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## Sieckmann- appeals board members look <br> BY DA VID WARNICK

of the Argonaut staff
Eanors note: Second of two parts.
A decision on the Sleckmannn case will probably be made by the Board of Regents at its January meeting In Boise.
The final recommendation In the case was made by an appeal board after a lengthy hearing which lasted from 9 a.m. Monday, Sept. 23, to 1 p.m. Sunday, Sept. 29.
The board often listened to intensive testimony for up to nine hours a day. The Unlversity was seeking dismissal of tenured physics professor Everett Sleckmann.
"Uniess someone had sat on that panel for 50 hours, he couldn't really make a valid judgement on the case," said Gene Bobeck, a member of the panel from the mining engtiveering department.
The final vote of the appeals board was 3-2 for the retention of Dr. Sleckmann. The alternative member of the Board would have also voted to retaln:
Acting $\cup$ of $I$ President Robert Coonrod has forwarded the board's recommendation to the Board of Regents. In the letter he states: "When" recommended to President Hartung in March, 1974 that Dr. Sieckmann be dismissed, I had become convinced over nearly a two-year period of delliberation that such action was approprlate. The adverse recommendation of the Hearing Board has not changed that conviction."

However, Coonrod went on to recommend that the regents follow the appeal board's recommendations.
"It is highly possible that the case has now reached a level where questions of procedure have become more Important than questions of substance, if vlewed In the light of the probable consequences" :The letter goes on to glve some of

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MANACIMC EDITOR



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 Pediner Triper Linda Wourtiure?



## Prolessor Everett Sleckmann

the procedural reasons the Board of Regents should follow the recommendation:

The departmental evaluation procedure which led to the final recommendation for dismissal did not provide Dr. Sieckmann an opportunity to face or questlon his evaluators. As a result thon his evaluators. As a result,
the hearing board brought back the hearing board brought back
to the stand those who had to the stand those who had recommended dismissal. They were requested to make their recommendations before the Hearing. Board In Dr. Sleckmann's presence and were subjected to question by Dr. Sleckmann's attorney.
"Consequently, adequate process was accorded by the hearing board. $A$ decision to reject the recommendation of the hearing board would therefore raise a serious ques' therefore raise a serious ques-
tion of due process in any subsequent litigation. This analysis sequent litigation. This analysis
is concurred in by the University Is concurred in by the University
General Counsel, Mr. Jon Genera! Counsel, Mr. Jon Warren.
Bob Jones, professor of law, represented the University during the case and was asked it the Board of Regents overturned the hearing board ruling, would there be grounds for an appeal.
He said, "It depends on how the Board of Regents does it, whether there's grounds for appeal. The board could to it so there's no grounds for appeal.

Or they could do it so there's very good grounds for appeal."
Other reasons cited by Coonrod for concurring with the hearing board included a loss of credibility if the faculty's procedures was ignored and an evident failure to present "clear and convincing .proof" of incompetence.
However Coonrod's letter also gave several reasons, which could justity the dismissal of Professor Sleckmann. These included the 8-1 vote by his peers in the physics department.
in the physics department.
The second point mentioned was: "There was mentioned was: "There was a general
agreement in the Hearing Board agreement in the Hearing Board
that Dr. Sieckmann's perforthat Dr. Sleckmann's perfor-
mance had been weak Conse mance had been weak. Consequently, a fallure to dismiss him is apt to place the principle of tenure in jeopardy in the eyes of the regents, the legislature, and the general public."
Finally, Coonrod noted: "A department faculty, a department chairman, and a dean have gone through a painful have gone through a painful
two-year process of evaluation and recommens of evaluation ning a colleague who they do not dislike. They have exercised their respe. They have exercised their responsibility for making a distasteful judgement in a sincere, deliberate and responsible manner. If their consldered judgement is to be overturned by a hearing board not qualified to judge persons in
that department's own discipline, then future department facuities and administrators are apt to be reluctant to face the issue of competence when it arises."
In the letter, Coonrod also recommended Dr. Sleckmann be allowed to apply for sabbatical leave for "for the purpose of post-doctoral graduate study in physics.

The issue of whether this descision would handicap administrators was mentioned several times. Mike Browne, several times. Mike Browne,
chairman of the physics departchairman of the physics depart-
ment said: "Even if you got rid of ment said: "Even if you got rid of
tenure, that wouldn't do tenure, that wouldn't do
anything-we need people in the dean's and academic vicepresident's position that are willing to do something.'
"Basically, it's heresy, to recommend dismissal," the department administrator sald. He noted, "A person like Coonrod will never do something unless there's a committee behind him."
James Guthrie, a member of the hearing board from plant science said, "I think we're getting to the point where an administrator can no longer administer.". Guthrie , who served as acting department head for six months at one time while his department head was on leave, stated, "They should be able to do something. They really can't do anything important now. Administrators don't make too many decisions, so they can't make too many wrong ones.".

It seems to me (the appeals process) forces administrators to administrate properly," countered Lou Edwards, hearing board member from chemical engineering. . He suggested administrators should take care of problems long before they reach the stage
the Sleckmann case did. "They should get to at root causes." fairly and justly. In the industrial world, an administrator can get rid of the employees, and they have no recourse." But in the academic world, he said, "I think this procedure is necessary."
It was Bobeck who also

## Wishing you a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year

Owl Drug Store
402 8. Maln Moscow, Idaho
noted, "The situation arose largely because of a misinter pretation of a statement, by $\mathrm{Dr}_{\text {. }}$. Hartung.
"The whole thing was carried forward by a group of very vocal and bright graduate students; some of whose complaints were justified, but I don't think that means incompetence" the hearing board member com mented.

The Argonaut obtained a copy of the original petition by graduate students that took the Sieckmann case-from student complalnts to officlal action Their petition read in part: "Recont administration announcements concerning renewal of non-tenured faculty member's contracts glves this petition more urgency. It is an absolutely abhorant (sic) thought to us to consider terminating some eager, ambitious, untenured person while retaining an incompetent."
The petition's main point was "Specifically we wish to call attention to the conduct and ac tivity of Professor E.F Sieckmann in the physics department of the University. It is our general feeling that the performance of this man in the position of professor of physics deserves the label of in. competency.
"We believe him to be a hindrance and a detriment to both the physics department and the University in achleving quality education In the classroom, meaningful research in the laboratory and service to the citizens of the State of Idaho."
(Last Issue, the Argonaut concentrated on student views of Sieckmann. Since that time, two students who testified in Sleckmann's favor at the hearing have been contacted. It should be noted. Sieckmann was unwilling to reveal their names and they had to be located by other means.)
Robert Morrison, a senior in electrical engineering, testified in Sleckmann's favor at the hearing. He said, "I've only take one course from_him, so I didn't know him that well-he was an average instructor, neither outstanding or all that bad."

The electrical engineering major noted, "A couple of times, tried to find other charges against him but I couldn't find out. No one seemed to know."
Morrison concluded, "He stacked up above average. In my opinion, there are worse teachers wandering around.

This theme was mentioned a couple of times. One math professor noted, "It seems to me if the regents are going to fire someone, they should fire fire someone, they should fire
the worst professor; and I don't

Put Christ Back Into Christmas

Bo with us fors
Curistian Chistanas Colotration
Dec. 13 th 7:30 $\beta . \mathrm{m}_{\text {. }}$
Followship Hall Prashyterian Cumeh -
405 S. Van Burem
8pomserad by SEEKERS petition by hat took the om student n part: "Re ation anoncerning ured faculty gives this cy. It is an rant (sic) onsider ter ager, am. erson while etent. 1 point was, sh to call uct and acsor E.F. niversity. It ig that the man in the of physics el of in-
be a hinent to both ant and the ng quality lassroom, he to the of Idaho." Argonaut dent views that time, the hearthe heareckmann veal their ad to b ns.) senior in testified l've only him, so well-he structor
ineering of times charges , know." ed, "He arage. Ir ound." toned a e math eems to going to ould fire

## at procedural actions

think Dr. Sleckmann is the worst.
The chairman of the appeals board, Bob Lottman, sald, "There are a couple of other teachers that aren't that much better (than Sleckmann)." Sieckmann came in at 2.1 on a 1-4 scale, while two others In the physics department were ranked at 2.2 and 2.7. All others were above 3.0.
Meanwhile, hearing board member Guthrie noted: "Student complaints are normal, but when undergraduates and graduate stuidents both com plain for a five-year perlod and petitions are formed and signed by most of the graduate students requesting departmental help, when seven of eight faculty members agree that his ability as a teacher is sub-professional and when eaching guidance and counseling are used the improvement although visible, is still insufficient; then it is time to dismiss him"

On the other hand, alternate appeal board member Diane Walker, women's physical education, said in her statemen concerning the case: "Evidence has: been presented on Sieckmann's side Indicating that he did seek help in both reaching and personal relations.
He has tried to limprove his eaching methods and these improvements have been noticeable as testified to by oticeable as testified to by students in his classes leckmann does not fall consistently at the bottom of student evaluations. In the evaluations considered at the end of his probation, he ranked only .5 point lower than the man who initiated his termination His average was 2.1 which stil indicates average or adequate teaching."(These figures are on a 1-4 scale.)
Bernard Borning, hearing board member from political science, stated that Sleckmann's "teaching, research, and service performance has not been vastly inferior to that of some other members of the department in given instances and categories. This point, however; is not major In as much as other members are not under review in this hearing."

Borning was one appeal board member to vote to dismiss Sleckmann. The other member of the board voting to recommend dismissal was Guthrie. Chairman Lottman, Bobeck, and Edwards, and alternate Walker all recommended the be retained for various reasons.
Curiously, three of the hearing board members are engineering professors: Lottman, civil engineering: Edwards, chemical engineering: Bobeck, mining engineering. Four of the members have served on Faculty Councll, and three of them were serving when the councll began considering changes in the tenure and competency review policy (Lottman, Bobeck, and Borning.)
Several sources suggested there was antagonism between the physics department and some parts of the University, especially tre engineering
departments. The Argonaut was unable to confirm this.
Two engineers on the appeal board who voted to retain Sleckmann suggested that given circumstances, perhaps he should be dismissed. Chairman Lottman focussed his attention on the probationary perlod. "The evidence was not clear that he was Imcompetent or his presence was prejudicial to the University at the completo the University at the comple-
were taken into consideration when the faculty finally voted to dismiss, after the probationary period. I thought the University had to prove the man was still incompent: beyond a reasonable doubt."
(Amount of proof was another curious concept used in the Sieckmann case. According to Vice-President Coonrod, there are three types of proof, as defined by legal terminology: a majority of the evidence, clear
in a case of financlal emergency (known in University, terminology as "" ufinanclal exigency"Fr Maybe he would be the one to go."
He went on, "It seems to me the worst person, in terms of teaching and research, should go in the case of financial exgency." Edwards noted con cern that the present syistem does not really provide this
The appeáls -board hearing
came in for some flack from students.
Leo Schowalters who testifled betorelt; asked, is this the way. that competency hearings are going to be held from now on?" "Originally everyone thought this committee was going to revlew procedures," said Schowalter. "Essentially what they decided was that the physics department was trying
(Continued on Page 20)
> "It Is highly possible that the case has now reached a level where questlons of procedure have become more Important than questions of substance, If vlewed In the IIght of probable consequences." -Coonrod.

He'expanded on his written statement saying, "The University had a good case." He probably would have voted differently, "if the probationary period had been more carefully structured."
He did not think Sleckmann was treated fairly during the probationary period. Lottman probationary perlod. Lotman said he was not provided with any specific guidelines to measure up to.
"My main point was that I
wasn't too sure what things
and convincing proof, or proof beyond a reasonable doubt. In this particular "quasi-trial" the second standard on the scale was supposed to be used.)
Hearing baard member Edwards might have Edwards might have recommended dismissal in a different circumstance. "I didn think they were justifled in get ting rid of Sleckmann just to get someone better," Edwards noted in an interview concerning the appeal board.
However, Edwards noted that

,


## Other papers say...

Editor's note: the following poem is reprinted from the Daily Illini, University of Illinois. We thought it appropriate prior to the first day of finals week.
And it came to pass.
Early in the morning toward the last Day of the semester,
There arose a great multitude Smiting the books and wailing. And there was much weeping and Gnashing of teeth'
For the day of judgement was at hand And they were sore afraid, for they had left undone
! Those things which they ought to have done,
And they had done
Those things which they ought not to have done
And there was no help.for it.
And there were many abiding in
the dorms
Who had kept watch over their books by night,
But it availed them naught
But some there were who rose peacefully;
For they had prepared themselves the way
And made straight paths of knowledge.
And these were known
As wise burners of the midnight oil.
And to others they were known as "curve raisers."
And the multitude arose
And ate a hearty breakfast.
And they came unto the appointed place
And their hearts were heavy
And they had come to pass,
But some of them
Repented of their riotous living and bemoaned their fate,
But they had not a prayer.
And at the last hour there came among them -
One-known as the instructor; and They feared exceedingly.
He was of diobolical smile,
And he passed papers among them and went his way.
And many and varied
Were the answers given,
For some of his teachings had
fallen among fertile minds.
Others had fallen among the fallows,
While others haḍ fallen flat.
And some there were who wrote for one hour,
Others for two,
But some furned away sorrowful, and many of these
Offered a little bull
In hopes of pacifying the instructor
And these were the ones who had not a prayer.
And when they finished,
They gathered up their belongings
And went their way quietly, each in his own direction,
And each vowing unto himself
in this manner,
Ishall not pass this way again.".

## Comm Board choice rapped

To the editor:
An open letter to the students at the University of Idaho and the Communications Board:
It seems to be that time of year again; when we can look back at the deed of the Comm Board and fonce again) shudder and say to ourselves: "What fools they are!"
Their latest mishap of this year is the hiring of Bill Harland as the new station manager of KUOI. If things weren't bad enough with Matt Shelley can they ever be good with Harland? doubt it.

BIII Harland, nobody's favorite disc jockey, took second place in the Argonaut's music survey in the "most offensive disc jockey" category. Bill Harland is a person whose voice I never listened to for more than three minutes at a time because I simplv ao
up and changed the dial or put on a record. A voice my eyes and ears could never tolerate.

His taste in music is as good as his disc lockey ablilties. Lousy. At work where having music to listen to is a must, we (and I mean all of us) always sacrifice our need for music by turning him off. (lf we're lucky, KUID will be on because our radio can't pick up much else...)

Bill Harland. Consider the alternatives: Tom McGrane, a member of the Comm Board ( who wasn't voting in this sorry affair) and a deelay on KUOI. At least one could listen to McGrane's show he isn't a loud McGrane's show, he isn't a loudmouthed, obnoxious deejay, as Harland Is, and he even plays decent music.
The. other alternative? Michael Jones, an ex-deejay at KUOI, and one
of the few really good deejays to ever work at one of the Unlversity of Idaho stations. His music was mellow and pleasant, and his vocalizings were few, but pleasant to hear.
These two alternatives were at leas as competent as BIII Harland, if not more so. It is my belief that any one of the two losers could have been the forerunners of good music on KUOI, while Bill Harland will probably wallow In the mire of his obnoxiousness and turn more listeners off the airwaves, keeping in the fine tradition of his predecessor, Matt Shelley.

I for one, will not listen.
And now, lastly, 1 ask the Comm Board if they will have the intestinal fortitude to change their deecision for the sake of $U$ of I students and good radio everywhere. Please.

Steven Basoa

## Sieckmann

## Discard dead weight, student says

To the Editor:
I was really interested in the article in Tuesday's Argonaut about the controversy over Dr. Sieckmann. As a physics major and one who has had Dr. Sieckmann for a class, what really irks me about this whole mess is that it apparently makes no difference at all to Dr. Coonrod or the hearing board that Dr. Sieckmann's students (physics majors and non-majors alike) as well as the physics faculty itself feel that he should not be teaching here at Idahol

It seems that all Dr. Coonrod and the board are interested in is their precious tenure system, which is obviously not serving the best interests of the students or the University as a whole if this is the type of situation it perpetates.

The recommendation of the physics faculty
that Dr. Sieckmann be dismissed was not something they took lightly. Much time and effort had gone into the matter to insure fairness and objectiveness.

It seems to me that the ones who are the most competent to judge Dr. Sleckmann's contribution to the University and to the physics department would. be his students and fellow faculty members. Then why don't we listen to these people?

As one who pays the required fees, as well as an Idaho taxpayer; I feel that I have the right to demand the best education this University can give me. In my estimation, the quality of education could be improved by discardina dead weight such as Dr. Sleckmann. Why continue to cripple ourselves any further?

Name withheld at writer's request

## ...But another defends teaching ability

To the editor:
Concerning the article in Tuesday's issue on the dismissal of Prof. Everett Sieckmann, I found the article to be unfairly welghted opposing Dr. Sleckmann.

The opinions glven therein were incomplete
in as much as they were mostly in opposition to him as instructor.

As a student in Physics 101, I find him completely able to Instruct physics and willing to spend as much time as needed to aid his students until they fully understand the course.

## WRA defends volleyball stand

To the editor:
The following letter is a response to the Houston Hall volleyball teám's letter of December 3.
At the conclusion of the regulation round robin tournament the records wer'̈̀:
League 1
Alpha Phi 7-0
Houston Hall 6-1
League 2
Campbell Hall 6-0
PI Phl 5-1
The intramural sports managers set up a mini round-robin tournament to play off the top four teams. Dif-
ficulties arose from a lack of communication. The teams weren't informed that this mini tourney would be the only basis for the final standings.
Th

## were:

Houston Hall 3-0
Alpha Phi 2-1
PI Phi 1-2
Campbell Hall 0-3
Since only one team (Houston Hali) understood the minl tourney's signilficance, an opinion poll was taken of living group representatives to decide the majority of participants view. It was the majority opinion that
suggested two final matches between Houston and Alpha Phl (both 9-1) and Pi Phi and Campbell (both 7-3).
Our purpose in WRA is, not to let any disappointed team replay a loss but rather to assure : each team is provided with fair opportunity to win. This was not done at first and we apologize to the teams. We only hope pot further criticiom will be in a con hat further criticm will be in a con tructive man destructive one.

The WRA Executlve Board Nancy Monroe, President Jackle Davls, Vice-Pres
Anne Willamson, Recording Sec. Julle Schweitzer. Corresponding Sec.

By Bill Hall
The author is editorial page editor of the Lewiston Morning • Tribune. This column, written several years ago, was submitted by the Committee for Student Rights.

A private school is a non-taxsupported institution that charges students for their education. Public schools-created in the belief that there should not be a means test on ducation-are taxpayer-supported and pen to all, regardless of means.
Idaho's institutions of higher learning have been charging their students under various gimmicks for several years now and are therefore not entirely open to al! students regardless of means.
The students have to pay only a small portion of their education, but that portion is growing. It is growing faster than the national rate of inflation and faster than the increase in pay for part-time
jobs in college towns.
Why shouldn't students pay part of the cost of their own education?
-Because they will pay their share and then some the rest of their lives in taxes. And the taxes they pay will be in larger amounts if they aren't driven out of school by high fees and denled an education.

- Because the college graduates of earlier generatlons received their educations for free and are now obligated to repay it through taxes and not be relieved of that literal debt to society by dumping more and more of the cost of education on students-on hose at a stage in their life when they are least able to pay.
-Because Idaho law says and the Idaho Constitution generally decrees that is in the interest of Idaho society to provide all students who are able and willing with a free education.
-Because you can't get blood out of a
urnip. The higner the fees, the larger the number of families who cannot afford to send their children to college. Undeveloped genius exists within the anks of the poor too. And it will never ranks of the poor, too. And 't will never be developed-ior society's benefit-if that genius is too poor to afford
creasing cost of development.
- Because there are no longer enough Jobs for poor students to go around in university cities like Moscow. The student who wants to work his way through college will find a part-time job hard to come by.
-Because the cost in room, board and "institutional" fees of one year of college is more than most students can pay by working part-time and through the summer.
-Because the loans, with which poor students try to get by, are not only less numerous than before, but an injustice. Why should the poor student have to begin the early low-income years of his
post-college career handicapped by a debt that does not exist among affluen students from wealthy familles?
-Because many families with smal children are in for a heart-stopping sur prise when they discover how much income a family can have and stlll be, functionally, a "poor" college family. Anyone with a couple of children or more, who makes less than about $\$ 15,000$ a year, is facing a massive, four-year financlal drain if he doesn't have at least $\$ 5,000$ salted away. Student fees are, in most cases, actually parent fees.
-Because it would be easier on everyone concerned to raise taxes slightly, rather than take big chunks of money out of the hide of "poor" students and their families:
-Because student fees are a reactionary policy, detrimental to the concept of universal education, which places a - means test on opportunity.


## Dan Yake

For students

Until last week, I belleved the Idaho Board of Regents was capable of making rationa decisions.

Something must have snapped inside after the regents took their monumental inaction decision on the SUB as evidenced by the board's decision Saturday to slap the College of Mines with a two year probation. Just peachy.

The regents cited low enrollment as one major cause for the probation. Whipping out a few quick flgures on the old slide rule, we see: 200 College of Mines students out of 7100 University of Idaho students, or 2.8169014 per cent of the total student body.
The College received $\$ 405$, 228 for operating expenses this year, about two per cent of the University budget. If cost per student comparisons were the mode at the $U$ of $I$, the college would actually be in a position to cry rip-off.
Granted, 200 students to an entire college isn't much and the College of Mines has never been noted for its recruiting or public relations programs, which they had better start. But if the regents think they are go-
ing to heip enroliment with probationary action, "its like punching a hole in the bottom of a leaking ship to let the water run out.
Graduate School Dean Ronald Stark and Regent Ed Benolt should be commended for thelr knowledge and obser vations on the harm that can come from probation.
As for you Jasper (Board Chairman J.P. Munson), If you insist on calling a spade a spade his statement was of the air that we should make reference to the fact that the school is in jeopardy and it should be made clear), I for one shall insist on clear), f for
For the most part, the regents are valid in pointing out the problems of the College of Mines, it's their timing that's bad. With mineral scarcity and energy problems mounting daily, the college is in greater demand than it has ever been.

This fact is evidenced by the fact that the average Mines graduate receives no less than eight job offers upon acceptance of his diploma.
How many education graduates can say that?

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## their heads

If the primary function of a college curriculum is to prepare and place individuals in a field related to the course of study the College of Mines is filling its role admirably.
So if you have been going to school for a couple of years and see no future in your field, take a look at what is offered in the College of Mines.
The instructors are of excellent quality (I oughta' know, l've had the same instructors a number of times when repeated their courses), and the facilities are fairly decent.
Just take heed to my words: you'll enjoy the life if you've got rocks in your head.




We Feafure...


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## Two plays feature views on marriage

By CAROL YN HARADA of the Argonaut Staff
is marriage going to be $\varepsilon$ thing of the past? Solitaire anc Double Solitaire are two plays directed by Jamte Lewls, 25 year-old graduate student in theatre arts from Omaha Nebraska, which will illustrate marriage in the future and in the painful present.
Solitaire" is a typical evening of the average man In the future about 2050 A.D. after 'the system' has taken over, Lewis explained. It is a time in the uture where there is not marriage and everybody is off by themselves-solitaire."
"Very institutionallzed" is the term Lewis used to describe the play Solitaire for there is no family, no sex, artificial insomination is used for eproduction and chlidren are taken from their mothers at birth.
The man, continues Lewis, has a terrible sense of loss because families are no longer together. Each citizen spends his night in a service (room) cell, entertalned by a computer wall.

The man puts in a request for a "call family" which is like a call girl, he furthered. There is a madam who runs the call family and rents out "call pets." Lewis noted that the whole family is very fake. "Nothing is real anymore."

The second play has as it theme the contention that no matter how hard people try to make marriage work, it will inevitably slowly disintegrate, the director noted. The play does have a nebulous ray of hope, added Lewis:
The plays are naturalistic in terms of characters and actual presentation, he sald, but the sets are highly selective and have a quallity of timelessness." He termed the plays as "thematically compatible" meaning they don't fit together plotwise, but story wise "Double Solitaire" which deals with the present is not necessarily going to turn' out like "Solitaire" of the future, but thematically both deal with the frustrations, desire of, and importance of marriage.
He belleves both plays contain funny parts, but they are not to be termed as "comical plays." They are powerful, serious and thought-provoking.

The plays will use film, slides and tapes to add to the effect, commented Lewis.
Lewis selected the two-one act. plays, written by Robert Anderson, for they were meant to be periformed. in tandem-together as one evenings entertainment, and in partial fulfillment for his
master's thesis
"Together they are about as long as a regular'play-1 1/2 hour for Solitaire and 50 minutes for Double Solitaire The plays were written fairly recently about 1971 approximated Lewis.

The cast for one play is generally the cast for the second play; which is the case for this Idaho production.
"Solitaire, Double Solitaire" will be performed at 8, Friday and Saturday nights at the $U$ Hut on campus. Tickets are free and avallable at the SUB

## Frosh joins Senate

Scott Roberts, the next highest vote-getter in this fall's Frosh Council elections will be named to the council to replace Chip Day.
Day was injured in an automobile accident during Thanksgiving vacation, and will be unable to attend school. According to Frosh Council chairman Ron Bush, "'There's no provision for replacing someone on Frosh Council, so we went to the next highes vote-getter."
He went on, "If the Senate feels it should go through the Senate (for confirmation) then we'll do that.:


Wishing all the students and faculty of the University of Idaho a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year
from the Garden Lounge and Bacchus
Room at the Moscow Hotel
Overlooking Friendship Square

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# Perils, pleasures, and pitfalls 

.By MIKE SULLIVAN

Ever face the problem of what o do with yourself on a lonely Saturday night? Or, after a long weekend of partying, do you feel like forever swearing, off chicks and booze? If you can answer yes to these two questions, then this article is for you.

If you've ever experienced these feelings, you probably think that the only things the University of Idaho campus has to offer are career opportunties, loose ladies, jock straps 'and bum trips. You undoubtedly view your four years of college life as just paying your dues or serving your time

Well, if you feel this way, you're wrong, dead wrong, because the Idaho campus has more to offer In the way of fun than most traveling carnivals. Most of this "fun" is highly. illegal and frowned upon by the campus "Pinto Patrol", but campus "Pinto Patrol", but
then nothing is illegal until you then nothing is illegal until you
get caught. Besides, this is all get caught. Besides, this is all
part of the joy of having a good time.

Since some of you are unaware of the unlimited, cost-free recreational opportunities that beckon your presence, let me take you on a magical mystery tour of "Vandal Playground" and relate a few of my adven tures to you complete with play-by-play descriptions with play-by-play descriptions and famous quotes.

The first of these "fantasies" is known as the "Tower of Babel," otherwise called the Alumni Center ". Sky Slide." Consisting of a 45-foot enclosed, steel fireescape slide, this apparatus twists and twirls its way from the top of the fourth s way tho Alumi Ce the fourth loor ine then center down o a waiting asphalt alleyway and a quick, easy escape into the security of darkness, leaving the voyageur with a good case of the whirlies.

Located across the street rrom the farmhouse fraternity, this readlly-accessible ride can be found by walking through the front door, up the stairs, and down the hall until you reach the revolving blue doors that have "Fire Escape" painted above
"
them. Upon opening the doors, you will see a flat slide that curves ever downward until it disappears into a black, empty vold.
Now you are ready for the ride of your life. Make sure to sit leaning inwards to increase your speed and to avold

floor entrances. This happened to me the first time I went down and the effects were totally devastating. I ended up colliding with the guy behind me and we did somersaults and half-baked cartwheels the rest half-baked cartwheels the rest
of the way down. It was great, of the way down. It
but also pretty scary.
bottom to help peel people of the pavement and help restore badly-disoriented equilibriums. It's also fun to stand at the bottom just to catch the action in progress. Screams, shrieks, and other.comments emanate from the hollow confines of the tube as people noisily tumble helter-skelter down the skyslide and emerge at the bottom as a mass of entangled arms, legs, and bodies, that are barely recognizeable as forms of human life.
"Fantasticl," shouted one Gamma Phi coed as I tore her away from the asphalt.
"Óh my God!" was another's reaction.

A third body expressed the thought that was on everybody's mind: "Let's go do it again, you quys!"

Another Idaho adventure thatbeckons the bold and reckless are the notorious underground heat tunnels, the University's getaway to the Pacific Northwest's finest spelunking area. Ubiquitously located underneath most of the University's sidewalks, these tunnels serve as heating conduits for most of the campus's búldings.

Tickets to ride fothis happening can be purchased with a crowbar and a hammer. These implements of destruction are needed to pry open the circular or rectangular coverings that serve much the same function as a manhole cover. These are found along any campus sidewalk and have Heat Tunnel" engraved across their lids.

The time-honored procedure for proper entry and rules of tunnel etiquette are as follows:

While trying to gain access always be on the alert and eve ready to madly disperse to the nearest dense foliage in orde to shield your presence from those who would rob you of your God-given right. to express yourself. Sometimes, as in the case of one of our follies, a halfdozen trips in and out of the
pressed the real-to life encounter on a less sublime level when he thought of himself as "an Appalachian coal miner."

An experience that is less risky and heartstopping, but every bit as fun is to run the UCC Grand Prix. This is achieved with an accomplished sense of balance and a wellgreased skateboard. The race greased skateboard. The race sity Classroom Center's seconid sity Classroom Center's second floor balcony on the side that faces the library. The usual procedure is to clackety-clack down the ramp to the concrete walkway that is behind the UCC sign, turn right and go down the sidewalk and then turn right again and down a banked ramp onto another balcony. From there, two more righthand turns take. you down two more ramps to the ground floor where, If you to the ground floor where, if you can skate right to the doors of can skate right to the doors o the library.

A few words of caution: Conine your activities to after 5:00 on weekdays. The reverbating sounds of the skateboards are amplified considerably in bouncing off the walls and produce a sound in the classrooms that
eminded one professor of "be ing in a subway station with a train rushing by."

The Delta Tau Delta fraternity has an innovation that is worthy of your attention. The house sits atop a large, grassy hill down which the boys roll a large plastic tarp. The slide is kept wet by a continuous flow of water and the bottom is changed Into a magnificent and receptive sea of mud.

The major challenge of the affair is to keep your head together and make it to the bot om, a hard-earned reward awaits your victorious endeavor in the form of a warm mudbath.

There are countless other op portunities avallable to prospective adventurers and thrill seekers, including rappeling down the side of Theophilus Tower, negotiating 'the wilc rapids of Paradise Creek, climbing farm sllos over by the school dairy; the list goes on and on. So, if you ;are ever bummed out with life, school, or whatever, take the time to check out your college campus. There s more to the University of Idaho than meets the eye.

## Nuhn reacts to perils

The reaction of Campus Safety officer Ken Nuhn to these "perils" was they are real perils. "The fire escape on the Alumnt Bullding in he said "Is to be used only for fires and fire drills used only.for fires and fire, drils. we try to keep people
"People really don't have any Idea of the dangers they subject themselves to in those heat tunnels," he said. Nuhn also sald that University pollcy already prohibited unauthorized people traveling the tunnels. "There are steam pipes and many others," he sald, "and If one of them broke they wouldn't know what to do." He added that, unfamillar with the system, students could become
trapped.
While Nuhn has no objection to sledding. He said that the grease on the bottom of the sleds at the UCC would make the cement there slippery. He sald he considered unsafe "anything that would change footing."

As for the activity of the Delta Tau Delta hill, "from a safety point of vlew, sledding is sledding," he said. "But we don't approve of people rolling things down the hill." He mentloned that once a hundred pound spool of wire was rolled down the hill and crashed Into a building below
Theophilus Tower rappelling is, of course, lliegal.

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# Senate gives $\$ 250$ to Rights Committee <br> By RANDY. StiAPILUS 

of the Argonaut Staff
"We cannot become part of a lawsult," said Rich Brown at last Tuesday's senate meeting,"but Tuesday's senate meeting, "but
we can contribute to it." The we can contribute to It." The
senate apparently agreed wlth senate apparently agreed with
him; they donated $\$ 250$ to the him; they donated $\$ 250$ to the
committee of student rights, committee of student rights,
which may use a lawsult to try to which may use a lawsult to try to
stop registration foes at the $U$ of stop
"I think there is a possibility that a lawsult may be avoided," committee coordinator John Orwick told the senators.
The commiltee, which has stated a goal of initlating "legal action next semester to challenge the tultion presently chailenge the tuition presently
paid by resident students:" paid by resident students;",
would be charged a $\$ 500$ would be charged a $\$ 500$
retainer fee for a lawyer who is retainer fee for a lawyer who is
expert in these matters, accorexpert in these matters, accor-
ding to Orwick. He also said that "this will really be our major, expense."

The bill, originally written to keep senate control over the
donated money; was amended so the committee has freedom so the committee has fre
to spend It as it sees fit.
An article was read from a
An and Boise newspaper, In which U of I President Erriest Hartung reportedly said he supported instate tuition. A resolution was submitted opposing the tuition and urging Hartung to agree with the senate on this stand.
Senator Mark Beatty suggested that "he may have been misquoted or at least misunderstood," but David Warnick understood," but David Warnick
said that he had talked to peosaid that he had talked to peo-
ple who confirmed the report. ple who confirmed the report. They passed a resolution
asking ASUI President Dirk asking ASUI President Dirk
Kempthorne to write Hartung, Kempthorne to write Hartung,
asking him to appear before the asking him to appear before the
senate when it reconvenes in senate when it reconvenes in January.

The resolution opposing tultion passed but not without opposition: Senatoris Emily Hansen, Mary Morris, Bill Fay and Greg Casey voted against the resolution.

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and a HAPPY NEW YEAR. Hope to see you in 1975.

Kenton Bird was confirmed for the spring semester as Argonaut Editor, Bill Harland as KUOI manager, and JIm Huggins as Handbook Editor.
Bird answered questions about Argonaut operation and procedure. His appointment passed without opposition, as did that of Bill Harland.
Huggins fielded questions on Huggins fielded questions on
his ability to handle both the his ability to handle both the
photography bureau and the photography bureau and the
student handbook. There were student handbook. There were
Guestions also whether the Questions also whether the
handbook might be eliminated nandbook might be eliminated
or radically changed for this or radically changed for this year, thus possibly ellminating
the editor's position. But, as the editor's position. But, as Huggins pointed out, "There's a
lot that could be done in January, February and March," and the appointment was apand the
proved.
proved. The entertainment budget received $\$ 1172$ to help carry out received $\$ 1172$ to help carry out
future operations. Chairman future operations. Chairman
Rich Brown said the committee Rich Brown said the committee
had already brought In had already brought in
revenues over their expenses this year, and expects to make a profit at the end of the year.
The senate also officially invited the Idaho Republican Party to hold their 1976 State onvention at Moscow and the $U$ of I. David Warnick, who submitted the resolution, said the SUB could hold the convention. Dean Johnson, who bought Dean Johnson, who bought
extension cords for the ASUl at extension cords for the ASU! at
the Blue Mountain IV Project the Blue Mountain IV Project
last year after a promise of reimbursement, was reim-
bursed by the senate last Tuesday for the full $\$ 57$ he had spent on the cords.

Bill Fay proposed the senate pay Johnson $\$ 25$ for the three extension cords still owned by him; two others were lost at Blue Mountain. Casey said, "Are we going to be Mr. Hard Guy or Mr. Nice Guy? I say, neither...I could only go for this $\$ 25$.
Grant Burgoyne argued that if the bill will be approved at all, "it the bill will be approved at all, "it
should be for the full amount." It should
was.
was.
The resolution opposing such payments in the future, however, falled to pass. Some

## Aliens must report <br> All allens in the United States,

 except a few diplomats and accredited members of certain international organizations, must report their addresses to the government each January.The card for this purpose is avallable at any post office or office of the United States Immigration and naturalization service. After filling it out, place a postage stamp on the reverse of this card and drop the card in any mall box. Parents or guarany mail box. Parents or guar-
dians are required to submit dians are required to submit
reports for allien children under reports for allen
14 years of age.
If you or any members of your family are not citizens of the United States, you should tell your parents of these requirements. If you have relatives or friends who are not
senators said that it was too weak, and suggested instead that the senate adopt some workable system of informing students of how money is allocated.
"I mean," said Senator Mark Beatty, "l could walk up to some student and say, 'go downtown and buy $\$ 100$ of Christmas bulbs and the ASUI will pay you back.' And he would believe me."
Senator Emily Hansen will be in Boise next semester, but she will not resign her post because, she said, "I can help influence actions there."
citizens, you wilt do both them and the government a great service by telling them of the requirements. Remember, the time for reporting is during the month of January.

## Taco Time lowers prices

Taco Time., in the face of spiraling inflation, will reduce prices on three of their items soon, according to manager Ed Robletti.
The chill, he said, will be reduced from 55 cents to 49 cents; refritoes, from 49 cents to 44 cents; and the enchiladas from 89 cents to 79 cents.

## 多 Universityofldaho

## Winter Session 1974-75

The following courses have been tentatively scheduled for the Winter Session on the University of Idaho campus, 1974-75. Additional courses may be scheduled. Students should contact the Special Programs Office (6486) and indicate their interest in a specific course. A minimum of 12 students is required to offer a regular course (please see note below about individual study type courses).

## Registration Procedure and Fees

Individuals interested in registering should contact the Special Programs Office for appropriate application forms and payment of fees This must be done prior to December 18. If the minimum number of students have not registered by that time, the course may be cancelled in which event fees will be refunded. If the course is offered as scheduled fees are not refundable since income from fees is necessary to cover the costs of the course. The amount of the fees is $\$ 20$ per credit for idaho residents and $\$ 25$ for nonresidents.

Bua 441 - Lebor Relations, 3 credits, instructor Donald Seelye, place Ad 336, hours 9:00-12:00 noon, dates December 28-January 10 inclusive (class will not meet Christmas and New Year's, but those sessions will be made up by meeting on the following Saturdays).
Enterprise, will be considered. 441, Bus 101 - introduction to Business before December 18 If interested in-Bus 10it Speclat Programs Office

Clark, place JEB 326 , hours $9: 00-1: 00$ aling, 2 credits, instructor Gary Clark, place JEB 326, hours, 8:00-11:00 a.m. and 1:00-2:00 p.m., dates January 2-11 Inclusive including Saturday, January 4. Limited to 30
students. students.

Charies Nelson, Advanced Fortran Programming, 2 credits, Instructor Charles Nelson, place JEB 340, time 9:00-11:00 a.m. and 1:00-2:00 p.m. dates January 2-11 Inclusive Including Saturday, January 4: Limited to 20
stựents.

Pece 420 (or poellbly 409 - 80 cial 8 tratification, 3 credits, Instructor 23, schedule will be arrange by agreement of instructor and secember

Speech 131 - Fundamentals of 8peech, 2 credits, instructor Paul Miles, place UCC 205, tIme 7:00-10:00 p.m., dates December 30-January 10. Class will not meet New Year's Day, but the three hours missed that day will be made up at a time jointly selected by the instructor and

Vs 404 - Special Toplce: Fieid observation of Veterinary Medicine Programs, 1 credit, Instructor William Cegnar, dates January 6-10 inclusive. Each student will pay actual individual travel and subsistence costs; contact Veterinary Sclence Dept. regarding travel plans.

## Individual Study Type Courses

It is possible to set up Individual study type courses such as Directed Study, Research and Thesis, etc., where one student works directly under arrangement should quillow this procedure: Students interested in this arrangement should follow this procedure:
(1) Contact the faculty member with whom you wish to work to see if he/she is interested in accepting responsibility for a Winter Session stu-
dent.
(2) If the faculty member is interested, the instructor should contact the department chairman and ask that a memo be sent to the Special Programs Office Indicating the following:
(a) course number, title, and subtitle
(b) Name of the instructor and name of student
(c) Number of credits (cannot exceed 3)
(3) When the memo has been dellvered to the Special Programs Office, the student should contact that office, fill out appropriate application forms, and pay reglstration fees. This must be done no later than December 20 for a three credit course, December 27 for a two. credit course, or January 3 for a one credit course.

For further Informatlon contact Paul Kaus, Director of Special Programs Office, Health Services Building 301, office phone 885 -6485 -
home phone 882-7191.

## Registration at Idaho takes on new look

A new look In
registration-with two forms to be filled out instead of umpteen computer cards-will greet $U$ of students in January.
One form, an official registration replaces the packet of registration cards, while a course selection sheet replaces class cards, Registrar Matt Telin said.
The physical procedure of registration will remain much the same, Telin explained. But the new system will save time for both students and the registrar's office as well as save money.
Students will pick up the registration form as they normally would pick up their. packet and see their advisor as they have in the past.
After obtaining necessary signatures, students will fill out the registration section of the form and update the addressblographical section if necessary.
Students will then obtain a validation from the varlous departmental control tables much in the same way as they obtained class permit cards in the past, Telln said.
Students should not fill in the remainder of the course form (by mark-sensing the blanks with a pencil) until after they have had all courses validated, Telin emphasized.
Information on the course election sheet should be cross-checked with that on the registration form (see samples). Then after both forms have been filled out, students will pay fees and receive a copy of the egistration form as a recelph.
Telin sald the Unviversity has been studying new ways to handie registration for the past three years. This system is based on the one at the University of Oregon, he sald
The two-card procedure is designed to accomodate preregistration or computerized sectioning, should the University choose to go one of those routes in the future.
There are no plans to do so at this time, Telin said.
Telin saw possible problems with students mark-sensing the course selection form and then having to change classes if a

Kempthorne speaks to merchants

There is a good retationshid between U of I students and the Pommunity of Moscow, AsU President Dirk Kempthorne told he Moscow Chamber of Commerce Wednesday.

We're aware that the University is part of the community and not an isolated institution, Kempthorne sald.
He said he hadn't heard of any complaints students had about downtown merchants
"But If there is a difference of opinion between a student and a merchant we have es tablished the vekicle to resolve It," Kempthorne explained. The ASUI President is an ex-officlo member of the chamber's board of directors
section was full. "The blanks shouldn't be filled in until afte valldation has been obtained." There will be no early permits again this semester Telln said "Wain this a for the flrst time this pall and for the irst time this fall and there were no complaints," he sald
If students are unable to register with their alphabotica group they may enter at a later time or complete registration a the registrar's office at the close of gymnasium registration ALPHABETICAL GROUPS
TUESDAY, JANUARY 14
8:00 to 8:20 a.m. JOR-KIN 8:30 to 9:00 a.m. KIN-LEJ 9:00 to 9:30 a.m. LEJ-MAS 9:30 to 10:00 a.m. MAS-MIL 10:00 to 10:30 a.m. MIL-NEF 10:30 to 11:00 a.m. NEF-PA 11:00 to 11:30 a.m. PA.PF 1:00 to ${ }^{-1}: 30$ p.m. PF-RH 1:30 to 2:00 p.m. RH-SA 2:00 to 2:30 p.m. SA-SI 2:30 to 3:00 p.m. SI-STE 3:00 to 3:30 p.m. STE-THR 3:30 to 4:00 p.m. THR-WA 4:00 to 4:30 p.m. WA-WHI Gym doors close at 4:30 p.m WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 15 8:00 to 8:30 a.m. WHI-ZIM 8:30 to 9:00 a.m. ZIM-AO 9:00 to 9:30 a.m. AO-BES 9:30 to 10:00 a.m. BES-BR 10:00 to 10:30 a.m. BR-CAS 10:30 to 11:00 a.m. CAS-CDS 11:00 to 11:30 a.m. COS-DAW 1:00 to 1:30 p.m. DAW-E 1:30 to 2:00 p.m. EI-FL 2:00 to 2:30 p.m. FL-GL 2:30 to $3: 00$ p.m. GL-HAN $3: 00$ to 3.30 pm. HAN HOM 3:00 to $3: 30$ p.m. HAN-HOM 3:30 to 4:00 p.m. HOM-JOH
4:00 to 4:30 p.m. JOH-JOR 4:00 to 4:30 p.m. JOH-JOR
Gym doors close at 4:30 p.m.


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These are samples of the new officlal registration form (above) and course selection form(below).



## By KEVIN KELLEHER and JIM BOHMAN of the Argonaut Staff

Steelhead: Struggling for survival in what once was Idaho's wilderness

The plight of the renowned migrating steelhead is in more jeopardy than, many people are aware.
"If river conditions in future years are poor for the survival of young steelhead (juveniles) and they are not given protection from losses at dams, the Snake River anadromous fish runs may soon be a thing of the past," according to Wesley $J$. Ebel, fishery research biologist for inshery research biologis for the National Marine
Fisheries Service. The past few Fisheries Service. The past few years have been catastrophe for ocean-going steethead in their exodus to the sea.
Years ago,the only obstacies confronting the ancient migrating fish were Indlan traps and fish wheels. The steelhead must now confront eight massive man-made dams.
Dams are not the only obstacles the steelhead oncounter in their annual travels. Other hurdles include commerclal, Indian, and sport fishermen. Potential pollution effects and state and federal legislatures also spell trouble for the steelhead. Rudy Ringe of the $U$ of I Forestry College believes that everybody is trying

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to hoard the fish
In a speech that research biologist Howard L. Raymond of the National Marine Fisheries Service presented at the University of Idaho on Oct. 25 , he sald, the problem is "simply fewer smolt making it to the ocean due to significant losses of the young steethead migrating down river past seven darns and impoundments since 1970:" It is not due to the loss of adults at the dams.
Slotted bulkheads that were installed in the skeletal days of the dams in 1972 probably were responsible for much of the damage done to the smolts that year. Out of 2.5 million steelhead, only 500,000 made it o The Dalles. Twenty-five per cent survived. The slotted bulkheads were supposed to alleviate turbine related losses. The bulkheads were in the water intake channels which ead to future turbine generato stations.

The bulkheads have since been removed. The steelhead mortality problem in this area of he dam structure may be solved by the installation of the diverting screens that are hoped to be in place sometime in the future. Two Columbia River dams are now using these screens on a test basis

The catastrophically high mortality of 1973 resulted from the passage of almost the entire outmigration of the young seabound smolts through the power uses of the dams. The fish passed through the power houses to low water llows from a light spring runoff. Out of 5.5 million steelhead smolts, only 220,000 survived Boneville, the inal dam on the Columbia. Five per cent of the 1972 migration made it to the ocean.
Downstream survival in 1974 was encouraging because high water allowed fish to pass over spillways, but heavy losses were inflicted because of nitrogen supersaturation. The number of steelhead surviving would have been higher had smolts released from Dorshak Hatchery been in better condition. Apparently the fish were small and in poor condition for the 500 mile journey to the Pacific.

Dworshak National Fish Hatchery is the largest steelhead hatchery in the world. It was constructed by the Army Corps of Engineers with public funds to counteract tosses of steelhead spawning and nursery grounds upstream from Dworshak Dam.
Dworshak Hatchery is tremendously complex in its effort to provide an ideal growth environment for steelhead it is
operated to a great extent by a computer system which controls water temperature, filtration and feeding operations.

Despite the sophistication of the hatchery, some experts feel it $s$ effectiveness and output can be increased as more knowledge and experience are gained. The mortality rate of Juveniles, young fish that have not yet migrated to the ocean, has been tremendously high During their downstream migration from late May through early July, the river level is often high and thus nitrogen supersaturation is high.
Nitrogen-supersaturation is a result of manmade power struc tures, more simply-dams Nitrogen has always been in the water, but a quarter of a centur ago it was not saturated enoug gorm the fish harm the fish.
The nitrogen disease can be compared to the 'bends' that may affect scuba divers. Walter Harris, assistant director of Dworshak Hatchery, says the saturation is a result of large unoffs, which results in more water passing over the spillways.
"This water goes to depths of 40 feet or more, at the plunge basin, where the pressure is great enough to compress the gas within the water, and when the fish take the water through their gills they accumulate the gas in their circulatory system causing hemorraging.

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A supplement to the

published by Sigma Delta Chi.
The Society of Professional Journalists



## daho vs. U of Portland

Monday, Dec. 16 - 8 p.m. U of I Memorial Gym

## Jniversity of Idaho Roster



## University of Portland Roster

| No. Name | Pos. | Ht. | Wt. | Class |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 Babcock, Frank | G | 6-1 | 165 | Sr. |
| 33 Banks, Floyd | G | 6-3 | 185 | Sr. |
| 32 Braxton, Quentin | F | 6-7 | 205 | Sr. |
| 14 Davidson, Ron | G | 6-3 | 185 | Sr . |
| 25 Denton, Bruce | F | 6-8 | 225 | Jr. |
| 13 Dixon, Donald | G | 6-2 | 175 | Fr. |
| 10 Hopkins, Rick | F | 6-5 | 195 | Jr. |
| 31 Dauncena, Doug | C | 6-9 | 215 | Sr. |
| 24 Williams, Leonárd | F | 6-7 | 225 | Fr. |
| 22 Woodard, Fred | F | 6-8 | 190 | Jr. |

## Coach: Jack Avina

Assistant Coach: Gary Strachan and Ken Hettrich

## Go Vandals Go

jame a tribe from the North brave and bold.
;earing banners of Silver and Gold;
ried and true to subdue all their foes!
Jañdals! Come on you Vandals!
fome on and go, Vandals, go,
fight on with hearts true and bold
foes will fall before your Sillyer and your Gold
the victory cannot be withfield from thee;
3o all bear down for Idaho, Come on, old Vandals, go!


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David Warnick
Royal Motor Inn Forney Hall French Hall Hays Hall Carter Hall Steel House Oleson Hall
Alpha Kappa Lambda Beta Theta PI Delta Sigma Phi Kappa Sigma Lambda Chi Alpha Phl Gamma Delta PI Kappa Alpha Sigma Alpha Epsilon Sigma Nu Theta Chi Idaho Argonaut Sigma Delta Chl Bruce Spotleson

The end result of the nitrogen olsoning varies. The hemorraging can kill the fish. It makes the seelhead susceptible to squaw fish and other predators. Squaw. fish congregate in the pools beneath the ams and walt for their weakened victims.
Nitrogen supersaturation can be reduced by the installation of 'fliplips' on the spillways. These 'tlip-lips' divert the falling water 'llip-lips' divert the falling water
from a vertical fall to a 'semifrom a vertical fall to a 'semi-
horizontal' descent. The result is horizontal' descent. The result is
a less violent water plunge into a less violent water plunge into
the basin below. Not afi the dams on the rivers are equipped with 'flip-lips'. No definite date for complete installation has been given because Congress has not appropriated funds.

Although pollution is not a factor in the problems that confront great fish now, there is a prossibility that it could present a possibility that it could present a
problem in the future. According to a recent study submitted to the U:S. Environmental Protection Agency by two $U$ of 1 researchers, Michael Falter and Rudy Ringe, pollution could add yet another obstacle for the steelhead. "Pollution standards must keep up with pollution." said Ringe.
The EPA report states: "The The EPA report states: "The
completion of Lower Granite completion of Lower Granite pam will impound the freecoknowledges that "The feduced velocities and tur-
bulence in the reservoir can compound detrimental effects by allowing concentrations of waste water pollutants to remain undispersed, thus concontrating waste assimulation into a small area."
What this means is that there is a possibility that pollution is a possibility that pollution
could be a potential problem in could be a potential problem in
coming years, although the coming years, although the report says, "We were unable to relate steelhead behavior to pollution inputs in the Lewiston area under free-flowing conditions." However, Ringe believes that if pollution standards' keep up with pollution, the amount of waste will be insignificant.
Dams present the most horrendous problem to the migrating steelhead. But migrating steelhead. But
Biologist Ebel believes there is a solution.
Ebel has been experimenting with the transportation of Juvenile steethead from upstream dams to down river sites since 1965. He said, "Survival of the steelhead can be increased by collection and transportation and we believe significant data exists to recommend mass transport of steelhead as soon transport of
Not only does he recommend immediate action but also holds immediate action but also holds that mass transportation of juvenile steelhead in the years 1975-78 may be critical in determining the ultimate survival of Snake River populations.


Researchers collect thentish with the ald of spectally Installed diversion tubes. The fish are loaded into Insulated loaded into insulated refrigerated tank trucks and hauled downriver where they are released. This method appears to be extremely successful.
The steelhead needs protection from losses during theiro downstream migration. Present data shows that 'flip-lips' transportation, screening and improved bypass systems around dams could significantly reduce losses. According to Raymond,
"We have the potential of not only restoring the runs to their former size, but significantiy increasing the numbers of adults creasing the numbers of adults
back to the Snake River,". said back to the Snake River:" said
Raymond. Raymond.
The complexity of problems from the ramlfications of the man-made structures are not the only problems the fish must endure, however, they are the most pressing problems. The steelhead must make it past white commercial fishermen Indian fishermen, and sport fishermen before breaking out into the sea.

The juvenile steelhead are not confronted with the above problem, but must run the gauntlet of these fishing interests when they return, approximately two years later.
Contrary to popular belief by most sportsmen, the Indians do not take a great majority of the steelhead. There is a possibility that the Indians will have to stop their fishing if Idaho Governor Cecil Andrus gets his way. He said in a news conference that gillnetters should be removed from the river or Idaho should be made a member of the Columbia Interstate Fisheries Compact, under which Oregon and Washington have jurisdiction over the Columbia River.
Idaho provides the spawning ground for a majority per cent of the steelhead and shares in only a small per cent of the catch.
Andrus is steaming. He said the Oregon legislature has blocked Idaho's full entry to the compact, even though that state's Governor and the Governor of Washington have supported such a move.

The people of Oregon recently passed Referendum 15 which calls for the end of commercial sales of the Steelhead. The new law declares the steelhead to be a game fish, not to be sold for meat. The law does not apply directly to the Indians but it should reduce the steelhead take in the lower Columbia

"Scoop." "Clty desk." "Kid." Here's your big chance to learn all that newspaper lingo The ldaho Argonaut is looking for writers and reporters. Consumer affairs, feminism and investigative muckraking are some of the general areas we most need people in. Specifically, we want writers interested in Moscow city government, hking, sk Bird or Bruce Spotleson at the Argonaut offices in the basement of the Student Union; phone 885-6371. Catch us before Wednesday, Dec. 18 - our next semester's staff "goes to press" soon.

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significantly.
The federal government is also making it rough on the steelhead. If the Congress passes the Ford Administration proposal concerning the reclassification of the Idaho Primitive area, some irreplacable spawning grounds for steethead will be los'.
The wilderness proposals from all factions involved are difficult to ascertalri, but the Ford proposal proves to be devastating. Thie Chamberlain devastating. The Chamberlain
drainage basin provides some drainage basin provides some
of the few remaining areas, of the few remaining areas, where the steelhead spawn naturally. Some ecology experts say, "logging and miniag of the area would result in silt runoff into these streams. As the silt is carried down the stream it fills In the gravel beds where the fish lay their eggs and in effect, it would leave them with nowhere to lay their eggs. Hence a new
chapter In the steelheads fight for 'semi-natural' existance could be written.
f Another complicating factor is the current economic situation. The federal government has proposed legislation for the allocation of 40 million dollars for developing and constructing two new hatcheries. The sites have not yet been determined, though they are assured to be either on the Columbia or Snake river.
Proposing the funds is one thing, but allocating them is another. A severe economic recession would probably delete any possibility of the proposal being carried out. Programs will be cut back and one of the first areas to be hit wIII, in all probability, be research for saving the steelhead, and their plight would continue.

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## Early copy desired for last Argonaut

One more lssue of the Argonaut is scheduled for this semester, to be published next Tuesday, Dec. 17. However, to allow Argonaut staff members to study for finals, early deadines will be in effect for this issue, Editor Kenton Bird said.

All classified ads must be recelved by 10 a.m. Monday Instead of the normal time of noon and all items for the Events column must be received by noon, Bird said.

## Center has new chairman

Robert Searioss, manager director of Video-5 television 3tation, was named chairman o Moscow Recycling Center Tuesday evening at the regular monthly meeting at the Western Home Center
Searfoss replaces Jeff Williamson, who resigned the position after being elected president of the corporation last month.
The board voted to close the
center Dec. 22 through Jan. 180 the employees may enjoy the hollday season. Center manager Ruth Campbell has asked that recyclables be brought in prior to that date and then heid untll after the reopening so the bins do not overflow. Signs will be posted on the door of the center and on the bins, she said.
Campbell reported the prices btainable for quality paper newsprint, corrugate and com-
puter cards is down because o essening demand for the products the recycled paper is used in manufacturing. Aluminum prices are holding though, she added, and the volume of aluminum recyclables at the center is increasing.

The next meetling will be Jan. 8,8 p.m. in Moscow City Council chamber, City Hall, and is open to the public.
 ycled paper is ufacturing. are holding, ded, and the aluminum center is in-
ig will be Jan. $w$ City Council I, and is open


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Weyenberg, Bass,
Jonathon Clog, Jiffies and Mukaluks


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## Group calling for refund of past fees

Some lucky students could get their registration fees refunded next semester.
The qualifications for getting money back are: you must be a resident of Idaho, an un dergraduate with less than eight semesters completed, and a willingness not to back down under pressure, according. to under pressure, acc
student John Hecht.
student John Hecht
Is it a contest? No, but a challenge of the present fee system. The Committee fôr Student Rights believes that the $\$ 195$ registration fee charged each student is in fact, "tultion", which is illegal according to the Constitution of the State of Idaho, Hecht said

The committtee is searching for students who are willing to fight this fee and will see it through the University appeal channels.
The Charter of the University states, "No student. . . shall be required to pay any fees for tultion at the University, except in a professional department, and or extra studies.'
The Charter of the University was incorporated Into the Constitution when Idaho became a state the Idaho Supreme Court ruled in 1943 The committee has firm grounds to belleve that if the challenge was made the courts would rule in favior of the students and reglstration the would need to registration fees would need to be refunded.
An executive board has been.
formed of five students to organize a challenge during the next semester's registration perlod. Students who qualify as stated above would be assisted In demanding that the bursar of the University refund their registration fees. If he refused the committee would petition the Administrative Hearing Board in behalf of those students.
If the petition is accepted, the students' fees would be refunded. If not, the committee and its representatives would ask the Board of Regents for relief.
During this process, which would be a.matter of only a few weeks, the committee would be negotiating with the University administration to arrive at an equitable policy and ruling on the application of fees that would be legal.
Representatives for the commiltee will be golng around asking for support and assistance. If you wish to have your name submitted for a refund, contact any one of the persons listed below and talk to him, Hecht said. He will explain what you need to know and help you prepare your case
President, Mark Falconer, Willis Sweet Hall; vice president, Mike Helbling, Argonaut; treasurer, Greg Casey, Lambda Chi Alpha; secretary, John Hecht, ASUI Office; and coordinator, John Orwick, 725 W. SIxth.


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 ig around asknd assistance. efund, contact persons listed to him, Hecht lain what you and help you rk Falconer, vice president, , Argonaut; asey, Lambda retary, John ce; and coorwick, 725 W .

## Blue Key doesn＇t get publishing rights

The publishing of the cam－ pus directory may not remaln in the hands of a student organiza－ tion，under the terms of a resolution adopted by Faculty Council at their Tuesday meeting．

> The council falled to adopt a motion that would have assured the Blue Key Honorary future publishing rights for the cam－ pus directory．Blue Key is presently responsible for publishing the directory．

Instead，the council adopted an alternative motion written by Faculty Secretary Bruce Brày which allows the department of university relations to take open bids for the publlshing of the bids for the publishing of the
directory．Bray＇s motion also directory．Bray＇s motion also provided for a regular updating
of faculty and student records to of faculty and student records to assure that next year＇s publisher has the needed infor－ mation by the directory＇s publication deadline．
that if open bidding was allowed，the publishing rights for the directory might be awarded to the Alumni Associa－ tion，who McCreary said could do the job at less cost than Blue Key．

Directory publisher Scott Hanford said that Blue Key had kept it s commitments to the University in publishing the directory and that in recent years the organization has brought the price of publication down． He added that some

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problems in publishing arose because＂the University did not meet its commitments，＂wih regard to provide Blue Key with needed information．

## Council member David War－

 nick said he believed that the Council should have adopted a motion assuring that publishing remain in the hands of Blue Key， because the group accepted because the group acceptedresponsibility for publishing the directory and has brought directory and has brought
publishing costs down in recent publishing costs down in recent
years because of advertising years bec
revenues．
＂Whenever students are given responsibility，＂Warnick said，＂it＇s taken away．＂

In an interview concerning the directory，ASUI President Dirk Kempthorne said he hadn＇t talked to the university relations department about the matter but believes＂that when a stu－ dent organization is doing a good job on an activity，and get－ ting some benefit from it，it shouldn＇t be taken from them．＂

In other business，the council heard a report on last weekends＇ meeting of the Board of Regents and the University＇s prospects in the 1975 Idaho Legislature from Chairman Tony Rigas，and

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Graduate School Dean Ronald Stark．

Rigas said that represen－ tatives from the University would meet with Idaho Gover－ nor Cecil Andrus after the legislature convenes，to tell him that they were in favor of no new programs，＂at the expense of existing＂programs or faculty salaries．＂
At the regents weeting last weekend，Rigas said，there was some talk of implementing new procedures for dismissing faculty members．The new procedures，he said would bar any faculty input until after the faculty member was dismissed． Stark told the council that the newly elected Speaker of the Idaho House of Representatives ＂Is，as I understand it，the worst possible person that could have been picked，from the Univer－ sitie＇s standpoint．＂

Allen F．Larsen，R－Blackfoot， the new Speaker，to whom Stark was referring，was a leader among the conservative faction of the Republican party In the last legislative session． Larsen was described by retir－ ing Rep．Harold Snow，R－ Moscow，as a legislator whose only concern was decreasing taxes，and who would vote against any existing program to bring a tax cut about．

In his report on the Regents meeting，Rigas said that a re－ quest for a beer license for the University golf course was post－ poned until the regents April meeting，which will be held in Moscow．Rigas added that a possible $\$ 5$ fee increase for the SUB will be taken up by the regents at their meeting next month．

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## Vandals lose but set Big Sky record

I Dean Ronald
hat represen10 University Idaho Goverrus after the nes, to tell him avor of no new e expense of
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R-Blackfoot, er, to whom ring, was a conservative ublican party tive session. bed by retirslator whose slator whose would vote program to out.
the Regents d that a reense for the se was postegents April I be held in Ided that a rease for the up by the

The Wandals lost their first jame State $75-68$. But it wasn't because the Vandals were suf fering from cold shooting or because they were having a bad game. It was because they were outscored 0-19 at the foul line.

The loss, on the first road trip for Coach Jim Jarvis' Vandals, made Idaho's record 2-1. San Jose is 5-2.

Officials called 29 fouls against Idaho and 11 against San Jose-and nine of the Spartan fouls didn't warrant a Vandal trip to the free throw line. It was a new Idaho and Big Sky conference record for fewest free throws attempted. Never before has a Vandal team Never belore has a Vandal team
gone scoreless at the free throw gone
line.
Foul shots bolstered a Spartan rally that put San Jose ahead 60-58 with $41 / 2$ minutes to play after trailing most of the game. Two goal-tending calls against Idaho's Henry Harris in the last 40 seconds gave San Jose its final margin of victory. Jarvis declined to comment about the officiating but expressed disappointment about the Vandals' motivation in the second half after holding a 4030 lead at intermission. "Our 30 lead at intermission. "Our kids lost their poise and motion," he said.
The score seesawed in the early going before Idaho took
an 18-16 lead on a field goal by Rick Nelson. The Vandals inick Nelson. The Vandals increased the gap to 34-21 with hree minutes to go in the first half. Strong rebounding and accurate foul shooting enabled the Spartans to trim the margin to 10 points at halftime.
San Jose hit 50 per cent of its field goal attempts to 47.9 per cent for Idaho.
Idaho was in foul trouble for much of the second half. Vandal Roger Davis, the game's leading
rebounder with 12, and team mate Erv Brown both fouled out. Three other Vandals had four personals each.
The Vandals flew out of San Jose Thursday morning "for Tacoma, where they will play the University of Puget Sound Friday night in an opening round game of the Daffodil Classic. Other teams entered are the University of Calliforare the University of Callfor-
nia- Irvine and Simon Fraser nia- Irvine and Simon Fraser
University of British Columbla.



## Sieckmann

(Continued trom Page 3)
to remove Sleckmann as a poo teacher, to get a better teacher And they said that wasn't incompetency.
"What it seems like, looking at the Sleckmann case as a precedent for other cases, It's precedent for other cases, It's
impossible to remove someone for incompetency," Schowalter

The student representative on the physics departmental committee, Ray Buvel concurred. "The thing that bothered me about the appeals board-they seemed to take it upon themselves to rehear the entire case, rather than to
review the case to find out whether he got a falr hearing or not. I don't feel a panel of faculty members was competent to judge a physicist as a physicist They made their decision on a re-hearing of the case rather re-hearing of the case rather
than on whether he got a fair than on whether he got a
hearing in the first place:"

One point of student concern was the forgery of student evaluations.'. Physics Department Chairman Browne shared


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that, saying, il thought it was a pretty serious thing." Then he shook his head in bewilderment, "And yet he hasn't even received a reprimand."
Guthrie said, "I thought the torgery was very impor-lant-very strong point. Some of the other guys thought just the opposite-the argument they used was that student evaluations weren't worth anything anyway.'

On the other hand, hearing board member Edwards contended "There was falsification of ratings by everyone, Students, administrators, and Sieckmann."
According to Edwards it was brought out at the hearing that several graduate students, and the acting department chairman during the year 'Sieckmann's dismissal was first sought, had given Sieckmann a rating of given Sieckmann a rating of
higher than they believed he higher than
deserved.

The graduate students contended that because Sieckmann could recognize their handwriting there might be some retribution if they evaluated him low, and they had been afrald to put down their true feelings.
Edwards concluded, "That one thing Sleckmann did was not all that grievous in relation to the other things going on."
Bobeck noted in his statement: " The forging of

evaluations brings into question Protessor Sleckmann's integri ty. However unjustifiable the ac tion should be viewed in perspective, that is, an extreme act in a desperate situation. It is thus insufficient cause for dis missal.
Lottman expanded on this situation saying, "Browne (physics departmental chair man) was really putting the heat on him to get good student evaluations, and Sieckmannwho is a rigid, Germanic guy got so mad with the pres sure that he filled oul some forms himself" "

But what is the future of the Sleckmann case? The Board of Regents will probably consider it at their January meeting, and some final decislon may be made then- which may be taken to court.

Department chairman Browne noted several items. He said that because the department has been a troublemaker In areas llke this, the University often retaliates. "For instance," Browne said, "One person in our department wants to go on leave, and now they say we won't be allowed to hire a replacement while he's gone."

Browne said Sieckmann was trying to do a good job, and that right now his conduct was ex emplary. He supposed that some good might have come out of the proceedings.

On the other hand, hearing board Chairman Lottman said "If he's still bothering them, they should try to have another probationary period."


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## Studen

In August of this year, an amendment was made to the Protection of the Rights and Privacy of Parents and Students Section of the General Education Provision Act."
Essentially the amendment states that funds shall-be withheld from any "state or local educatlonal agency, any Institution of higher education, any community college, any school agency offering a preschool program, or any other educational institution which has a policy of denylng, or which effectively prevents, the parents of students attending any school of such agency, or any school of such agency, or
attending such. Institution of higher education... the right to inspect and review any or all of ficial records, files and data directly related to their children."

This material Includes anything that is embodied into each students "cumulative record folder" and intended for "school use" or to be convenient to "parties" outside the venlent to "part
school system.
school system.
The material would include but would not be "necessarily limited to 'any' identifying data, academic work completed, level of achlevement (grades, standardlzed achievement test scores), attendence data, scores on standardized intelligence, aptitude and psychological tests, interest inventory results, health data, family background information,
teacher or counselor ratings and observations, and verifled reports of serious or recurrent behavior patterns."
For those persons under the age of 18 information may not be divulged to anyone other than "other school officials..., officials of other schools or school systems in which the student ínterids to enroll... authorized representatives of the comptroller General of the U.S. ..., and in connection with a student's application for or receipt of, financial ald" without the parents written consent
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supoena), any one excepting the aforementioned officials, will not be permitted without written consent of the student, to look through his or her collected "material."

Since the bill was passed without a hearing there are some undefined terms-one being student (alumni?, currently enrolled with full credit load?, etc.)-which could; depending on how the bill is interpreted, affect its meaning. The main problem with the bill as it now stands is that the student will be able to go through his own tiles, in most cases looking for material that may be detrimental to the students future.
In this sense the bill, as it stands now, sounds like it would be definitely to the students advantage, but in the field of job
placement upon the students graduation it is actually quite a disadvantage.
Obviously if the files were open to the students, the "counselor ratings and observations" would consequently be considerably toned down if not totally eschewed by the counselors and teachers to avoid being liable to sult by a student for slander Under the blll the studert Under the perogativeto ellminate from his perogative to eliminate from his record any counselor observation he chooses.
If there is any question whether or not the student should eliminate the observatlon, a hearing (another undefined term) will be held to settle the matter. The manifest conclusion is that the obser vations in a student flle will be worth absolutely nothing to an employer The student might as wall right his own recomight as weil right his own recommenda ion, which doesn't sound hal bad, but is hardly practical, or or that matter valuable.
The office that would be hit he hardest by the bill would be the placement center. The way he situation stands now, according to Sid Miller, director of the of I career planning and placement center," all files established prior to Sept. 1, 1974 will be handled by the same procedures as they have been in the past" The flles remain In the past." The files remain closed because the "observations". made by counselors were made under the underestanding that they were confidential. All files compiled
after Sept. 1, 1974 are open to a student wishing to read them. Consequently, Miller has until Jan. 2 to come up with a long term policy concerning student files. If the bill stays "open file" Miller will alter all application forms, recommendations, and other pertinent materials to in dicate that the fillas to lhe dicate that the lies are no onger confldential and are open to scrutinization by the student. As it is now (still being the grace period) Miller has given professors the right to "pull" any recommendatlons they have made for their own protections.
Miller happened to have an actual recommendetion made for his office by a member of the U of I faculty for a student after he Buckley amendment was passed and was kind onough to passed and was kind enough to opy it for use in this article, deleting the names for obvious easons. The recommendation reads, word for word, as ollows
In view of the apparent condition wherein thls recommendation is no longer of confidential nature, I do not believe my total response should be of a written nature.
Mr.———is, generally speaking, a very fine individual. Please call for further details.
The recommendation so literally depicts the problem with the bill, as it stands; that it is almost absurd.
Miller also sald that Washintgton State University, three or four years ago, decided after many students requested
to look at their files, that they, would leave it up to the students whether to have an open or closed file. According to Miller after the advantages and problems to the propositions were explained to the students 90 per cent of them voted for closed files.
If the bill is left as it is now Miller is left in quite a diemma, to say the least. Miller is conronted with obligations to three parties, which in the end run conilict with each other. The problems are as follows:

1. Helping the student in placement which would be rather difficult with recommendations llke the one which he lent to the Arg
2. Protection of the person making the recommendation He must make effort to protec the recommendor from being sued for slander.
3. Protection of his office and the University-by complying to the law, by not judging the blll damaging to a student's chance for placement and totally ignor. ing the bill.

Miller says though, that if the amendments proposed by Buckley to amend his amendment are passed, he will be satisfled with the bill and his dilemma wili cease to exist. He emphasized the fact that leaving it up to the student whether to have an open or closed file is probably the best solution to the problem as long as the student is informed of both the advantages and disadvantages of open files.

# Need A Ride To South Idaho For Christmas??? 

Bodies are needed now to fill the BUS...NOW! The Bus will leave Moscow at 5:00 p.m. on Dec. 20 Returning to Moscow from Idaho Falls — Jan: 12
(cheaper than the OTHER bus)
YOU MUST SIGN UP TODAY BY 5:00 p.m. in the Programs Office of the SUB.
For more information call the Programs Office,
bring your $\$ 40.00$ when you come to sign up...

# Dr. Hoskins refutes complaints <br> "You think you're in trouble with 

By DAVID WEEKS of the Argonaut Statf
"The trouble with the term 'probation' is that it implies 'probation' is that it implies punlshment for some kind of lewd and lascivious conduct. We've got all the gullt without having any of the enjoyment."
So said Dr. Sam Scripter of the Geography department in the college of mines. He proceeded to tell me that he was tired of his department being associated with the real target of the probation-the department of metallurgy and mining engineering. I was then rather curtly directed to Dr. J. R. Hoskins; head of the nowinfamous 'M \& M Engineering infamous $M$
department.
For the following hour and a half, Dr. Hoskins persuaded me that his deparment was urgently needed not only by the University, but the state and the nation. I left his office wanting to call Dr Coonrood the Board of Regents, and Divid Brinkliy to tell them all to leave mingral research alone Alhoun I have research alone. Although I have somowhat from tha down somewhal rom this ande may silit reveal some of the overiooked facts, and perhaps even cause some second thoughts in the growing sentiment against the college of mines.

Dr. Hoskins spent a lot of the first hour comparing minera research to agriculture and forestry. Having listened to his explanation of how his field effects the home, transporation, amusements, water; warmth and sanitation, I was impressed when he paused, then said,

liftle food and money-walt till you run out of minerals."
Dr. Hoskins very delliberately refuted each complaint of the school board, chlefly low enrollment and lack of lunds He asked that thes of funds. Ho sidered:
-The department of M \& ME has the greatest Industry support for scholarships in the University (per capita)
-In the last elght years, M \& ME has brought in between $\$ 500,000$ and $\$ 600,000$ for research projects

- No other department in the University has a minimum quota or students.
-For the college of mines building itself, half of the money was provided by Industry donations; the rest came from out-of-state
-In Agriculture (the Hatch

Act) and forestry (the Stennis Act) there are provisions for research grants if there is only one student in the department. Hoskins feels that M \& ME is easily as critical to the national weifare
We discussed the general politics behind the recent pressure on the college. The main problem involves an impasse with acting-President Coonrod, who has not supported the college of mines at all. "During one meeting with the representatives of the mining industries in Idaho," said Hoskins, "Dr. Coonrod was assured of industry's support for the college of mines. Yet, in the next meeting of the regents, Dr Coonrod mentione regents, industry supportioned lack of Industry support as one of the questionable aspects of the college."
Another problem always
mentioned to and by the regents is recruiting. Dr. Hoskins, who has recently completed a study on this very problem, concludes that popularity is the greatest factor in. recruiting. "For the last couple of years, psychology has been the most popular field; everyone wants to be an amateur psychologlst." Now, however, because of the recent recommendations by two federal commissions on the urgency of mineral research and because of the numerous job opportunities (several thousand openings, many in the $\$ 1,000-\$ 1,4000$ range; 14 teaching openings with no one qualified or avallable; some companies cannot even begin projects until a mineral engineer is available), Dr.
about the future in this respect. So why the sudden pressure, given the importance of the department? "Well, a lot of people warned us that Idaho would not support three universities and I think we are just beginning to see some repercussions now.
Also, 1 think recent developments in the political structure and the lack of confidence in the legislators tend to make people seek a scapegoa Even David Brinkley on th national news makes un rounded statements about the mining industry. At Idaho, the natural choice is the depart ment with the highest cost per student-my department." But

Dr. Hoskins remains optimistic When the regents become fully ware of the facts. I'm sure

## Mines college merger proposed by Montana <br> Mont. <br> like the regional concept of

Montana's Board AP Regents voted this week to notify the Idaho Board of regents that it would like to discuss the idea of combining the mineral-industries schools of the two states.
No dissenting voice was heard as the regents called for the board-level discussion in addition to institution level talks already authorized.
The subject of combining the mining schools of the two states into one well-funded technical college was brought up at a meeting in Missoula last mont.

Lawrence K. Pettit, Montana's commissioner of higher education, said regents of the two states who attended the informal Missoula session seemed to
having two or more states support a single mining institution. He added, however, that there was no agreement on where such a unit would be located.
Last week, the Idaho Board of Regents asked officials of it s mining college at. Moscow to explore the subject with officials of Montana Tech at Butte.
The motion adopted by the Montana regents also called for a board-level, twostate discussion of the possibility of a regional school for veterinary medicine.
Included in the motion was the suggestion that regents of both states seek external funding for the feaslbility studies of the regional mining and veterinary school proposals.

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## KUOI ALBUM PREVIEW

Friday
Satừday
Sunday
Monday

# Montrose <br> Johnny Winter <br> Coven <br> Elf 

Paper Money
John Dawson Winter III
Blood on the sinow
L.A. 59

| KUIday ALBUM PREVIEW |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monday | Gato Barbieri | "Chapter Three-Viva Emiliano <br> Zapata" |
| Mina Turner | "Tina Turns the Country on" |  |

Library Hours, Christmas Holidays ana Between Sessions
December 20
8 a.m. - 5 p.m.
Monday- Tuesday
8 a.m. - 5 p.m.
December 25
December 28-29
Wednesday
Thursday-Friday
Saturday-Sunday

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ader Dressmakers form $\$ 30.71 / 2$ YD. 882-0600 or 882-3919.

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## Financial aid offered

Students desiring financlal ald for next year can plck up their forms at the Student Financial Aids Office before Christmas Vacation.
Applications will be accepted until next fall, but all those received after April 7 will be judged late. Those entered

## ANSWERS

| Across | Down |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. mistletoe | 1.Pear |
| 6. joy | 3.toys |
| 7. holly | 4.coal |
| 8. Rudolph | 5. White |
| 10. Mery | 8. reindeer |
| Christmas | 9.Frosty |
| 13. Noel | 10. midnight |
| 14. North Pole | 11. manger |
| 15. Chimney | 12. shepherds |
| 19. Stockings | 16. Nicholas |
| 21. Scrooge | 17. Grinch |
| 22. Falthiul | 18. top |
| 23. Santa Clause | 20. tree |

before then will receive priority status, those after on a first come, first serve basis.
Students applying for Supplementary Educationa Opportunity Grants, Natlonal Direct Student Loans, College Work-Study Programs and scholarships based on need must submit a new Parent's Confidential Statement or Stu dent Financial Statement

## (A)mstrong floor fashions "Christmas $\quad \frac{9}{2}$ <br> $$
\begin{aligned} & \text { FABHION, } \\ & \text { FLOORS, INC. } \\ & \text { gez E Mrd gen-ant } \end{aligned}
$$ <br> <br> Mcoeom.

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## Arg puzzle of the week


2. Although it was once worshipped by Druids, this parasitic shrub is now the state flower of Oklahoma and is used as a Christmas decoration.
6. "....to the world"
7. "Deck the halls with boughs of...."
8. The name of the reindeer who has a red nose

French word for Christmas good night!"(two words) 13. The . Wherd for Christmas
15. The aperture through words)
19. "The aperture through which Santa enters a house.
21. The hard-natured miser the chimney with care."
is named Ebenezer miser in Dickens' "A Christmas Carol" 22. "O come all ye.
22. "O come all ye.
23. "Yes, Virginia, there is a .... ...." (two words)

## Down

1. " a partridge in a....tree"
2. What Santa has in his bag
3. If you have been naughty, Santa may put a piece of...in your stocking
4. "I'm dreaming of a ....Christmas"
5. what kind of animal pulls Santa's sleigh?
6. "...the snowman"
7. "It came upon a .....clear"
8. "Away in the..."
9. Keepers of sheep.
10. "Jolly old Saint...."
11. The Dr. Seuss character who stole Christmas.
12. "O Christmas the house...reindeer pause

Answers on Page 23

## THE FUR BOX

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## Student alcohol code still has loopholes

By BRUCE SPOTLESON of the Argonaut Statf
On-campus consumption of alcohol is not illegal-at least for the time being.
The University of Idaho Judicial Council has held that Article VIII of the $U$ of I Student Article VIII of the U of I Student
Code of Conduct does not give "proper notice and guidance" to both students governed by the rule and those who are charged with its enforcement.
In a ruling handed down last Friday; but obtained by the Argonaut only Thursday, the Council deemed the fourth sentence of the article "defective because neither it nor the language of the rest of Article VIII can be read to ascertain the acts which constitute a violation ofts which con

The fourth sentence of Article
He finally gets his money
"Lance Fry came up to me and said we needed some newextension cords and asked me to go downtown and buy them,' said Dean Johnson, a U of I stu. dent. "He told me l'd get paid back the money within a week, back the-money
And he hasn't, until last Tuesday night when the senate final ly agreed to reimburse him fo the $\$ 57$ he spent on extension cords for the Blue Mountain IV project.
Johnson had bought five extension cords, but two of them vanished when the project ended. "One of them was sitting in with the large boxes and some sound equipment,". he said, "and I think the other was stolen."

He also sald that he couldn't talk to the Senate because he has a class on Tuesday nights. "I really didn't think l'd get my money back," he said, referring to what he'd heard of senate deliberations.
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VIII, which pertains to the oncampus use of drugs and alcohol, states, in part, that "eopardizing the academic operation or interests of the University community through drug or alcohol use is a violation of this code.'
The decision came as a result of a 'test case' tried before the council prior to Thanksgiving, in which Borah Hall president Richard Boerger challenged the validity of Article VIII, and attacked it for alleged ambiguity. The case arose from a Halloween kegger held in the Wallace Complex. Boerger was acquitted of any wrong-doing by the council.
"Obviously the definition of broad terms such as academic operation and interests of the University community are subject to widely varying interpretations depending on the personal views of the individual," the Judicial Council statement said.
The council contended that different individu als hold their own ideas on what restrictions should be placed on on-campus alcohol use, and for this reason it was decided that the article "does not give reasonable notice to those who live under this code of what is allowed and what is prohibited.

The article was also hit for not providing clear-cut guidelines to those charged with its enforcement.

Further attacking semantics of the article, the council charged that the Board of Regents has given no clear definition of the word "use" that is also found in the context of the controversial fourth sentence.
"It is not clear whether the use envisioned in this language must occur by a student on campus, or if it also includes a student. who becomes intoxicated off campus and then returns to campus," the council statement reads.
The Council did uphold the rights of the University to protect individual student rights from infringement by other students, rights which are protected by other articles of the Code of Conduct.
The historic Interstate Circuit. Inc. v. City of Dallas vagueness test was adopted by the Council for the purpose of scrutinizing the terminology of Article VIII.
In that case, it was held that if a statute fails to give guidance to legal administrators. hampers judicial review and sparks a danger of arbitrary and discriminatory enforcement.

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