

Idaho Argonaut

Moscow, Idaho Vol. 80 No. 16

Friday
October 17, 1975



Warnick seeks ASUI re-election

By Debbie Nelson
of the Argonaut Staff

David Warnick announced his decision to seek reelection as ASUI president Wednesday, retaining a platform of "improving quality and availability of U of I education" which he used in the February election.

No other student have formally announced candidacy for ASUI president, vice president or the IO open Senate positions.

Full-time, fee-paying students are eligible to run for office. A candidate's name may be placed on the ballot if his petition carries 75 signatures.

Warnick says to his knowledge, he is the first ASUI president in history to seek reelection. He will not have a running mate, he says.

Warnick's present term expires Dec. 11. The time for ASUI elections was moved from February to November when the student body adopted a new constitution last spring.

In a speech to the press and supporters Wednesday night, David Warnick, ASUI President listed changes made during his eight months in office.

These included creation of a separate entertainment department, a cooperative services department, an Academics Department and an Academics Council. He said during his term, the ASUI has helped create the Idaho Student Association, a combination of the Idaho Student Govern-

ment Association and the Idaho Student Lobby.

Warnick said the major area he has concentrated on has been raising issues. Two of those issues include seeking administration and faculty support for an alumni-student faculty-administration scholarship drive and working for what Warnick calls "realistic student policies" on things such as alcohol regulations.

The focus for Warnick's platform in the last election was improving quality and availability of U of I education. He says he is pushing for a university administration which would work for undergraduate education, professional education and graduate education.

Last summer, the ASUI submitted a report to the Board of Regents on student-teacher ratios in some departments and on the U of I budgeting request, which concentrated on research, according to Warnick.

Warnick is suggesting two ways to clarify the decision-making process at U of I, a process which gives authority for decisions to the university president and responsibility for making the decisions to many other people, he says. One way would be to incorporate the ASUI, making it a legal entity and delineating its powers and responsibilities.

The other way would be to follow a faculty suggestion for collective bargaining, which would mean the creation of a faculty union.

City council nears election

by David Morrissey
of the Argonaut Staff

Five candidates will be on the ballot on the Nov. 4 city council election. Three city council seats are open - all four year terms.

The five candidates include two incumbents - George Russell who has served two terms on the council, and Cliff Lathen who is finishing his first term.

In order to register, voters should go to City Hall, at 122 E. 4th St. where they can register from 8 a.m. to noon and from 1 p.m. to 5. Voters must be 18, citizens of the United States, and bona-fide residents of Moscow. This means that the voter must live here when he registers.

The Argonaut encourages students on the University of Idaho campus to register and vote, and reminds them that the final day for registration is Friday, Nov. 1.

In order to better inform the University population about the issues and personalities involved in this election, the Argonaut questioned each candidate on seven different areas. The questions and the candidate's responses are printed below. Each candidate stressed that if more information was needed, they could be reached at their listed phone numbers.

Questions asked of each city council candidate:

1. Do you support the idea of joint city-county registration?
2. Should the city expand its election registration process by placing registration booths in areas

other than the city hall? Possible locations that have been suggested include the SUB on campus, shopping centers, and Moscow High School.

3. Do you feel the current city ordinance prohibiting the use or consumption of alcohol on public school grounds should be changed? If so, what should the change be?

4. Should the city council have regularly scheduled office hours?

5. What role should the city council take in alleviating the current housing shortage in Moscow?

6. Would you support a permanent bus service for Moscow?

7. What other issues do you think are most important in this election?

CANDIDATES:
GEORGE R. RUSSELL
Address: 114 N. Monroe
Phone: 882-3610
885-6479, office.

OCCUPATION:
Professional engineer. Currently the assistant dean of engineering and professor of civil engineering at the University of Idaho.

QUESTION 1: Yes. There may be some problems but it's a matter of working out present precinct boundaries.

QUESTION 2: If sufficient interest exists then we should probably try and work it out. It's something we should pursue.

QUESTION 3: We have asked the city attorney to determine whether dorm rooms are public or not. My personal opinion is that a student who rents a dorm room is no different from

someone who rents a room downtown. I have no objection to changing the ordinance to allow an individual to do what he wishes in his own living quarters. The only real problems seem to be with the open lounges and with students who are underage.

QUESTION 4: We already are available, at least I am. All you have to do is pick up a phone. We also have a professional staff at city hall who are generally able to answer questions. I just don't know that there's a demand for office hours.

QUESTION 5: I'm in favor of a housing code to upgrade existing housing, but I don't see us getting into existing housing. I think we have to encourage the builders, though. I don't think we can take much direct action except to encourage people to apply for federal funds that are available.

QUESTION 6: If it's economically feasible I'll support it. We need to know the demand for it, what will it cost and so forth. With our present revenue situation, we can't stick a lot of money into it. But if the study shows the demand is there, then I'll support it.

QUESTION 7: We need to work on the downtown traffic flow. A truck by-pass will help, but that's not enough. A lot of us live on the East side of town and work on the west side. We have to do something about the cross-town traffic.

We also need to increase and improve the water supply. This is in progress now, but we can't drop it.

(continued on page 6)

Chris Pleisch

Glenn Cruickshank



Senate allocates funds to programs

by Randy Stapilus
of the Argonaut Staff

Jane Mannex was confirmed ASUI Senator at last Tuesday's senate meeting, raising the total number of President David Warnick's senate appointees to six, out of total thirteen.

Mannex's appointment was approved early in the meeting, and she voted on most of the rest of the issues before the Senate.

The Senate began dishing out its \$25,000 general reserve, approving \$10,035.25 for various departments - outdoor recreation, the golf course, promotions, and communications. All the funds will go toward equipment.

Jim Rennie of Outdoor Programs said the \$3,500 he requested will go toward rental equipment.

"Usually, every piece of equipment we buy is paid for in two years," he said.

The golf course equipment will replace equipment lost last summer in a fire, and a carpet for the pro shop.

There was some question concerning the \$1,875 appropriation for KUOI (Communications,) as a few senators, including Kim Smith,

wanted a breakdown of exactly what equipment would be purchased with this money.

Acting Station Manager Barry Lewis said some of the money would be used for essential operating equipment, some of which KUOI requested at last spring's budget hearings and did not receive.

The bill as a whole passed 8-4, with Mannex abstaining.

Debate was livelier on a resolution urging the Scholarship director to provide a scholarship for Miss University of Idaho.

Senator Tom Falash, who introduced the measure, also introduced LuAnn Hanes, currently Miss U of I, and Don Schaechtel, also working for the scholarship. They argued that Miss U of I now receives no funding at all, and that this hurt financially, since contest winners travel to Boise every year to compete in the Miss Idaho contest.

In the past, she has paid her own way, and has received no complimentary gifts, flowers, or other considerations, they said.

Schaechtel said he has checked various areas, including university and town sources, for funding, and the only likely source left is the ASUI Scholarship reserve

fund.

Senator Jed Jeaudoin said the Miss U of I Pageant should be supported or dropped, and he ultimately voted in favor of the scholarship. Faculty Council representative Cathy Wicher said that not giving support would be degrading to the university.

Senator George Ambrose said the candidates for Miss U of I should be better informed of what awaits them, after being told that Hanes had been unaware of many of her responsibilities.

Senator Mike Helbling, while not clearly coming out against the measure, suggested looking into the university scholarship budget for more funding.

Harry Davies, scholarship director present at the meeting, said "The ASUI would have more freedom to do it than the university."

The university has many funds, but, most are from private contributors who request their money go toward some specific cause or organization, and is therefore tied up, he said.

On hearing this, several senators spoke out strongly against giving the money--some simply objecting to calling it a scholarship, others to giving the money to a non-

ASUI service as Miss U of I has been chosen in the past by three people from the City of Moscow. This year, according to Schaechtel, she will be chosen by four townspeople and one representative of the ASUI.

Senator Maureen McProud argued that the ASUI should not pay for someone it does not have a large part in choosing. Senator Scott Wendling added "It is not reasonable to expect the ASUI to pay for a university queen."

Mark Beatty ASUI vice president passed the gavel from debate to vote. He said "The area of academics is more important, and that many students on campus needed financial aid, not just the queen."

The senators tied on their final vote; but it was broken by President Pro Tempore Bill Butts, who voted against the scholarship.

The senate passed a resolution urging better handling of transportation and other problems confronted by handicapped people.

"This university is much worse than the other two in Idaho, if you have trouble with stairs or are handicapped"

said one senator.

Henry Henschel, a member of the committee investigating these problems and speaking on behalf of handicapped students, said "it is the right of every individual to pursue an education," and that barriers to handicapped people seriously hindered this right.

Another student on the committee said the university is not now in compliance with State laws relating to handicapped people.

The Senate also commended Frank McCreary, head of University Relations, who recently resigned his post following conflicts with other university officials.

The resolution stated in part, "Whereas this administrator was truly a friend of students and resigned rather than continue policies which he found had displaced priorities...the Senate expresses its deepest regret and sadness at the resignation of Frank McCreary..."

The Senate also voted to urge the administration to look into the parking problem on campus. The resolution was originally submitted saying, "on the Greek side of campus," but it was pointed out that the problems exists across campus.

Comm women meet soon

Women in Communications will hold an organizational meeting Tuesday, Oct. 21, at noon in the Galena Room of the SUB.

All interested sophomore, junior, and senior women in the field of communication--including journalism, public relations, advertising, radio-TV, and speech--are invited to attend.

In addition, the Spokane chapter is offering a \$500 grant to junior and senior women majoring in journalism or communication. Women who live in eastern Washington, northern Idaho, and western Montana are eligible for this grant. Applications may be obtained from Barbara Petura, WIC advisor, or at the meeting Tuesday. Due date for applications is Oct. 24.

Faculty Council waived credits

The U of I Faculty Council waived 16 credit requirements in the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, during its Tuesday meeting this week.

The council heard a report from the budget liaison committee which covered the tentative schedule of program review beginning in November; a possible pilot program on time and effort reporting with possible funding by the

Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare; and a discussion of 'O' base budgeting.

Monday, July 5, 1976 was approved as a U of I holiday. The Council also passed a motion directing the Committee on Committees to report back to the council by the first meeting of spring semester on a committee on Student Advisory Services.

The council will meet next Tuesday at 3:10 in the lounge of the Faculty Office Building.

'Ghost towns' series

"Idaho and Montana Ghost Towns" is the topic of first series of the "Popcorn Forums" to be presented Oct. 30, at noon, in the SUB Borah Theater.

William B. McCroskey, U of I associate professor of architecture, will present a slide show and discuss the

historical and architectural implications of ghost towns.

The "Popcorn Forum", previously the ASUI Committee on Issues and Forums, will provide free popcorn to the audience. There is no charge for admission and the public is invited.

RESEARCH PAPERS
THOUSANDS ON FILE

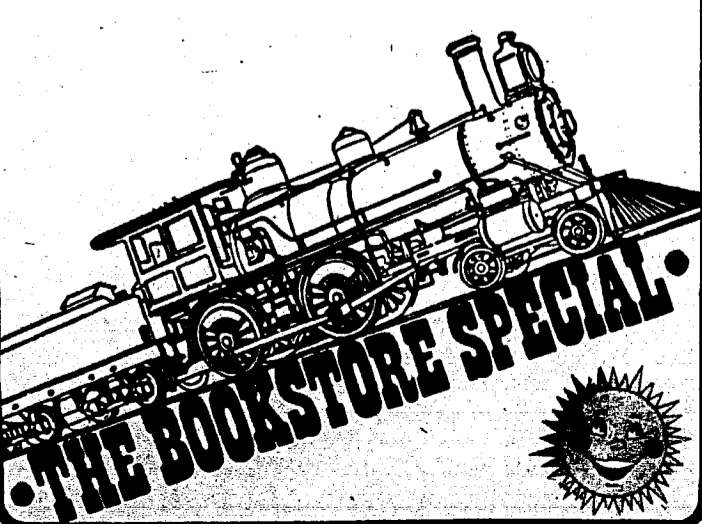
Send for your up-to-date, 160-page, mail order catalog of 5,500 topics. Enclose \$1.00 to cover postage and handling.

COLLEGIATE RESEARCH
1720 PONTIUS AVE., SUITE 201
LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90025

Name _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____ Zip _____

U of I Bookstore

Science Fiction Fantasies
Books--T-Shirts--Calendar



THE BOOKSTORE SPECIAL

APPLEJACK IS BACK

Mon. Oct. 20th--Nov. 2nd
Appearing 2 weeks only

Rathskeller Inn

Highway 95 South



Student Health offers many services

The U of I Health Clinic ranks high in comparison with colleges and universities nationwide in catering to its student population. Funded by the \$17.50 Health Service fee paid at registration, it offers all full and part-time students out-patient and in-patient services.

Three physicians, two part-time psychiatrists, registered nurses, and lab technicians staff the health clinic. Laboratory tests, x-rays, and medications are available at charges based on cost. Additional services include a mental health and counseling program and family planning.

The out-patient clinic is open 8:00 to 12:00 and 1:00 to 5:00 Monday through Friday, and students can be seen with or without an appointment. Students' spouses and their children over 12 are seen by appointment and on a fee-for-service basis. A registered

nurse is on duty and a physician on call at all times.

The Student Accident and Health Insurance Plan is devised to supplement the health clinic's services. Costing \$34.50 a year, the insurance provides 12 months coverage on and off campus to all regularly matriculated university students enrolled in the program. It complements the university's health service by offsetting the expenses of severe illness or major injury, and can circumvent the long term financial burden accompanying the need for unexpected medical care.

The insurance provides \$5,000 major hospital expense benefits for \$34.50 a year. Further policy information is available at the

health clinic and Dr. W. N. Henderson is more than pleased to answer questions.

The health clinic now requires new students to complete the comprehensive DASH medical survey in place of the standard physical examination. The DASH form costs \$7.00, whereas physicals can run \$15.00 to \$25.00. The DASH survey informs the doctor of the patient's eating, sleeping, and exercise habits, of his personal medical history and that of his family, and of any signals that could require further investigation. The DASH survey is in multiple choice form and is a self-learning experience to fill out. It is in partial use this year and will be used full-force for new students in 1976.

Hartung speaks at state meet

Idaho's four major industries are nearing their growth limits in the sense that further development will cause the industries to encroach on each other participants in an Idaho's Tomorrow workshop were told here Tuesday.

The speaker was President Ernest Hartung, a member of the Consortium on Idaho's Tomorrow, a program which gives Idaho's citizens a chance to express their views about the future of their state. Some 75 Latah County residents attended the Tuesday session.

Hartung said the four major industries in the state include agriculture, agribusiness, tourism, forest products and mining. These industries must be supplied with water and energy. The relationship of these six areas are vital to the future of the state, Hartung said.

The U of I president, who studied the question of limits to growth for Idaho and the Northwest during a six-month sabbatical in 1974, listed several specific decisions facing Idahoans:

--Idahoans want wilderness, they must realize the effects that decision will have on timber and mining industries. For example, Hartung said there are predictions the rich veins in the Coeur d'Alene mining district will be played out in 10-15 years. Much of Idaho's remaining mineral areas are in land dedicated to wilderness or recreation.

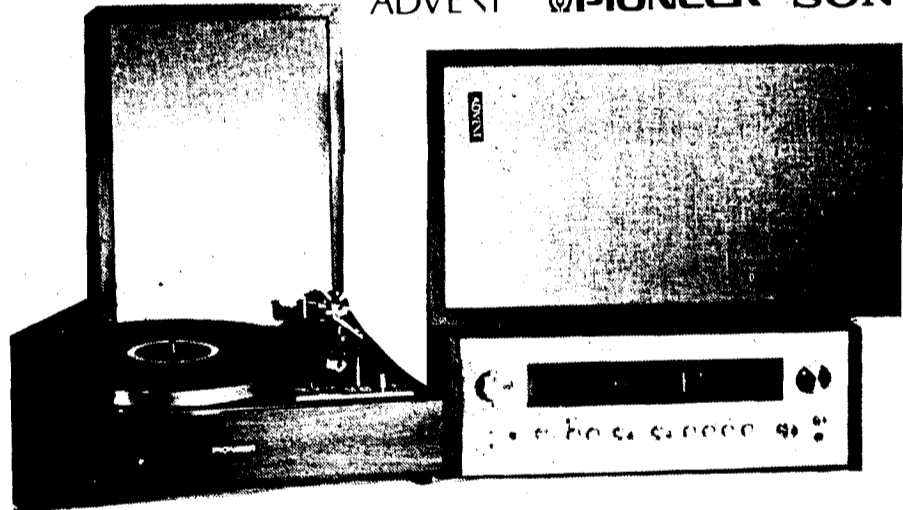
--The phosphate industry in Southeast Idaho is a "time bomb." If the demand for fertilizer increases sharply, the Soda Springs area could become like Rock Springs, Wyo., if developed without planning.

"If we are on the verge of

conflict, shall we then limit the population of Idaho?" Hartung asked. The prime ways to do that are to limit the number of jobs and the amount of housing available, he said, referring to the work of geographers whose studies have shown people come to Idaho but leave if they cannot support themselves

If you buy this music system this year, you won't be reading ads like this next year.

ADVENT PIONEER SONY.



Our Advent, Sony, Pioneer, Grado system: \$499.

If you are shopping around for your first component music system, you want to purchase a system with which you won't be dissatisfied in a year—a system which will reproduce the lowest bass and the highest harmonics, and not leave you wanting. We at STEREOCRAFT have such a system, with a big compromise on the price, but with none on the sound quality.

The system is based around the Advent Loudspeakers. They are meant to be compared directly in every aspect of performance, including frequency response, to the most expensive and elaborate speakers available, and they sound clearly and dramatically better than many far more expensive systems. Countless owners and usually-biased equipment reviewers have all commented that they sound like twice the price.

To power the Advents we recommend the Sony STR 7025 receiver; it can produce over 20 watts RMS per

channel with exceptionally low distortion. (RMS is the most rigorous and least flashy measure of power.) The Sony will fully realize the fine low-bass capabilities of the Advents.

We include a Pioneer PL-12D turntable with base and Grado F3E magnetic cartridge with a diamond stylus. Tracking at less than one gram this combination will take good care of your records; you will get the same undistorted sound on the forty-seventh playing as you did on the first.

The total list price of this system is \$801, but we at STEREOCRAFT are offering it for only \$499 with generous parts and labor warranties. This is a system which will satisfy both an ear for music and a head for value. The music lover who has not had much experience with audio components as well as the seasoned audiophile will appreciate the uncompromising value of this system.

COUPON SPECIAL:

Maxwell UDC 120 tape
List \$6.80; Reg. \$5.45
\$3.99 with coupon!
(limit 4,618, please.)
Good Thru Tues., Oct. 21

STEREOCRAFT
S. 306 GRAND, PULLMAN 567-5922

Floyd's *SHOE STOP* **SHOE STOP**

"The woman's Boot Store."

Moscow Pocatello Id. Falls.

Colors: Black and Brown

Opinion Argonaut

Football anyone

Passing through the Blue Bucket section of the Student Union Building, one tends to pick up on the current rumors and gossip circulating through the ASUI, in ever present quantities.

Trying to pay little heed to them, which is almost impossible for any reporter much less an editor, I picked up something that sounds like a viable answer to the University of Idaho's problems. It's called touch football.

Unlike the regular intramural teams participating in touch football, the rumor suggested that the two competing teams be composed of ASUI representatives and U of I Administration officials.

The game might be played during the half time of our final home game, and there's no place more appropriate than the ASUI-Kibbie Activity Center. The location of one of our largest controversial issues, could also be the scene of one of our most controversial games.

President Hartung could call the signals for the Administration, but with a little help from Sherman Carter. If Hartung fumbled Dr. Richardson would be there to cover it while Dr. Coonrod remained at an indecous distance warming the bench. Frank McCreary could play the part of an ineligible receiver, which the Administration would SEND on the stop and go pattern.

ASUI President, David Warnick, will not call the signals for the ASUI team because of the expected penalties. Jay Shelledy of the Lewiston Morning Tribune will officiate, while the Regents will provide post-game comment on his bad calls. The ASUI senate will make up the bulk of the defensive squad, if a quorum can be obtained. The rumor also specified that activist John Orwick is sure to be a ringer on the side of the ASUI.

It promises to be an interesting game, if it should come about. If nothing else it gives the students and faculty a chance to sit in judgement over their respective governing bodies. HALL

Getting it in the Argonaut

To the Editor:

After three unsuccessful attempts to get a University Committee announcement published, I have become highly suspicious of the operational efficiency and good intentions of the only published student medium on campus.

The Recreation Committee is currently trying to assess student, staff, and faculty opinion regarding the adequacy of campus recreation facilities. We have received significant feedback from the faculty and staff as requested in the University Register, but nothing from the students. Why? Because the Argonaut refuses to make the student body aware of this request for their input regarding possible future allocation of University (specifically student funds.

Lack of student involvement in University affairs is an often heard cry from the student media, but how often does this occur due to a lack of communication by that media as in the present case?

Assuming that we have finally reached publication, I would like to solicit students' opinion and recommendations on additional recreational facilities development for the University. Funds will be limited as the Kibbie Center is equipped, but some possibilities may exist for alternate development. If so, the committee would like to be able to advise the administration most effectively regarding University community priorities.

Please direct your response to Jerry Bancroft, Chairman, Recreation Committee, Art and Architecture North, by Oct. 24.

Participating in apathy

Somehow nothing gripes me more than people who gripe. Perpetually no less. Nothing is done right, and nobody thinks. People are blind to the need at hand. But do the majority of grippers ever do anything to improve the situation? Constructively speaking--no.

Consider if you will these assorted examples:

The administration at the U of I never does anything right. They're deaf to the students' wants and needs. They're spending too much of our money without proper cause. (Heard any of these before?) The complaints are oft voiced and realized by many, but do these individuals do anything to remedy the ailments? Do you see new faces on student faculty committees? Are these concerned individuals confronting the hill in positively directed discussions? Are they even attempting to better learn the position of the administrators or to better understand it? Questionable at best.

No one likes the rally squad. They're ineffective. They lack enthusiasm. If their lethargy keeps up even rally squad won't like rally squad. Any typical gripe-fanatic can tell you how lousy they are. But have these same people attempted to work from the inside out? Have they offered helpful suggestions, observed a squad practice tried it themselves for a year? Even recently the squad lost a member because the changes he initiated were too swift and non-functional. It's a whole new ballgame when you're on the field. Participation can completely change one's perspective and

viewpoint. But maybe it's easier to remain uninformed when you're in the habit of vocally disproving of the system.

Probably my pet peeve is the typical student who's pet peeve is the ASUI student governmental system and the leadership of its officers. I do not purport to commend their work and defend them to the death, but having been there, I realize the great time, effort, and obstacles involved in efficient student government.

The areas in which to contribute to the student government system are many, but the participants are few, often serving in more areas than time and energy can feasibly allow. They do so because they are interested in and enjoy their work. Hardly cause to belittle their efforts while observing from the side.

Like the spectator sport football, too many students seem to be sitting back defaming the team instead of trying to help carry the ball. A clever analogy it's not, but rather a truism that seems to permeate the very heart of the disgruntled masses.

Returning to a position I have previously established and firmly support, if extra-curricular apathy is where you are, then by all means be apathetic to your dying day. But if you find yourself voicing your gripes, you've stepped beyond the realm of delightful indifference. If your complaints carry any validity, then do something to alter the situation. There is little that is more annoying than a consistent complainer who refuses to risk involvement.

Our hideous hotdog conspiracy

To the Editor:

The following words are directed to all concerned citizens who attended our most recent football game.

Were you one of those unfortunate individuals who succumbed to the excitement of the moment and the cries of a skinny eleven-year-old to say, "Here, I'll have one" when you heard that high-pitched sound "Hotdog" piercing through the roar of the crowd at our most recent football game? If you were then there must be action by you and those like you!!

I ask you, how long can we Hotdog lovers remain dispassionate when we know the damage being done to our palate and the sacred word "Hotdog" by the selling of those dehydrated plaster-board-and jerky round sandwiches at our athletic extravaganzas?

We are not advocates of violence. We are peaceful people. But we must urge the proper authorities that the situation is desperate. Before it is too late we ask that you hear our pleas.

We beg for a gently-browned morsal, impeccable in nature, with juicy tube-steak

gently forcing its being out of the joining of those two light-brown elongations and topped with a gentle shroud of light-brown kraut.

We ourselves are not threatening violence, but rather have become sensitive to the groundswell of discontent among many students, staff, faculty, and alumni of this

university about this grave situation. For the continuance of as non-violent campus we sincerely hope our plea has been heard and that appropriate action will be taken before our constituents can no longer control their disenchantment.

Bill Henneborn

Kate Sullivan

Supporting the president

Dear Editor:

At a recent living group meeting it became evident that many people do not have all the facts straight concerning Dave Warnick's letter to Governor Andrus. Many thought the letter was written at Warnick's initiative and made public by him. This is not correct. According to the local and state press, and Dave's own comments, the letter was written at the request of the governor. Dave Warnick was told by the governor the letter would be confidential. Without Warnick's knowledge the letter was then given to the regents by the governor. The regents then chose to make it public.

Now a question must be asked. Why is it considered

improper for a student to communicate genuinely felt concerns about the university (which is part of the state bureaucracy) to the state's chief administrative officer (the governor) when that official has asked him to do so?

My feeling is that Dave does not mind the fact that the letter is public. It was a personal letter only because the governor asked that it be so. There is nothing in that letter which should cause any student or interested tax payer concern. In fact people should be very concerned that it took us so long to elect a responsible ASUI president capable of doing an effective, necessary and often uncomfortable job.

Grant Burgoyne

Idaho Argonaut

Published Tuesdays and Fridays by the Student Communications Board of the University of Idaho; Kenton Bird, chairperson.
Student subscriptions: \$1* per semester (student fee allocation); mail subscriptions: \$5 per semester; \$8 per year.
Second class postage paid at Moscow, Idaho 83843.

Editor-in-chief
MARSHALL HALL
Assistant Editor
RANDY STAPILUS
Managing Editor
RON SCHLADER
Contributing Editor
JOHN HECHT
Production Manager
JANE'HEIN
Advertising Manager
MIKE HELBLING

Assistant News Editors
STACIE QUINN
JANET GUENTZ
MOLLY DAVIS
KATHRYN KNIGHT
Proofreader
RENE LAGRONE
Staff Artists
MIKE MUNDT
MAUREEN McPROUD

Staff Writers
STEVE RINEHART
CHARLE REITH
NILE BOHON
DAVID WATERS
JEFF COUPE
BLAINE BAERTSCH
TARL OLISON
SUE SCHOU
BILL LEWIS

Entertainment Editor
CAROLYN HARADA
State Editor
DAVID MORRISSEY
Sports Writers
JOHN HAWLEY
MAUREEN TAYLOR
Advertising Staff
LINDA WESTBURG
BRAD BOOK
MARK EAMES
MARK BECKER
SHANE DOCHERTY
RICK STONE

Photography Director
GLENN CRUICKSHANK
Photographers
TOM KUIVILA
HOLDEN MORGAN
CHRIS PIETSCHE
JOHN BIRD
STEVE RINEHART
Typists
MELINDA MORSE
ANNETTE LEVESQUE
CHRIS BLOOD
HOLLY BRUMLEY
DEBBIE SCHMIDT

The student as nigger

Editor's Note:

The day of radicalism has subsided with the passing of the sixties. While students of today have vague memories of what transpired during those heated years, mainly from what they saw on television, we really don't know what it was all about.

I thought it might be interesting to offer an article to today's students, that was typical of what might be seen in campus newspapers during the late sixties. The article was written by Gerald Farber, professor of English, Cal State, Los Angeles, in 1968.

Students are niggers. When you get that straight, our schools begin to make sense. It's more important, though, to understand why they're niggers. If we follow that question seriously enough, it will lead us into the nitty-gritty of human needs and hang-ups. And from there we can go in to consider whether it might ever be possible for students to come up from slavery.

First, let's see what's happening now. Let's look at the role students play in what we like to call education.

At Cal State L.A., where I teach, the students have separate and unequal dining facilities. If I take them into the faculty room, my colleagues get uncomfortable, as though there were a bad smell. If I eat in the student cafeteria, I become known as the educational equivalent of a nigger lover. In at least one building there are even rest rooms which students may not use. At Cal State, also, there is an unwritten law barring student-faculty love-making. Fortunately, this anti-miscegenation law, like its Southern counterpart, is not 100 per cent effective.

Students at Cal State are politically disenfranchised. They are in an academic Lowndes County. Most of them can vote in national elections - their average age is about 20 - but they have no voice in the decisions which affect their academic lives. The students are, it is true, allowed to have a toy government of their own. It is a government run for the most part by Uncle Toms and concerned principally with trivia. The faculty and administrators decide what courses will be offered; the students get to choose their own Homecoming Queen. Occasionally, when student leaders get uppity and rebellious, they're either ignored, put off with trivial concessions, or maneuvered expertly out of position.

A student at Cal State is expected to know his place. He calls a faculty member "Sir" or "Doctor" or "Professor" - and he smiles and shuffles some as he stands outside the professor's office waiting for permission to enter. The faculty tell him what courses to take (in my department, English, even electives have to be approved by a faculty member); they tell him what to read, what to write, and frequently, where to set the margins on his typewriter. They tell him what's true and what isn't. Some teachers insist that they encourage dissent but they're always jiving and every student knows it. Tell the man what he wants to hear or he'll tail your ass out of the course.

When a teacher says, "jump", students jump. I know of one professor who refused to take up class time for exams and required students to show up for tests at 6:30 in the morning. And they did, by God! Another, at exam time, provides answer cards to be filled out - each one enclosed in a paper bag with a hole cut in the top to see through. Students stick their writing hands in the bags while taking the test. The teacher isn't a provo; I wish he were. He does it to prevent cheating. Another colleague once caught a student reading during one of his lectures and threw her book against the wall. Still another lectures his students into stupor and then screams at them in a rage when they fall asleep.

Just last week, during the first meeting of a class, one girl got up to leave after about ten minutes had gone by. The teacher rushed over, grabbed her by the arm, saying, "This class is NOT dismissed!" and led her back to her seat. On the same day another teacher began by informing his class that he does not like beards, mustaches, long hair on boys, or capri pants on girls, and will not tolerate any of that in his class. The class, incidentally, con-

sisted mostly of high school teachers.

Even more discouraging than this Auschwitz approach to education is the fact that the students take it. They haven't gone through twelve years of public school for nothing. They've learned one thing and perhaps only one thing during those twelve years. They've forgotten their algebra. They're hopelessly vague about chemistry and physics. They've grown to fear and resent literature. They write like they've been lobotomized. But, Jesus, can they follow orders! Freshmen come up to me with an essay and ask if I want it folded and whether their name should be in the upper right hand corner. And I want to cry and kiss them and caress their poor tortured heads.

Students don't ask that orders make sense. They give up expecting things to make sense long before they leave elementary school. Things are true because the teacher says they're true. At a very early age we all learn to accept "two truths", as did certain medieval churchmen. Outside of class, things are true to your tongue, your fingers, your stomach, your heart. Inside class, things are true by reason of authority. And that's just fine because you don't care anyway. Miss Wiedmeyer tells you a noun is a person, place or thing. So let it be. You don't give a rat's ass; she doesn't give a rat's ass.

The important thing is to please her. Back in kindergarten, you found out that teachers only love children who stand in nice straight lines. And that's where it's been ever since.

What school amounts to, then, for white and black kids alike, is a 12-year course in how to be slaves. What else could explain what I see in a freshman class?

They've got that slave mentality; obliging and ingratiation on the surface but hostile and resistant underneath.

As do black slaves, students vary in their awareness of what's going on. Some recognize their own put-on for what it is and even let their rebellion break through to the surface now and then. Others - including most of the "good students" - have been more deeply brainwashed. They swallow the bull with greedy mouths. They're pathetically eager to be pushed around. They're like those old greyheaded house niggers you can still find in the South who don't see what all the fuss is about because Mr. Charlie 'treats us real good.'

College entrance requirements tend to favor the Toms and screen out the rebels. Not entirely, of course. Some students at Cal. State L.A. are expert con artists who know perfectly well what's happening. They want the degree or the 2-S and spend their years on the old plantation alternately laughing and cursing as they play the game. If their egos are strong enough, they cheat a lot. And, of course, even the Toms are angry down deep somewhere. But it comes out in passive rather than active aggression. They're unexplainably thick witted and subject to frequent spells of laziness. They misread simple questions. They spend their nights mechanically outlining history chapters while meticulously failing to comprehend a word of what's in front of them.

The saddest cases among both black slaves and student slaves are the ones who have so thoroughly introjected their master's values that their anger is all turned inward. At Cal State these are the kids for whom every low grade is torture, who stammer and shake when they speak to a professor, who go through an emotional crisis every time they're called upon during class. You can recognize them easily at finals time. Their faces are festooned with fresh pimples; their bowels boil audibly across the room. If there really is a last judgement, the parents and teachers who created these wrecks are going to burn in hell.

So students are niggers. It's time to find out why, and to do this, we have to take a long look at Mr. Charlie.

The teachers I know best are college professors. Outside the classroom and taken as a group, their most striking characteristic is timidity. They're short on balls.

The classroom offers an artificial and protected environment in which they can exercise their will to power. Your neighbors may drive a bet-

ter car; gas station attendants may intimidate you; your wife may dominate you; the State Legislature may shit on you; but in the classroom, by God, students do what you say - or else. The grade is a hell of a weapon. It may not rest on your hip, potent and rigid like a cop's gun, but in the long run it's more powerful. At your personal whim - any time you choose - you can keep 35 students up for nights and have the pleasure of seeing them walk into the classroom pasty-faced and red-eyed carrying a sheaf of typewritten pages, with title page, MLA footnotes and margins set at 15 and 91.

The general timidity which causes teachers to make niggers of their students usually includes a more specific fear - fear of the students themselves. After all, students are different, just like black people. You stand exposed in front of them, knowing that their interests, their values and their language are different from yours. To make matters worse, you may suspect that you yourself are not the most engaging of persons. What then can protect you from their ridicule and scorn? Respect for Authority. That's what. It's the policeman's gun again. The white bwana's pith helmet. So you flaunt that authority. You wither whisperers with a murderous glance. You crush objectors with erudition and heavy irony. And worst of all, you make your own attainments seem not accessible but awesomely remote. You conceal your massive ignorance and parade a slender learning.

You might also want to keep in mind that he was a nigger once himself and has never really gotten over it. And there are more causes, some of which are better described in sociological than psychological terms. Work them out, it's not hard. But in the meantime what we've got on our hands is a whole lot of niggers. And what makes this particularly grim is that the student has less chance than the black man of getting out of his bag. Because the student doesn't even know he's in it. That, more or less, is what's happening in higher education. And the results are staggering.

Educational oppression is trickier to fight than racial oppression. If you're a black rebel, they can't exile you; they either have to intimidate you or kill you. But in high school or college, they can just bounce you out of the fold. And they do. Rebel students and renegade faculty members get smothered or shot down with

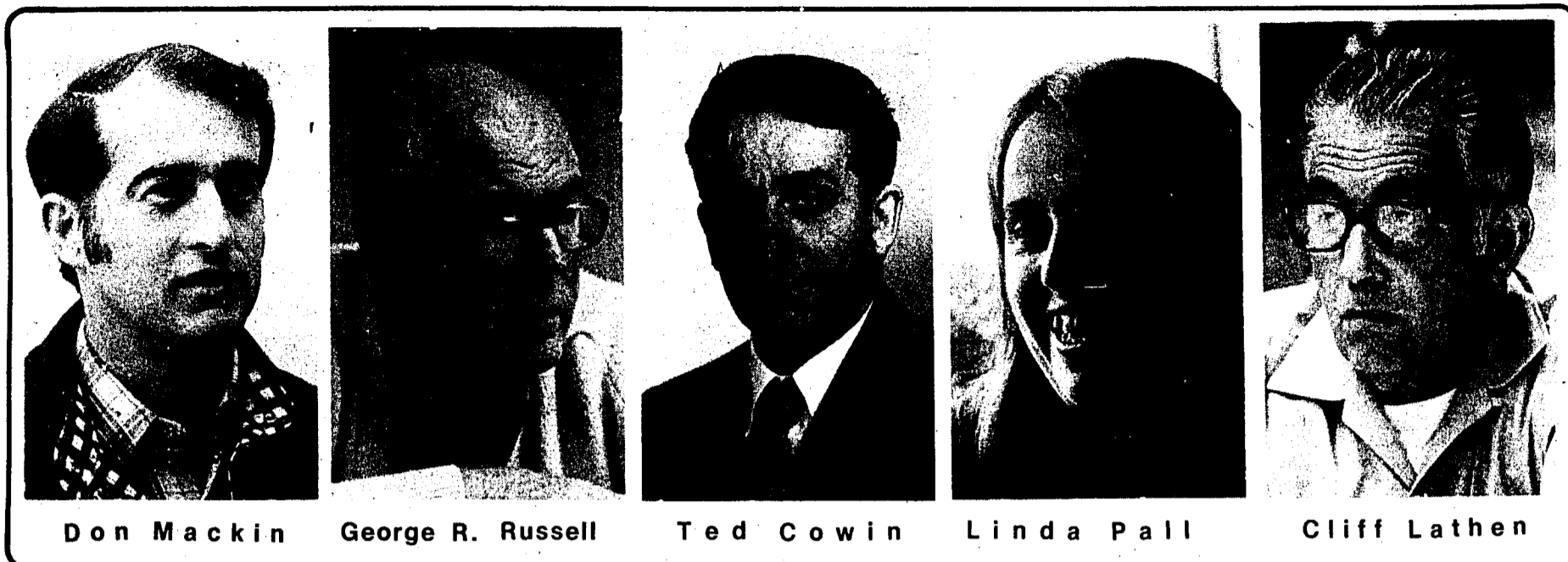
devastating accuracy. In high school, it's usually the student who gets it; in college, it's more often the teacher. Others get tired of fighting and voluntarily leave the system. This may be a mistake though. Dropping out of college, for a rebel, is a little like going North, for a Negro. You can't really get away from it so you might as well stay and raise hell.

How do you raise hell? That's a whole other article. But just for a start, why not stay with the analogy? What have black people done? They have, first of all, faced the fact of their slavery. They've stopped kidding themselves about an eventual reward in that Great Watermelon Patch in the sky. They've organized; they've decided to get freedom now, and they've started taking it.

Students, like black people, have immense unused power. They could, theoretically, insist on participating in their own education. They could make academic freedom bilateral. They could teach their teachers to thrive on love and admiration, rather than fear and respect, and to lay down their weapons. Students could discover community. And they could learn to dance by dancing on the IBM cards. They could make coloring books out of the catalogs and they could put the grading system in a museum. They could raze one set of walls and let education flow out and flood the streets. They could turn the classroom into where it's at - "a field of action" as Peter Marin describes it. And, believe it or not, they could study eagerly and learn prodigiously for the best of all possible reasons - their own reasons.

They could. Theoretically. They have the power. But only in a very few places, like Berkeley, have they even begun to think about using it.

Five vie for city council seats



Don Mackin

George R. Russell

Ted Cowin

Linda Pall

Cliff Lathen

by David Morrissey
of the Argonaut Staff

(continued from page 6)
More offstreet parking is also needed.

DON MACKIN
ADDRESS: 802 Park Dr.
PHONE: 882-3248
OCCUPATION: Manager of the Moscow-Pullman TV Cable Companies.

QUESTION 1: I'm in favor of efforts to get joint registration. It's very confusing now.

QUESTION 2: The present system is working fairly well, considering cost and circumstances. City hall is open on Saturday now for registration, so let's see how this works out before we change it.

QUESTION 3: The ordinance shouldn't include private living quarters if students are of legal age. The

state law, which sets the legal age for drinking, should take precedence here. I basically agree with the interpretation that says school property should not be construed to include private living quarters.

QUESTION 4: If it was brought to my attention that I was not accessible, then I would have to consider some kind of office hours. But right now my business is close to city hall and I'm down there a lot. I can be reached. If the hours could be worked out so people could come by my business, I'd go along with it.

QUESTION 5: We can meet with realtors, builders and the University and try and find out what the proposed housing units are going to be. I basically see the council as the coordinator of all the planning, the place where we can bring all interested parties together, and ask "What's the problem?"

QUESTION 6: I would like

to, but I'm waiting to see the results of the feasibility study. I'd like to know how many will ride it if they have to pay, whether it's economically feasible. If a subsidy is needed, then perhaps both the city and the University should pay for it. Maybe it's a place for ASUI funding.

QUESTION 7: There are three main points I've been raising. First, water development. We need to keep working on future water sources and water development.

Second, we need to stress communication both within the city government and between government entities, such as between the council and the school board.

Third, we need continued moves toward efficiency in government. The public has given us the word to the government that it should tighten the belt and be more economical.

LINDA PALL
ADDRESS: 304 E. "A"
PHONE: 882-1280
OCCUPATION: Formerly a university instructor and urban planner. Currently operates a graphic arts business in Moscow.

QUESTION 1: I like the idea and will support it. But we need to get the city council to cooperate. It must relocate the city precincts so they are

the same as the county precincts. That has to be done before we can have joint registration.

QUESTION 2: I think we need more registration booths. It's been done in every town I've lived in but here, and I would like to see them in places where people go. Not just on campus, though there should be a booth in the Student Union, but at Rosauer's, the shopping centers and other places.

QUESTION 3: The ordinance has to define what is private and what is public. Are dorm rooms private proper, that's the question. The ordinance should be brought in line with civil liberties. In the meantime, the students should follow up what they've started. They've been to the city council once, they should request another appearance before the council. They should request another agenda item.

QUESTION 4: Yes, there should be regular, scheduled office hours so the council can hear people's views at the people's convenience. I think it will increase participation in city government, and that's one of the things I'm running on.

QUESTION 5: The first thing to do would be getting interest in the housing shortage.

A way to do this would perhaps be a contest for the most improved housing in

Moscow. That would get people interested, and once people are interested the council can be moved. We also need to ask who is going to be the landlord? The private sector or the University? We have to answer that question. The council can help in that and can also address issues like housing codes. We can encourage private investors to make their plans known to the city and to cooperate with the city.

QUESTION 6: Yes.

QUESTION 7: I've stressed five things in my campaign. The need for more city-county cooperation, a more open council - which I think the office hours would help. Third would be a downtown plan. Fourth is the need for viable neighborhoods - the need to stimulate improvement of homes and rental property. Finally, there is transportation. We should work for an early construction of a truck bypass for Moscow and examine public transportation options. These options might include shuttles to nursing homes and a Moscow-Pullman route.

CLIFF LATHEN
ADDRESS: 524 Ridge Rd. Moscow
PHONE NUMBER: 882-3095

OCCUPATION: Contractor.
QUESTION 1: Yes I do, and it should include the school district. It can't be done overnight, there are some real problems involved, but it's something to work for."

QUESTION 2: It's an extra expense we don't need. City hall is as close as you can get. (continued on page 7)

New Additions Special

One per customer only

MINSKY'S

Old Fashion Parlour

313 N. Main, Moscow

coupon argh

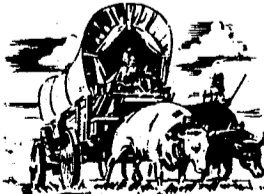
SANDWICHES

Roast Beef, Ham, Turkey
Club House, Corned Beef, Rubens

Also featuring Chili

50c Off Any Sandwich

coupon coupon
Void after Nov. 15, 1975



Now open
24 hours a day
for you late nighters

Take a journey
across the plains
to Pullman's finest!
Enjoy a delicious
breakfast along
with Smitty's
Famous
Pancakes

Smitty's

Pancake House'
Restaurant
455 S. Grand
Pullman, Wa.
(next to the Travelodge Motel)

Clay Pots House Plants Terrariums Potting Soil

All your gardening needs



McDonald's GARDEN STORE

Rt 2 Public Ave 882-3333
open 9-6 closed Sundays

...more on council hopefuls

(continued from page 6)

were talking about a town the size of Boise for instance, then I'd agree with it."

QUESTION 3: Our interpretation is that your down room is your private property. Maybe not all the council members agree with that, but a majority do, and I agree with them. I don't want, at any time, to be inspecting dorm rooms. It's a personal property which shouldn't be invaded. There are some real problems with under-age students, but I think we'll be able to deal with that problem.

QUESTION 4: This is just another expense. Anyone who wants to know anything now or has a problem can get on the agenda. Another problem is that one person can't really commit the council.

The entire council or at least most of it would have to be present at office hours. Our administrative personnel can handle most problems now and if they can't, a meeting can be held.

QUESTION 5: I own land, so I'm in the middle of this problem. I understand it. There's really not a lot the council can do. We can encourage proper zoning, but I think that once the need is known that private enterprise will do the building job. We have endorsed some grants. HUD is giving us some money that will allow us to build 50 units for senior citizens. The biggest problem is high interest rates facing the builder.

One way we might get around this is for the city to encourage the county to offer tax cuts to builders.

QUESTION 6: There have been 3 or 4 bus services in Moscow in the past and they all have gone broke. People don't patronize the bus. The price of fuel today may cause more people to ride, but I

to be self-supporting. There is a possibility that a bus service may cause us to lose our taxi service.

QUESTION 7: We have to keep on top of the water problem. We just finished a real good plant for improving water. Keeping our sewers in good condition is number two. We need to keep improving our streets, and keep looking to building a community center. I would like to see a community center where anyone could, at a very reasonable price, rent a room in the evenings for a meeting. Along with this, I would like the city to move toward building a recreational center. This could include a swimming pool, but they are expensive.

TED COWIN
ADDRESS: 517 Jackson
(home address.)
PHONE: 882-4823
OCCUPATION:
Photographer, professional
Photo finishing.

QUESTION 1: If it can be worked out, I will support it. I think it will be difficult to make the precincts uniform, but if it can be done I'll support it.

QUESTION 2: Not necessarily. City hall is centrally located. It's not so far away that everyone can't make it in. It's probably more efficient to have all the registration in one place. Frankly, I just don't see a need for it.

QUESTION 3: My big concern here is with the underage students. If you can work out a system that deals with the underage kids then yes, the ordinance should be changed. If a student is of age then he should have the right to drink.

QUESTION 4: The idea's ok, but it's pretty much up to each council member. I don't think the office hours would

have to be at city hall, maybe each member could set a time when he could be contacted at his business. My business is just as centrally located as city hall.

QUESTION 5: I hate to see the government in it, I don't think the city should go into the housing business. We might want to endorse some program where guaranteed loans are made available to builders. The big problem is with inflation, that's holding up housing now. If we whip inflation then housing will take care of itself. If costs go down then people won't be afraid to build.

QUESTION 6: It's great. We should try anything to solve the energy problem. It will also help cut down pollution and make parking easier on campus and in town.

QUESTION 7: With the inflationary period, I think that economy is a big issue. That's one reason I'm running. I think my experience as a small businessman can help in running the city as economically as possible.

NOTE: U of I student Nile Bohon will not be a candidate in this year's city council election. Bohon gathered 55 signatures on his nominating petition, 30 more than the 25 which are required. Only 17 of these signatures, however, were from registered voters. The remaining 38 signatures were therefore invalid. Bohon commented on the situation, stating that "the signatures I received were primarily from merchants, teachers, and townspeople. The low registration figure is probably derived from the confusion inherent in having to register for more than one election. People simply don't know if they've registered or not."

English proficiency tests are offered to students

The English Proficiency Test, for students who transferred to the U of I this fall with 55 or more credits, will be given Oct. 23 at 7 p.m. in the Ag. Sci. auditorium, according to Teoman Sipahigil, director of English composition.

"If a student's Advanced Standing Summary sheet, issued by the Admissions Of-

fice, was stamped to say 'sign up and take the test', it is required," said Sipahigil.

Transfer students must sign up for the test between Oct. 20-22 from 1 to 4 p.m. in the English Office, located in FOC East, room 200.

Test scores will be sent to advisors by December, he said.

Corporation interviews set at U of I Placement Center

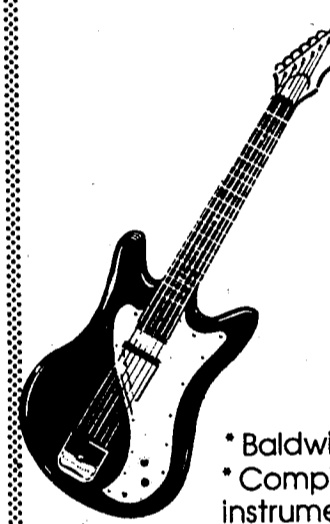
Interviews with major corporations will continue this week at the placement center.

Two companies will interview Monday - the General Dynamics Corporation, which is looking for December graduates in Electrical and Mechanical Engineering, and Shell Company, looking for

various engineering and chemical majors.

These interviews will take place in the Placement Center, located in the FOB Lounge.

Students interested in working for companies that will interview during November should sign up in the Placement Center.



MUSIC MUSIC MUSIC

- * Baldwin Pianos and Organs
- * Complete line of musical instruments and accessories
- * Guitars * Sheet Music

Baldwin Music Room

608 S. Main
882-7326

Swimmers will see fee increase

To help offset the estimated \$100,000 needed to run the University of Idaho's swimming pool, Office of Financial Affairs has initiated a price rise.

Students, faculty and staff will not be affected by the price rise, which is aimed mainly at the general public to assist in the financing of the enormous cost of operating the pool.

"It's very expensive to operate a pool of this size," said Don Amos, U of I business manager. "We (Financial Affairs) feel that we should try and generate more

income in helping to support the pool. We just don't feel that we can afford to take the money out of the University's general fund to finance the pool. It will cost an estimated \$70,000 for Custodial services electricity and heat alone in fiscal '75-'76," he added.

"Single admissions this semester are comparable to

last fall," Gautschi said, adding that since the price has gone up from 50 cents to a \$1 for single admissions, the season passes are much more economical, thus we've sold a large number already this fall. I won't be able to tell exactly how much money the price rise has brought in until the end of the semester."

World of Illusion
will materialize
Oct. 29th

"pops" concert

Rodney K. Winther,
conductor

U of I
Administration
Aud.

Oct. 17 8 PM

at SUB and BALDWIN MUSIC ROOM

Invite the bunch...

Mix a great, big bucket full of

Open House Punch!

Serves 32... tastes like a super cocktail!

Greatest drink ever invented! Mix a batch in advance, add ice and 7UP at the last minute... serve the crowd right out of the bucket! Smooth 'n delicious. Wow!

Recipe:

- One fifth Southern Comfort
- 3 quarts 7UP
- 6 oz. fresh lemon juice
- One 6-oz. can frozen orange juice
- One 6-oz. can frozen lemonade

Chill ingredients. Mix in bucket, adding 7UP last. Add a few drops red food coloring (optional); stir lightly. Add ice, orange, lemon slices. Looks and tastes great!

You know it's got to be good... when it's made with

Southern Comfort®

SOUTHERN COMFORT CORPORATION, 100 PROOF LIQUEUR, ST. LOUIS, MO. 63132

e n

ould get and once sted the ed. We is going he private sity? We question. p in that s issues We can vestors to wn to the e with the

s. stressed campaign. ore-county ore open nk the of- lp. Third wn plan. for viable need to ment of roperty. ortation. r an early ck bypass examine options. ht include omes and oute.

★ ★

Ridge Rd. R: 882-

ontractor. s I do, and he school done over- some real but it's or."

s an extra need. City U can get. 7)

s ts il needs

EN STORE 2-3333 Sundays

U of I archeologists uncover remains

by
of the Argonaut Staff

For the second consecutive summer the Fort Vancouver, Wash., archeological excavation turned up excellent finds. One of these was very special for it was unrecorded, thus unknown.

The dig, directed by U of I Archeologist David H. Chance, found the remains of an old stockade. It predates by several years the recently restored Fort Vancouver that is now a National Historic site. The crew included Chance's assistant Director Church Troup, a U of I graduate student; George Ling, a sociology senior; and Chance's wife, Jennifer, the laboratory director and U of I senior.

Among the several archeological operations worked was the excavation of an old blacksmith shop with its forge remnants. This particular operation was located between Highway 14 and a double-tracked railroad berm. If you climb up the berm you see, how close the Columbia is: less than 150 feet. The height of the berm from this operation blocks the river from view. The proximity of the river to the excavation site is important.

Through shoveling, troweling and brushing, the

site had revealed five cooking pits, and numerous chards from ceramic plates and bowls. Most significantly, copper sheath trimmings and dozens and dozens of "batteau bolts", a nail peculiar to boat building, were unearthed. All these were found prior to any suggestion of the stockade.

Hudson's Bay Company (HBC) records show that boat building and repairing was one of their undertakings. During the late 1820's two or three ocean-going ships were constructed at Fort Vancouver, ranging from 60 to 120 tons. Records indicate that batteau boat building and repairing also thrived. Indeed, the overwhelming majority of boats built throughout the entire history of HBC's Fort Vancouver were batteau.

A batteau boat is similar to an over-sized rowboat: thirty feet long, eight feet wide with a three ton capacity. Propelled by eight men and a sail, it was the batteau that carried HBC's freight up and down the Columbia. But, the place where all the boat building activity occurred had never been recorded, nor discovered.

In order to understand the historical significance of this find, a brief return to early Fort Vancouver days is in order.

The Bay Company founded

the trading post named Fort Vancouver in 1825, but their 1825 stockade is not the one that is now the National Historic site. It was built in 1829. The original stockade was perhaps a mile away from the present one, and it was in an area populated by semi-warlike Chinook.

The Columbia was wider at that spot than it is now; decades and decades of landfill and garbage disposal have taken many feet from the river.

Riverside of the original stockade was a long-since drained pond. It had a creek from it to the river. The discovery of the pond was last year's major find. There was no railroad berm with its double tracks, only a new stockade trading post on a site above the Columbia reflecting a general uneasiness about the resentful Chinook. (The Chinook language area extended from the Dalles to the Pacific, and dozens of villages lined the pisculated Columbia on both sides.)

HBC, always anxious about the safety of its workers and traders, usually built a stockade first, then its insides. And in spite of records indicating the contrary, the legend of white settlement of the Pacific Northwest coastal area as peaceable and lacking in native resentment persists. What Chance and his crew

found this summer, may well put to flight the notion that settlement of the Chinook language area was "easy".

Late last July, Chance said, in order to prepare for aerial photography, the crew "used compressed CO₂ and proceeded to blow every bit of dust off the smitthy excavation so that all the colors of the soil would be obvious from the air. Then," he continued, "right at the very east edge of the excavation, after blowing off all the dust, we saw a strip of orange soil."

Obviously, Chance said, it had been a trench that had been dug and instantly refilled.

If the trench had been filled naturally by erosion, he explained, none of the orange clay would have remained. "We started," he said, "to excavate the former trench and discovered vague molds of large pickets."

Records had told him, Chance said, that several large buildings, one in particular that was 90 feet long, did exist at Fort Vancouver. But, these were later buildings, and this particular trench was at the early HBC level, or stratum.

That is, that layer of soil that was top-side during the earliest HBC days. They kept digging out the trench, Chance said, and when it extended well beyond 90 feet, and the picket moldings persisted,

rising at one point six feet higher in one section than the others, he knew this was no building, but a stockade. "For the past two summers" he said, "we'd been working in the middle of it."

When you come up with something totally new, he said, "something with no precedent, no records, you run into skepticism. So, you marshal as much evidence as possible. You look for everything to back up your theory."

To this end, the crew used an engineer's grid once they determined the direction they believed the picket molds would go. They selected a spot with the grid, then dug a trench at a 90 degree angle across the spot (a cross trench) and each time, they found the tell-tale picket molds. They used an iron probe, too; an iron rod with a handle that, when thrust into the earth, aided them in their cross-trenching. "Where the pickets once stood," Chance said, "the ground was softer. We could predict, then, with pretty fair accuracy, where to dig."

In this manner three sides of the stockade were found. Originally, Chance believes, it measured 110 feet wide and 150 feet long. Of its length, 75 feet is documented or authenticated. Its shape was that of a trapezoid, and one corner but-



WHAT A WEEK OF ENTERTAINMENT WSU DAD'S WEEKEND CONCERT

Saturday, November 15 - 8:00 PM

FRANKIE VALLI & THE FOUR SEASONS

With Special Guest, GABRIEL KAPLAN

Tickets: \$4.⁰⁰, \$3.²⁵ & \$2.⁰⁰ (All Seats Reserved)

AND

LOGGINS & MESSINA

Tickets: \$5.⁵⁰, \$4.⁵⁰ & 3.⁵⁰ (All Seats Reserved)

Mass ticket sale for both concerts
WSU Coliseum Box Office
Sunday, October 26

Blocks - 9:30 AM
Individuals - 1:00 PM

SEE YOU AT THE PERFORMING ARTS COLISEUM.

Remains of Hudson Bay Company stockade

six feet
than the
s was no
ade. "For
mers" he
working in

up with
v, he said,
th no
ords, you
So, you
evidence as
look for
up your

rew used
nce they
ction they
et molds
ected a
en dug a
ree angle
ross tren-
hey found
oldsThey
, too; an
ndle that
he earth,
ir cross-
he pickets
nce said,
fter. We
with pretty
e to dig."
e sides of
found.

elieves, it
wide and
length, 75
or authen-
s that of a
corner but-

ted up against that small, long-
since drained pond. Two of
the three sides disappeared
into the railroad berm. Chance
conjectures that these two
sides went straight down to
the Columbia, and that it was
there, on the banks of the
river, behind pickets, that the
shipwrights worked.

The pond was a veritable
treasure trove of artifacts
these past two summers. (It
had been used as a dump by
HBC and later the U.S. Army),
and was probably the place
where strakes were soaked
before being taken to the smit-
ty for forming. The very site it-
self was probably chosen by
HBC because it was the
highest spot in the area, free
from flooding and convenient
to both the pond and the river.

Because HBC was always
on the alert for Indian hostility,
they usually built a bastion on
their stockades. The arch-
eological crew looked for
one. In the northeast corner
of the newly discovered
stockade, they found some
slight evidence of a structure
beyond the picket line. There
were some post holes and
some walls marked by stakes
rather than posts. There may
have been a bastion there,
Chance said, "but, the eviden-
ce remains ambiguous."

The Chinook, regarded as a
potential threat by HBC, did
flare up on occasion. In 1827
or 28 there was one battle at
Fort Vancouver between the
Chinook and HBC people.
One death on each side and
several wounded were record-
ed. But always there were
"incidents". For this reason,
Chance believes HBC built
the newly found stockade to
protect its shipwrights. The
workers actually lived within
the stockade as is proved by
the cooking pits and broken
tableware, and they repaired
batteaus as evidenced by the
batteau bolts.

A batteau bolt is an old-
fashioned square nail with a
difference: Its tip is curved in
order to be imbedded perma-
nently into a plank. Many of
the bolts the crew found had
missing tips. This indicates,
said Chance, that these were
bolts removed from planking.
Further, those ocean-going
ships built during the late
1820's had to have been built
on ways on the the Columbia
itself. That the stockade actu-
ally did run down to the river
banks is probably impossible,
however.

Not only does the railroad
berm render excavation im-
possible, but another highway
lies beyond the berm on the
river banks. This highway's
construction may have
destroyed picket mold eviden-
ce. But, said Chance, the
likelihood of the stockade
going straight to the river is
almost a certainty given the
erratic hostility of the Chinook.

The stockade was removed
by HBC sometime after 1831,
Chance believes, and the
pickets used in other con-
structions. It was removed
because there was no longer a
need for a stockade.

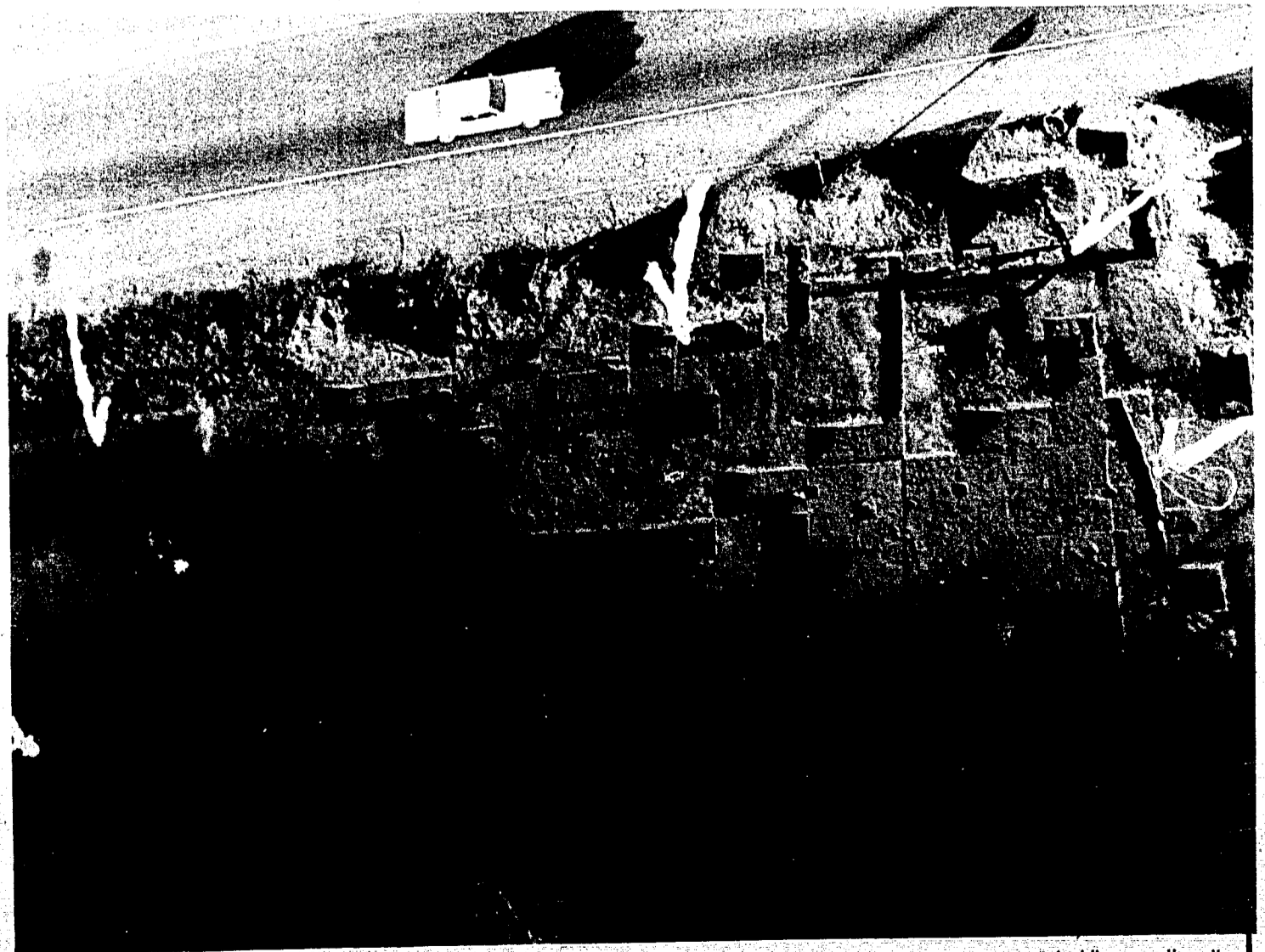


One of five Hudson Bay Company cooking pits is found within the stockade.



The Northeast corner of the stockade shows the excavated mold of the picket lines.

...You marshal as much evidence as possible. You look for everything...



An aerial view at the close of the excavation shows the project in its entirety. The arrows indicate the picket lines on the site.

Up With People performance staged

Eighteen year-old college sophomore Mitch Booth cares very much about the world and people. He is a member of Up With People and is acting as co-Public Relations man for their U of I debut.

"I want to give 100 per cent of myself all of the time and that is what the group does, too," Booth said.

One can experience this surge of energy, and see the light on Saturday, Oct. 18 at 8 p.m. in the Memorial Gym. Admission is \$2 for students, \$2.50 for non-students, \$1 for children under 12, and free for a child under 4. Tickets are available at the SUB, Carter's Drug, the Paradise Lions Club, and at the door.

Booth describes Up with People as a non-profit, educational group of young people who communicate a philosophy of concern, fellowship, and positive thinking through singing, instrumental music, and dance.

He said Up with People is a "learning experience." He finds the warm, human, interracial intercultural relationships a bonus, added to rich academic awards.

Booth further explained "People" as an independent, educational program with the aim of developing leadership, responsibility and understanding among races, classes, culture and religions. "People" is not a Christian fellowship organization for it is a conglomerate of people from different backgrounds and every type of religion. If "People" was a Christian group, it would probably be

titled "Up with Christians," he noted.

Right now, Booth is working as Public Relations man with Carmen De Lugo, regular "People" PR person. He is learning the skills in PR for "People."

Everybody has the chance to work on the business side of the show, he said. "We, the students, are given responsibility for major portions of the daily operations of a 'People' show. We are given training and practical experience in promotion, public relations, logistical management, and related skills," indicated Booth.

As well as learning the technical skills, these experiences require maturity, flexibility, persistence, frequent innovation, and decision-making abilities, added Booth. While the ultimate responsibility in all these areas lies with the "People" staff, daily problems, crisis, and general operational processes are frequently handled by the members.

"Every show means a lot. We try to give a little more than the last time. We always try to go out and meet the audience during half-time or after the performance.

The audience meets others in the audience too, notes Booth. "A lot of people don't know who they are sitting next to" when they come to the performance. So with audience participation, "People" tries to eliminate the gap, explained Booth.

In this communications medium, five hundred young

men and women between the ages of 17 and 25 currently travel in nine international casts. Since "People's" beginning in 1965, 3,5000 others have participated, and approximately 600 additional students from the U. S. and abroad apply each month.

Interviews are held after each show for people who are interested in "People". Booth encourages people to come to the show if they are interested.

Applicants are interviewed on the spot by second-year members. The interviews contain no structured questions, so there are no specific answers, commented Booth. It is just 30 to 35 minutes of pure conversation, said Booth.

Applicants constitute high school seniors or college students. There are no physical qualifications required, except a person may be disqualified if he does not have the stamina to survive and grow from an enormously demanding schedule.

Acceptance of applicants is not based on singing or dancing abilities, but on personality or "person as a person" according to Booth.

Once selected, a cast member can look forward to a fast-paced 12 to 14 month schedule that includes some 50,000 miles of world travel, approximately 200 performances (in concert halls, schools, hospitals, prisons, and occasionally city streets), private-home housing among the world's people, and for many, a program of accredited academic courses taught on

the road by faculty members from the University of Arizona.

The college program operated under contract with the University of Arizona provides at least 24 transferable resident credits. High school seniors have the opportunity to complete their senior year while traveling with "People."

J. Blanton Belk, President and founder and his colleague Donald P. Bindsall founded "People" with college students in 1965. Sing Out was the official name of "People" until 1969.

Belk said that the program was established at a time of campus turbulence and the changing consciousness of America. After discussions with student leaders, Belk decided that the concern of young people for social change could be positively stimulated by a new type of educational program which would bring students face to face with every kind and condition of people.

"People's" headquarters is located in Tuscon, Arizona, at the University of Arizona, where 500 young people from 25 countries met the second week of July to work for five weeks learning routines - singing, dancing - rehearsing 12 hours a day, six days a week for the 1975-76 season, divulged Booth. This training session is called staging, according to Booth.

As for funding, 50 per cent comes from performances and sale of "People" record albums, music sheets, and products, 25 per cent from

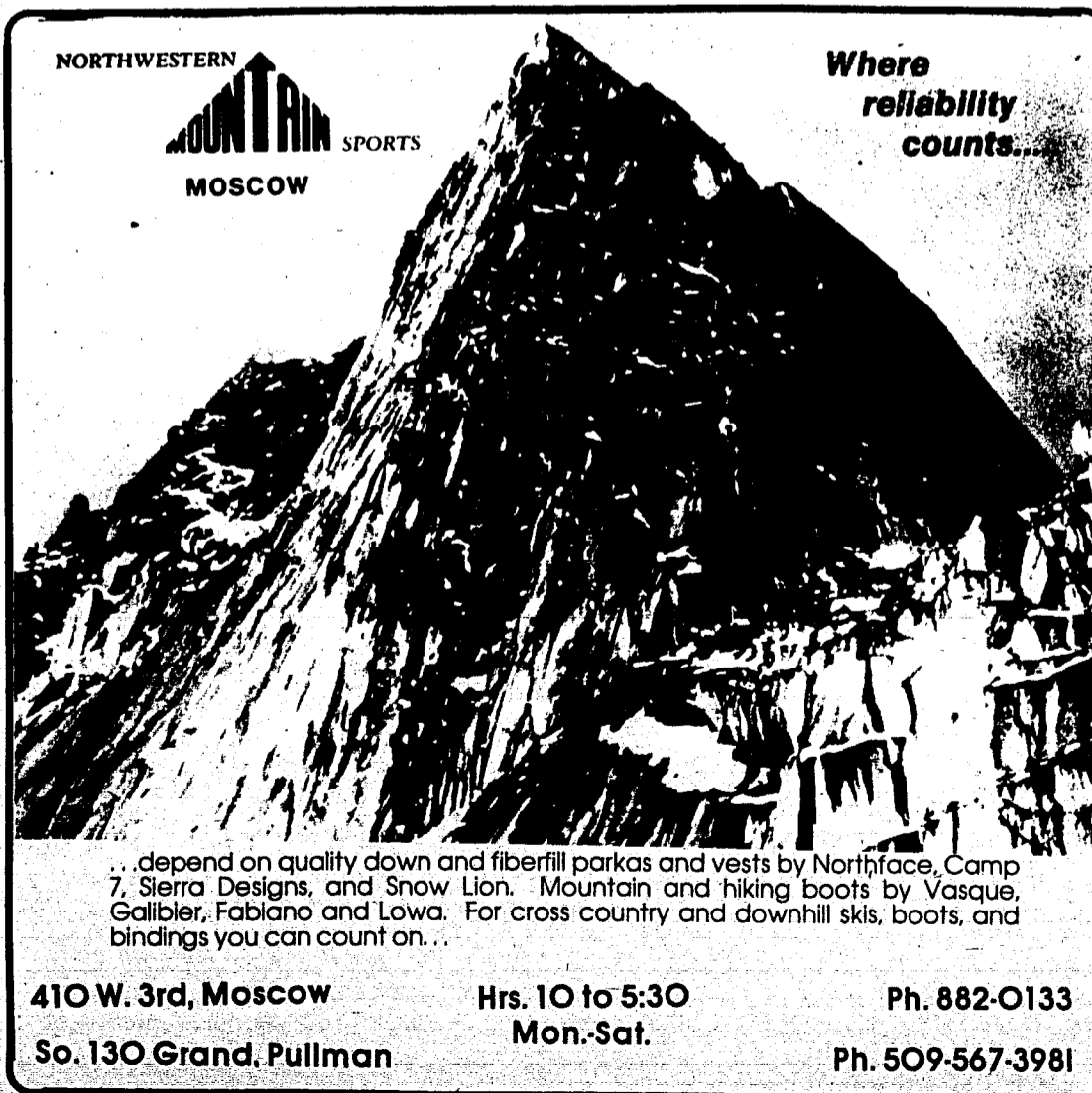
grants and contributions, and the remaining 25 per cent from cast-member tuitions.

Although tuition is \$3500 for the year, most of the cast members receive financial aid provided by a house scholarship fund and sponsors who are usually individual businessmen to fray the expenses said Booth.

It costs "People" approximately \$10 thousand for one person to be on the road, said Booth. This amount includes transportation, food, and upkeep for one year. It costs \$5.6 million for operating expenses alone. This expenditure covers 450 people in casts A,B,C, and their subdivisions. Cast A encompasses the Western world and is divided into subgroups of 50 people. The subgroups are A-1, which is the group that Booth is in, A-2, and A-3. Cast B encompasses the Midwest world while Cast C tours the East. Casts B and C also contain the subgroups, 1, 2, and 3.

"People is co-sponsored by the Paradise Lions Club and the ASUI. Door proceeds will be contributed to the extension of basket ball court facilities at the Eagen Youth Center.

This two hour musical presentation, produced and staged solely by Up with People will include 33 songs and a 20 minute Bicentennial segment in recognition of the nation's birthday. "People" is also celebrating its 10th anniversary.



NORTHWESTERN
Mountain Sports
MOSCOW

Where reliability counts...

...depend on quality down and fiberfill parkas and vests by Northface, Camp 7, Sierra Designs, and Snow Lion. Mountain and hiking boots by Vasque, Galibier, Fabiano and Lowa. For cross country and downhill skis, boots, and bindings you can count on...

410 W. 3rd, Moscow **Hrs. 10 to 5:30** **Ph. 882-0133**
So. 130 Grand, Pullman **Mon.-Sat.** **Ph. 509-567-3981**

Debate needs judges

The annual U of I sponsored high school debate tournament, scheduled for Oct. 24-25, needs persons with debate experience to judge the event, according to Tom Jenness, Debate Coach.

This year the tournament has drawn 20 entries from high schools throughout the state.

Persons interested in judging should contact Jenness at 885-6459.

Karl Marks Pizza

Nothing To Do?

Join Us For Pizza & Beer

Hot, Free Delivery After 5 PM

Call 882-7080

We are located at 1328 Pullman Road.

Symposium ends on optimistic note

The world is in no immediate danger of running out of food or energy, despite "alarmist" reports to the contrary, according to Dr. Phillip Low, an agronomist at Purdue University.

Speaking at the closing session of the symposium on Religion Ethics and the Environment, Low offered an optimistic appraisal of the world food situation and contrasted significantly with other symposium speakers, including Dr. Garrett Hardin, advocate of the "life boat ethic."

Hardin's "life boat ethic" says that rich nations should be concerned with their own survival and should demand self determination from poor countries.

Low said he didn't subscribe to the life boat ethic because it ignores the fact that rich nations do have an obligation to poor countries.

Such help has been successful in improving food yields in developing countries, he said. If technology continues to be exported from developed countries to underdeveloped ones, crop yield will continue to improve, and any projected "food crisis can

be avoided.

Example of American technology helping to improve the food situation in underdeveloped countries can be found in South America, according to Low. Crop yields have increased dramatically with the introduction of new farming methods in Mexico, he said, and other countries in that region. Argentina, which once had food shortages is now exporting grains because of new technology.

As long as new methods of growing crops are explored, the world will have to worry less about controlling population problems, he said. The proper role of a country which gives foreign aid, he added, is to help other nations feed themselves, but not to make demands on those nations to control their populations.

Social factors in developing countries make it impossible for any government--whether be the government that is giving aid, or the government that is receiving it--to implement population controls, he said.

"Of course it would be wonderful if we could convince

countries to control their own populations, but the fact is, added family members are economic tools in developing countries," Low said.

Hardin also contended earlier in the symposium that this country could do little to solve the population problems of other countries and proposed that American aid be made available to only to nations which are successful in solving their own population problems.

Low would not endorse Hardin's proposal, saying that our aid is provided because we have a concern about the well-being of various countries, and we shouldn't make the level of our concern depend on the success they have in solving their problems. Life boat ethics was also attacked by other speakers as contrary to prevailing religious ideals in this country.

Andrew Dufner, a Jesuit Priest said the concept of each nation fending for itself may be unavoidable, but techniques to deal with over population such as those put forward Hardin were bad. Hardin had proposed, as part of his recommendations for changing foreign aid policies, that the United States reward any developing nations which stop their population expansion, regardless of the means they used to stop that growth.

According to Rabbi James Mirel, of Seattle, the life boat ethic may seem good to those who are in the lifeboat, but problems will arise when it comes time to decide who will live and who will die.

I may be in the life-boat now, as an American, but when the crunch comes, I know that as a Jew, I will be one of the first to go," Mirel said Monday.

At that point, those who think the ethic is a good idea at the present time will have to start asking, "who's next," he said.

The life-boat ethic might save the world from destroying itself, but according to Mirel, a world destroyed by people practicing brotherhood, is better than a world continued merely for the sake of life.

"Life alone is not enough, it is the quality of life that makes living important. Life in the life boat would be barbaric," he said.

Another symposium speaker, Rev. Dennis Kuby was somewhere in between Low and Hardin in his opinion on what this country should do for others.

Decreases in the amount of resources Americans consume and curbs on birth rates in countries are necessary if a food crisis is to be avoided, according to Kuby, who runs an

ecological ministry in Berkeley, Cal.

To maintain our present standard of living and expect to provide enough technology to feed the rest of the world is impossible, Kuby said.

To provide added technology for developing countries will require more and more energy, and a blind faith in the wonders of new technology to cope with energy shortages could be disastrous, he said.

While concerned with how we will stop our growth rate, Kuby said he was confident that the American concept that continued growth is good can be changed.

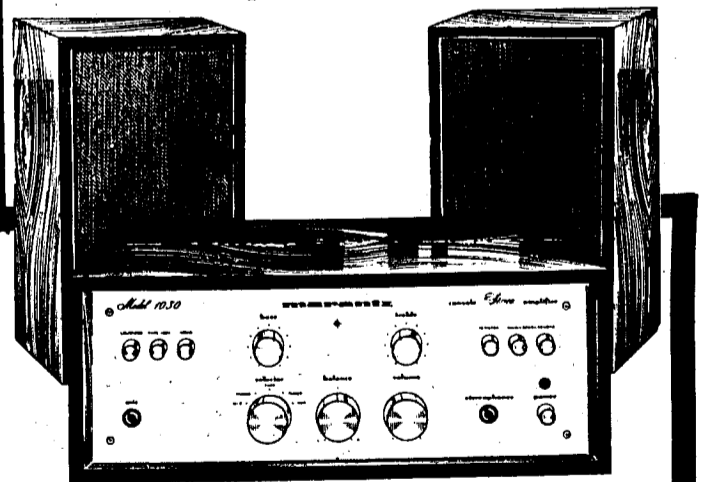
He said when Americans realize that constraints need to be placed on added growth they can begin building an economy which emphasizes public service jobs, such as conservation corps, to maintain full employment without depleting the earth's resources.

Kuby conceded that any effort to stop the growth rate will involve government intervention, and that intervention will create "a lessening of personal freedom in this country."

"To control our present growth rate, we will have to move away from our traditional capitalistic outlook," he said.

SAVE \$80.00

**On This All-New,
All-Marantz Stereo
Component System!**



You don't have to spend a fortune to own the world's most expensive stereo equipment. Get the new Marantz Model 1030 stereo control console amplifier, conservatively rated at 30 watts continuous RMS power and packed with exclusive Marantz features. And get a pair of great-sounding Marantz 2-way Imperial 4G speaker systems. This fantastic combination would cost you \$299 if you bought the components separately. Now it's system-priced at just \$219.

marantz.
We sound better.

Cox & Nelson
414 S. Main St.
Moscow

**MOONLIGHT SALE
CONTINUES**

Friday & Saturday

20% Off Entire Stock
(except fair trade)

Myklebust's
218 S. Main
Moscow

Poetry contest opens

A \$1500 grand prize will be awarded in the current Poetry Contest sponsored by the World of Poetry, a monthly newsletter for poets.

Poems of all styles and on any subject are eligible to compete for the grand prize or for 49 other cash or merchandise awards. Second place is \$500.

Joseph Mellon, contest director, said, "The initial

response is gratifying. Even poets who never publish are sending their work." Each winning poem will be included in the prestigious World of Poetry Anthology.

Rules and official entry forms are available by writing to: World of Poetry, 801 Portola Dr., Dept. 211, San Francisco CA 94127.

Contest deadling: November 30, 1975

Whitman College presents **JAZZ**

saxaphonist-

Stanley

E pianist-
Chi Coltrane

Turrentine



Saturday Oct. 18

7:30 & 10:30

Cordiner Hall

Tickets: \$3.00 Whitman students

\$4.00 general public

\$5.00 at the door!

Send check or money order to: Concert Committee, Whitman College, Walla Walla, WA 99061.

Oktoberfest set by Ballet Folk

An "Oktoberfest" benefit for the Ballet Folk Guild will be held tomorrow from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the Main Exhibit Building at the Latah County Fairgrounds.

The Ballet Folk is the U of I's company-in-residence, but is underwritten by donations and grants. Based out of Ridenbaugh Hall, it not only tours Idaho, but is planning to perform nationally.

Part of the action happening will be a "Fun Auction," where the top bidder for each item can walk away with such rewards a complete "overhaul" at Mr. Nick's Salon, or even a reserved seat in the Homecoming Parade in a convertible supplied by Wally Orvik's.

Other events to happen during the day are drawings for a hand-stitched quilt and other door prizes. There will be glassblowing exhibits, and a market fair at which will be sold tapestries, ceramics, oils and watercolors. Also to be merchandised for the benefit of the dance company will be plates, books, and other arts and crafts.

Refreshments to be served include German sausages, hot cider, hot dogs, and other such goodies, all the while accompanied to the gentle strains of a German "oompah" band.

grapevine

885-6160

What's Happening

by Charles Reith

A variety of musical entertainment will be in the offering for this weekend and the next week. Tonight, the Washington-Idaho Symphony will be presenting a pops concert in the Ad Auditorium at 8 p.m. Admission for students is \$1 and \$2 for non-students. For those who prefer a more mellow sound, a free coffeehouse concert will be presented tonight in the SUB Dipper. Artists featured will be Jan Thomas from 9 to 10 p.m. and the group Clearwater from 10 to midnight.

If you like a musical dance and chorus group extravaganza that captures the crowd with excitement, "Up With People" will perform a concert in the Memorial Gym tomorrow night at 8 p.m. Admission is \$2 for students and \$2.50 for non-students. For classical music enthusiasts, the duo-pianists Stecher and Horowitz will perform a concert in the University Auditorium Sunday Oct. 19 at 4 p.m. Admission to the concert is free with a student identification card or a community concert card. Recitals will once again be presented during the coming week. On Tuesday Oct. 21, LeRoy Rauer will give a viola and violin recital. On Wednesday, Oct. 22, Bruce Matthews will perform a french horn recital. Recitals begin at 8 p.m. and are free and open to the public.

If you prefer the popular music scene you can always checkout the local nightclubs. The rock group, "So Flambo", is currently playing at the Rathskeller Inn. If you prefer uptown country, "Hal Olson and Company" are at the Eagles Capricorn. Last, but not least, folk music fans, can partake of "Tim Mensinger's" company at the Mark IV Inn.

Turnign towards movies, the raunchy naval drama, "The Last Detail," starring Jack Nicholson and Randy Quaid will be shown tonight. The detective drama "Woman In Green" (Sherlock Holmes series) and the comedy "I'm No Angel," will be shown Monday night. Admission to both showings will be 75 cents and the movies will be shown in the SUB Borah Theatre at 7 and 9 p.m. both nights.

Continuing through until Saturday night's the satire on war, "Catch 22," at the Micro-Moviehouse. This movie stars Alan Arkin as Yossarian with Jon Voight and Orson Welles. This movie was directed by Mike Nichols. Playing Sunday and Monday is the comedy "The Bank Dick," with a Laurel and Hardy short. On Tuesday and Wednesday, the movie that deals with guy who revolts against the system, "If," will be on view. The movie stars Malcolm McDowell of "O Lucky Man" fame. Showings of these features are at 5, 7:30 and 9:45 p.m. daily with an added midnight showings on Fridays and Saturdays. Admission to the 7:30 and 9:45 showings is \$1.75 and \$1.25 to the 5 p.m. and midnight showings.

If you like real war drama, "The Hiding Place," starring Julie Harris and Eileen Heckart, is currently on view at the Kenworthy Theatre. This movie shows nightly at 6:45 and 9:20 p.m. The Nu-Art presents the mystery-romance drama "Farewell My Lovely" starring Robert Mitchum and Charlotte Rampling and shows nightly at 7 and 9 p.m.



FIRESIGN THEATRE'S
"DEAR FRIENDS"
FRIDAYS 7 p.m.
KUOI-FM 89.3

ASUI POSITION OPEN ON SUB BOARD

Any interested student may fill out an application in the ASUI office in the SUB. Interviews will be held at a later date.

Female Applicants
Especially Needed

All applicants will
be contacted.

Vandals to pull their punch tomorrow

by John Hawley
of the Argonaut Staff

The old adage, "like father like son" certainly applies to the Troxel family and to the Idaho-Montana game tomorrow afternoon. The father, Vandal's Coach Ed Troxel, loves football and wants to win, while his son Van, who will be quarterbacking the Grizzlies has the same thing on his mind.

Kickoff for the classic battle will be at 1:30 p.m. MDT. Idaho will have a tough day on the gridiron as this game will be homecoming for Montana.

Idaho comes into the game with a 1-3-1 overall record, having played major college power Arizona State and two nationally ranked Division II

squads. Montana has a 3-1 ledger, after suffering their first loss to undefeated Idaho State, 10-7, last week.

Tomorrow's clash will be a must win for both squads, a loss will knock either team out of the running for the Big Sky crown.

Troxel said, "They are a good team, but I don't think their offense is as explosive as last year's. We need this one, and if we take it we'll be in every ball game for the rest of the season."

When the Vandals clash with the Grizzlies, it will mark the 57th meeting between the arch rivals. Idaho holds the edge in the series at 39-15-2 and won the first ever meeting between the schools in 1903, 28-0.

Van Troxel, at quar-

terback, has run the wishbone attack successfully, completing 18 of 41 passes for 304 yards and five touchdowns. He has picked up 29 yards rushing also.

Coach Troxel said about facing his son, "It doesn't matter he's my son when we take the field. We're going out there to win. Of course I'll be glad when he finishes his career after this season."

Montana has some other fine performers, split end Paul Cooley leads the receivers with ten catches for 218 yards and four TD's. Tight end Duane Walker has five receptions, for 88 yards and one score.

The Vandals will remember halfback Del Spear, who ran all over them last year in the 35-35 homecoming game tie at

Moscow. He'll be seeing plenty of action, but has been overshadowed by fullback Mike Mickey who has gained 297 yards in 44 carries good for three TDs, this season. Spear has gained 162 yards in 31 attempts.

The Grizzlies were ranked seventh in the nation, before falling to Idaho State last week.

The Vandals have been picking up 319.2 offensive yards per game, while the defense has been allowing 431.8 yards to opponents per game.

Montana Coach Jack Swarthead said, "Idaho has looked good while playing a difficult schedule. We are in a must win situation. To win the conference we must win all our games, and that will be a tough task."

Idaho will be sparked by the return of fullback J.C. Chadband, who was sidelined the last two games because of a foot injury. Leading the Vandal charge will be quarterback Dave Comstock and running back Robert Brooks.

Comstock had a sensational day against Boise State, despite having the flu, while

Brooks had a field day. Brooks racked up 216 yards in 19 carries to turn in the best individual offensive performance in the nation last week.

Brooks was named Big Sky player of the week for his performance and now leads the Vandal rushing ledger with 45 carries for 314 yards and a healthy 6.8 per carry average.

Mistakes were the key to Montana's loss last weekend, according to Coach Swarthead. The Grizzlies lost six fumbles and missed three tackles on a 45 yard touchdown run, which gave ISU the winning margin.

Coach Troxel said, "They've had their fumble problems, but they could be tough if they can keep the ball. The key to our success will be in stopping the wishbone, but playing the field over there could be a real mud bowl."

Troxel also noted that they have some great defensive tackles and said the Vandals will have to work hard to move the ball.

"Montana's defense may be underestimating our offensive power and may be in for a surprise if we catch them unprepared," Troxel added.



Chris Pietsch

Water polo play underway

Intramural water polo is underway in the Swim Center, two games at a time, while working toward a championship several weeks away.

Water polo is played on inner tubes, and it is similar to the land variety except that all the action is on the surface of

the water.

Seven-member mixed mens and women's teams are now beginning the season of play. Some teams are still not full, and interested people can sign up in various living groups or through the intramural office.

Attention Students

For:
Auto Glass
Shower Doors
Patio Doors
Tub Enclosures
Alluminum Windows

Norm's Custom Glass
218 E. 8th st. Moscow
Bus. Phone 882-3543
Home Phone 882-5669

grapevine
885-6160

MOSCOW TIRE & SUPPLY

across from Modern Way

FULL SERVICE TIRE STORE

Shocks
Filters
Brakes
Exhaust Systems
Parts
High Performance Part

Quality Parts & Tires
at Discount Prices

plus:
front end alignment
8:00-5:30 mon-fri
8:00-12:00 sat
882-0250

COLLEGE STUDENTS GET FREE CHECKING ACCOUNTS

BANK OF IDAHO

AT YOUR PROGRESSIVE

BANK-IDAHO

SERVING IDAHO WITH 34 OFFICES
AFFILIATED WITH WESTERN BANCORPORATION
MEMBER F.D.I.C. • MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM
BANKAMERICA SERVICE CORPORATION 1966
SERVICE MARKS OWNED BY BANKAMERICA SERVICE CORPORATION
BANK OF IDAHO, N.A.

RADIO SHACK Authorized Dealer

CB • AUDIO • KITS • PARTS

Cox & Nelson
414 S. Main
Moscow

ANNOUNCING: The Annual Homecoming Float Building Contest

\$100 First Prize

Plus: The winner will build next year's Queen's float.

\$75 Second Prize

\$25 Third Prize

Yes, your living group can win glory and fame by building an imaginative or just plain fantastic float for the 1975 Homecoming Parade, which will take place on November 1.

Just remember three things:

1. No persons can ride on the floats nor can things be thrown from the floats.
2. Only campus living groups are eligible for prizes, although other organizations are urged to enter floats in the parade.
3. Entry blanks must be returned by October 22 at 5PM.

For more information or for entry blanks, contact:

Karl Petersen, 885-6646

Sponsored by the 1975 ASU Homecoming Committee.

Basketball squad looks promising

"The team showed a lot of effort, hard work and spirit," said Vandal Basketball Coach Jim Jarvis after the squad's opening drills Wednesday afternoon.

Despite the absence of two players, center Jim Nuess, who was out with the flu and newcomer Mickey Brown whose feet were too blistered to practice, Jarvis said he was able to evaluate the team in general.

Featuring more height and

strength than last year, the Idaho cage boss noted "our team will be a better all-around ball club this season."

"Last year we lived and died with outside shooting. With Henry Harris (graduated) and Steve Weist forming the attack we were in trouble if either of them were cold."

This year the team will have better inside shooting while maintaining the outside threat, according to Jarvis.

The top returnees from last year are senior co-captains Steve Weist and Ervin Brown. Weist, a 6-2 guard, hails from Santa Barbara, Calif., while Brown, a 6-3 guard-forward, is from East Palo Alto, Calif.

Other returning lettermen include 6-10 center Jim Nuess, a senior from Hermiston, Oregon; sophomores Rodney Johnson, a 6-5 guard-forward from Portland, Ore.; Chris Price, a 6-8 forward-center from San Bernadino, Calif., and Dan Bennett, a 6-6 guard-forward from Fairview, Ore.

Newcomers include two freshmen, four junior college transfers and a redshirt from a year ago. The frosh are 6-5 forward Stanley Cooks from San Bernadino, Calif.; and John Langrell III, a 6-6 forward from Roseburg, Ore. The JC transfers are Johnny (Mickey) Brown, a 6-6 forward from Independence, La; 6-0 guard Tommy James, Portland, Ore.; 6-6 forward Jim Lee, Pimento, Ind.; and 6-8 forward-center

Chris McGuire, Henderson, Ky. Redshirt now eligible is 6-2 guard Terry Scodeller from Everett, Wash.

Co-captain Steve Weist has a good chance of becoming the greatest scorer in Idaho basketball history. His 1,019 points stand behind runner up Gary Simmons (1,065), an all-American in the late '50s; and current record bearer Chuck White, who tallied 1,319 from 1961-63.

Last season, Weist racked up 436 points to accumulate a healthy 16.8 scoring average. That was second best on the team behind Henry Harris, who averaged 19.8. Harris was runner up in the Big Sky last year.

Other co-captain Erv Brown "made things happen" all season, but ended up with an average just short of double figures at 9.8. He was second on the squad for rebounds (154) and third in scoring.

The Vandals will open the season on November 28, when they travel to Salt Lake City to take on the Utah Utes. Otherteamson this year's slate include Arizona, San Francisco State, Illinois State, Texas El Paso, and Regis College (Denver).

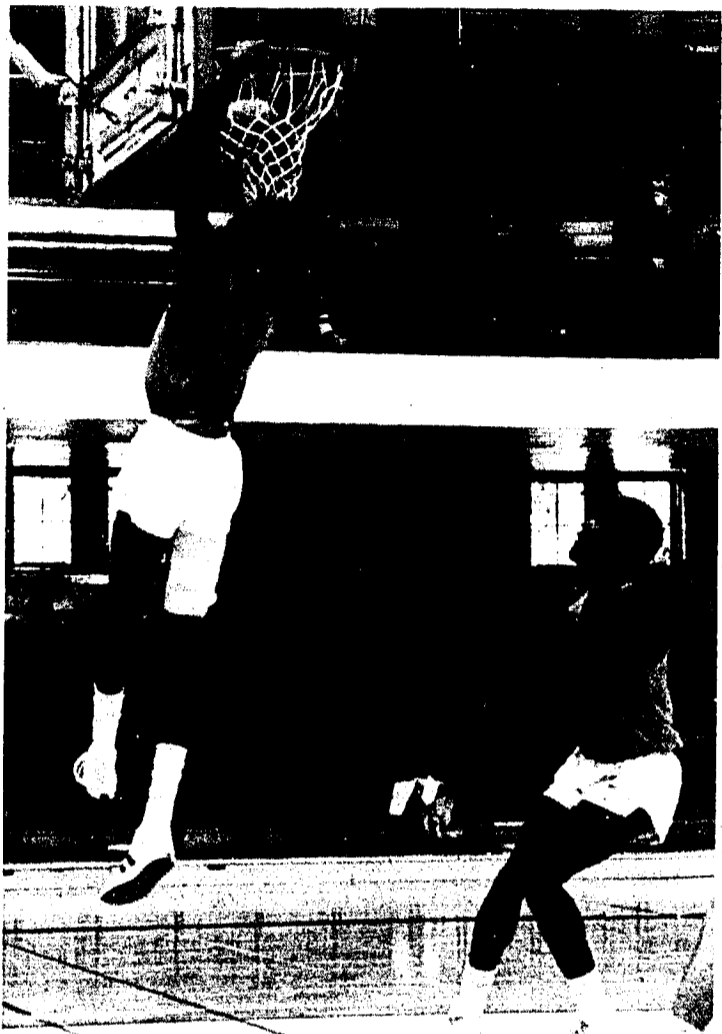
Idaho's first home game will be Dec. 1, when the San Jose Spartans invade Memorial Gymnasium where the first portion of home games will be played. The Vandals won't move to their new home--

Kibbie Dome-- until Jan. 15, when workers have completed laying a Tartan Turf surface under the present football floor. Work on the floor won't begin until after the last football game (Nov. 22).

All conference games will be played in the Dome, which will seat 10,000. Jarvis said his pre-conference schedule is

much tougher than last year, but the Vandals should hold their own in the Bi Sky.

"It will be highly competitive for the first four places because ISU and Boise State have everyone coming back. Weber has some big men and Gonzaga and Northern Arizona had excellent recruiting results," he said.



Tom Kujavic

JOBS ON SHIPS! American, Foreign. No experience required. Excellent pay. Worldwide travel. Summer job or career. Send \$3.00 for information. SEAFAX, Dept. D-4 Box 2049, Port Angeles, Washington 98362.

sold by owner

When I was a servant I lived in a great big rut and I decorated it beautifully nicer than everyone else's rut and I received good wages and people thanked me for the good things I did and then one day I left my pretty and tastefully done rut and all of the things that kept me in my rut such as my pretty uniforms and collections of rut fillers.

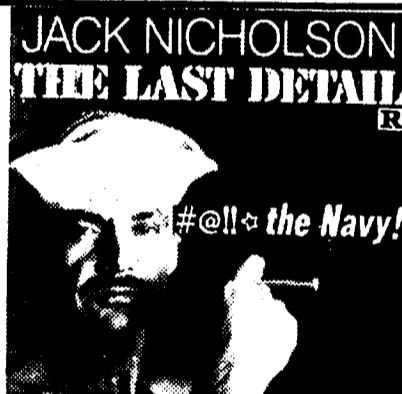
I left to become a slave. Once I was a slave, I was wholly unrepressed. I was given a Home and I was liberated from rut dwelling and rut keeping. I received no wages and almost never a thank you but here's the difference:

In the past I always stood outside waiting for leftovers from the King's table but now I sit beside Him! (His slaves are His friends.)

Printed by permission of Creation House. Mind Things by Marie Chaplan.

Crossroads Bookstore
309 S. Main
882-1140
Moscow

SUB FILMS PRESENT:



Oct. 17 & 18 SUB 7-9 PM 75¢

\$33,500,000 Unclaimed Scholarships

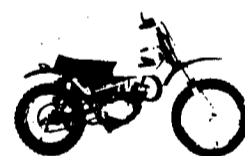
Over \$33,500,000 unclaimed scholarships, grants, aids, and fellowships ranging from \$50 to \$10,000. Current list of these sources researched and compiled as of Sept. 15, 1975.

UNCLAIMED SCHOLARSHIPS
11275 Massachusetts Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90025

I am enclosing \$9.95 plus \$1.00 for postage and handling.

PLEASE RUSH YOUR CURRENT LIST OF UNCLAIMED SCHOLARSHIPS SOURCES TO:

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
(California residents please add 6% sales tax.)



SAVE A BUNDLE
Honda or Yamaha

Repairs, Trade Service, Ask for Jim

LaPlante's Inc.

5 245 Grand Ave
Pullman, Washington
(509) 564-1219

RESEARCH

Thousands of Topics
Send for your up-to-date, 160-page, mail order catalog. Enclose \$1.00 to cover postage and handling.

RESEARCH ASSISTANCE, INC.
11322 IDAHO AVE., # 206
LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90025
(213) 477-8474

Our research papers are sold for research purposes only.

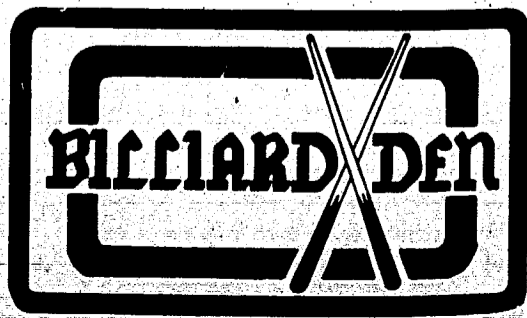
Stretch Your Entertainment Dollar Monday Night Football

New York Giants VS Buffalo Bills

Bowl of chili and mug of beer 75¢
Mugs 25¢ Pitchers \$1
from 6 p.m. kickoff 'til final gun

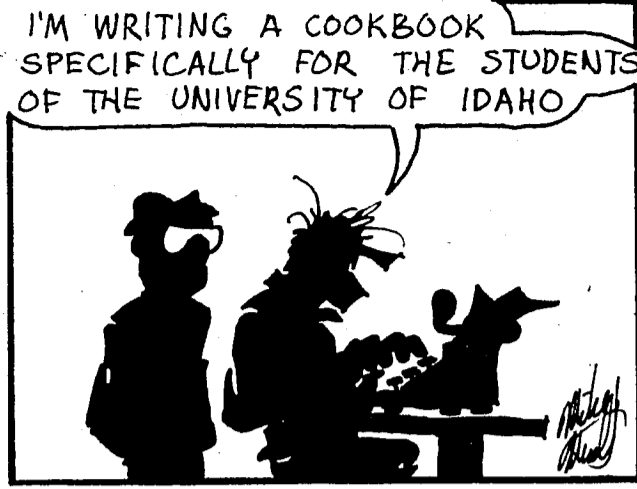
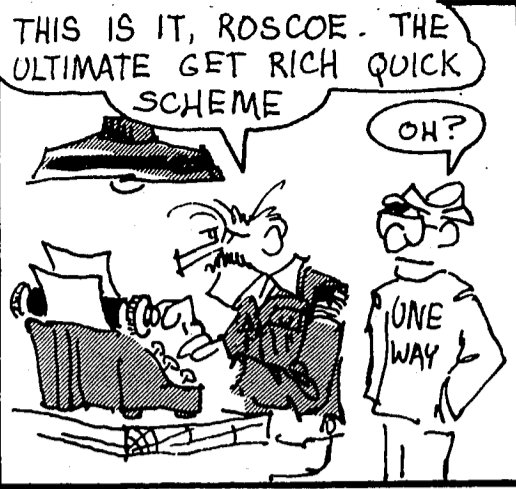
Tues. 8-ball tourney, 8 p.m.
CASH PRIZES Thurs. foosball tourney, 8 p.m.
Sun. mixed-doubles foosball tourney, 8 p.m.

11 pool tables,
5 foos tables,
air hockey,
puck bowling,
space race,
table tennis,
sandwiches
and pizza



611 S. Main

MACKLIN *by mundt*



Friday, Oct. 17, 1975 Idaho Argonaut 15



ARGH 10/17/75

Events **Argonaut**

★A multi-media presentation on cooperatives as a positive alternative to some present-day economic problems will be given tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB. Sponsored by the Moscow Food Cooperative, the program will be delivered by experts in the organization of co-ops and progressive utilization of resources. Open to the public, there will be no charge.

★The Director of the Idaho Commission on Human Rights, Charles Nicholas, will speak on Affirmative Action as it relates to the U of I. All interested persons are invited to attend the no-host luncheon in the Appaloosa Room of the SUB Tuesday 12-2 p.m.

★Chess Club will meet tomorrow at 1 p.m. in the Blue Room of the SUB. Bring your chess sets.

★Julie Lutz of the department of pure and applied mathematics at WSU will speak on the 'Central Stars of Planetary Nebulae' Monday at 4 p.m. in room 111 of the Physical Science Building. The general public is invited. (It is rumored that a slide show of Ms. Lutz's last trip on the Enterprise to the Milky Way will also be shown.)

★Volunteer drivers are needed to be on call one day a month to drive handicapped and senior citizens to Pullman and/or Lewiston. Your own car must be used, but you will be reimbursed for gasoline, and additional insurance will be supplied. Contact Volunteers in Moscow from 9 a.m.-4 p.m. at the Information Referral Service at 882-7255.

★All women interested in learning to make stationery, pot holders, beginning auto mechanics, or fresh pumpkin pies from scratch are invited to attend a clinic being held tomorrow from 10-12 a.m. at the LDS Institute. There will be no cost and luncheon will follow.

★KUID-FM 91.7 MHz album preview, 7 p.m. Monday-Friday.

Friday - Jarry Riapelle - "Take a Chance"

Sunday - Pacifica Programs: 'Women in Russia: from the past to the present'. A discussion by Diane Feeley before a NOW class in New York.

★KUOI-FM 89.3 MHz 'Preview 75' 10:10 p.m. nightly.

Cross country team will run at EWSC

Coach Mike Keller will leave his top four runners at home to train while taking the remainder of his cross country squad to Eastern Washington State College for a 5.1 mile race Saturday.

The meet will be "low key" and Keller said he hopes his harriers gain some much needed experience before a big meet next weekend. October 25, the Vandal squad will travel to Vancouver, British Columbia, for the British Canadian cross country championships.

The course there will be a grueling 17,000 meters (7.5 miles) and six Idaho harriers will make the trip.

The next major meet on the schedule will be at Moscow for the Conference championship, November 8.

Women's volleyball will travel to NNC

University of Idaho Women's Volleyball team travels to Nampa this weekend for the Northwest Nazarene Invitational tournament. They will be playing teams from Northwest Nazarene, Boise state, and College of Idaho.

Tuesday the Idaho team lost to WSU here in both A and B matches. That put the A team's record at 6-5 and the B team now stands 1-1.

Argonaut Classifieds

PLANTS - healthy house plants will be on sale at the Octoberfest Saturday, October 18, H-4 Main Exhibit building, Fairgrounds, Moscow. Wide variety at sale. Prices. Plant Mill, South 205 Grand, Pullman, 567-2424, Monday through Saturday, 10:30-5:30, free delivery.

Used tires for sale: 2-National 660-15, belted, raised white letters tread life remaining, mounted on chrome rims, while works \$75.00 plus used Hi-Jackers - free. Phone Dee. 882-1865.

For Sale: HP-45 Excellent condition. Includes all standard accessories plus a hard leather carrying case. \$175.00. Call Rob at 885-6766.

G.E. Compact stereos, components, AM-FM radios, clock radios and portable tape recorders all below retail. Call Ron 885-6970, 5:30-8:00 p.m.

RATHSKELLAR FOOSBALL WINNERS

1. Harold Kosanke-Fred Ostermeyer
2. Nile Bohon-Bart Nickerson
3. Dennis Len-Tony Yraguen

BILLIARD DEN FOOSBALL WINNERS

1. Nile Bohon-Bart Nickerson
2. Tony Klein-Fred Ostermeyer
3. John Carter-Dave Rogers

BILLIARD DEN MIXED DOUBLES FOOSBALL WINNERS

1. Nile Bohon-Sue Shaffer

Backpacking and cross-country equipment; down clothing at below retail prices call 882-1955 ask for David.



THE CHURCH OF CHRIST
INVITES YOU TO WORSHIP

SUNDAY A & MAIN ST.
(FIRST FEDERAL BANK BLDG.)
10:00 a.m. Bible Study
11:00 a.m. Worship
6:00 pm. Bible Study

WED. 1110 S. HARRISON
7:00 p.m. Bible Study

phone: 882-1709

ENGINEERING OPENINGS

Representatives from the Convair Division of General Dynamics, located in San Diego, California, will be conducting interviews on **Monday, October 20**

for the following positions:

- MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (BS,MS)
- ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (BS,MS)
- AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING (BS,MS)

If you are interested in learning more about a career with General Dynamics, see your Placement Officer for an interview appointment. If an interview is not convenient at this time, you may write for further information to

Mr. Vince Finley

GENERAL DYNAMICS

Convair Division

Mail Zone 130-60 P.O. Box 80877
San Diego, California 92138

An Equal Opportunity Employer, M-F

grapevine

885-6160



Bennett's Auto Parts and Machine Shop
American and Import Auto Parts

Cylinder Head Reconditioning
Small and Large Engine Re-Boring
complete engine rebuilding

Mac's gas line antifreeze
EC scraper
windshield de-icer
NAPA batteries
tire chains



882-5596

510 W. 3rd St.

Peck's Shoe Clinic and Sheep Shop

- Expert Shoe Repair
- Danner Boots
- New Fall Merchandise
- Coats
- Belts
- Purses

882-4523 115 E. Third Moscow, Idaho 83843

Report evaluates student services

by Blaine Baertsch
of the Argonaut Staff

The University of Idaho gets "more bang for the buck" in Student Advisory Services, according to Vice-President Richardson.

An evaluation of Student Advisory Services, (SAS), by Richardson was submitted to the Faculty Council earlier this month. That report states that the U of I expenditures on SAS has declined proportionately over the past five years and is lower than other schools of comparable size.

In the last five years, SAS has declined from consuming 8 per cent of the general education budget to 6.33 per cent. Richardson said he feels that 7 percent would be an optimum expenditure.

In a cost study of student services in 1973-4, ten participating schools with enrollment of 5,000 to 10,000 students averaged \$101 expenditure per student. The U

of I was spending \$94 per student.

Student Advisory Services encompasses many functions. It includes student union building, career planning and placement, housing and food service, student advisory services, student counseling service, financial aids and health service.

In November 1973, the Board of Regents adopted a statement that the mission of the university was to "foster an academic environment conducive to (students) mental, physical, and social development and well-being."

Richardson's report states that current SAS activities "represent an organized, professionally directed effort to meet this responsibility."

Richardson admits, however, that there is usually a certain amount of tension over SAS.

"There will always be some professors who question the need for a student counseling service," he said. "We will always have to justify our expenditures in this field, as well we should."

Of major concern to Richardson was the need to continually justify all of student advisory services. Recent years have seen a proliferation of evaluations and studies of SAS.

"I am concerned that we don't spend more time justifying these services than performing them," he said. "Every hour we spend preparing for these audits is an

hour taken away from students."

Richardson suggested in his report that the Faculty Council set up a permanent sub-committee to evaluate SAS on a rotating basis. One year they would check on financial aids and health service, the next year they could look at student counseling and housing, he said.

At last Tuesday's Faculty Council meeting, the committee on committees was directed to study that recommendation and report back to the full committee by the first meeting in November, according to Faculty Secretary Bruce Bray.

Some other recommendations in Richardson's report were:

--Professional student ser-

vice staff members should be allowed access to a professional improvement program similar to sabbaticals for teaching and research staff.

--Problems of adult, continuing education and physically handicapped students should be a function of SAS.

--Initiate coordinated research into the characteristics, levels of achievement and accomplishments after graduation of U of I students.

Richardson said when he came here in 1972 he was "pretty skeptical" about two three people and operations. Yesterday he said, "I am pretty well satisfied with the performance now, in a few cases we have some superstars in SAS."

Workshop open

Openings are available for the Gestalt therapy workshop this weekend, according to Jamie Schronk, organizer of the program.

"The workshop is geared especially for student participation and involvement for those being exposed to Gestalt methods for the first time," Schrock said.

The Gestalt system asserts that people must deal honestly with each other rather than manipulate them. Ten films concerning the methods of Fritz Perls, the founder of the Gestalt method, will be featured. After the showing of each film, interpretations and participation sessions will be conducted by Dr. Karl Humiston, a Boise psychiatrist and protege of Perls.

Schronk said that persons may register at the door of the SUB Ballroom. Saturday's session begins at 1:30 p.m.

There will be a \$10 registration fee to cover expenses.

LET US MAKE
THE ARRANGEMENTS.
AT NO CHARGE.

(882-1310)

TRAVEL
THOMPSON

For
Flowers
and Gifts
Bouquets
Centerpieces
Plants etc.
Posters
Incense
Pipes
Cards
Puka Shells etc.

Moscow Florist
and Gifts
Main & 6th
882-2543

an evening with...



tāj māhāl

a mellow, concert of folk, blues
and jazz for students and
their parents.

friday, october 31

8:00 pm in memorial gym