.
- Meet your forever family from 8 to 12 Saturday at the Campus Christian Center.
- Palouse Audubon Society meeting Tuesday at 7:30 at the home of Earl Larrison, 803 Residence, Moscow.
- There will be an introductory lecture on ECKANKAR. ECK is the path of Total Awareness, gained through the individuals own efforts at Soul Travel. The talk will be in the SUB Oct. 3 at 7:30.
- Chess club meets Sunday at 1:30 in the Blue Room.
- An orienteering club meeting will be held Tuesday at 6:30 in room 400 of memorial gym.
- Today at noon the first meeting of the World Game will take place in the Campus Christian Center, Burning Stake.
- Soup and Sandwiches at the Campus Christian Center at 6:30 Sunday for anyone interested.

Assistance to Veterans

DANTES (Defense Agency for Non-Traditional Educational Support), a new agency under the Department of Navy, has been established to provide assistance to veterans seeking help in obtaining reports of examinations taken while they were in service now that USAFI is no longer in existence. For reports on such examinations, write; DANTE Contractor Representative 2318 South Park Street Madison, Wisconsin 53713.

Field Trip

Palouse Audubon Society Field Trip is this Saturday, all day, to the Genesee Pond, Coyote Grade, Spalding Park. Meet in front of UI Life Sciences building at 8 a.m.

# Libertarianism: are Symms and

By NICHOLAS F GIER

The author is an assistant professor of philosophy

In America the term "libertarian" is usually associated with social and political philosophy based on the works of such thinkers as Leonard Read, Ludwig VonMises, Ayn Rand, or Murray Rothbard. Disciples are found throughout the country as arch-conservative politicians, economists, and such men as Congressman Steve Symms, senatorial candidate Robert Smith, and columnist Ralph Smeed. Although their strength in Congress is slight, the nomination of Alan Greenspan, an adherent of Ayn Rand's objectivism, as chairman of the council of Economic Advisors was a significant gain for right-wing libertarianism.

It is my contention that this philosophy is obsolescent and completely insufficient to meet the challenges of the 20th Century. Indeed, in terms of the problems of the public domain, it is a dangerous policy. I believe that John Stuart Mill's celebrated essay On Liberty can better serve us, and that full and consistent application of his principles lead to a liberal, if not radical, political philosophy.

The theoretical key for right-wing libertarianism, is laissez-faire; in fact, they seem to equate libertarianism with radical free market economics. The basic fallacy is clear: complete non-intervention does not automatically guarantee individual liberties. Indeed, it has in many instances led to their abuse. As I shall show later, the lack of intervention in the public sector of society has fostered license, not liberty. True liberty is the exercise of freedom with full respect for the freedom of others. License is obviously action that encroaches upon the rights of others.

John Stuart Mill was a great champion of individual freedom, but he gradually realized that thorough-going laissez-faire meant the perversion of libertarian principles. Mill had the vision to foresee some of the great problems that confronted humankind as it looked towards the 20th century. But many problems have appeared in the private domain, e.g., drugs, abortion, pornography, which were not issues in the 19th century. And in the public domain problems such as pollution,

**"The consistent libertarian must support the right of any individual to go to hell in his own way"**

Industrial safety, and consumer protection are now pressing concerns. It is because of these contemporary problems, and the right-wing's seeming indifference to them, that a new application of Mill's principles is necessary.

A legitimate libertarian philosophy must include provisions for social justice. Without some form of social or legal restraints (beyond basic laws against blatant crimes), some individuals lose their liberty to the license of others. Libertarian principles should lead to a true democratic pluralism with complete tolerance for any thought and any action, no matter how controversial, eccentric, or perverse. This libertarianism would fulfill the American ideal of liberty and justice for all. The results of the right-wing libertarianism, especially for the public domain, would be license for some and justice for none.

Traditionally, the context of Mill's libertarianism has been the area of private conduct and morality. Mill's formulation of the principle of liberty indicates clearly this emphasis: "over himself, over his own mind and

body, the individual is sovereign." This mandate unequivocally supports unrestrained activity in the areas of free speech and thought and unrestricted use of one's body in any way one sees fit.

It means, for example, that laws against prostitution and homosexuality are unjust, as long as these actions are based on mutual consent and do not involve other criminal activity. It means that the decision for abortion rests solely with the individual involved, as long as the fetus is not legally considered a human being. Some theologians may hold this a divine law, but libertarians must hold to a strict separation of theology and civil law.

Laws against the private use of drugs are unjust according to a consistent libertarian argument. One of the foremost interpreters of Mill, Donald Brown of the University of British Columbia, contends that this must also include the use of heroin. There is sufficient civil law to cover the criminal acts to which some addicts resort in order to support their habit. But a law determining what a person should ingest or inject into his body is simply an invasion of privacy. The consistent libertarian must support the right of any individual to go to hell in his own way.

This is no different from Symms or Smith who insist that all safety seatbelt legislation be repealed. Individuals have the right to drive unprotected in their cars if that is their wish. On this point these politicians are consistent libertarians. They are inconsistent, however, in not asking for the complete decriminalization of all drug use. As Brown argues, this would not only stop the addict from taking desperate measures to get his fix, but the organized crime involved in drugs would eventually dissolve. Great Britain's libertarian answer to its heroin problem is a model solution.

The rights of women must be protected by libertarian principles. As an individual, a woman should not be forced to accept any pre-conceived notion or characterization of herself, be it theological or cultural. The consistent libertarian must also support the rights of those who produce and enjoy pornography. Finally, the principle of liberty must apply to those individuals who choose to do the sex act in any way they wish. This means that many sodomy laws would fall to the judicious ax of a libertarian legislator.

There is an absolutely essential proviso to the principle of liberty that must always be kept in mind, lest libertarianism turn into complete laissez-faire and thereby promote license and anarchy. Mill states this proviso in these terms: "That the only purpose for which power can be rightfully exercised over any member of a civilized community, against his will, is to prevent harm to others. His own good, either physical or moral, is not a sufficient warrant." Philosopher Jeffrey G. Murphy phrases the entire principle of liberty (with the proviso emphasized) in this way: "Freedom or liberty is to be understood as the ability, without hindrance from others, to gain satisfaction for one's wants and desires, insofar as this is compatible with like liberty for others." This provision for the protection of the liberty of other, or prevention of harm to the other, is so important that it is sometimes considered a principle by itself. It is usually called the principle of self-protection. This and the principle of liberty are the foundation of Mill's libertarian philosophy.

For example, under libertarian principles the rights of one who wishes to commit suicide are protected for the same reason as the drug addict and the driver without a seat belt. But one is free to commit suicide only if the individual involved does not cause harm to others. In other words, one does not throw oneself onto a busy street, an act which would surely cause harm to others.



The "responsible" suicide takes life in a corner, or some place away from the public domain.

The libertarian defense of the behavior above is by no means immune from criticism. For example, the driver without a seat belt may cause harm to others if he is thrown from the car into the paths of other cars. Another conceivable objection is that the driver protected by a safety belt is virtually assured of surviving a serious wreck; thus allowing him/her to walk away from the accident and be of immediate help to all those concerned, including the police and other public officials whose burden would be considerably lessened if drivers wore a safety belt. The same objection applies to suicides and drug addicts. Someone has to fish the corpses out of San Francisco Bay, or risk a life climbing to save those attempting suicide from dangerous places. Usually it is a public servant with such thankless jobs. And isn't the drug addict a tremendous burden on society, especially if we take into account his/her immediate family?

I must stress an important corollary to the principle of self-protection: the protection of children. Only legal adults are responsible for libertarian principles. Individuals must learn the power and value of liberty only through a sufficient maturation and educational process. This means that children must be protected in an authoritarian manner. For example, the libertarian stand on homosexuality must include the provision that homosexual activity definitely not include the seduction of children!

This consistent libertarian stand on the private domain would obviously be anathema to the conservative supporters of our "libertarian" congressmen. It is ironic indeed that these representatives, like Symms, receive enthusiastic support from people whose basic instincts are much more authoritarian than libertarian. It is obvious that libertarianism is an effective political slogan that can be used to stir up patriotic emotions in the

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## LUNCHEON SPECIALS

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# and Smith what they claim?

faithful and to impute a lack of belief in personal freedom to the opposition.

Significant indeed is the strong support Symms receives from the John Birch Society, which includes some of the finest authoritarian minds in the country, just as authoritarian as any Communist ideologue. Something must be wrong with Symms' concept of liberty when he attracts people, who if in power, would make the U.S. a monolithic state with tight controls on morality and dissent.

To his credit Symms has taken a strong libertarian stand on abortion and on the use of psychosurgery on criminals and mental patients, but this is all that I am aware of. Symms claims that "consistency is not an essential point," especially since Symms prides himself in his philosophical approach to politics. Consistency and coherence are absolutely necessary for any philosophy. Otherwise one does get a "mishmash of unphilosophical ooze," a phrase Symms uses against his opponents, but applies to him as well.

The implications of libertarian principles for the public domain have not been drawn as extensively or as firmly as they should. It is here in the public domain where I contend that the right-wing libertarians have completely failed to be consistent in their arguments. With their simple identification of laissez-faire and libertarian principles, they champion "solutions" in the public domain that can only exacerbate problems, not relieve them. In fact here it is clear that they apply the principle of liberty without the proviso of self-protection. As I have argued above, liberty without provisions of self-protection becomes license. Society as a whole must protect itself against the license of a few. Let us phrase the principle of self-protection in the strongest possible terms; Society is justified in coercing any individual or group of individuals if they do palpable harm to others.

An analogy contrived by the political philosopher Robert Paul Wolff, is useful for our investigation of the public domain. Conceive of a finite space in which there are many self-reproducing, expanding balloons. The balloons represent individuals and their offspring which occupy the finite space of our biosphere. The inner sphere of the balloons represents the private domain, over which each individual is sovereign. The expanding gas of each balloon symbolizes each individual's ability and right "to gain satisfaction for one's

## *"Only legal adults are responsible for libertarian principles"*

wants and desires." The crucial point of this analogy is the fact that some balloons will inevitably bump up against other balloons. This is where the principle of self-protection comes into play: an individual is allowed to act without constraint only if he/she does not encroach upon the inner spheres of other individuals.

It is obvious that because of the overwhelming demographic pressures of social life in the modern world, these balloons will collide at an increasingly greater rate than before. This means that the principle of self-protection must be enacted much more than in the past. Our conservative friends are simply either naive or dishonest if they refuse to concede this point.

There are two major areas of the public domain where the consistent libertarian must take a firm and unequivocal stand: (1) pollution in all its manifestations, including noise pollution; and (2) safety

in industry and other occupations, in our transportation systems, and in the outdoors (viz. shooting accidents). In these areas there is virtually no inner sphere.

There is no private domain when unsuspecting workers walk into an unsafe industrial plant. In each of these cases the principle of self-protection must be used to guarantee the liberty of many from the license of a few.

I could go on at length, Nader-style, to catalogue the many infractions in the public domain. (Incidentally, I consider Nader a good libertarian with an instinctive grasp of the principle of self-protection.) Let us just take some of the more ominous ones. Air pollution is still at dangerous levels not only in the larger cities, but in smaller towns. Health authorities have stated that children living in Los Angeles smog have irreparable lung damage after the age of six. Here is palpable harm being inflicted on millions of people, and our self-styled "libertarian" congressman calls for the disbanding of the Environmental Protection Agency. And it is an absolutely baseless argument to claim that the free market would have forced the auto industry to clean up the internal-combustion engine.

Another area of dire concern is lead poisoning, which has its primary source in lead-based paints which are peeling off the walls of ghetto and other older housing.

## *"Symms claims that consistency is not an essential point for libertarian philosophy"*

Ralph Nader's research indicates that one out of three black children in New Haven, Connecticut suffer from serious lead poisoning. A more general survey made by HEW confirms that in a survey of 275,000 children under the age of six, 30,000 had potentially dangerous levels of lead in their bloodstream. Casper Weinberger, Secretary of HEW, estimates that as many as 2.5 million children may be suffering from this malady. (I cannot refrain from noting that Symms was one of the very few who voted against a bill banning lead-based paints.) Again the free market libertarians cannot possibly protect individual liberty in this area: nothing short of federal regulation will stop the production of lead-based products.

There are many other examples which could be mentioned. Suffice it to say that libertarian principles unequivocally support an individual's right to be free from all poisons and pollution. They support the rights of migrant workers who must suffer the consequences of entering orchards and fields where pesticides have been used. True libertarianism guarantees the right of every individual to a safe environment, whether on the job or off. These principles would assure a peaceful walk in the woods of Idaho without being threatened by indiscriminate "target" shooting. These principles undergird the pleas of many citizens that all motor vehicles must have proper mufflers.

Let me join with the laissez-faire libertarians in commending the advantages of the free market: (1) it reinforces the individualism and personal initiative which is so important for sound libertarian philosophy; and (2) its volume of production is great and its products are generally of good quality. The fact is, however, that the free market has not protected the liberty of all. It has not given us the safe and pollution-free products that we so desperately need now for survival on this planet.

For example, the EPA asked Shell Oil some time ago if they would voluntarily stop producing cancer-causing pesticides. They refused and now the EPA has been forced to move in with a federal ban. Symms and Smith call such action "Gestapo-like"; I call it proper application of libertarian principles. If Shell refuses to be a responsible "balloon," then we are fully justified in "letting some of its air out" in our pursuit for justice and liberty for all.

Symms claims that his sole legislative principle is "Never pass a law to help anyone at the expense of another." But consistent application of Mill's axioms requires an essential corollary: "Pass laws that protect people from the harm done by others." As Mill states eloquently: "As soon as any part of a person's conduct affects prejudicially the interests of others, society has jurisdiction over it, and the question whether the general welfare will or will not be promoted by interfering with it becomes open to discussion."

Following Mill's theoretical guidelines, right-wing libertarianism is a distorted view, because it makes only selective use of the principle of liberty and virtually no use of the principle of self-protection. The crux of this whole argument is that right-wing libertarians have no sense of social justice. A concern for social justice was built right into the fundamentals of Mill's libertarian philosophy, even before the complexities of the 20th Century came upon us. Mill saw this much clearer than others, and social justice is assured by his principle of self-protection.

It is only a coincidence that two major books were published in 1859: Mill's *On Liberty* and Darwin's *Origin of the Species*. This incidental fact, however, shows us the real contradictions of right-wing libertarianism. Actually, it is a form of Social Darwinism, a political philosophy that combines the biological principles of natural selection and the economic principles of laissez-faire and applies them to the social sphere. To do this is to admit to a basic irrationality in the behavior of individuals in society as well as animals in nature. It is a political philosophy of "dog eat dog," a veritable *bellum omnium contra omnes*, "a war of all against all."

True libertarianism must affirm the basic rationality of humankind and its ability to formulate reasonable restraint that will insure the liberty of all and discourage the license of a few. Those on the right-wing seem to forget that human civilization is categorically

## *"It is obvious that libertarianism is an effective political slogan that can be used to stir up patriotic emotions in the faithful"*

different from animal societies in its capacity to be painfully self-conscious of the obvious shortcomings of any natural state. The animal merely accepts the natural state and passively participates in the natural processes which Darwin so brilliantly described.

Humans can modify their environment (sometimes drastically) and they can project themselves in terms of future goals and ideals. Humans have also discovered that the fulfillment of these ideals requires a certain amount of self-sacrifice, restraint, and some outside control and regulation. The irrationalism and implied nihilism of Social Darwinism and its latter-day expression, right-wing libertarianism, is certainly no basis for the advance of civilization—it is surely a program for its systematic demise.

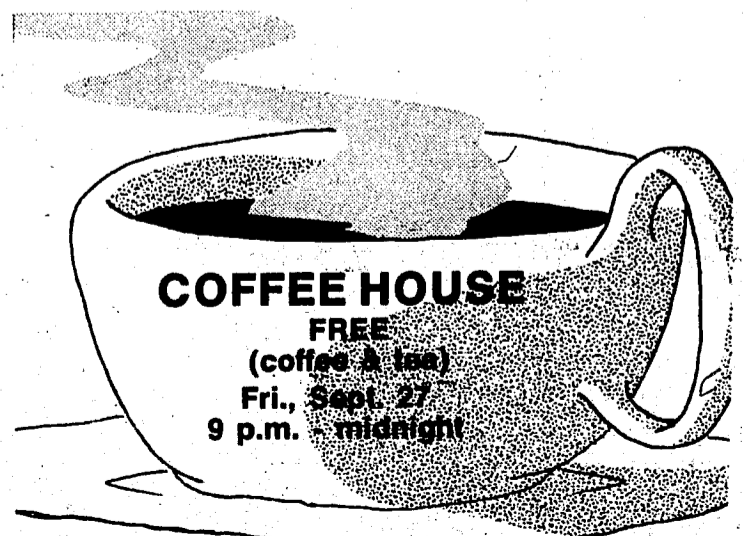
Sept. 30 - Oct. 3

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# Audio visual unit gets budget priority

Faculty Council voted by a margin of 8-7 at its Tuesday meeting to recommend that the Audio-Visual-Photography Service be given a "high priority" by the University Budget Committee.

The action was taken after the council heard a report from its ad-hoc committee on audio visual services. The committee recommended the expansion and centralization of audio visual functions. The committee recommendations and a

recommendation that a committee be appointed to perform "advisory functions" with regard to audio visual facilities were referred to committee by the council.

Council member Robert Seale, forestry, expressed reservations at the "high priority" recommendation, stating "it's like we're writing them a blank check." Acting President Robert Coonrod commented that because of the closeness of the vote the "high

priority" recommendation "doesn't have much of a mandate."

In other business:

—The council approved an eight member board to conduct an inquiry into campus student advisory programs.

—Excused students from class who wished to attend this morning's address to a law school convocation by former Attorney General Elliot Richardson.

—Took action to bring attendance rules at University faculty meetings in line with Idaho's new open meeting laws.

—Modified the quorum rule at University faculty meetings.

—Eliminated provisions concerning the notification of promotion and salary changes for faculty members from the University handbook.

—Referred to Committee a proposal that any reference to outside employment for Faculty members, now present in the University handbook be deleted.

Roger Wallins, English department, was appointed chairman of the council committee looking into student advisory programs. The committee is charged with conducting an assessment of the roles of the student advisory programs at the U of I.

Other committee members

include Thomas Hipple, education department; Victor Montgomery, psychology; Ralph Neuhaus, mathematics and George Patsakos, physics. Student members of the committee are Ted Argyle, Pat Kora and Ken Buxton. Recommendations on student members were made by Dirk Kempthorne, ASUI President.

The council approved a proposal by David Warnick, student member, that teachers be permitted to dismiss class and that students in a class that is not dismissed be excused to hear this morning's address to a law school convocation by Elliot Richardson, former Attorney General.

The council directed Chairman Rigas to consult an attorney on the legality of present attendance rules at general faculty meetings. Present rules, which prohibit the public and press and some students, according to Faculty Secretary Bruce Bray, may be in conflict with the state's new open meeting law.

The quorum requirements at general faculty meetings were modified to prohibit faculty members to ask for a quorum call while a meeting is in progress. The change came at the request of Bray who complained of the possibility under present rules of a faculty meeting having to be halted because of members leaving during the meeting.

Secretary Bray was directed to delete portions of the University handbook concerning the notification of promotion and salary schedules for staff members. Present procedure which was established in 1960 requires the University administration to notify staff members of their salary schedule by April 1 of each year. According to Coonrod the procedure is "infeasible" because the Board of Regents does not approve the University budget until May of each year.

## Legal Notice

### NOTICE OF HEARING

Notice is hereby given that the ASUI Communications Board will hold a public hearing at 6 p.m. Monday, Sept. 30, in the Ee Dah Ho room of the SUB.

The purpose of this hearing will be to consider a complaint brought by Michael D. Jones against Matt Shelley, KUOI station manager. The plaintiff charges that he was improperly dismissed from a staff position at KUOI.

Jones, Shelley and other interested individuals are hereby invited to attend the hearing.

/s/ DAVE CARLSON  
Director of  
Communications Board

## Ex-Attorney General will speak today

Elliot Richardson, former Attorney General, will speak today at 9 a.m. in the SUB Ballroom.

Richardson will be speaking to a convocation of the law school. It is open to the public, and students will be allowed to attend as long as all work missed is made up. The speech is scheduled to last until 9:45, with a question-and-answer period included.

Richardson resigned from the Nixon administration during the "Saturday Night Massacre" following Nixon's dismissal of Archibald Cox as Watergate prosecutor.

The former Attorney General is coming to Idaho to visit and fish with Congressman Orval Hansen (R-2nd Dist.).

Richardson got his first national governmental experience in the Eisenhower administration. During the Nixon years, he served as Under-secretary of State, Secretary of HEW (Health, Education and Welfare), Secretary of Defense and Attorney General.

Currently, he is a visiting scholar at the Princeton School of International Affairs in Washington, D.C.

## Students may skip classes

Students who wish to attend this morning's address - - by former Attorney General Elliot Richardson, will be excused from class by action of Faculty Council at its meeting last Tuesday.

Richardson will be speaking at 9 a.m. this morning in the SUB ballroom. According to Roy Eiguren, coordinator of the event, Richardson will have a question-and-

answer session with the audience after he finishes his remarks and will participate in a press conference immediately afterwards.

He had gained national prominence by being one of two men in history to hold three cabinet positions in one administration. Before being appointed Attorney General in March 1973, Richardson had replaced Melvin Laird as Secretary of Defense.

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### Hells Canyon recreation bill passes U.S. Senate

APThe U.S. Senate passed by voice vote Thursday a bill to establish a Hells Canyon Recreation Area along the Oregon-Idaho border.

The measure now goes to the House.

"This ought to settle the question of whether or not there should be dams built there on the Snake River," commented Sen. James A. McClure, R-Idaho. He added that if the legislation fails to be enacted he would join in pressing moratorium legislation to prohibit damming of the river.

McClure said the Senate bill "is the best possible com-

promise that ought to have the support of all Idahoans."

The bill would:

—Designate a 101-mile stretch of the Snake as part of the nation's wild and scenic river system.

—Deauthorize construction of the Asotin dam downstream from Lewiston.

—Place a 10-mile section of the Rapid River, beginning at its headwaters, under the wild and scenic rivers protection.

—Designate about 700,000 acres as a National Recreation area, with the steep inner face of the canyon being designated as wilderness.

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Sept. 27, 8:15 p.m.  
Oct. 2, 8:15 p.m.  
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for reservations call 746-3401

## Foreign study grants still being offered

In May, 1974, the 1975-76 competition for grants for graduate study abroad offered under the Mutual Educational Exchange Program (Fulbright-Hays) and by foreign governments, universities and private donors was officially opened by the Institute of Inter-

national Education.

Now, only a few more weeks remain in which qualified graduate students may apply for one of the 550 awards which are available to 52 countries.

Most of the grants offered provide round-trip transportation, tuition and maintenance

for one academic year; a few provide international travel only or a stipend intended as a partial grant-in-aid.

Candidates must be U.S. citizens at the time of application or its equivalent by the beginning date of the grant, have language ability commensurate with the demands of the proposed study projects and good health. Preference is given to those between 20 and 35 years of age.

Application forms and further information for University of Idaho students can be obtained from the campus Fulbright program advisor.

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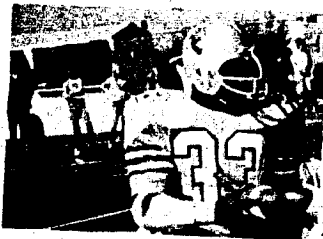
Tues. nite 8-ball tourney at 8 p.m. 3 cash prizes.

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### Vandal Coaches Name Brantley

Marshall Brantley's running effort in Saturday's game against Washington State earned him offensive player honors this week.\*



Marshall Brantley, a 5-7 running back from South Carolina, rounded into top form in the game against the Cougars. He rambled for 94 yards on 14 carries to lead all backs in that category.

Brantley is now the Vandals' top rusher for the season with 144 yards on 18 jaunts.

**Congratulations to Marshall for his outstanding achievement!!!**

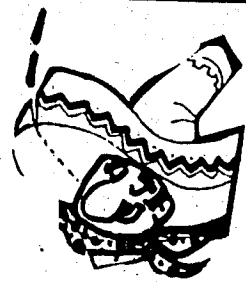


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## Senate vote down fee increase for funding of stadium roof

The ASUI Senate has said it before and they said it again Tuesday night: the students don't want a student fee increase to pay for roofing the stadium.

By a 10-0 vote, with one senator abstaining, the senate passed a resolution in effect telling the administration to look elsewhere for funds to complete the project.

The action came in response to a request from the University that a \$5 per semester increase in student fees be levied. The need for additional funds came after bids on the roof project were about \$500,000 more than estimated.

Meanwhile, the bids that were received were rejected by the administration earlier Tuesday. The administration allowed 30

days for bids to be resubmitted and for the architect to study the plans and determine where costs could be cut.

In passing the resolution Tuesday, the senate reaffirmed a position it took April 2, when it voted to support roofing the stadium only if an increase in student fees would not be required.

"If we send them the same message, it might force them to consider alternatives which they would not otherwise consider," explained Sen. Grant Burgoyne. "Let the administration understand we haven't changed our views."

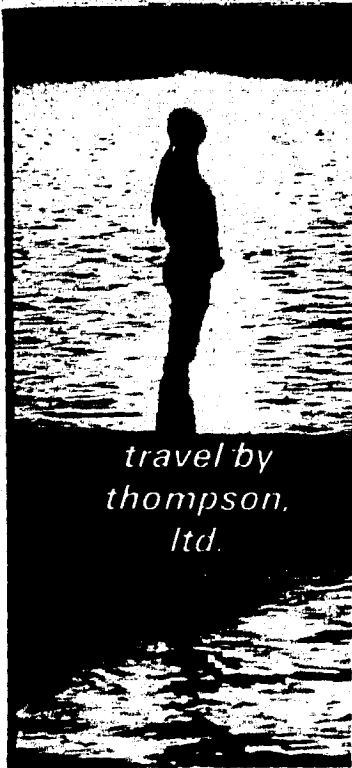
The resolution also opposes the release of funds set aside for the undersurfacing of the stadium floor. The administration proposes use of this money to help fund the roof.

However, without an under-surfacing, the stadium would probably be restricted to football and soccer, rather than the multi-purpose uses for which it was intended.

In other business, the senate unanimously supported a proposal to obtain a beer license for the ASUI golf course.

ASUI Vice President Rick Smith said a beer license would increase revenue for the golf course, both by income from the sale of beer and the added play at the course which beer would generate.

Present city ordinances prohibit the sale of beer within 50 feet of an educational institution. But Burgoyne said the ordinances had been requested by the regents and a request to revoke the ordinance would probably be accepted.



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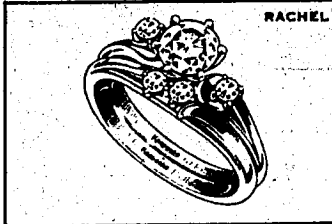
For Sale: Black and White TV \$50.00, Washing Machine \$30.00, G.E. Commercial Washer \$65.00, Baby Crib \$25.00. Call 882-3692.

Lost: Black and Beige Short Haired Calico Cat near Cherry and C Streets. PLEASE Call 882-0832 if found.

For Sale: 1965 Ford Convertible. \$100 runs good. Contact Linda Durnbaugh can be seen 224 West First.

Dance - "Tarwater" formerly Whitewater Moose Lodge 210 North Main Friday and Saturday 9:00 p.m. - 1:00 a.m.

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# Kissing experiment reveals unfamiliar couples kiss longer and enjoy it more

The kissing experiment conducted last spring by Bill Rees, a member of the psychology department, has been concluded and now Rees is compiling the information for an article in a journal.

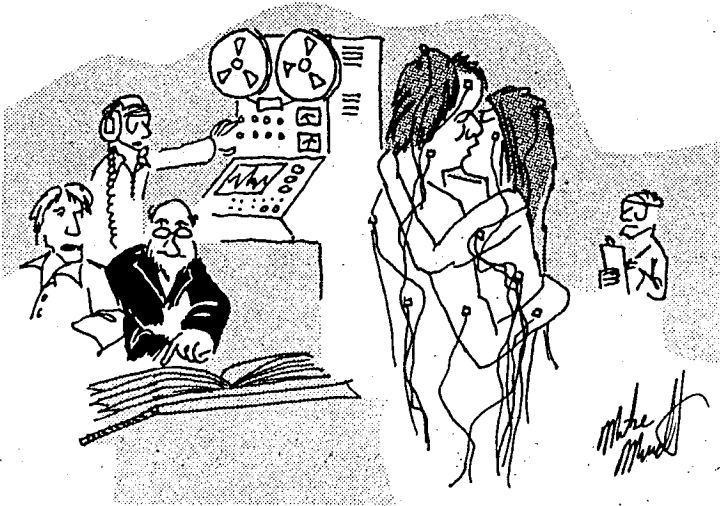
The goal was to discover the reaction of the heart and emotions of different kinds of couples; couples who just started dating and those who had been dating for a longer time, couples who enjoyed kissing and those who didn't.

There was a significant difference between unfamiliar and familiar couples. From the experiment results, Rees stated, you could conclude the unfamiliar couples kissed longer, an average of 10 seconds longer, and showed more excitement by the increase of their heart rate and were more

emotional as tested by the galvanic skin response.

The polygraph, which is used

in this type of experiment, is being moved from the infirmary and until it is relocated, Rees



won't be doing any more experiments on kissing relationships. But he has several more experiments in mind.

He would like to see if a pattern develops between those who enjoy kissing and those who have an oral personality. Some people enjoy kissing more than others and this may be an indication of an oral personality.

Also Rees would like to test the kissing of homosexuals versus heterosexuals, to find if there is a relationship between them.

"There still remain many questions and I don't know how

to answer them," Rees explained. "Like what do people actually do with their mouths in terms

of kissing and what difference is there between people who are good kissers and ones who aren't."

Another question he considered was what happens after two to three months of kissing.

He once had one unfamiliar couple who just started dating, their kissing showed an increase during the period of the test. The question is what, when, and why would the kissing level out and start to decline as shown by the other tested couples.

As in all experiments, you wonder how much of the reaction is normal and how much is due to the situation.

Rees is now planning an experiment on the inhibitions of whistling in public.

# Blacks air problems to administration

A Wednesday meeting served as a progress report on steps being taken towards solving a list of Black Student Union problems mentioned in a formal airing of grievances early last spring.

Vice President for Student Administrative Services Tom Richardson represented President Ernest Hartung in the meeting. Hartung is on sabbatical leave from the University, and was to have attended the meetings between the administration and the BSU.

Also present at the meeting were BSU representative Ed Reed, an assistant professor at WSU, and an emissary from the Idaho Attorney General's office, David Blackwell. In addition, new Minority Program Coordinator Charles Ramsey and approximately six Black students attended the meeting.

According to Richardson, three major areas were touched upon at the meeting:

—The student financial aids program. An audit demanded by the BSU in the spring was conducted this summer by auditors of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare. In effect, a total audit of all financial aid programs (National Defense Student Loan, College Work-Study and SEOG) was conducted and the University received "a clean bill of health" according to Richardson.

—The establishment of the Minority Programs Office with Ramsey as coordinator. Ramsey, who has taught in the English department here, was hired for the position effective Sept. 1. The description of his appointment with the U of I was drawn up during the summer, and involves a certain amount of recruiting, counseling and cooperation with faculty members on the

academic advising of minority students.

—Numerous facets of minority hiring policies. According to Richardson, there is a "whole series of steps" the administration will take to fulfillment of the Affirmative Action program and minority hiring in general. This also includes women. Job descriptions will be sent out to placement centers that deal with minorities, and other places with minority members will have an opportunity to review positions open at the U of I, such as Black colleges.

The University also plans to implement a well-developed system for checking on applications filed for a position and the eventual filling of the position, in order to determine whether progress is being made in the hiring system.

Richardson said that a future meeting is planned for the same group, minus Reed and Blackwell, who have fulfilled their responsibilities.

"I agreed to sit down again in October and talk things over," Richardson said. He said he feels that the students respected the fact that "progress is being made."

"I don't think they're 100 per cent satisfied," he remarked. "But I don't see how they can be."

Richardson said that some "very definite limitations", such as the percentage of Blacks in the community and scarcity of funds available to the University were hindering final solutions to problems first aired in a list of 11 grievances in a communique on April 17 of this year.

In that communique, the BSU charged the U of I administration with "strong acts of racism" and demanded that a response be formulated and correctional steps be taken where needed.

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