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# Symposium opens with keynote speakers

#### by **DEBBIE NELSON**

Citizens can wield power to bring peace by speaking in town meetings and influencing national foreign policy through community pressure, says Karl Hess, a guest of the U of I Borah Symposium.

Keynote speakers at the opening session of the symposium included Hess, former U.S. Sen. Eugene McCarthy and economist G. Warren Nutter. They also fielded questions from the floor and radio and television listeners in a panel discussion. Theme of the symposium is "Peace, Power and Citizen Action."

The panel also included David Halberstam, a prize-winning reporter of the Vietnam era, David Warnick, ASUI president, and U of I political science professor Amos Yoder, the moderator.

Halberstam said that if the country had known what it was getting into with Vietnam in 1964, the war might not have happened, but the outcome would have been the same if war had been declared.

He also said, while answering a question about detente, that Kissinger is "the worst salesman of policies, even when he could take them before the public, he is secretive-like his former boss.

Nutter noted that the area of publication of state secrets is a place where laws are terribly confused, and need clarification. McCarthy noted that the CIA knew it was violating against their domestic activities when they reported domestic spending during Halberstam praised Watergate. Hess' speech when he said the nation needs more citizen imput. "Through the 20 years of cold, America lost what it was and should with busibodieness, and asked,

"Do we want to be free or great?" He noted that "it's obscene to arm against Chile," when Russia is America's only great foe. Russia can be handled with the Polaris missile system, and the armament race can slow down, he said.

Hess, who is a conservativeturned-liberal and who supports himself by welding and writing, said America's real need during the bicentennial year is communityparticipatory action in government. "Our best aim is to be better

people," he said. He said society should become a place where children can feel comfortable.

"Nowhere on the face of the earth is there a people better equipped for freedom. They are creative and kind where they live. The meanness (of political figures) is not in the American character-it's in American characters," Hess said.

He noted that Russia is ripe for internal revolution, because the people there are tired of living in a police state.

He said throughout history, when people want to stay alive they organize into small units, and the town meeting is the perfect vehicle for such organization. It is through it that citizens can wield their power for peace, he said.

Former Minnesota McCarthy said the Vietnam War was carried on as a national tradition by Presidents Johnson and Nixon, who said they were only doing what presidents before them had done.

He noted that three forces create situation a for а president to justify going to war. is an ideaological One committment, fostered by the

'John Foster Dulles personified this," McCarthy said. It creates a climate of accéptance which is embodied in the idea that "Since we are right, any means is OK." These feelings prompted the State Department to transfer power to the Central Intelligennce Agency, McCarthy said.

A second attitude which creates justification for undeclared wars is an arrogance of military strength and technology. America learned depths of its technology in the world wars, McCarthy noted.

"Eisenhower warned against the creation of a military industrial complex but he didn't tell us it was tormed while he was president," he said. The arms race is not to see which nation can get the biggest stockpile of weapons, but to see which administration can out do the other administrations in military spending, he said.

The third cause of "immoral wars" is overpersonalization of the presidency, McCarthy said. This puts too much power into the hands of one man.

Nutter is a professor of economics and has written a book about Henry Kissinger, secretary of state.

Nutter said the confusion wrought by Watergate, the economy, Vietnam and the spiraling crime rate, among other things, show a crying need to establish order, and the first place to do so is in foreign policy.

A major problem is that the Tonkin Gulf Resolution gave the President power to wage war while attempting to control domestic affairs also.

"The issue is not whether Vietnam was right or wrong. The it impleme ented question We went to war too properly? lightly," he said.



by GLENN CRUICKSHANK

Eugene McCarthy was a Democratic candidate for the Presidency in 1968 and 1972. His success in the early Democratic primaries eventually led to the withdrawal of President Lyndon Johnson from the Presidential race.

McCarthy went on to lead the cause for the 18-year-old vote, and continued to speak out against the war in Viet Nam.

In the exclusive interview (on Page 2) with Idaho Argonaut reporter Bill Kirtland, McCarthy talks candidly about Angola, Cuba, Kissinger, and his hopes of winning the 1976 Presidency..

# Students delay fees

#### by MICHAEL MORRIS

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The Idaho State Board of Education was informed yesterday that the U of I was withdrawing its request for a fee increase.

However, President Ernest Hartung said that students are still working with the administration to determine where the student fee increase money would be used but needs more time.

The university had proposed to increase resident student fees \$20 a semester, graduate student fees \$50 a semester, and non-resident tuition **\$100** per semester. These combined increases would provide \$452,000 in additional revenue.

To provide for a balanced budget until a decision is reached, Hartung said that the university will cut capital outlay and the purchase of library books.

"But we will come back to the board meeting in May with a student fee increase proposal," Hartung hastily added.

In other university-related action the board directed Hartung to report to the June meeting of the board on plans for locating a proposed veterinary referral clinic.

The direction to Hartung on the proposed veterinary referral clinic

and Caldwell agricultural experiment station came after the board received a letter from Caldwell Mayor Robert E. Pasley. He said the College of Idaho Board of Trustees had not approved a proposed transfer of property which would have allowed locating the referral clinic adjacent to The College of Idaho on ground belonging to the Canyon County multipurpose stadium.

For this reason Pasley said that the city's offer for location of theclinic at that site would have to be withdrawn.

#### Hess said that America's greatness could come to be equated

feeling that a nation is morally superior to others.

# **Pop Spock talks shop**

#### by MOLLY DAVIS

One of the main speakers featured at this year's Borah Symposium is the famous pediatrician and anti-war activist, Dr. Benjamin Spock.

In an informal lecture titled "Decent Politics" Dr. Spock explained to his audience his transition from a well-known conservative pediatrician, to an intamous anti-war activist and socialist.

Dr. Spock's involvement in politics began in 1962 when he became co-chairman of the National Committee for Nuclear Treatment that investigated the damage nuclear radiation and fallout could have on people.

In 1964 he became a strong supporter of Lyndon Johnson, because of his promise to stop the war in Vietnam.

"I wrote him insulting letters and got only the reply that he hoped he could regain my trust," Spock added.

In the summer of 1967 Dr. Spock joined with several others to form a-committee entitled "A Call To **Resist Illegitimate Authority'** 

This group believed that men were entitled-even obligated to resist the war against humanity.

"My wife told me I could get in ' said trouble, and I laughed at her," Spock. Six months later he was indicted for conspiracy to aid and abet foreign powers.

"My real switch to socialism came when I began to really believe what my mother had once told me," said Spock, "And that was that it doesn't matter what other people think, but only if you know what you are doing is right.'

"Even if the president of the United States and the federal government say you are wrong, you must believe in yourself," he asserted.

Spock explained that he believed the United States has become an extremely imperialist country and cited examples of this in Chile and Guatamala. According to Spock, the United States overthrew democratic governments who didn't

support our interests. "Having dared to realize even this late in life how immorally the U.S. throws its weight around, my transition to socialism was completed," said Spock.

Spock told his audience that in many Scandanavian countries poverty has been practically legislated out of existence, but the government in the U.S. is not primarily concerned with the people, so here poverty still exists. "The government is primarily

concerned with what their campaign contributors want,'' said Spock.

Spock also said that in the U.S. the rick get excellent health care, but the people as a whole stand between 10th and 20th among the other countries of the world for medical care.

"Profit has become the main consideration and this results in unfair taxes, pollution, and corruption," he commented.

Since 1966 the socialist party has been trying to gain a foothold in this country. Spock said it has been an uphill battle because the "Powers that be' own the government and more importantly, the means of communication.

the People's Party As presidential candidate in 1972, Spock said he fought the fact that Americans are brought up as capitalists and look with horror on anything that sounds like socialism.

The People's Party wants to cut the defense budget in half, close tax loopholes, and end discrimination. It advocates companies that will be governed by a Board of Directors made up of people who work in the company, and consumers.

Schools would be governed by teachers, parents, and children.

"As for health care, Spock says friendly clinics are needed in every neighborhood. "Even poor people should be able to choose their own doctors and nurses," he added.

Weather

New Argonaut staff writer, Kathy Martin, provides a personal and humorous account of 'hitching'' to the Oregon Coast during spring break. See page 15.

Features

#### EDITOR FOR APRIL 2, 1976

Specials

#### **Mike Helbling**

After many days and nights of tedious preparation in the Garden Lounge, Linda Coates, Argonaut Literary Editor has succeeded in bringing the Spring Literary Supplement to birth. See pages 9, 10 and 11 for poetry, fiction and works of art.

They say that anything worthwhile is worth waiting for, that is the story for this year's mirage called spring. The forecast for today is decreasing showers with a tad bit more sun until the clouds revisit us in the late afternoon. The expected high should be anywhere from 45 to 55 degrees. Chin up, the worst is probably over.

# Argonaut interview McCarthy gives views on politics

by BILL KIRTLAND

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#### Why is Gene McCarthy **Q**. running for Presidency? Is it a symbolic gesture or do you really expect to win?

Well, I think we have a chance of winning, but I also think it's important to raise the issues we're raising. I think as I said in my speech, the question of the political process is important. We ought not to passively accept the praising of politics either Republican or Democratic. I think it's important to force the issue of the conception of the Presidency itself. In '68, I named my cabinet. The other day, James Reston had a column in which he wrote like he had just gotten the light. He said that the Presidential candidates ought to name their cabinets before the election. Well, that's progress. To challenge the Democrat and the Republican to name cabinets would be a worthwhile contribution, I would think. It would raise some other issues about how you're going to deal with the FBI, or the CIA, or the Justice Department. Actually, the Internal Revenue Service in my opinion is the most abusive of privacy and due process of any agency of the government. To make that into an issue, and then to talk about the redistribution of work. Maybe they won't respond to it, and maybe they will, and maybe

it will take over. If we can get the people of conscience in the country and those that would be benefitted by redistribution of work, we could win on that one issue, I think.

Q. Do you think the two party system as we see it today is responsible for the credibility gap that now exists between the people and Washington?

Well, I think it is in part for two reasons. Both parties have Presidents who certainly contributed to widening the credibility gap, Johnson was not open and honest and Nixon was clearly dishonest, and these are projections of the party. These ideas of the loyal opposition I talked about are party loyalty suggests that you can never be sure what a Democrat is doing because he might be saying, "I don't really believe, this, but I'm doing this because I'm a Democrat.'' The same holds true Democrat." The same holds true with the Republicans. Many Democrats would say, "I really was against the war in '68, but I was loyal to my President." Birch Bayh said that. He said, "Well, gee, McCarthy is fine, and a great senator, but I'm going to be loyal to the President of my party." Well, that meant that he was going to be for the war because the President was going to be for the war.

#### Q. Do you think that we could have had another Viet Nam, in Angola, let's say if Kissinger and Ford had gotten their way?

No, I think it would have been more like Cuba. It's a different situation. More of the way Cuba might have developed if the Russians had not intervened, but if

we would have just gone in and put in a puppet government and tried to keep it going, it would have been just a sort of a disgraceful proceeding, but I don't see it as Viet Nam, no. It physically wasn't possible.

#### Q. What do you see in Kissinger's threats? Stay out of Africa, we're not going to tolerate any more intervention. Is he going to back it up?

No, I don't think so. There's nothing we can do about Cuba as I see it, except getting in trouble. With the Russians, we can do some things, we could stop selling them wheat. I don't think much of Henry as a Secretary of State, I think he's highly imprudent, he has no political sense and this is an example of it. In the same way, he has talked about invading the Middle East; I thought it a rather silly statement for the Secretary of State to make.

#### Q. Then you see us as just letting Cuba fizzle out on their own or let the Angolans make their own decisions?

You could let it run for awhile. Yeah, I think we could run an experiment in Angola to see how bad things get and stay out. You don't have to jump into every situation. We didn't go into Nigeria to protect the Ebos or the Nigerians. We didn't go into India in the case of Bangla Desh, and it worked itself out about as well, I think, as if we would have been in there, probably better In any case, we would be particularly offensive, in Angola supporting the same group that were the representatives of the colonial power of Portugal. In Viet Nam, we went in to sustain the people from bending the instruments of the French colonial influence. It's a little bit like the same nonsense in Greece when the word was, you have to support the junta because if you don't support the junta, terrible things are going to happen. Finally, the Greeks threw out the junta themselves and nothing terrible happened. The whole projection was, if we don't protect the junta, the Communists are going to take over. We'll lose our bases in Greece, and all kinds of disasters are going to occur. They haven't occurred, which indicates we didn't know what we were doing. We didn't understand the politics of Greece at all. It worked out better for us to have those that we were supporting, thrown out.

Q. What do you think of Senator Frank Church in his investigations into the CIA? Is this healthy? Do you welcome this sort of thing?

Well, I think the CIA had to be investigated. We tried in '65 on the Foreign Relations Committee to bring the CIA under kind of reasonable Congressional supervision. This was rejected. If that had happened, I think we could have controlled the CIA and changed its methodology and perhaps there would have been no need for an investigation. The CIA resisted this. They wouldn't agree to it, as proposed by the administration. The only way you can procede, well, I won't say it's the only way, but the most likely thing to happen is to have a scandal, like the CIA involvement in Watergate, and that gives you a way of investigating them. Once you do that, you have to expose what was wrong with them even by way of justifying. First of all, by justifying the investigation itself, but also justifying your earlier effort to do something about it. I think that Frank is running a very difficult thing. If you didn't reveal some things, you would be charged with a cover up, and in effect, you could lose the case for recontinuing the committee to supervise the CIA. I think he held just about where it should have been. It was a very



Eugene McCarthy ponders a question during the Borah Symposium. » (Photo by Glenn Cruickshank)

#### difficult assignment. I think he handled it very well.

#### Q. One final question. What do you see for America in the future? You were ahead of your time on Viet Nam in '68. everything you said came to pass. Can you prophesize on the future?

Well, I don't really call it prophecy. I think most of the things we have been talking about have been evident for a long time. I think we have to make a decision pretty soon. We can go along with twenty million poor in this country and sort of sustain them. Our cities haven't completely disintegrated. I think they'll last for maybe twenty years more. We can sustain nine million people unemployed, if it's operative. We can live with a six per cent inflation rate better than any other country. It has serious effects on the

other kinds of nations, but if we want to, we can be indifferent, selfish and irresponsible. It depends on what kind of life you want in the country, and what sort of force you > want to be in the world. If we want to do that, we can do it. If we want to change, we can do something about the poor, we can do • something about the unemployed, we can do something about the wasteful practices with references to resources in this country. That's J the real choice I'd like to see presented, and this is the question. What kind of country do you want? Is the committment to the pursuit \* of happiness and the declaration. Does this mean anything any more? Or is it, we'll pursue our own particular happiness, and it's too bad for the twenty million poor, or the nine million unemployed and the other nations that are affected by our wasteful practices. That's what it's all about.

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### Faculty/Staff urged to equal student goal; Greater Moscow Phase of SEND begun

A champagne gathering for Moscow residents at the Idaho First National Bank and a faculty-staff luncheon this week kicked off the Greater Moscow Phase of the Scholastic Endowment National Drive (SEND).

Such local figures as Moscow Mayor Paul Mann, Union Pacific Engineer Bud Harris, and Potlatch Mayor Paul Tobin were on hand Wednesday night to show their support for the Greater Moscow Phase of SEND.

ASUI President David Warnick was also present to challenge the faculty-staff and Moscow residents to match the student solicitation of \$60,000.

According to General Campaign Chairman Dick Johnston, "The

student solicitation was \$20,000 over the anticipated contribution, while more student donations are coming in.

Mann spoke of the campaign's attributes when he said, "I think it's a tremendous credit to the university and a credit to the ASUI.'

After citing the fact that the Union Pacific had contributed many dollars to the U of I as well as universities across the nation, Harris encouraged Moscow citizens to contribute their money to SEND.

Johnston indicated that Gary Cummings of KRPL will be the chairman of the Greater Moscow Phase with Bob Magyar heading the Professional Campaign, Gordan McFee as the Merchant's Chairman, and Art Helbling as the Ag-business Chairman.

University students are now helping to encourage solicitations from U of I faculty and staff and Moscow residents with a new campaign twist.

For example, if you donate \$5,000 or more this spring, you can have three healthy U of I students do "hard labor" at your home for a weekend.

Or if Vicky Adams, Miss University of Idaho, strikes your fancy, she's yours for a night at a minimal cost of a \$500 contribution to SEND.

Full details will be available from SEND campaign workers, or from Johnston at the U of I Alumni Öffice.



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# Baron of Beef Buffet

Bring your parents or family to the Parents Weekend Baron of Beef Buffet. Saturday April 10 in the SUB Ballroom. Buffet will be served from 5:30-7:30 pm. Entertainment will include a variety show from 6-9 pm Price: \$5.00 per person.

If you are interested in the Variety Show only, tickets are \$1.50. (There will be free coffee.)

Tickets for both events are available at the SUB information desk.



IDAHO ARGONAUT Fri., April 2, 1976 Page 3

**SPRING 1976** 

**Recital Hall** 

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**Recital Hall** 

# Calculator figures your future

#### by BONNY HOAR

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Sound like the formula for the matter-anti-matter reaction engines of the Enterprise? No, it is a new calculator that has the capability of giving a good idea of what any given day will be like for any given person. It is another contribution of science to the art of telling the future.

The concept for this calculator is far from young. The theory of its operation was developed at the beginning of the century by some contempories of the good doctor Freud. It was their opinion that life operates in cycles. If these cyles can be found, predictions can be made about any human being's physical, sensitivity, and intellectual condition for any given day.

Before the development of the calculator, the process of biorythm, as it is called, was done through the

plotting of extensive graphs by scientific sooth sayers. It was a costly process that consumed tremendous amounts of time and was therefore only available to a limited number of people.

As is usually the case, modern science and private industry combined talents and came up with a calculator that is inexpensive

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Punch in 76 date 4 date 2 date enough yet accurate for popular use. This calculator is now on the market and since its debut a new fad has stretched its arms across the United States.

> People are now waking up in the morning and instead of reaching for their morning cup of coffee, they are reaching for their calculator to tell them how they will do on that big deal that is supposed to occur that day or that big test that has been worrying them.

In Denver a cab company has even a new safety program based on the read outs it gets on its drivers. This company believes that the use of the calculator will tell them when their drivers are likely to have accidents. So, on a negative day the driver may be replaced by a driver whose reading for that day is better. To date, the results of this safety program have not been tabulated and the effectiveness of the program is still in the speculation s-

The calculator not only provides the biorythm function, but also has the capability of addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. It takes these functions one step further when it serves as a calendar by figuring the number days between any two dates. It can also determine the day of the week a certain date is. Many feel that eventually the device will be improved to include the many functions that are standard on other pocket computers.

Although, the greatest selling point of this machine is the function, biorythm the manufacturer warns that it is "merely a theory based on statistics, and does not always apply to everybody nor apply at all times."

They also warn that it should not be used "fatalistically." The manual given with the calculator express no opinion as to the validity of the biorythm theory", so it is apparent that no one should stake their life on it.

The facts that do exist say that the new gimmick is popular and bound to make a place for itself in the commercial with the mood ring and the ever present tarot cards. It is another item that will sell well as long as there are people who believe in it.

For the average U of I student it may serve as another good reason to stay in bed instead of going to that a.m. class or going to the bars when there is a test to study for. Ah, the mysteries of Pandora's box.

Student String Quartet tonight 8 p.m. Carolyn Watson, piano, Senior Recital April 4 p.m. April 4 8 p.m. Nick Thorpe, trumpet, and Tom Lyons, piano, Junior Recitals April 54 p. Elizabeth Zakarison, soprano, and Kathy

> April 5 4 p.m. April 6 8 p.m. April 7-10

4 p.m.

4 p.m.

May 6

May 9

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April 6	8 p.m.	Opera, La Traviata	PAC
April 7 p.m.	-10 8	Sheryl Pullin, piano, Junior Recital	Recital Hall
April 11	8 p.m.	Armando Campos, trombone, and Kim Toomer, soprano, Junior-Senior Recital	Recital Hall
April 15	4 p.m.	Andrea Chesnut, soprano, and Steve Wells, trumpet, Junior Recitals	Recital Hall
April 19	4 p.m.	Brenda Atchison, mezzo soprano, Senior Recital	Recital Hall
April 20	8 p.m.	Leslie Springsteen, soprano, and Robert Kincaid, tenor, Junior Recital	Recital Hall
April 22	4 p.m.	Combined Choral Concert - Israel in Egypt	<b>Recital Hall</b>
April 22	8 p.m.	SAI American Music Concert	Recital Hall
April 23	8 p.m.	Robert Brannan, baritone, Senior Recital	
April 25	4 p.m.	Margaret Best and Margaret Ponack, flute, Duo Recital	Recital Hall
April 26	8 p.m.	University Bands	Recital Hall
April 27	8 p.m.	Jazz Choir Concert	Ad Auditorium
April 29	8 p.m.	Robert Burroughs, violin, Senior Recital	Recital Hall
April 30	8 p.m.	Senior Soloists Concert	Recital Hall
May 4	8 p.m.	Student Composition Workshop Concert	Ad Auditorium
May 5	4 p.m.	Marilyn Baumgartner, soprano, Senior Recital	Recital Hall
May 5	8 p.m.	Harold Clar, French horn, and Barbara Bell, bassoon, Junior Recitals	Recital Hall

Wendy Jacquemin, mezzo soprano, Senior

Robert Singletary, string bass, Graduate Recital

THIS SCHEDULE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE

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Recital

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO SCHOOL OF** 

Purcell, flute, Junior Recitals

Faculty Brass Quintet

**MUSIC CONCERT SCHEDULE** 

### LCSC sets amateur photography contest

Amateur photographers have • until April 26 to enter the 1976 photography contest sponsored by Lewis-Clark State College at Lewiston. The contest is designed • to stimulate interest in photography, and in the college's journalism and art programs. A total of \$115 in gift certificates

• will be awarded in three categories. Category one is for students 16 years and younger. Category two is for students 17 and older. Both full- and part-time students are eligible. Category three is for non-students of any age.

First place winners in each • category will receive \$15 in gift certificates supplied by merchants in the Lewiston-Clarkston area. Second place winners will receive

\$10 gift certificates, and third place winners will receive \$5. An additional \$25 certificate will

go to the winner of the Sweepstakes Award for the best photograph in the show.

Photographers may enter up to five prints, either black-and-white or color. Maximum print size is 8 by 10 inches. Prints should be mounted for display on stiff backing, no larger than 11 by 14 inches.

Entries should be mailed to the Journalism department, Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston, Idaho. Winning photos will be displayed on campus during the annual Spring Art Show in early May.

Participating merchants who donated prizes include Earl's Photo

Western Great Supply. Distributing, Payless Drugs, and Wasem's Rexall Drugs of Clarkston.







We keep people hours. Because buying a home audio system takes a little time. We have a very large selection of the best gear made. It takes some listening and looking and comparing to pick out just the right equipment for your desires and your budget. So we stay open to make it as convenient as possible for you to come in whenever you can. Just to look. To listen. And to talk about audio gear with people who love quality equipment. Almost all of us at the Sound Center are members of the Society of Audio Consultants. These of us who aren't are studying and taking the exams to become certified as members.

We stay open just for you.

It's important to us to provide you with the best equipment we can for the money you can spend . . . but the extra service we give you is even more important.

We're open til 9 every weeknight and until 7 p.m. both Saturday and Sunday. So stop in anytime and see and hear all of our fine stereo components. We have even performance matched some of our top rated components to form high value component systems. Like the one in the ad.





Page 4 Fri., April 2, 1976 IDAHO ARGONAUT

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### They've done it again

Earnest Hartung, sometime president of the U of I, held what should have been an open meeting Monday concerning the fee structure at this institution.

The content of the discussion during the meeting has already been presented in this newspaper as a standard news item.

The Argonaut was forced to obtain this information through indirect sources as the result of Hartung's inappropriate move to exclude student media reporters.

This anti-democratic act was in no way provoked by KUOI-FM or the Argonaut. There was no valid reason for this action to be taken.

Forcing the student media to rely on informed sources could be the beginning of renewed hostilities between students and the administration. This problem can be alleviated by maintaining open and direct communication These channels will prevent useless channels. misunderstandings and misinterpretations.

Perhaps Earnest can take a lesson from the big Kahoonah himself: King Richard Nixon I, about good media relations. Denying access of pertinent information to the public, perpitrates vicious rumors and speculation. Lord knows, this university doesn't need anymore of that.

### War is free

A few days ago a World War II commentator by the name of Toguri d'Aquino granted the first of a series of interviews in which she is hoping to present a case which will allow for a presidential pardon.

She is a member of a collective group of radio broadcasters who seemed to have been collectively gathered under the name of Tokoyo Rose. She is the only one tried and convicted. She has been in jail for 30 years.

It was learned recently that the CIA had held a man for 18 months, a Russian, in a dingy little prison cell, because: "He is a suspect."

What is going on? Why are war prisoners still being held for years and years, some who may have been simple soldiers? Is the government afraid they will join up with another foreign enemy and cause us harm?

Why are people arbitratily being thrown into prison? This week's Borah Symposium should serve to remind us that the war is not over when we are still holding "war

# DAVID MORRISSEY Hess: a choice not an echo

Theodore H. White, in his analysis of the 1964 presidential campaign---The Making of a President, 1964--reports that the moment he heard the words he knew the campaign was over and that Goldwater had been defeated.

The words, now part of political were in the Arizona legend, nomination Republican's acceptance speech, and went as follows: "I would remind you that extremism in the defense of liberty is no vice. And let me remind you that moderation in the pursuit of justice is no virtue.

Most newsmen sensed from the utterance of those words that Goldwater had decided to take a in his right wing "hard line," speech--and probably in his campaign as well. In so doing, he was setting himself up to be clobbered by Lyndon Johnson, the master politician of his day.

White and his newspaper colleagues were correct in their analysis. Goldwater's campaign had been captured by the right wing of the GOP, and they would lead their party to the worst presidential drubbing, to that date, in American history.

Following that crushing defeat, in 1964, the Republican ideologues responsible for the Goldwater campaign pariahs in their own party. But none more so than Karl Hess--one of Goldwater's chief speech writers and the man who had authored the above militant challenge.

That paragraph, especially after it was honed to a fine cutting edge by Lyndon Johnson, came to symbolize the unanswered questions Goldwater surrounding the

campaign. And for its authorship Hess found himself without a party, without influence, and without a job. The Republican party, seeking to rebuild its shattered structure, turned its collective head and pretended Hess no longer existed.

All that was 12 years ago, however, and today Karl Hess is singing a different tune. No longer a strident conservative, who once advocated use of the atomic bomb against communist powers, the potbellied Hess today sports a beard, earns his living as a welder, and advocates what he calls "a radical form of decentralized and participatory democracy.

Hess has been spouting his new view of life for the past two days in Moscow, Idaho, where he is a participant in the 1976 Borah Symposium. The symposium is a yearly event, concerned with the causes of war and peace. Its topic this year is "Peace, Power and Citizen Action."

Although in his more reflective moments Hess today calls himself an ''anarchist,'' he also maintains that a good deal of the ideas he today advocates were part and parcel of the Goldwater phenomena in 1964.

His belief in individualism is as strong as ever--perhaps stronger--he says. What has changed, says Hess, is his understanding of American institutions, and how they relate to individual liberty.

Hess says the nation should be moving toward decentralization-smaller farms, smaller toward businesses, in short smaller units of society. Bigness, he says, as expressed through most American institutions, doesn't work. What is

more, it degrades and demeans the individual.

Hess notes that the trend toward bigness has not only affected American institutions, but "the American form of government," as well.

In this vein he labels as "one of the major problems in the country the gradual switch from today, "participatory democracy to representative democracy." When the early American town meeting form of government was abandoned, Hess says, "people lost the purist form of democracy the world has ever seen.

In addition, Hess says, they abandoned control over not only their lives, but the direction in which they wished to see the country go. One result he points to is the concern with America being a "great" nation, as opposed to being what Hess called a "free" nation.

Arguing that a nation can't be "If this was a both, Hess says: country of town meetings, of participatory democracy not representative democracy, then there would likely be no wars. No community would spontaneously decide to invade Cuba or Chile.'

And: "People like Nixon were always talking about being number one. What's wrong with being -- to pick a number out of a hat number 16? Maybe people would leave us alone.'

Hess acknowledged that problems exist in scheduling meetings' for a nation ''town for a nation of 200 million persons. But he steadfastly maintains that local community control is possible, practical and politically wise. Addressing a group of U of I engineering students Hess pointed out that he was part of a group of Washington D.C, residents who made a neighborhood in that town 'self sufficient.'

"People said there was no space to grow things. Well, we grew food on the roof. The space was there, it had just been moved up to the roof.

Further describing his D.C. experience, Hess related how other members of his organization raised fish in fish tanks--which were located in apartments and basements. They thus had a lowcost form of high protein food.

Hess told the students that this was the direction they--and their university talents-should be heading, toward local organizations where they can again assert some form of control over their lives.

If they would join in the "return to decentralized democracy," Hess said, "it would set an example that would inspire the world.'

There is still a great deal of the political speechwriter in Karl Hess. Words too freely tumble from his facile tongue, at times in what appears as but glibness for the sake of glibness. But underneath the talented presentation is a man deeply concerned with his country, a man who feels questions currently not being raised should be asked.

"There are alternatives to the way we have done things in the past, he says. "I'm not saying I have all the answers, but we do need to . discuss where we are going, we need great public debate. ľm prepared to lose the argument, but I just want to have the argument.'

## FRANCOIS DE BOURBON Reflections of a college graduate

The week has been uneventful as far as the job market is concerned. I have been receiving the normal rejection letters and the endless entourage of bills and junk mail.

I went to the doctor about what I thought to be a minor wound. It seems that I have been getting careless with the knives I use and I stabbed myself. This wound was in the lower portion of my left hand index finger and the doctor explained to me that if I had wounded myself anyplace else it could have been fixed.

As it turned out, I am destined to be a cripple for life because, being the master surgeon I am, I cut a tendon in the finger. In typical Medical Center terms he told me that it could be fixed but the operation would run a big risk and I might loose the complete use of that

but disabled at the same time.

digital extremities.

activities have been varied and I have kept myself relatively busy. Since I am in the possession of extended amounts of time I feel that I must be doing something to keep the gears in the old brain functioning at least at half power.

Many of the things that I do are for other people, my friends, who either don't have the time to get something done or they just need some everyday help. I do not not object to doing these things but recently I was told that people take advantage of my good nature.

This statement immediately brought back a line that was in my last article about friendship. The line was that it is not so much the getting as it is the giving and was directed to the concept of what friendship requires. Even though I have fallen from this ideal at times I still believe it to be true. finger. So that chapter of the saga As it stands now I get a big kick ended with me not only out of work out of being useful whenever I can. I don't object too terribly to typing a I am currently considering an application for disability benefits but term paper for a friend when it is due the next day or moving I doubt very much if the authorities furniture from the third floor of the would accept my flimsey handicap. SUB to the basement or helping a I don't know anyone who has ever received any major amounts of friend study for a test in what was money for cutting one of their once my major field. It is all too clear to me that I have plenty of time to do these things and Over the past three months my

contrary to what is said, I do receive something for my services. The most obvious stipends I receive is the use of time that would normally be devoted to other activities less altruistic in the eyes of the society we all live in.

I also receive the "I'll buy you a beer someday soon," line and this I store away in the back of my mind in what I term my future beer bank. This insures that when my financial holdings dwindle I will still be able to continue at least one of my bad habits.

The most important payment Ireceive, though, is the warm thanks I get after the job is done. To me this is worth more than all the gold in Fort Knox and the same feeling can't be bought with any existing currency.

For me, it is a matter of priorities

become what Arlo Guthrie terms to be a movement, and how nice it would be.

This whole article can be summed up with an occurance which happened to me when my father, my brother, and myself were taking a canoe trip down the Merrimac River in Missouri. Our canoe was prone to leaking and damage since it was made out of canvas. After five days of patching and bailing it finally decided it would not go any further. We were rescued by a stranger we had not seen before and haven't seen since. My father offered him money for his time but he refused saying that he had been rescued before on the same river at almost the same spot and all the guy wanted was for him to do the same for somebody else in the future. As turned payment. So I leave you again with another tidbit of advice. The price of a soft drink in the SUB cafeteria is 19 cents for a small glass. For nine, cents cheaper you can go to the maching in the game room and get a soft drink of equal size. Why pay more when you can get it for less?

criminals." And, that war does play an everyday role in our lives; overseas and at home.

And tuck it away that whoever is an internal suspect to this country or it's ideals can most definitely be detained for indefinite questioning.

The American people have chosen their official slogan to be "Freedom's Way--U.S.A." I hope they chose correctly.

BOHON

and even though other people may consider my priorities mixed up, I can not help a friend and expect to receive anything more than what he or she has to give. If I did it any differently I could not consider that person to be my friend.

In doing what I do I hope to spread a little good faith in people and maybe somebody else will do the same for another person at a later time. Who knows, maybe it will

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Editor: I would like, if I may, to comment on the letter in the March 30 issue of the Argonaut concerning those "teenyboppers" complaint about Ed Gladder's "brazenly Hostile" article AM top 40 "rock and roll" if it can be considered rock and roll. I for one am not brought to tears

LETTERS

when I hear Neal Sedaka sing "Breaking Up Is Hard to Do." In fact, I am brought to turning off the radio and putting on an album of my own that is worth listening to, like Led Zeppelin, for instance. For their information "A" Led

Zeppelin is one of the best true rock and roll groups there is. Kenneth Sanchez P.S. My hair is very long and getting longer.

Editor:

We, the members of the National Rehabilitation Assn. would like to publicly thank everyone who helped with the Greatest Show in the Dome last week. Special thanks go out to:

The Argonaut KRPL

Video-5

The Spokane Cyclones President Hartung

ASUI Sponsoring merchants

The support these groups and

people gave towards the project was indispensible, and greatly appreciated. To all the participants, greatly supporters and workers who aided the Greatest Show, thank you also for your support of a very worthy cause.

We sincerely hope that everyone involved enjoyed the Greatest Show, but more importantly we hope that a few eyes were opened to the difficulties handicapped people face very day of their lives.

Once again, thank you everyone. Sincerely.

The UI chapter of the National Rehabilitation Assn.

A few items from the P.S. Greatest Show (i.e. some numbered bibs, sheep bells) are missing. Should anyone know the whereabouts of these or any other items, please contact Henry Henschied at 885-6982.

### How lucky

#### Editor:

As Aldoux Huxley said, the majority of people behave, the majority of time, like a cross between an idiot and a sewing machine. How lucky we were to

have both on Wednesday evening's panel! Sincerely, Carolyn Hagen

# **Another look** at Pioneer

Editor:

I wish to discuss Mr. Rod O'Dell's article on March 12, 'Stop Pioneer-Save Idaho's Environment.

Now, I am neither for nor against the Pioneer plant, but there are some parts of Mr. O'Dell's article that I question. In particular, Mr. O'Dell states that: "Even with pollution controls operating, Pioneer will belch...140 tons of sulphur dioxide daily into our air.'

The weight percent of sulphur in sulphur dioxide is 50.0: this means that 70 tons per day of sulphur is being burned (coal contains some sulphur). A reasonable figure for sulphur contest in western coal is percent by weight (1) and assuming (conservatively) that the pollution equipment will remove 95 percent of the sulfur dioxide, this requires that 500,000 tons per day be burned.

Let's examine this figure: in 1970 the total coal production of the U.S. was 603 million tons. Mr. O'Dell's argument implies that 30 percent of this amount would be required to fire the Pioneer plant.

Mr. O'Dell has resorted to sensationalism to illustrate his point; he has apparently used the sulfur dioxide production considering complete conversion of the sulphur in coal to sulfur dioxide and no pollution control. (This would indicate 10,000 tons of coal per day are required by Pioneer, which is reasonable). A figure of less than seven tons per day of sulfur dioxide lost into the air is more nearly correct.

Heavy metals (arsenic, mercury, uranium, radium) are present in coal in trace amounts; the emissions of these into the air are in parts per billion. The sulfuric acid . production (sulfurous acid is more common product of water and sulfur dioxide) is very slight.

· Most urban areas are dependent ' upon coal-fired power plants. Can we say that the higher incidence of respiratory diseases in these areas is due to coal-fire power plants, or other smog common to the same area?

As for writing to the Public Utilities Comission and the governor, I intend to, stating that any flak received from U of I students could have been prejudice by an alarmist artical containing wrong information appearing in our paper.

Incidentally, who is Rod O'Dell? directory or the city phone book. REFERENCE: (1) Bass, et. al., "Surface Mining, Energy and the Environment," Ball State Environment, 'Ball Sta University, Muncie, Ind. (1974). Chuck EdinBorough

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ARGONALD States and Fridays by the Student Communi- cation Board of the University of Idaho; Mike Gallagher, Chairman. Offices are located in the basement of the Student Union Building, 620 Deakin Ave- nue, Moscow, Idaho; phone (208) 885-6371. The opinions expressed on the editorial pages of the Argonaut are those of the authors solely. Nothing printed in the Argonaut necessarily represents the views of the University of Idaho or its Board of Regents. Student subscriptions, 91 cents per semester (student fee allocation); mail subscriptions, \$5.00 per semester, \$8.00 per year. Second class postage paid at Moscow, Idaho 83843.	EDITOR Celia Schoeffler ASST. EDITOR Nile Bohon NEWS EDITORS Stacie Guinn Annette Levesque ENTERTAINMENT EDITOR Carolyn Harada SPORTS EDITOR Mike Kossman POLITICAL EDITOR Myke Morris CONTRIBUTING EDITOR Randy Stapilus BOISE BUREAU CHIEF John Hecht	LITERARY EDITOR Linda Coates REPORTERS, WRITERS COLUMINISTS IMolly Davis Deb Nelson Blaine Baertsch Jeff Coupe Henry Ebert Rozanne Evans Michelle Hackney Charles Reith Bonny Hoar David Lord Jette Morache David Niewert Scott Reeves Mike Stamper Dan Yake Marion Black	Bill Lewis Rick Steiner Gregg Johnson Chris Santos Chris Dippel Rod O'Dell Donna Jacobs <b>CARTOONISTS</b> R.W. Bayce Mike Dian Rowena Eden Bart Miller Mike Mundt Jon Pogorelskin	PHOTOGRAPHY DIRECTOR Glenn Cruickshank PHOTOGRAPHERS Joel Anderson Steve Davis Tom Kuivila Chris Pietsch ADYERTISING MANAGER Mike Helbling ADYERTISING SALESMEN Linda Westburg Mark Becker Ken Harris Bill Kirtland Claudia Lucas	PRODUCTION MANAGER John Pool TYPISTS Holly Brumley Denise Ward Alberta Carr PRODUCTION PROOFREADER Robin French FINAL PROOFREADER Hugh Lentz PROCESS CAMERA Jim Lawrence ADVERTISING TYPISTS Mary Olavarria Debbie Peterson

#### GLENN Mail ANDRESS by daniel yake Adventures of the Idaho Radicals

Moscow (UBS)--At approximately 6 p.m. ESP an official communique'' was issued by the PLA (Palouse Liberation Army), to representatives of the LCGGBI (Latah County Grain Growers Bureau of Investigation). The message reads, "As you know by

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now, we have robbed Elk River's only parking meter of the sum of \$5.32 in unmarked pennies, nickels and dimes. I have committed this act of my own free will. Shirking

the antiquated and deceitful values of my former colleagues, I have sided with a higher calling. Signed "Tanamount".

Three months ago to the day, the sleepy little community of Moscow was rocked into the violence of the Twentieth Century when a bizzare crime occurred.

We will relate to you, the blissfully ignorant who have no previous knowledge of this incident, the strange story of Helen Pulitzer, or better known as "Tanamount" the infamous gun-toting member of the PLA.

One bright January morning as the sun burned down on the U of I campus, and the soft velvety white flakes of snow added their numbers to the hurricane force winds stripping the top soil from the ground, a strange group known only by the code letters PLA,

made their savage attempt to bring their abstract principles to light.

At about precisely 10 a.m. ESP the PLA made their first move on Nez Perce Drive, at the home of the university President. Two members of the terrorist group gained access to the home by keys obtained from Pulitzer's close associate, Steven Flower, who by this time layed motionless in the weeds.

Members of the soon to be prominent terrorist group came upon the astonished participants of a university sponsored champagne brunch, and branishing pearl

handled (not ivory) submachine guns, inquired as to who was responsible for the alcoholic celebration. (Of course, this was quite illegal, interrogating people at the threat of life and limb, that is.)

Ms. Pulitzer stepped from behind the bubbly effervescence long enough to state that she had made the party arrangements to honor her selection as the new university Non-alumni Cohabitation Board Chairman.



At this point, the terrorists abducted Ms. Pulitzer and wisked her from the premises to a waiting John Deere combine. The guests were in a deep state of shock. However, they were brought back to reality after taking hits off a listerene bottle that was passed around before the police arrived.

Three days later on a dreary January morning as a wet overcast cloud formation obscurred the sun, and as the soil on campus became cracked and dried from the severe drought which assaulted it, the ransom note arrived.

Using letter sut from a recent issue of the San Francisco Chronicle, the demands were lettered in a singularly eloquent, yet specific manner: "Eat hundred specific manner: dollars in unmarked food stamps or the broad dies."

University officials were shocked, for where could they come up with the kind of loot? The remedy seemed evident, and the administrators were adamant about the need for a \$5 fee increase. The ASUI Senate was vehementlyopposed to the fee increase on the grounds that, "Their are some things more important than life, like a Led Zeppelin concert, if the enertainment committee can ever come up with one.

An alternative was suggested by the administrators in desperation, 'Free SUB-burgers for life, and blue cheese dressing at the salad bar." Out of sheer indigestion the PLA refuse to reply.

Three hours later, on the same dry January morning with its sweltering heat which irritated motorists as they chipped icicles from their automobiles, and were furthered hampered as hip boots filled to capacity during the revailing high tides, an anonymous tip was transmitted to the LCGGBI: 'Buy stock in the 3M Company!''

The information leak was attributed to the Athletic Department, who at the present time was having difficulty in rolling down the tartan turf playing surface in the Kibbie Dome. The same tartan turf which was produced by the 3M corporation. To the LCGGBBI the tip could

only indicate one thing, and that was that the kidnappers of Ms. Pulitzer were hiding within the metal drum which held the artificial The Athletic playing surface. Department anticipated the LCGGBI's next move would be to unroll the turf and capture the criminals, and since it was already down...

The LCGGBI began a swift course of action which was certain to lead to apprehension of Ms. Pulitzer kidnappers, and more than likely the victim herself.

Three weeks later on a delightful January morning as hail the size of softballs rained down upon the U of I populus, and children of a nearby grade school played outside at their student teacher's insistence, the LCGGBI made their final plans for attacking the PLA hideout.

At almost precisely 10 a.m. ESP, members of the LCGGBI forced their way into the Kibbie Dome and approached the receptacle holding the tartan turf. Ignoring the protests of the Activities Center Director, that their were no tennis courts available for use at the time, the enforcement officers fired upon the huge container.

Needless to say, their was no one within the turf container, because the terrorists were busy robbing Elk River of its only parking meter. Ms. Pulitzer freely admitted her part in the robbery, and said she was gl-ad the LCGGBI had shot the hell out of the tartan turf. The Athletic Department was crying over the loss of the artificial playing surface, and the Administration assured them that the \$5 fee increase would be used in replacing it.

Another cocktail party was planned at the president's house to announce a new university Non-alumni Cohabitation Board Chairman, and rumor had it that the entertainment committee had Led Zeppelin scheduled sometime during July.

Yes, life goes on at the U of I, even during these days of swiftchange and progress. The strange abduction of Helen Pulitzer or "Tanamount" hasn't seen its conclusion, and we may hear more of it in years to come. The only thing we can count on is the weather, it never changes.

# SUE MCBRYANT A look at the Borah Symposium

It was a time for those of us who have idolized Senator Eugene McCarthy since 1968 to actively pedestalize him. It was a time for those of us unsure of the libertine

concept to pigeon-hole and reject it. It was a time for those of us who walk the middle of the road to determine that left and right cannot agree. It was a time for those of us

too long dormant to once again emerge to express and reconfirm our own political beliefs. It was the bicentennial version of the annual Borah Symposium--1976.

Like many annual events at the U of I, the Borah Symposium has • developed its own distinctive

personality throughout the years. Just as Parents Weekend leans toward the fraternity ivy league, and Blue Mounntain tends to be dominated by our own inbred culture of earth people fondly known as nature babies, -- the Borah Symposium has become distinctively intellectual, attended by those who enjoy word games and exercises in political ideologies and logic.

The value of such an event has not gone unnoticed or underestimated by University Relations. Widespread publicity of the annual symposium drew hundreds of local townspeople,

from surrounding persons communities, and approximately 160 high school students from throughout the state. The affair in fact opportunes the university with an ideal situation for student and alumni recruitment. The very idea of the symposium is at least novel, followed closely by enlightening, and educational--all those good-type things an institute of higher learning is supposed to be. Certainly a godsend to the mind of the recruiter.

The guest speakers themselves drew mixed responses from the newly enlightened multitudes. From the indignant to the angered, from the confident to the pleasantly pleased, each, as always at the symposium, was left to draw his of her own political conclusions. Be it an astute panel discussion sporting such well knowns as Senator McCarthy and ASUI President David Warnick; or an entertaining round table dominated by Bob Smith and Nick Gier rather than deferring to David Halberstam; the symposium was truly on the whole an exciting and definitely enlightening three day discussion of "Peace, Power and Citizen Action."



Join Peter Basoa TONIGHT AT 7 FOR **KUID's ALBUM PREVIEW** havaña daydreamin' JIMMY BUFFET ladio Free Moscow



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Page 6 Fri., April 2, 1976 IDAHO ARGONAUT

# Senator speaks

#### **by RICK STEINER**

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The ASUI Senate is opposed to any fee increase until the Regent's Fee Study is completed, according to ASUI Senator Bill Butts.

Butts said, "I'm only in favor of an increase for academiics and only if the increase is justified. I think this is the intent of the university, but I want more students to give input on the subject. We shouldn't make a decision until we have access to the facts.'

It has been proposed to the senate by ASUI President David Warnick that the ASUI should plan on having a small general reserve for the 1976-77 school year.

Butts in opposing the idea of a small reserve stated, "Lam against having a small general reserve. We should leave open a large amount of funds for general student purposes--for conventions or whatever students need money for."

According to Butts, the reason for having a small reserve is, "At the end of the year if a surplus occurs, some people think that the money would be spent irrationally. I feel that money spent on general student programs are good for the studentxody as a whole.

One of the many problems that came up during the planning of the budget is getting students involved. According to the senator, the senate needs requests for money from student groups as soon as

possible. "The ASUI is a service organization and it should help the students by geetting into as many studnet areas as possible." Butts said.

Butts is not running for re-election, but he feels that his stay in the senate as president pro-temp was worthwhile.



BILL BUTTS

"Being on the senate was very beneficial to me, I've had many frustrations, but that is part of ppolitics. We seem to spend so much time doing the bookkeeping type jobs that it is sometimes hard to get to the things that arte really crucial to the students. All in all it has been very worthwhile." said Butts.

# Senate cuts music funds

#### by JAMES E. MINKLER

The ASUI Senate refused Tuesday to finance the full amounts requested by the Faure Woodwind Players and the U of I Percussion Ensemble to cover travel expenses. Two other bills were passed

which proposed the financing in full for travel expenses of senators and ASUI representatives traveling to Regents' meetings and to provide coffee for members of the Finance Committee during the budget hearings. The bill providing for the transfer

of \$741 from the ASUI General Reserve to the ASUI Senate Operating Expenses to defray the travel costs of the Faure Woodwind Players passed by a 10-2 vote, but only after the amount suuggested had been reduced to \$75.

Senator George Ambrose explained that there were alternative ways the players could raise money. He also added that it would be more sensible in the time of budget cuts to travel by car rather than by plane, as the players had originally planned.

The U of I Percussion Ensemble suffered a loss of \$40 from what they had projected for travel costs, as the senate allotted \$132.94 of the \$172.94 originally requested.

No cutbacks were made in a bill providing for the transfer of \$50 from the ASUI General Reserve to the Senate Miscellaneous ASUI General Reserve to the Senate Miscellaneous Expenses.

Senator Mark Limbaugh, of the Government Operations Appointments Committee, said that after the cutbacks made on the woodwind group he was appalled that they were considering such a bill. He stated, "I feel this is stupid. I think the ASUI should tighten up just as much as everybody else. I think they should pay for it themselves.

Ambrose, who is on the Finance Committee, shouted back at Limbaugh, saying, "What committee are you on anyway! Was it nnot the GOA that got an administrative person to help them.

Senator Bill Butts later said he intended to move to have the bill reconsidered.

The sum of \$300 was approved as requested to be transferred from the ASUI General Reserve to the president's travel budget. This money will be used to finance travel expenses of sending senators to regents' meetings, in sending an ASUI representative to the Regents' Fee Study Committee, to the Alumnii Board meeting, and to the Big Sky Student Body President's Council.

Butts argued against the passage of the bill, declaring, "The point is that we just turned down woodwind people. I think we have to be careful the way we turn down other people and back our own."

Senator Gary Kidwell responded to the charges of Butts, saying, "If we can not go to these meeting than, by God, we're not going to be doing a very good job of representing those students." Senator Jim Manning sided with Kidwell, stating, "I think we're sitting pretty good on the budget ourselves. We're not in financial problems at all." He pointed out that the groups that they had cut back were groups who had already

overspent their budgets. John Hecht, who was seated in the gallery, also spoke for the passage of the bill, arguing that the problems of past years was precisely because the ASUI had not sent representatives to these meetings.

The senate voted to help fund the French House Informant with \$300. The amount originally asked for was \$2000, but Ambrose pointed out that fee and board waivers could be obtained to reduce this amount sufficiently.

Communications Board Director Mike Gallagher recommended to the senate that they approve the bill allowing for a Photography Bureau which would exist as a separate media with the same standing as the Argonaut, KUOI, and the Gem. The senate complied with Gallagher's wishes and passed the

# It's a Common Cause

#### by CATO

While there are many movements, political parties, and politicians across the United States which claim to foster and represent the interests of the common citizen (George Wallace refers to him-her as "the working man"), none of them have accomplished more than the group known as 'Common Cause.

Essentially, Common Cause is a nation-wide citizen's movement which attempts to enhance public interest at all levels of government, and focuses on the central issues that 'threaten' the very existence of democracy itself.

Common Caause has worked on a wide variety of critical issues: an end to American military involvement in Indochina, protection of the environment, racial discrimination, freedom of information, etc. And, although this may sound like political rhetoric claimed every election year by every contending party, it is important to remember that Common Cause represents democrats, republicans, and independents alike.

Indeed, this is one of the many appealing aspects of Common Cause. Through its negation of political ties, Common Cause has been able to bring pressure on all political parties, basing it s credibility on the interests of the people as a whole, and not necessarily the interests of the rich and powerful or the numbers of poor.

In terms of concrete achievements, Common Casue was fundamental in the battle for the disclosure of campaign contributions by private individuals and corporations. In this regard, Common Cause successfully sued both the Republicans and the Democrats for not disclosing their respective campaign contributions. In 1972 and 1974, over 1,000 Common Cause volunteers presently coordinating their activities for the coming election.

In 1970, Common Cause directed much of its activity to the reform of the aged and decreped seniority system of Congress. Through pressure supplied by this citizen's group, Congress also consented to

make public meetings which had previously been closed to the people. Common Cause has also worked with other citizen interest groups to bring victories on the Equal Rights Amendment, public employment, and ending the funding of the SST. The tactics supplied by this

organization to win these 'battles against the democratic way ofgovernment' are two-fold. First, Common Cause retains full-time lobbyists in Washington, D. C. to visit Congressional officials and provide legislators with the people's 'When necessary, position. Common Casuse brings legal suits in order to bring about needed change. Secondly, these lobbyists relay the information and decisions of congressional representatives back to the people, so they may determine whether or not politicians are fulfilling their obligation Because Common Casuse does not represent any particular interest group, it relies on private and public contributions from the people as a whole. It is, for the people's sake, a non-profit organization.

# Ford and Carter impressive

#### by SCOTT REEVES

For two reasons, it seems mandatory to once again delve into the topic of political primaries in order to gain an over-view of candidates' delegate count in the five primaries and six caucuses.

Furthermore, it appears imperative to see who is in the running, especially since new presidential hopefulls have entered the upcoming races.

The importance of delegate numbers is well understood by those men seeking office. The man who will be nominated on the democratic presidential ticket has to obtain 1505 delegate votes during the primaries. The Republican nominee needs half of 2259 delegates.

Based on the finalized primaries and current proportions in caucuses held to date, the overall view seems rather impressive for Ford, Carter, and Mayor Daly (who placed Stevenson on the Illinois ballot to gain power at the Democratic Convention and thus have a voice in the nomination process.)

It seemed apparent that, after Illinois and North Carolina, Jimmy Carter blitzed through, with great momentum although smiling less. Although Carter won a surprising 53 delegates in Illinois, Stevenson

won 85 (less than expected), while the other Democratic contenders fled in fear of Mayor Daly.

Wallace got chewed up in Illinois with 3 delegates, and lost to Carter in North Carolina. With the loss in Florida and others, he will probably become a non-contending candidate who has tricks up his sleeve (like trying to instigate trouble recently with the announcement of finding a 'bugging device'' in his office.)

It seems that the Democratic liberals are floundering like fish out of water because of poor communication techniques and even worse personal appeal. However, Senator Church with his evangelical appeal has swooped into the picture by his announcement to clean up the government and his ability to be conservative to conservatives, liberal to liberals and middle of the road to others. When looking at his candid honesty and at his voting on the issues in the senate, it seems likely that Church is the candidate who, indeed, can pull votes from both extremes as well as those in the middle.

On the Republican overview, Ford lost the first race of his career in North Carolina.

Recently, Reagan went into

seclusion to compose a new campaign strategy. Apparently, his new campaign, as witnessed Wednesday, is to split the Republican party in televised programs by slashing at Ford's 'self-annointed administration.'

Furthermore, he seems to be saying that the government needs people involvement, where citizen committees are asked to propose changes and those in government are not asked to "straighten out" the mess government is in (supposedly like what happened in California's Welfare and Housing programs.)

Politicians seem to have an uncanny way of upturning new events, but more importantly, the intellecutual men seem to add spice to the events. One such addition is Church's television advertisements that add an air of enlightenment to the dull, mechanized election process. Who knows, maybe even Reagan will say something substantial, or maybe even force Ford to hire regular, non-political people into his administration, which would be a real switch from the Florida position of hiring elites to gain votes.

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# A.P. news briefs

### Crimes break out in Italy

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Italians are shuddering at an outbreak of senseless and sadistic crimes by the offspring of the new rich.

Some social commentators see the crimes in terms of moral fallout from Italy's economic boom of the 1960s. Others see a right-wing political twist.

Whatever the motive, the violence has struck with increasing instances of murder, torture and gang rape.

Last week, Olga Julia Calzoni, 17-year-old high school student and member of a blue-blood family, ended up in a ditch on the outskirts of Milan, clubbed and shot to death at close range.

### . Cease fire in Lebanon

Moslems and Christians agreed Thursday to a 10-day cease-fire in Lebanon's civil war, with gunmen from both sides to remain in place throughout the country.

The truce, to begin at noon Friday-5 a.m. EST- was announced after intense international pressure, mainly from Syria and the Palestinian guerillas, but with help from Jordan and the United States.

If it actually takes place, the cease fire will be the 20th in the war, which has claimed about 14,000 lives since it broke out last April 14. Another 125 died Thursday before the truce was announced.

### **Religious sect persecuted**

The Jehovah's Witnesses report 5,000 members of their sect are still held in prison labor camps in Malawi despite a three-month campaign for foreign pressure on the Malawi government to stop the persecution.

Two Witnesses died after their genitals were cut off, the sect's newspaper, The Watih Tower, said.

Many of the other 15,000 Witnesses in Malawi have been forced to leave their jobs and villages, and thousands who sought refuge in Mozambique are being harassed there, sect leaders said.

### <sup>•</sup>Court rules on Quinlin case

Karen Anne Quinlan's father won the right in New Jersey Supreme Court on Wednesday to allow his comatose daughter to die, climaxing a legal battle he began almost a year ago.

The court, in a 7-0 ruling, appointed Joseph Quinlan legal guardian of his 22-year-old daughter and said he could let her die if he can find competent medical authorities who agree with him that there is no reasonable possibility of her recovery.

The New Jersey attorney general said there would be no immediate decision on whether the state would appeal the decision. Joseph and Julia Quinlan said they would not ask to have their daughter's respirator disconnected until the state has time to decide on a possible appeal.

### Ford seeks cooling off period

Sources said Ford was reluctant to seek an 80-day cooling-off period under the Taft-Hartley law, saying it could break the momentum of the continuing talks and only delay a future walkout.

But Usery said Thursday afternoon, "There comes a time when the overriding issue becomes to protect the American public-the safety and health of the nation. Certainly at this time, we have to consider almost everything that we need to do."

An injunction could be obtained through the courts 24 to 48 hours after Ford orders the machinery in motion but it would still be some time after that before the truckers returned.

### **Truckers end strike**

President Ford's top labor troubleshooter worked Thursday to bring a quick end to a coast-to-coast truckers' strike that could paralyze the nation's

# America has been Halberstam CONSUMED

America has been "consumed by a false sense of greatness," and has lost sight of its purpose as a nation-this, according to a Pulitzer prize winning writer who covered the Vietnam conflict for the New York Times.

Reporter David Halberstam, also author of the best-seller "BeThe Best and the Brightest" about the decision-makers who plunged the nation into war, expressed general disillusionment about where the country is headed.

He said he had encountered many unfulfilled promises and outright lies in the conduct of the Vietnam conflict, and that even today the Ford administration has not sought out the implications of its foreign policy.

Even that might not have helped in Vietnam and neither would open discussion. "Even if there had been discussion of the issues, Halberstam said, "we still couldn't have won." But he said the nation might not have entered the Vietnam conflict to begin with if the public had been better informed.

Later, talking to a U of I Political Science class, Halberstam spoke about current issues of international involvement.

He said the United States did the right thing by not intervening in Angola. He said that conflict would

# Sela speaks on **Mid-East**

#### by MICHAEL MORRIS

The strategic reasons behind the 1967 Six Day War in the Middle East, according to Dr. Amnon Sela of Hebrew University in Jerusalem, centered around control of the main water passages in that area.

Sela, a noted Israeli scholar in the field of International Relations and Russian studies, appeared at the U of I this week to discuss the three Middle East wars since 1956. Among these three wars, Sela cited the Six Day War as the most significant.

In reference to this war he said, Apart from the political reasons and the economic reasons, this war was fought for who would be in control of the waterways to the

Specifically, he mentioned that Egypt's control of the Suez Canal, the Gulf of Suez, and the Gulf of Acaba would lead to the strangulation of Israel. Moreover, Sela said that control of these water passages carried with it balance of power implications that characterize the current situation in the Middle East

have been a losing proposition, as in Vietnam. We were identified, he said, as supporting the ailing Portuguese Empire before Angola broke from it, and while the people there do not view America as an enemy, it is not seen as a friend it her

Halberstam was a correspondent for the New York Times in Congo during the civil war there in 1961-2. He described Secretary of State

Henry Kissinger as "Mythomaniac,," paranoid, and with an essential contempt of the press and the American people. But he said Kissinger was "the most skillful manipulator of the press since John Kennedy."

And "Peace with Honor was always a fraud." he said.

Halberstam said the military have and had a fine lobbying oganization. 'They're brilliant lobbyists,'' he said. ''They're very good. The military tends to have crisp, sharp answers, while the state department (and others) even when at their best, talk in doubts.'

But he warned the military is too big, and "when an organization becomes too big, the responsibility is filtered out.

Halberstam, a former New York Times Correspondent, is now a freelance writer.

Once a cease-fire was achieved,

these missile launchers were moved

inside the Suez Canal and

success for the Egyptians in the 1973 War," he said.," he said.

another novelty into the whole area.

According to Sela, it was the first

combined Arab attack on both fronts against Israel. This was

achieved by a coordinated attack of

Egypt and Syria which started at the

same time on both fronts, which

Sela referred to as "an omnious sign

The introduction of ground to

ground missiles by Egypt's Anwar

Sadat was cited by Sela as one more

step from conventional to non-

conventional warfare in this area.

He added that all arms races in the

area plus the delicate balance of

power must take into consideration

considered because Israel's success

which its troops can be mobilized.

"The time of warning" must be

for the future.'

three main factors.

The 1973 War introduced

'provided the key for the initial

### IDAHO ARGONAUT Fri., April 2, 1976 Page 7 **Economics discussed** Nutter

work.

work.'

mutual.

For this reason Nutter argued the

necessity for a political order. This

he said, is contrary to those people

like Karl Hess who Nutter labeled

as anarchists. People like this,

according to Nutter, believe there is

In closing his discussion to the

students he emphasized the element

of honesty and trust saying that they

were essential for any market to

"If everybody always has to count

their change," Nutter said, "there

is no way a market system will

One student questioned Nutter

about our military expenditures. He

responded saying that there is

obviously a case for military

disarmament provided that the

'If we learned nothing else from

disarmament is internationally

the recent past it is that no foreign

policy can exist unless it rests of full

public support," Nutter said, adding that foreign policy "must

have full public scrutiny.

no need for a political order.

Preaching political economics and political order Dr. G. W. Nutter participated in the U of I Borah Symposium to speak on American foreign policy.

An economics professor at the University of Virginia and former Pentagon employee, Nutter also addressed political science students Wednesday and emphasized the relevence of political economics.

"Our society," he said, "is one in which we have a political economy.'

Economics, according to Nutter, is a way of organizing very diverse interests without coercion or command, by appealing to self-interests. Thus, he stressed voluntary exchange where both parties involved will benefit. Symbolizing this state of affairs is the market, "he said.

"The political order," said Nutter, "exists, essentially, as a hierarchical order." This order, he contended, provides cohesion via popular approval or, as he put it, government by discussion.

#### SUB MOVIES

"Ulzanna's Raid," an action western starring Burt Lancaster, will be shown tonight in the Borah Theatre at 7 and 9 p.m. Saturday nigh, "Cat Ballou" starring Lee Marvin, Jane Fonda and Nat King Cole, along with two cartoons, will also be shown in the Borah Theatre at 7 and 9 p.m. Admission to both movies is 75 cents.

#### JOE HALL'S TAVERN

Deb, Gary and Bob will play amplified accoustic music. Admission will be 50 cents at the door. I.D.'s will be required.

#### SQUARE AND ROUND DANCE CLUB

There is a bicentennial Mini Pageant showing slow square and round dancing from the beginning to its present form, at the Moscow Junior High School Field House, tonight at 8 p.m. There is no admission charge.

#### SPRING BREAK SAILING GROUP

The Spring Break Sailing Group will meet Saturday in the SUB. (Room will be posted). Pictures and slides will be shown of the San Juan Islands sailing trip. Bring your pictures of the trip and interested viewers are welcome.

#### PHYSICS COLLOQUIUM

Physics Colloquium will present Ya-Yue Uan of the Physics Dept. at the U of I speaking on "Are Pulsars Neutron Stars?" at the Physical Science Building, Room 111 at 4 p.m. Monday. The public is invited.

#### **ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

There will be a meeting of the Stage 2 Advisory Committee at 4 p.m. Monday in the Moscow City Council Chambers. The Agenda of the meeting will be to consider the desirability of extending the completion date of the study so as to permit additional time for review of the working papers that the consultant has asked us to examine.

#### **BLOOD CRIVE**

The Blood Drive will be held in the SUB Tuesday and Wednesday, April 6 and 7, from 9 to noon and I to 4 p.m. Share some life.

#### STUDENT-FACULTY COMMITTEES

Positions for student-faculty committees are available. Interviews will be held at the SUB April 7 and 8, 7 to 9 p.m. and in the ASUI office April 5-9, 3 to 5 p.m. All interested students are urged to apply.

#### POUND LECTURES IN THE HUMANITIES

Professor Robert Sholes will discuss "Critical Approaches to Joyce's, Eveline" Thursday, April 8 at 7:30 p.m. in the Borah Theatre.

#### in war depends on the speed by **COLLEGE BOWL**

#### Registration for teams ends Thursday, April 8 at 5 p.m. All entry applications are to be

# **EVENTS**

by CHARLES REITH

commerce.

Auto industry officials feared plant shutdowns and layoffs within a matter of days if a national agreement were not worked out soon between the Teamsters union and Trucking Employers Inc., bargaining agent for 16,000 trucking firms. Consumers could start feeling considerable difficulties after two weeks, federal officials said.

### More than a million divorced

More than a million couples in the United States were divorced last year, the • highest number in American history, a new government study shows. During the same period, the number of marriages dropped to the lowest level since 1969.

The report, a profile of the economic and social conditions of the American "people during 1975, was released Thursday by the Census Bureau. It shows that the number of divorces increased by 6 per cent to 1,026,000 between 1974 and 1975, while the number of marriages decreased by 4 per cent to 2.1 million.

To maintain a balance of power in this area Sela suggested the alternative of a "remote control." By this he meant that neither army must be in direct control of the passages.

**''Free** passage must be guaranteed through these water passages, '' he added.

During the 1969-70 war Israel had strong forces along the canal that Egypt, despite Russian artillary support, couldn't penetrate. In retaliation, he said that Egypt installed surface to air missiles--SA-2,3,4, and 6--to prevent Israel's air force from striking inside Egypt.

According to Sela, Israel could not contain an onslought if more than six hours were needed to mobilize forces--over 80 percent of which are reservists.

Second, the fact that conventional weapons have almost reached a ceiling must be taken into account. Or as Sela put it, "All parties concerned, now, in the Middle East are using the best if not the second best of the super power's arsenals.

"Third," he went on to say, " we must consider that, although the area has not yet reached the nuclear era, the road is now open towards this terrible risk and perspective for the Middle East.'

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picked up and returned to the president's office in the Administration Building

#### **MUSIC RECITALS**

Sunday, the U of I School of Music will present two student recitals-a senior plano recital and Joint recital for trumpet and plano. Senior music major Carolyn Watson will perform a solo plano recital at 4 p.m., while junior music majors Nick Thorpe and Tom Lyons will perform at 8 p.m. Monday, juntor music major Kathieen Purcell will perform a solo flute recital followed by a solo soprano performance by Elizabeth Zakarison. The recital begins at 4 p.m. All recitals will be performed in the Music Building Recital Hall and all recitals are free and open to the public.



# U of I administrators stand in great shape financially

by VICTORIA MARTIN Lewiston Morning Tribune

The chairman of the faculty affairs committee of the University of Idaho has dispersed among his colleagues an unpublicized memo that allege U of I administrators often make more money than their counterparts across the nation

G. E. Marousek said in the report that a national survey conducted by the College and University Personnel Asssn. shows that administrative salaries at the U of I are "consistently above-often far above-the median salaries for comparable positions at other institutions."

When contacted by the Lewiston Morning Tribune Tuesday Marousek refused to comment on his memo and asked that it not be published. The survey shows, according to the memo, that during the last two-year period, salaries of administrative officers have increased 12.99 percent, or about 6.45 percent a year nationwide.

### positions have increased over 30 per cent with no change in responsibilities"

U of I President Ernest W. Hartung is planning to ask the Board of Regents to approve a \$20 per semester increase for all students to cover rising costs. He will also ask for a \$50 per semester increase for graduate students and a \$100 increase for nonresident tuition.

The figures used in the memo were taken from a report in the Chronicle of Higher Education comparing salaries at 1,138 institutions. Those included 59 percent public institutions and 41 percent private. Of the total surveyed, 62 percent were four-year schools and 35 percent were two-year colleges.

Carter last week provided the U of I student senate with some figures comparing administrative salaries with those at other selected institutions , having roughly the same operating budget. Those figures were:

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### "substantial cuts can be made in administrative costs before sacrificing the university's already underfunded teaching and research efforts"

"It is interesting that all University of Idaho administrative positions (listed in the memo) received a greater percentage increase in salary than the national average for their counterparts at other institutions," Marousek said in the report. "Over the past two years, (Uof I) salaries for certain administrative positions have increased over 30 percent with no change in responsibilities.

"Thus, the bias in favor of administrative salaries on the one hand and against teaching-research salaries on teh other. . . seems to continue. In fact, recent salary adjustments have compounded the problem. Furthermore, the specific positions discussed. . .constitute only a very small portion of total administrative positions at the university. (It does not include salaries of deans.) If hard budget decisions must be made this year, there is evidence that substantial cuts can be made in administrative costs before sacrificing the university's already underfunded teaching and research efforts.'

"salaries for certain administrative

The report lists the salaries for U of I administrators for the 1975-76 school year and those others in comparable positions at other institutions.

U of I personnel salaries and comparative average for other schools are: Hartung \$38,360 (\$35,550); Academic Vice President Robert Coonrod, \$33,860 (\$29,229); Financial Vice President Sherman Carter, \$33,860 (\$25,604); Vice President for Administrative and Student Services Tom Richardson, \$30,510 (\$25,346); General Counsel Jon G. Warren, \$29,000 (\$25,550); Athletic Director Leon Green, \$28,860 (\$21,753); Computer Services Director William V. Accola, \$27,260 (\$21,110); Affirmative Action Officer Sandi Gallagher \$15,560 (\$19,290); Controller Gerald R. Reynolds, \$22,860 (\$20,000); Admissions Director Frank Young, \$21,360 (\$20,156); Personnel Director Elbert M. Barton \$17,360 (\$19,500); Registrar Matt Telin, \$22,860 (\$19,700); Purchasing Director Claude O. Dye, \$16,910 (\$16,420); Student Financial Aids Director Harry E. Davey, \$20,070 (\$16,743); Chief Budget Officer Dale R. Alldredge, \$17,860 (\$21,888); Physical Plant Director George Gagon, \$26,860 (\$19,308); and Student Counseling Center Director Don Kees, \$24,860 (\$20,182).

Changes in the positions and responsibilities of the research director and dean of graduate studies, the student placement director and the chief development officer have resulted at the U of I recently, making comparisons in those positions more difficult.

'figures used in the memo were taken Editor's note: from a report in the Chronicle of Higher Education comparing salaries at 1,138 institutions"

### "consistently above--often far above-the median salaries for comparable positions at other institutions"

President \$50,000, academic vice president \$39,960, financial vice president \$37,752, student affairs vice president \$33,075, graduate school dean \$36,400; general counsel \$26,064, chief development officer \$32,000, research officer \$27,000. athletic director \$30,976, computer services director \$29,000, affirmative action officer, \$22,000, controller \$26,430, student counseling director \$24,068, admissions director \$23,000, personnel director \$24,100, physical plant director \$26,941, registrar \$23,630, student placement director \$20,135, purchasing director \$21,450, student financial aids director \$19,640 and chief budget officer \$25,800.

The University of Idaho has on its payroll both the highest paid male and female officials in the state of Idaho. They are Ernest Hartung, University President, and Agnes J. Hill, Dean of Student Advisory Services. Their salaries as listed in the public library are: Hartung, \$38,360 and Hill, \$22,860.



# Spring 1976 Literary Supplement

Poetry by

JEAN DE BARBIERIS

Fiction by

ANNETTE LEVESQUE

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MICHAEL KOSSMAN

ALAN WITTBECKER

Literary editor-Linda Coates

All illustrations by Jon Pogorelskin

### **ESCAPING**

**by ANNETTE LEVESQUE** 

"Stanley," "Stanley, I tell you, this time I'm not mistaken! I can feel the danger, Stanley, are you listening to me? Stanley!'

- The woman shoved her husband till he raised his head and solemnly promised to wring her neck if she didn't keep still. He was making a vain effort to sleep. His wife was in near hysterics, firmly believing that someone was trying to take her life once again,
- "Someday I'm gonna get enough money to have her put away for good. Someday I'm gonna leave this house and this town and maybe even this country and just forget I ever married Edith and had to go
- through all this. Someday I'm gonna do that." Stanley rolled over and pretended to be asleep, and Edith pulled her covers round her neck and was afraid till dawn
- No breakfast was on the table the next day. Edith was snoring and her husband was swearing at the burnt toast when the radio announcer monotonously reported the escape of Charles Wood from the Northfield
- Mental Institution for the criminally insane the night before. Stanley read the sports page while Edith dreamed of being chased down alleyways and Charles Wood forced his way into a nearby store, stealing a hunting rifle and ammunition.
- By the time Stanley was taking the bus to work Edith was in her bathrobe pouring coffee. She had made sure all the doors were locked and the phone was working. After breakfast she cleaned up and got dressed. Charles Wood panted and slid down an embankment in an

effort to hide from a passing patrol car and the school children passing by Edith's house chattering about it being Halloween that night and what they would wear and how much they wanted to scare their neighbors out of their senses. By noon Edith was feeling unusually nervous. Her feelings of

impending doom the night before had intensified instead of lessened, and she dialed Stanley's office number.

reasoned. Anyone could want her dead. She felt suddenly cold, and her His legs ached from standing crouched and motionless. He wanted to stomach fluttered, threatening to become upset. A very dry martini scream, to let the world know where he was; to kill anyone who said he settled her nerves and she was again able to ponder sensibly the couldn't be there. Edith decided it was safe and turned the volume back

thoughts of murder which were going through her mind. Stanley was leaving the office at five-thirty. His suit needed to be ironed, his briefcase was shabby and overstuffed with papers. The be like, how it felt to stop breathing, if there was a God. Her thoughts onto the bus. On the way home he gazed blankly at the cracked vinyl was right all along? As she lay dying on the floor would he be sorry for seat in front of him, and dreamed of meeting important people and all the times he chose not to believe her? Would he realize that he really impressing old friends. He wondered momentarily what Edith had did love her when she was gone? Would it hurt awfully? "Probably prepared for supper, and if she had calmed down any. forgotten about her stupid fears already," he murmured, and the man next to him looked up for a second. The bus ride took about twenty minutes. By the time Stanley was one stop from his own, he had stopped thinking at all about Edith and supper and the moving vehicle. He was somewhere lost in the desert, fighting for survival. The commonplace world with its offices and executives slipped away into nothingness and criminals took their place in a land of adventure. As Stanley stepped off the bus Charles Wood watched him come towards the house. The face of the murderer was momentarily reflected in a passing ray of the setting sun as it touched the basement window, and Stanley saw the image move to one side. His preoccupied mind momentarily through his mind, and he brushed it off. Calling her name recorded it as a passing shadow and he ascended the front steps while coming down the hallway, Stanley let his wife know it was only him. unconcerned. Edith was placing the last pieces of silverware when A secretary smiled Stanley unlocked the front door. She froze at the sound of his key, then me like that?" she whispered hoarsely. "Can't you sleep?" ran shakily to the living room to make sure it was ner nusband. HI. HO was your day?" The usual question was asked with the usual relief.



up. She tried vainly to become absorbed in a movie, but the thought of murder was always present. She wondered morbidly what death would sidewalk beneath his feet ran with late afternoon shadows as he stepped turned suddenly to her husband--what would he say when he found she

Charles Wood opened the kitchen door and stood in the dark waitingfor someone to come and help him. He knew no one would--people only wanted to kill him. Oh, to be a person living in this house where he now stood--to be unwanted, unlooked and uncared for. His picture was in the papers, on the news. Everyone knew him; these people in this very house probably did. And he could do nothing about it--nothing but run.

Stanley woke suddenly and wondered what he had been dreaming of to make him shake so. He couldn't remember, nor could he get back to sleep. The living room was dark except for the dim glow of the television. "Edith must still be up," he thought, and put on his bathrobe to go in and join her. The idea to scare her when coming into the room passed Still her heart leapt and she shot out of her chair. "Why must you scare

Stanley shook his head and sank down into an arm chair. "What's the movie?"



- sympathetically and handed him the phone. Minutes later he was back at work and Edith was sitting in frustrated fear on the sofa, having been rebuked once again by her husband on the subject of someone wanting to kill her.
- 'He never believes me. He never believes me because he doesn't love me. Ten years of marriage and he hardly even knows I exist. My life is in danger! Someone wants to kill me and my own husband won't even lift a hand to protect me..." she reached for her tranquillizers as Charles Wood beat his head against a tree in an effort to stop the pain which was
- distorting his mind. At one o'clock Stanley left the office to walk down the sidewalk in the
- hot sun to a cafe. He bought another newspaper and settled himself in front of his businessman's luncheon in the dull restaurant full of
- uninteresting people. He ate slowly, daydreaming of ships and airplanes and tasting adventure instead of curried chicken. He thought of pretty young girls on faraway beaches where Edith could never find him, and
- caught himself smiling absurdly into his coffee. The bold-type warnings about an escaped killer failed to attract Stanley's attention, for he was the one escaping from the law; running down alleyways and slipping into secret niches and being pleased with himself. The waitress slipped the
- tab on the table and Stanley looked up vaguely at the clock on the wall then down at his cold chicken. He paid the cashier and left no tip. The sun was hot on the way back to his office, and there was a new stack of papers waiting on his desk.
- Edith left at two o'clock to drive to the supermarket. No one lay in wait in the back seat of the car; she shut her eyes in expectation as the key turned in the ignition. The car turned over beautifully and the brakes worked as well going down the hill. No one tried to run her off the road.
- In the supermarket she looked absently at the bright advertisements and rows of food, then got a roast that was on sale. The candy counter was packed full off "simply awful-looking tidbits" she thought as she grabbed a few bags for the trick-or-treaters and was glad to have no children. The
- young methers with babies looked harried and weary. They loaded the Pablum and Pampers aboard their carts and their children cried. Edith smiled half-heartedly at one lady who was having a particularly hard time
- keeping her brood in line and was ever so glad she was behind her carth and not the one next to her. She passed through the check-out stand declining the bag boy's offer to carry her groceries out. At home she had almost forgotten her imminent doom as the mail had come and she read a
- letter from her mother. By three the roast was in the oven and Edith was watching a soap opera while ironing Stanley's white shirts. Up to now Charles Wood had been keeping to the ditches on the side

of roads and walking in among the trees when he could. But the suburt

- with its bare streets and treeless yards now opening up before him, and he stopped, not knowing what to do. One thing was certain: he had to keep moving. But he was also tired and hungry and couldn't risk being seen, much less asking anyone for help. His face was raw with
- scratches from bushes and trees, and his hands were cut and bleeding. The only thing to do until nightfall was to find some place to hole up it and then hit the road again. A brown ranch house settled on the corne of the street nearest to him, and its garage looked both unused and
- inviting. Maybe they even had a cellar. Wood slid down the bank and ran to the side of the house, looking for an easy entrance. What he found was better than expected. A small, almost indiscemable door, which presumably led downward, was hanging open just the slightest bit, and
- he quickly slid through it into the unfinished game room below. Edith had forgotten this door in her careful barracading of the house, for it had been months since Stanley had dropped his project because of money problems. It had had no lock, but then Stanley was sometimes a bit lax in
- his preparations. Charles Wood sat on the cement floor and tried to relax and Edith worried over an unmarried mother in her favorite daytime serial The hum of the television let Wood know the house was occupied, and he checked the rifle to make sure it was loaded.
- Outside, the children raced each other from corner to corner, feeling that rare freedom when one knows it's Friday and Halloween on the same day. Little boys ran around in circles sticking their tongues out at
- the little girls who were engaged in scandelous gossip with their closest of friends. Charles Wood watched from a basement window and envied them.

"The same as always. Have any narrow escapes?" If the sarcasm was picked up by Edith, she ignored it. A long dramatization of unusual creaks, raps, ad other normal noises a settling house makes was given by Edith, along with the fact that Stanley was not listening to a word she was saying...It was true, he wasn't but, still his wife persisted in her telling of another adventurous and anxious day.

Stanley lay down his fork and waited for an opportunity to speak. Edith stopped talking for a moment to sip coffee, and he took advantage of the pause in conversation to mention that maybe tonight he would look over his unfinished game room and see what could be done to improve his squished himself into a corner in a vain attempt to hide. A small, plans in terms of money-saving ideas. "I'd like to put some panelling up, Then sometime I'll get a good, cheap, but nice looking floor think. covering...yea, maybe even indoor-outdoor carpet. And--oh, did you go to the hardware store and get that lock for the outside cellar door? God knows I must have told you that two months ago and yesterday I noticed it still wasn't on. You'd think I could depend on you to do something, Edith..." He glanced up at the sound of his wife choking on her food Her face was red, her neck muscles constricted. Two watery eyes glared at him and a voice said hoarsely but for once, slowly:

"Do you mean--can you think that I've been her all this time unpro--that back door was unlocked? It was open to anyone ... I could be dead a hundred times over. Anybody could have murdered me Stanley!" Her voice rose. "Today I knew something was going to happen...

"Nothing did," he interjected rather nervously. Edith had never been so afraid before.

She continued, "Nothing's happened yet. There could be someone lurking around the house right now. There could be someone in the game room right now. He could be listening to every word we say, and be planning our murders. Our murders, Stanley. Why not both of us?"

This was the first time Edith had used such a method of including her husband in her fears, and he resented it. If she thought he was going to believe her any more because he could be in danger too she would have to think again, he decided. "I'll check the basement" was all he said, and his wife's wide eyes followed him to the door.

"Be careful," she breathed. Stanley pondered for an instant the fac that this was the first concern she had expressed for him in a long time.

As there was no light yet installed in the cellar, Stanley had only his pocket lighter to guide him, plus a few dim rays from the setting sun. The stairs creaked; his mind raced around tracks filled with suspense. What if there was someone down there? What would he do? His thoughts turned briefly to brave acts of protecting his wife and disarming or, if crates...for an instant a surge of hope arose in him at the thought of something deadly behind the large boxes. He climbed the stairs and shut the door. Edith chattered relieved nothings in his ear and he

absently promised to nail up a board that night night across the outside door before someone could get in. Ten minutes later the door was barracaded like the others, and Stanley cast a last look over his shoulder. at the empty crates as he ascended the basement stairs.

Charles Wood's breath came in great gasps from behind the crates as he tried to control his shaking and comprehended the situation he was now in.

In about an hour the children, dressed up for Halloween, began to come. Edith at first did not want to even answer the doorbell. Each time it sounded her heart leapt and wild ideas confused her senses. This was her night-the night she was sure once more to be killed. "How can you She kept asking Stanley as be sure it's only the children coming?" he went again and again to the door, as eager to open it as Edith was to shut it, lock it, board it up and hide. The sound of giggling children came in and out, and Edith's nerves were being overworked. How dare these children cause her such anxiety and fear? They had no right to go out partying in scarey clothes, going in and out of peoples' homes, violating their security. Why did their parents let them?

After a time the callers dwindled off, and finally none came at all. Stanley felt vaguely dissatisfied, and Edith's fear began to lessen a bit.

"I just turned the channel. It seems to be good, though. Are you hungry?'

"A sandwich would be good if you're not too afraid to go into the kitchen."

Edith arose and looked at her husband with a queer grimace. She started to say something, but went to get the sandwich instead. Charles Wood had not yet left the kitchen. He had been trying to unbolt the back door as quietly as possible, and was unprepared when Edith walked in. She absently turned on the light, and her eyes rested on Wood, who had

meaningful sound came from the woman's throat, and her face distorted itself horribly. Wood made no movement, continuing only to stare. He himself was sick with fear, but the woman was beyond even that. She was not moving, only staring ahead, staring at him, and with that expression. With her mouth hanging open and her eyes wide and her mind a hot white blur, she was staring at him and not making one single little movement. Why? His mind raced; he could not understand. The woman was supposed to scream; she should have run out by now and gone for help. Where was the help? Why didn't someone do something? Wood dared for a moment to take his eyes off Edith and look in the direction of the living room. Stanley had forgotten about Edith and had become interested in the movie. It was a war picture, and he was already playing the lead, helping the actor out of his role and getting into it himself. The sound of the tube droned on; the machine guns and mortars fired; a rifle shot out of the enemy lines and Wood screamed as a he pulled its trigger.

He had not been able to stand it any longer. The woman was not doing what she was supposed to do. He knew that somewhere around the corner, deep in the dark of the living room, something--many things were waiting for him to try again opening the back door and escaping. They were waiting with their guns, their traps and their nets; their triumphant smiles and hearty laughter to seize him when his back was turned and tie him up forever. But this time he would let them know where he was, how he was not to be taken by surprise. He had screamed savagely and fired his rifle and told them all he was ready to be taken. Edith slumped easily to the floor, still staring at Wood.

At the sound of Wood's scream Stanley was out of his chair. By the time the rifle went off a fraction of a second later, he was running into the kitchen. To Stanley, however, the action seemed to take hours. A surge of thrilling exultation mixed with animal fear flowed through him. He leapt through the living room, his powerful muscles taking him wherever necessary, killing, yes, maybe even killing his unknown adversary. He needed. Rampant courage and at the same time great wisdom and checked these fantasies before they became too detailed, and looked coolness rose in his body, yet he perceived this to be something he had briefly about the basement. No one was in plain view, but behind those done many times before, and would do again. An eager and weirdly smiling face met Charles Wood at the entrance to the kitchen. It never stopped coming at him, not even after he fired and shot the man in the arm. Another surprisingly strong one took the rifle from him, and a foot tripped him.

Wood lay on the floor shivering and Stanley looked down at his wife. 'Dead. Edith, you are dead, and that's a fact." he said neatly. He bore his grief well, he thought. Wood was not making any attempt to move. Edith sat with her back against the retrigerator and her eyes were still open. Stanley realized then that Wood must have been hiding in the game room all along. His thoughts went back to earlier that day; how he had stayed down in the cellar boting the door, how he had slept with a murderer in his house, how his wife had been killed with a rifle purpossely. His arm hurt. Wood was mumbling and crying on the floor. Stanley strode across the room, turning his back on the murderer as he dialed the police. His voice boomed through the house and he spoke clearly and victoriously. He hung up the receiver. It was then that he realized that no one but Wood had seen this heroic deed of his. Edith was dead: he wanted to ask her what did she think of her husband now. He wanted to show her his wounded arm and have her praise his valor. But Edith was dead, and Charles was on the floor subdued and the police were coming. Soon the danger would be over. Stanley put down the rifle and asked Charles Wood if he would mind please trying to take it back?



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he says he is hungry

i give him myself to eat

he chews me up like gum and swallows the juices till i am old and dry and tasteless he spits me out and curses me

he says i taste like chicory

> he says he wanted honey

the pot belly stove stood in the corner and waited

deep within her cast-iron body her heart yearned and burned for him

he would soon come to her and she would warm his body with her heat

he came and as he laid his hands on her warm black belly he felt the life stir within them

she warmed to his touch and burned more brightly glad to give him all he needed

soon his face glowed his body relaxed and as he slept he left her alone beside him

her fire burned lower her ashes mounted higher the room grew colder the man awakened

without a word of thanks or a lump of coal to the pot belly stove who stood in the corner burning her love he left

her tears fell quietly onto the dying flames and the smoke that arose was the sigh of a "cast-iron heart used abused and broken deep within the convoluted caverns of the mind and dark recesses of the body the mysterious processes of life repeat repeat repeat themselves

birth-death/birth-death/birth-death seemingly endless repetitive process cyclically overlapping

parts of the body and parts of the mind interconnect exchange places to search out biological counterparts to cerebral functions

ideas like eggs ripen and mature and are released into ovarian silence to await the inspiration of the muse

if art is biological by nature contraception of the mind will make all poets sterile

Jean De Barbieris

United Constants Constants

Jean De Barbieris

Jean De Barbieris

#### First Phoenix

Where were you born, how were you formed, was there ever a beginning?

You were born on the wind-your wings, your feathers from shafts of light, your beak of lava pumice, your talons shards of ice; you only-there could be no other.

You flew for hundreds of years alone, not wanting to rest; you searched the desert for hundreds more for the palm to build a nest. From aromatic twigs you made a pyre and waited for the fire to rise. You preened your crimson plumage and rested your ancient eyes; you shrilled an alien song: the parent flame arose and ignited a root. You fanned your wings and uttered cries as the palm tree burned with red fruit.

Have you not felt flames before, have you not burned, or once returned?

You rose from ashes, self-born, feathers fired, a spectrum from the white. You will live as long as the sun, setting and rising from the palm, the same, yet new, until there is nothing left but the palm in blackened skies, then the ashes will cool and the song will end.

Alan Wittbecker



I watched you thinking down the hall today First you thought in perfect rhythm and then remembered something you'd forgotten and started to turn around... Decided it wasn't so important after all -and kept on going. I walked right behind softly stepping on your memory.

Cyd Dwyre

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Once I knew the half light of your sunrise poised fish tight in its cold stream and filled my sleek shadow body with its taste

Rolling on the pebbles, a mad man secure in your wet sheets gazing inward at the shadows

#### The Philospher

Dark, empty branches wave at windows. The glass is old, and thick in places and magnifies some of the lines, so that houses and streets enter in waves, old and bent by the light.

The sun mirrors the moon, dust becomes fluid and reflects the tired light. The room presents its architectural wood, exercising the logic of chairs in rectangular corners. Windows refute the wind; the weathervane reddens in the cold, and the day is is resealed by night.

The chalk dust settles, diagrams of inscrutables remain. The grey head rotates, The grey tongue coils: empty quotes nang in the air like frozen exhalations; the heavy jaw motorates then crumbles like stale cake before the probing seconds. The captive of crusty custom, he cannot exit from himself. Black hair turns white, smooth becomes cracked, all the colors turn grey, and stone replaces flesh; the eyes glaze on eternity in stone.

Philosopher's stone? It is a precious thing of no value, an unknown thing known to all. It is found in the waste of the world, hidden in the vilest excrement. It is sought for its powertruly, it can change dross to goldbut that is bait, only bait; that is imaginary, a trick of the mind, a flash in the eye. The gold is symbolic for a state of being; the stone allows the philosopher to see into the heart of things; he uses it to meditate, to grasp the things he sees in transcendental correspondence. It is a symbol of onenessmagic, like a grain of sand that contains the universe.

The grey man bends over grey bread, crumbs spread like grains of sand; thought digests the body. He gathers crumbs, lacking only the spark to fuse the sand into glass. The stone sits on the chair, in dust on the floor; incandescent light leaves the window.

i now require no light the taste so foul my shadows have light enough of their own and the small black oval within which i now memorize an infinity of curving walls reeks a smell beyond the touch of my senses

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11

Do you remember that last day together? You played out the long afternoon a Crow on the high steppes of that Andes mountain. You perched on my left shoulder and faced away from me.

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As we turned you watched the setting of an Aztec sun while I counted the shadows on the faces of your ancient children I counted their maize colored tears and I counted the repetitious dance of your cold talons on my shoulder.

III ·

I once asked "can you show a man the beginning and the end without a center?"

Your sand stone voice replied "It is only repetition man you know there is no balance."

IV

From the stream i begged you to remove your light you flashed once far above me now a fishhawk you have sealed my reflections forever in the black oval of your eye.

michael kossman





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### Page 12 Fri., April 2, 1976 IDAHO ARGONAUT

# SPORTS Keeping track

#### Fri., April 2

-Men's golf; Oregon State Golf Invitational in Blue River. Idaho and BSU will represent the Big Sky in this nine team event. The meet gets underway Fri. morning.

-Women's tennis; Idaho faces Whitworth College in Spokane. Matches start at 3 p.m. This is Idaho's women tennis 1976 deb-

#### Sat., April 3

-Men's track; U of I "quad" meet. Events start at 12:30 p.m. in the Kibble dome.

-Men's baseball; Idaho vs. Seattle University in a twin bill. Game time is 1 p.m. in Slick stadium, Seattle.

-Women's track; Idaho visits Ellensburg, Wash. for a large track meet involving at least 12 Pacific Northwest schools. Starting time is 11 a.m.

#### Sun., April 4

-Men's baseball; U of I vs. U of Puget Sound In a double header beginning at 12 noon. Game location is in Tacoma,

# Vandals can't swing in the rain

The rain and snow idled University of Idaho Vandals will trek to the Washington coast this weekend in hopes of opening Northern Pacific Conference (NOR-PAC) action against Seattle University and the University of Puget Sound.

Čoach John Smith's silver and gold will face Seattle in a twin bill on Sat. (April 3) at Sick's Stadium beginning at 1 p.m. Scheduled to hurl for the Vandals are right-handers Ken Schrom (o-l) and Ron Barnes (I-I).

On Sun. afternoon, UI will move to Tacoma to face the UPS Loggers in a noon doubleheader. Set for one starting assignment is left-hander Jim Guy (1-0), while the other twi-rler is still a question mark, according to Smith.

Idaho will take a 3-7 slate into the

conference race. They've been idle since taking part in the 2lst annual Banana Belt at Lewiston (ID) and Clarkston (WA) two weeks ago. Twin bills with Eastern and Central Washington State colleges were rained and snowed out last week. Schedules facing the two Washington schools this week won't permit the games to be made up.

A year ago, Idaho finished its first year in the rugged NOR-PAC race at 10-10. They could finish better this year as the squad appears to be much stronger according to Smith.

Idaho's next home contest is slated for Thursday, April 8, when conference foe Gonzaga visits Moscow for a nine-inning affair. The game at Guy Wicks Field will begin at 3 p.m. The Vandals face GU in Spokane April 7 for a nineinning contest.

# Programs! Programs!

Are you interested in making money for your living group, club or organization?

A quick solution to that problem is to sell football programs during the 1976 season of home games.

Bids are now open until April 16th for the sale of football programs for next year. Contact John Ikeda, Athletic Business Manager at 885-6466 or in Room 107, Memorial Gymnasium for details.



### The life and times Deeper... of Fred Vandal

by MIKE KOSSMAN

Editor's note: This column deals with what the average college football player has to contend with during the spring session. The selection of an Idaho player to portray the part is not meant as an attack on the athletic dept, of the U of I. All things considered, the football program at Idaho is no worse and in many ways much better than similar programs at other institutions.

#### Spring 1976 at the U of I.

The athletic dept, is already in high gear with spring football practice. PE 107, i.e. "team conditioning, but in reality the Vandal football team, has been "busting ass" since shortly after Jan. 1.

This column today is not concerned about the ins and outs of college football as much as it is concerned with the average Idaho football player. The man who must put up with college football as it has evolved over the years. His story is the one that needs to be told.

I will refer to this average Idaho player as Fred Vandal.

Fred Vandal sweats, hurts, pukes and prays for a position on the team. That is his goal and he pays a high price for what he considers the privilege of being a Vandal. PE 107 is always with him in the spring.

PE 107 is Idaho's method of

getting around NCAA rules on spring practice. The idea is not new and exists in one form or another at most would-be college football powers. The NCAA conveniantly looks the other way. At Idaho, the athletic dept. takes

football seriously and PE 107 is serious business. "Don't miss a class period of PE

107, Fred. The make up period can be hell.'' Fred doesn't often miss.

Fred also makes his classes. He is a good student and contrary to popular belief his grade point is usually well above that of the nonfootball student.

He draws a full-ride scholarship. It is his paycheck for those long hours of sweat. The damn thing is not much compensation. It has limitations attached to it. For instance, while on a full-ride he cannot work at a part-time job even if he had the time and stamina.

His financial aid is less than a nonfootball student can draw fromfederaly-funded programs such as Basic Equal Opportunity Grants. As a result, Fred is usually in a bind for "bucks"

Fred must sometimes make decisions to alleviate his financial situation. He must decide which pain is worse. The pain of not having, or the pain of guilt and the

fear of possible discovery of accepting illegal payoffs and gifts from overly-helpful fans.

At Idaho and other universities, the decision has been made many times by many Freds. But it is only part of the price Fred pays for the privilege of playing football.

Fred also knows that he pays a price in terms of student respect. Football is not popular with the students at Idaho for a variety of reasons. This spring he had to fight for a place to play his trade. He learns to deal with student aversion as he has learned to deal with PE 107. Another obstacle. It can be overcome.

#### Spring continues.

Fred has developed both physically and mentally and the "official" NCAA spring practice is now at hand. Twenty days of PE 107 stripped of its sheep's clothing.

Fred will pit his body and mind against another adversary; this one compliments of his own coaching staff. That adversary is the Junior College stand out.

Junior takes a different route to bbecoming an Idaho football player. He does not suffer through PE 107. He registers for the mini-semester and if he does attend class it is very unusual. He puts in his twenty days of spring practice, withdraws from classes before the deadline and goes home to await the decision on his selection to the team.

Fred knows the unfairness of bringing in Junior to compete for his position. He can do little to complain. There is no one to complain to without being dropped from the team.

Fred is grateful that only four Junior college players are coming to spring practice this year. In past years the number has been far greater.

As for Junior, if he makes the team, fine. If he does not, what the hell, he has lost nothing and will return to Calif. or wherever he calls home. If Fred doesn't make the team it hurts like hell. The concept that he just wasn't good enough is damn poor solance. But that is the nature of college football at Idaho and elsewhere.

25

In reality, Fred is a 365-day a year semi-professional athlete. He loves the game. He feels always that someday he will find fame and financial security in pro ball. He is adept at ignoring the fact that only a very few ever do make it.

He competes continually against unforgiving obstacles until he makes it or realizes that he never will. He is told that this is how life is and usually he buys it.

The why of Fred's desire to play football is beyond the scope of anyone not directly involved in football.

I wonder, though, if even Fred knows why he is playing football.

# Men harriers in quad meet

A quadrangular track meet on Sat., April 3, will kick off the outdoor home schedule for the U of I in 1976.

The meet was originally set as a dual affair between the host Vandals and the University of Puget Sound Loggers. However, UI mentor Mike Keller has added Spokane Falls Community College, Whitman College and a portion of the Eastern Washington State squad.

Activities will get underway with field events at 12:30 p.m., followed by the running competition at 1:15 p.m. The meet will take place on the UI outdoor oval located directly north of the Kibbie-ASUI Dome.

The non-scoring meet will mark the third outdoor action for the silver and gold athletes. Last weekend, UI stopped Big Sky Conference perennial track power Idaho State, 80-66, but lost to host WSU, 120-43. The competition took place last weekend at Martin Stadium in Pullman.

All three teams held runners out of events because of the very poor weather conditions. Despite the elements, Idaho's Osita Nsofor eclipsed a 13-year-old Idaho

standard in the triple jump with his

leap of 48-0.

The 6-8 junior from Nigeria, West Africa, topped the mark of 46 1-4, set by Bob Ruby in 1963. This is Nosofor's first year in the Palouse Country since he transferred from Ranger (Texas) Junior College.

"I said two months ago that Osita could break our record and would probably do so before this year's action is over," Keller said. "He

## It's Vandals vs. Broncos in fall football opener

The U of I Vandals will open the 1976 football campaign by visiting defending Big Sky Conference champion Boise State on Sat. night, Sept. 11, in Boise.

Originally, the silver and gold and BSU were to end the campaign on Sat. afternoon, Nov. 27. However, U of I athletic officials agreed to go along with a request by Bronco athletic officials to move the game to the beginning of the season. Kickoff

really has great potential and gives us a threat in an area where we didn't score a point last year in the Big Sky.

Nsofor had gone 47-5 in the

off a shutout in the season opener. Taking team honors with 68 points was Calgary-Spartan Track Club of Canada, while runner-up honors went to Flathead Valley Community College (Mont.), 46-

The remainder of the field included WSU, 34; Eastern Washington State, 31; Central Washington State, 13 1-2; Montana, 10; and Idaho, 1.

"Our team did a fine job. Many of the performances were lifetime bests. We can't ask anything more from them. Only time and experience against tough competition will improve their performances. Performances in the first women's indoor meet were above average as no less than 13 women qualified for the Northwest Regional meet at Boise State, May 7-8. "We are real pleased with the way things went at the meet, except our score," UI coach Hultstrand said. "However, we didn't expect to even break into the scoring column with our inexperienced squad. Coach Bonnie Hultstrand's young squad will visit Central Washington State in Ellensburg for that school's annual invitational, which is expected to draw at least a dozen schools from the Pacific Northwest. The meet is set for Sat., April 3, with field events starting at 11 a.m.

Vandal Indoor Invitational Jan. 24. That was the first track action of the year for Idaho and marked Nsofor's Vandal debut.

playoffs again." The playoffs start

A year ago, the Broncos fought

back for a 31-31 deadlock in the Kibbie-ASUI Dome dedication game in Moscow. BSU leads the

This year's game will mark the

debut of new Boise coach Jim Criner and his I-formation offense.

Vandal head coach Ed Troxel

will be starting his third campaign

The Vandals, who will spend the

on the weekend of Nov. 27.

infant series, 1-3-1.

the final five meets of the outdoor season after finishing last in an eight-team field in the U of I Women's Invitational held last Sat. (March 27) in Kibbie-ASUI Dome. The UI women copped a fifth place finish in the mile relay to stave

last in track

Idaho's inexperienced women's

track squad will take to the road for

Idaho

# Women's tennis ready for debut

Women's tennis action for the U of I will make its 1976 debut on Friday (April 2) against host Whitworth College in Spokane, Wash.

Coach Virginia Wolf's squad will be attempting to better a 1-4-1 report posted a year ago.

In addition to the 3 p.m. match Friday, the UI squad will take part in six other dual matches plus the Eastern Area tournament which is set for Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., May 7-8.

Home matches are set with Columbia Basin Community College, WSU's 'B'' squad, Puget Sound and Eastern Washington State. The first home encounter will be Monday, April 5, against Columbia Basin CC. The match will begin at 3 p.m. on the Ridenbaugh and Memorial Gymnasium courts.

Sophomore Barb Propst from Pocatello will lead the UI attack this spring. As a freshman, she was the

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**CARTOON GLASS** THIS WEEK "Bullwinkle"

No. 1 singles performer.

Miss Propst is the former Idaho scholastic tennis champion. She'll be the No. 1 singles competitor and

will also take part in doubles action. Coach Wolf has a squad of 16 women vying for the six singles posts and the three doubles matches. Only two seniors are on the young, but talented squad. They are Mary Olavarria from Twin Falls and Judy Vick from Grangeville.

Value

is set for 7:30 p.m.(MDT).

According to U of I athletic director Dr. Leon G. Green, who announced the change, "Boise wanted to make the move so they can be available for the Division II

4% MILKEAT OH SH T !! `SIGH" AND how KUOI news ... outposts of Now We're gonna satch, er, scattered These stupid news Today mobilin; uh; D hear ALOT of resistance troops. F blurbs drive me NUTS!! All I wanna moslim troops Greatful Dead 1 atchaked , um, UPI; Today attacked do is play music 11 marbs .... 몔

Garrard

PICKERING

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**OPIONEER** 

Price

# An Advent - Pioneer - Garrard System for under \$300! Impossible? Read on!

This new group of components by Advent, Garrard, Pioneer and Pickering sets the highest standard yet for music systems priced under \$300.

The key ingredient, the Advent/3 Loudspeaker, became available just a short time ago. You probably already know something about Advent speakers-how, dollar for dollar and pound for pound, they represent the best high fidelity speaker values in the world, surpassing the performance of other speakers costing three times as much and more.

The Advent/3 is definitely a worthy addition to the Advent family. Its excellent octave-to-octave musical balance, clean bass and clear, well-defined highs surpassed even our expectations...and we expected a lot!

To complement the Advents we've selected the Pioneer SA5200 amplifier and Garrard 440-M turntable with base, dust cover and Pickering V15/ATE4 cartridge. The complete ensemble is one in which you'll find considerable pleasure and pride! If you're skeptical about its ability to meet your musical demands, come in and prepare to be convinced.



first month of the season on the road, will open their home campaign against New Mexico State in an 8 p.m.(PDT) contest at Kibbie-ASUI Dome (18,000).

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The hands and eyes have it as Intramural Čo-Rec volleyball action takes place in the Kibbie Dome.

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The co-educational tournament began Mar. 29 and will continue through April. Action time is 7-9 p.m. every Mon. and Wed. night.



Photos by

**Joel Anderson** 





5

IDAHO ARGONAUT Fri., April 2, 1976 Page 13

## Campus Chest

The annual charity contribution process known as Campus Chest is scheduled for next week, April 5-0. Alpha Phi Omega, service honorary, is in charge of the week long activities.

honorary, is in charge of the week long activities. This year's Campus Chest will be highlighted by a variety of offbeat events created to include the maximum group participation. The classic "Ugly Man" contest and "Miss Campus Chest" contests will be argumented with such innovative events as the "Lack of Talent" show, a "Pie Eating" contest, the ever popular "Legs" competition and a timed "Beer Drinking Bust."

All money collected will be donated directly to charity.

A calendar of events and instructions for entry in the various contests are published below:

MR. UGLY MAN and MISS CAMPUS CHEST

1. In charge of fund raising

2. No money is to be collected before the week starts on April 5. Money collected before then will not be counted with your living group's donation.

3. Jars with a picture of your representative should be placed in the SUB by 9 p.m. Sun., April 4.

4. No donation from outside your living group will be counted into your contribution (especially NO alumni donation).

5. Living groups MAY NOT pool their money for one contestant. All living groups doing so will be disqualified.

6. No kidnapping will be allowed.

7. All donations and funds must be turned into the Programs Office in the SUB by Fri.,

April 9, at 4 p.m. 8. Winners of Miss Campus Chest and Mr. Ugly Man (as well as the other contest winners) will be announced at the MAY FETE, Sat., April 10, afternoon, SUB Ballroom.

"LACK OF TALENT SHOW"

1. This event will be held Mon., April 5, at 7 p.m. in the Borah Theater at the SUB.

Talent will be categorized as "Individual" or "Group".
 "Anything Goes But the Clothes"
 Limit of 3-4 minutes per entry.

5. Everyone will be charged a 15-cent admission and will be given a ballot. The audience

judges the talent. 6. The winners will divide the proceeds collected at the show to go towards their living group's Campus Chest Fund.

7. All talent must show up at 6:30 p.m. that night. Contact us early if you need special equipment.

8. Winners will receive plaques for the contest.

BEER DRINKING CONTEST

This event will be held Tues., April 6, at 8:00 p.m. at Rathskeller Inn.
 Men-Women categories... a run against time... All contestants be there by 7:30 p.m.
 Teams of 5. Team members drink one glass of beer; place the glass on top of head upside down before the next team member may begin to drink his-her glass. This is then repeated so that the relay involves 2 rounds of 5 members drinking 1 glass each.
 A A \$3.50 entry the will be charged for all entering teams. The fee will be charged and

4. A \$3.50 entry fee will be charged for all entering teams. The fee will be charged and collected before the contest starts.

5. Plaques for the winning men-women group will be given. Also, the winners will get their \$3.50 entry fee back.

6. All participants and observers of the contest must meet the state age requirement of 19 years of age.

Small overcharge of 25-cents from each spectator and contestants will be charged. This may be signed over from 8-9 p.m. to Miss Campus Chest or Mr. Ugly Man of their choice.

#### PIE EATING CONTEST

This contest will be held in the SUB, Wed., April 7, Cataldo Room, 7 p.m.
 Each living group must provide their own 8-inch unfrozen cream pie. If you forget your pie, sorry, but you can't compete!!
 Men-Women categories... a race against time.
 Men-women categories... a race against time.

and buried somewhere in the pie. 4. Poker chip will be furnished an Contestants must retrieve it without the use of hands.

5. All entrants should be there to deliver their pie 15-20 minutes early.

6. A 15 cent admission will be taken and given to the winner's funds.
7. In case of a tie, there will be a special run off during the dance intermission Friday night and Alpha Phi Omega will provide the pies. 8. Plaques will be given for the winners.

LEGS CONTEST

1. This event will be held Thurs., April 8, at 7:00 p.m., SUB Ballroom.

2. Men-Women categories. 3. Costumes may be a plain or extravagant as you wish. The face must be covered and

legs uncovered. No identifying clothes such as living group costumes or T-Shirts may be

 No nylons or make-up may be used!
 Contestants should arrive at the SUB by 6:30 to be assigned a number and lineup procedure.

6. Several judges from the University Faculty will judge on a scale of 1-10.

7. Admission of 15-cents will be taken and given to the winner's funds. 8. Plaques will be given to the winners.



#### DANCE

This will be held Friday evening, April 9, from 9-12 in the SUB ballroom. The band will be "Rockway". This dance will close the Campus Chest Week and also kick-off the start of Parent's Weekend festivities.

NO admission charge!! We invite you all to come and have a good time!! This is one way for Alpha Phi Omega to thank each and everyone for all the hard work done by the living groups.

If you have any questions at all, please don't hesitate to call Steve Gano at 885-7162; Pat Kora at 882-3521; or Dave Keenen at 885-7213.

# SHORT **ON CASH?**

### Having a hard time finding a summer job?

If you are a sophmore or graduate student with 2 years of school remaining you can earn \$500 and all expenses paid while you attend a 6 week ARMY training session this summer. When you return to the U of I and decide to continue in ARMY ROTC you can earn <sup>\$</sup>100 per month for the remainder of your 2 years.

You incur no obligation from this summer training.

For further details contact:

**Carl Key Room 101** Memorial Gym 885-6528

ARMY ROTC-The more you look at it, the better it looks.

# Unique.

That's what they call the difference that sets you apart from everyone else. That's what you'll call the clothes at the Bodywrapper. Clothes that let you express the difference. Clothes that fit your personality as well as your body. You'll be glad to know that clothes from the Bodywrapper are definitely as unique as you are.

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Page



#### Yet Idaho was one of the first states to recognize and support the women's suffrage movement. Currently II women serve in the Boise law-making body. From left to right they are: Rep. Maxine Neider, R-Coeur d'Alene, Rep. Beverly B. Bistline, D-Pocatello, Rep. Dorothy Reynolds, D-Nampa, Rep. Kitty Guernsey, R-Boise, Rep. Elaine Kearnes, R-Idaho Falls, Sen. Edith Miller Klein, R-Boise, Rep. Virginia Smith, R-Nampa, Rep. Beth Fitzwater, R-Boise, Rep. Dorothy McCann, D-Wallace, Rep. Norma Dobler, D-Moscow. Not pictured: Rep. Patricia McDermott, D-Pocatello.

In the entire 85 year history of Idaho only 46

women have been elected

to the state legislature.

# Idaho Women Legislators: Gaining power after 85 years

by DAVID MORRISSEY

BOISE--There have been fewer than 50. Most have been housewives and teachers, although in their midst is an occasional doctor or lawyer. Fewer than half have ever beenre-elected. But the women who have served in the Idaho Legislature have carved a special niche in the history of the West.

the acceptance of the suffragettes was merely a ploy by the vested interests of society to gain "safe" votes with which to outvote the transients who inhabited Western towns.

by some men to advance the cause of women's suffrage in hopes of outvoting the newly

In any event, regardless of the

reason, Idaho women began

gaining new rights in the 1890's-

-more than a quarter of a century

before the 19th amendment

would allow women in the rest of

The first Idaho state legislature

granted Gem State women a

right to participate in some

#### Idaho was one of the first states to the women's support suffrage movement, granting women the franchise in 1896...

communities.

the nation to vote.

Idaho was one of the first states to support the women's suffrage franchise in 1896. Only Wyoming in 1869, and Colorado, in 1893, granted this basic right of citizenship before Idaho.

Utah, with its typical ambivalence toward women, agreed to give them the right to This latter argument was used

forming unions in mining

This geographic distribution didn't prevent their presence from being resented. The maledominated legislature of 1899 ran into its first parliamentary battle when one law-maker suggested the rules be changed to allow "the lady members of the House . . . the courtesy of first selecting their seats...'

The motion passed, but only by a 22-13 vote.

One of these first three women, Kootenai County's Mary Wright, was also one of the few persons ever to serve in the legislature without belonging

### None of the first three women in Idaho's legislature were re-elected...

to either the Democratic or Republican parties.

Wright was a sizzling Populist, attending at least one

eventually serving three two-Also elected during the year terms in an eight-year p-Roosevelt era was Nellie Cline eriod. She still resides at Boise. Steenson, Democratic attorney Cosho also was one of the first from Pocatello. Steenson not women to capture a position of only was the third woman ever any real importance in the to be elected ato the Idaho legislature. Too often, women

During the Roosevelt years 12 women

made it into the legislature, cracking the

heretofore reserved membership of the

Senate, but she was elected after had been assigned the task of having moved to Idaho from her chairing the Committee on home state of Kansas--where she had been one of the first four women to be elected to that state's legislature.

> The current tally shows that 46 women have served in either the Idaho House or the Idaho

The trend is beginning to change. It • used to be that women in politics asked for power. Now they take it.

The other veteran resides in the Senate. Edith Miller Klein is completing her l4th year of legislative service in a career that began in the House of Representatives in 1949.

Women in Idaho politics-especially in the legislature-have been to a higher standard than most men. While the state expressed an early willingness to grant full citizenship to women, it remained somewhat uneasy about the actual exercise of the newly granted franchise.

It is not surprising, therefore, that fewer than half of women elected to the Idaho Legislature were never re-elected. Nor is it surprising that the ones who did survive possessed credentials often superior to those of their male counterparts.

Designating a State Flower and other similar porjects. Cosho demanded--and got--a seat on the powerful House

Idaho Senate in 1935.

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vote in 1870 while still a territory--but at the same time, it denied them the right to hold public office.

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The women's rights movement began in the East, but failed to catch fire except in the young nation's territories and newly formed western states.

The ideas behind the movement were crystallized at an 1848 meeting at Seneca Falls, N.Y. There 100 men and women wrote and signed a 'Declaration of Sentiments." In this statement, patterned after the Declaration of Independence, the signers complained that men controlled all lawmaking, barred women from most jobs, kept them from higher education, taxed them without representation and denied them 'all avenues to wealth and distinction.'

The answer--said the Seneca Falls radicals--was at least partially found in granting women the right to vote and hold office.

The spirit of Senca Falls remained just so much talk for more than two decades. Then in 1869 Wyoming took the first step. Shortly afterwards, other Western states fell into line-granting women full citizenship. For some reason the eastern states lagged behind their western counterparts, fighting the suffragette movement bitterly.

Many reasons for the West'sacceptance of the vote drive have been advanced. Some historians have described the early West as a frontier, a classless society, where all--men and women alikewere equal. Other theories claim

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school board elections. This was perceived by the militant suffragettes however as a "sop" and it failed to satisfy them in their drive for equality. They pushed on, and in 1896 succeeded in gaining full citizenship.

national Populist convention as an Idaho delegate. Though she served only one term in the legislature, she returned in 1901 as chief clerk. Shortly after that she became a secretary for the 57th Congress at Washington, D.C.

A short two years after obtaining their rights, Idaho women used them--electing three women to the House of 1899 Representatives for the legislature.

A short two years after obtaining their rights, Idaho women used them--electing three women to the House of . Representatives for the 1899 legislature. These three women were among the first of their sex in the United States to be elected to any state office. Only Colorado, which elected two women to its 1897 House of Representatives, elected women prior to Idaho.

These first three women come from two regions of Idaho. Clara Campbell represented Ada County; Hatti Nobel was the Boise County representative and Mary A. Wright was from Kootenai County.

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None of the first three women in Idaho's legislature was reelected. In fact, it was 10 years before another women again was seated in either house. In 1909 Bettie McFadden served one term, representing Ada County. She filled the seat once occupied by Clara Campbell; but she like Campbell, lasted only one term.

Between 1899 and 1931, 11 women were elected to the Idaho House, none survived beyond the crucial first term. Each time the voters rejected the women in favor of a male replacement.

In 1931, however, Maude Cosho broke the first-term barrier. The third woman sent to the legislature from Ada County, and the only Democrat, she fought her way to re-election,

Argonaut

Classified

Rates

Appropriations Committee. It was a grudging admission on the part of her male colleagues that, like it or not, some women have brains.

Roosevelt's New Deal Politics shattered the old Idaho power structure. One of the prejudices further shaken by the Democratic ascendency was that against women in the policical process. During the Roosevelt years 12 women made it into the

### Women in Idaho politics---especially in the legislature---have been held to a higher standard than most men.

leader.

legislature, cracking the heretofore reserved membership of the Idaho Senate in 1935.

Since the New Deal, only two elections in Idaho have passed without at least some female representation in the Idaho legislatue.

Elected during these years was Helen Miller from Owyhee County. In 1937 she served the first year of what was to become an ll-term, 22-year period of service in the House. No other woman--anf few men--have ever served Idaho longer in the legislature.

per word, per insertion

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CASH IN ADVANCE

DEADLINE: noon, day before publication phone 885-6371

Senate in the 85-year history of the state. Of these, seven served in the Senate and 42 in the House. (with three having served in both.)

The current legislatue contains ll women--10 in the House and one in the Senate. No other session has ever had such a numerous female representation.

first woman ever to win the

position of House minority

Nevertheless, of these, only two have served more than four years. One is Patricia McDermott, D-Pocatello, the

But perhaps the trend is beginning to change. At least that was the opinion of several long time law-makers in the Idaho Legislature today. With the recent concern over equal rights for women, said one political pro: "It's a whole new ball game. It used to be that women in politics asked for power. Now they take it."



### I Let the Colonel Do The Cooking. . .



# Now. . . It's up to You!

**BOXES—BUCKETS—BARRELS** 

99¢ SPECIAL

2 pieces of finger lick'n chicken, mashed potatoes

& gravy or cole slaw, a hot roll and butter.

Kentucky Fried Chicken. Moscow-Pullman

### Hitchhikers Alert! The Apocryphal Voyage of St. Kathryn of Martin W KATHY MARTIN



'Me, I'm standing on the side of the road, rain falling on my shoes, Heading up the coast, Lord knows I've paid some dues..."--Bob Dylan. (Photo by Steve Davis)

Hitchhiking is a craft that can be developed into an art in five days and about 1000 miles. There are no overnite courses available, but the following may enlighten those who have yet to sit on their thumbs at a junction waiting for a ride.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Bonnie and I met in the SUB one afternoon while looking over the ads. There wasn't much as usual, and one of us asked what the other was doing for break. The coast was mentioned. Visions of waves crashing upon miles of peaceful. beach sifted their way through the maze of mid-term anoxia surrounding my brain. A salt breeze seemed to blow bits of sand about in my head. Then the cold hard fact of zero cash hit. It takes money totraveland my reserves were getting a little low. Sigh. Maybe the sand was spud dust after all.

We met again sometime later and talked over the possibilities. Bonnie could borrow a car, but we'd have to hitch to Othello to get it. Hitch! Why not hitch all the way? After an extensive fifteen minute planning period, we were ready.

Hitching is draped in mystery and veiled in romance, and therefor the practicality of equipment is often overlooked.

There are the basics of a backpack, sleeping bag, tent and personal choice of food, clothes, and toilet paper. A hitcher also needs an I.D. It is essential for body identification in cases of rape or pillage. It's also nice to have when you come to a eavern and need some vital refreshment.

You should also include a small knife and be prepared to use it if you the going to display it. If you have second thoughts about poking other bodies with a blade, it would be best

do is relate my recent sojourn into

Oregon over break. Saturday morning: we were ready for Greg to pick us up. We had both said goodbye to our lovers and friends, and the souls of our feet were itchin' to get hitchin'. Greg provided us a ride to Portland, and he may have gotten more than he bargained for ...

The next day's weather began with low clouds and a fine mist, but by noon we were on the freeway and headed to the beach in much nicer weather than we expected. Our initial ride out of the City of Roses was a little absurd. It was a family straight out of "American Graffiti", complete with "the Fonze" as driver and his wife with drawn-on red eyebrows that would make Maybelline shrink with shame. The only "real" element of the scenario was the little boy who was loving a mongrel pup which had one blue eye. They let us out at an intersection when we decided it was time to partake of some greaseburgers at the Junction Cafe.

To hitch successfully, one must maintain his cool. If the cover is lost, then the whole facade is blown and hitching loses its mystic to the stationary creatures of the towns and junctions that you pass through on your way to somewhere else.

Bonnie and I strolled in. Casually we ran our eyes over the people sitting at the counter. They glanced half curiously, mostly frightened, towards our direction. Most of them stole their peeks from behind some sort of cover: a menu, newspaper, or the vacuum of the redneck, white socks, and blue ribbon beer hangover.

My jacket and Bonnie's hat held

dinner.

Bonnie ordered two hamburgers while I dropped a quarter in the juke box. I scanned the selections which ranged from Denver to Tennessee Ford and finally settled on an isolated number by Lennon, a Wynette, and a third I can't recall.

We gulped the burgers (the meat was a little raw) amid a silence that was almost religious. Another protege of Fonzy referred to hitchhikers in very derogatory terms. It's cc. 1 is ignore those types of things especially when it's obvious that the guy could have forcefully upheld his opinion.

The waitress, who got the color of her hair from Ronald McDonald's hairdresser, served questions with the ketchup, "Whereyagirlsgoin'aren'tyascaredandhowlongyabeengone?" As the last syllable of the last word shot forth, she scurried to the safety of the counter.

"Thecoastnawean'tscaredwedonethissortofthingalloverthecountryandwebeen-outacoupleofweeks." All three answers were lies and we hid behind our cool.

Back onto the junction. (It's interesting that most of the highways we hitched on were composed of junctions and on-off ramps. Hmm. There must be a cosmic statement to that.) Thumbs out and here came a heavyy Chevy. 'Cannon Beach, gals. Hop right in." For some reason the cab of the pickup smelled a little familiar. "'You gals don't smoke, do ya?'" "Smoke what?" I asked. "If you're referrin' to cigarettes, no I don't, but if you're suggesting a few puffs of medicinal herbs...'' Millions of miles later, I'm ready for a forty pound bag of Oreos, but all we had was a hershey bar with almonds. "Oh well, I'll suffer with that.

It soon became apparent that this Coast Guarder had designs on spending the rest of the evening with Bonnie and me. Firmly, but gently, we made it clear that we had no intentions of sharing anything more than the chocolate bar, so he left, and we pitched our tent on the beach:

Around midnight Irealized that Iwas on the Oregon coast. Back in Moscow, that would have been a dream-come-true, but we're here; alone, almost a hundred thousand miles from anyone, and I think I hear someone outside our tent. Could it be an AWOL Coast Guarder or maybe Charles Manson's little brother? Unfortunately, Bonnie had passed out from an overdose of herbs and beer. "Well, I'll just remain calm, lay still, hold my breath, and maybe they won't hear us.'

With the dawn, I crawled hesitatingly out of my bag and checked outside for tracks. The noise in the night was solved. It had Tillamook happened to be with a friend of a friend of Bonnie's. It was nice to ride with this fellow, because he showed us some beach area that the usual traveler through Oregon doesn't get to see.

We walked along a private beach and picked agates and shells for a backgammon board, and were lucky enough to spot a few migrating whales. He was also kind enough to let us sample some of Tillamook's crop--very medicinal.

A thousand words later, he let us out at a campground that he"just knew we'd enjoy." It was beyond Pacific City a mile or two and was bordered by highway and a bayou sort of thing. The only redeeming feature of the whole place was a Nudibranch sliming across the grass. Bonnie and I looked at each other and hung out our thumbs once more.

We located, with the aid of a local "hippy", a suitable place to pitch our tent. We were overlooking the ocean from a cliff about thirty feet high, and were protected on three sides by knarled and grotesque pines. With the half gallon of wine from Tillamook and the cheese, we spent an enjoyable evening, until we both, at the same instant, thought of certain men back in Moscow. "Well chin up kids, they're suffering just as much as you are here on the beach." (I hope they suffered, they were a little shy about discussing their activities over break.)) Morning found us with nothing for breakfast except the reminants of the wine and cheese. After eating and drinking a bit, I decided that I had eaten worse things for breakfast.

John picked us up outside of Pacific City. I think that will be the fastest love I'll ever have. There was something about his puppy brown eyes and gangly arms and legs that intrigued both of us. Of course he was driving the first vehicle that even stopped in an hour and asked where we were going. He was the winter caretaker of an old beach house down the road and offered to take us to this house, let us bathe and eat lunch.

While we were chatting about the log that had rammed its way into the basement of the house during a recent storm, I could see that Bonnie was lost in his eyes, too. I could plainly see that I nothing exciting to add to the conversation about astroprojection and the cosmos in general, so I decided to take a bath and relax.

When I was through, there were peanut butter, cream cheese and tomato sandwiches on whole wheat toast waiting for me. (Organic food that astroprojectionists eat. It was good stuff, though, and I ate\_two

before I remembered that I am not an astroprojectionist. They were probably inspired when Bonnie and John discovered that they they had third eyes into the universe.)

Who but Patrick J. Mills, from the U of I, would give us our next ride? All three of us had traveled so far to get away from Moscow and to run right into each other in Oregon was too much of a coincidence. Thanks, Pat, for the Old Milwaukee and the scenery. (Pat has a magic Frisby that he should get a patent on before someone else steals the idea.)

Chris took us into Eugene from Florence. All that I remember about him is his water bed. We decided that laying next to the bed, on the floor, sounded very much like sleeping next to the ocean.

The rest of the trip was a blurr. We got to Medford, visited with my

dad, and then we headed north to Portland, in the morning. We got a ride in a Winnebago with a seventyyear old engineer from Key West, Florida. As the captain of the ship, he felt inclined to give us a halt gallon of Beam "to ward off

boredom.'

Anyway, it's sort of good to be back here, thanks to the cast of thousands who ignored us, gave us offers of two mile rides, to the race car driver whose wife is dying cancer, to the trucker Chest Nut, and the trucker in The Dalles with the crosstops, and the construction worker who gave us five bucks to buy a bus ticket from Colfax to Moscow, and then the waitress...

Recieved by Nile Bohon c/o this newspaper

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I dreamed I was being hung, it was a very typical hanging, people were gathered about watching without smiling. They were just performing their duties. The only different thing 56 about the whole event was that the rope had a knot in it. It wasn't the noose that was knotted, but about a foot above it was a simple granny knot, the kind you get when your fishing line is tangled or you have been careless with a kite string. The bottom dropped out on the platform but the rope broke right at the knot. When I hit the ground I was no longer at the scene of the hanging, I was on an island in the middle of a vast body of water. A single engine plane was circling overhead and I tried to attract its attention but I couldn't and it just kept circling. It didn't come closer and it didn't make any movements like it was going to fly away.

Sesame seed bugs

A news commentator was telling the evening news and it was like a special reporter's flash came on the screen and it had just been discovered, you know those little sesame seeds on hamburger buns; well, he had found that these little seeds were actually little bugs and that people everywhere were getting sick. He was really serious about it, too. I woke up; it was a very funny dream, I was laughing.

to use a pocket knife.

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<sup>9</sup> I also include a small bag of herbs for medicinal purposes only. They seem to help one over the hump of boredom waiting at an intersection in the middle of Nowhere, Oregon. (Note: be aware of herbs in the Columbia River Basin. They are often offered as Columbian, but this is erroneous, because it is not true Columbian.)

Further instruction in the ways of the road are possible only through field experience, so the best I can

their eyes. No one had ever seen anavy watch hat or a levi jacket that had a sun embroidered on it before. "God, they must be Hippies!" However, when I took my jacket off, the knife demanded their attention. The knife, with the wooden beads and white feather tied to a leather thong on the handle had to mean something. "It would be best not to mess with these women. They probably eat nails for breakfast and eat their meat raw." Almost right, people, we eat nails for

been a thief, all right, a four-legged creature that stole my licorice and broke into my roasted soy nuts. I screamed insults into the air, I threatened the culprit with his masculinity and threw rocks at the tree he was barking from. He chose to ignore me and let me remain frustrated and depleted all of my munchy food.

After breaking camp, we were ready to go to Tillamook and get some of that cheese we had heard so much about. Our ride out of



**LASSIFIEDS** 

1971 Subaru wagon, front wheel drive, air-conditioner, electric defroster, 29 miles per gal. in town, 32 on road; after 1:00 p.m., 882-8430.

Undergraduate and graduate college students wanted to fill training positions with U.S. Army for six weeks during the period 1 July to 26 August, 1976. Students Incur no obligation and earn approximately \$500 with gransportation, living accommodations, food, clothing, and equipment provided. Scholarships and other educational benefits available to those continuing the program at the University of Idaho this fall. For further details call 885-6528.

Four ultra linear 1000 speakers excellent condition and sound. Call 882-5083.

FOUND rear wheel for ten speed bike with gears. Contac Targhee Hall, 885-7281. Contact John Puppo,

CALCULATOR FOUND in parking lot between Pi Beta Phi and Perch. Call 882-3798, ask for Gary.

ROOM AND BOARD for female student in exchange for some daily housework and laundry with university family of four in large country home. Private entrance, own room & bath, all family privileges. Must have own car, be non-smoker. like

children, have some experience cleaning house. Supply character references. Available for summer and-or coming school year. Call for interview, 882-7691.

OVERSEAS JOBS. Asia, Australia, Africa, Europe, South America. All occupations. \$600-\$2,500. Invaluable experiences. Details 25 cents. International Employment Research, Box 3893H3, Seattle, Washington 98124.

TO SELL: 10 speed French (motorcane) bike, brand new. \$115.00. Call Lewiston, 1-743-6286 or Beth Blake, 885-7464.

ATTENTION Idaho Coeds. Due to what seems to be our overwhelming popularity last weekend with respect to the numerous dances that took place, we are again announcing our limited availability to any upcoming dances or social events in which you may too need a date. Applications will be referred to the computer center due to their vast storage capabilities. HOT LINE NO. for application is 885-7213, ask for any of the below: Gib, Harry Reams, John C. Holms, Buzzard, Virtch, Pinhead, Moby, and the Fatstone Cowboy.

MEDICAL SCHOOLS in Coahulia and Morelos, Mexico now accepting qualified applicants for September 1976 term. Contact R.W. Cary, 4324 Kilcher Court, Carmichael, California 95608. Phone (916) 483-4587 or 487-5816.

Like business? Teaching? Become a Distributive Education Teacher. Teacher shortage in Idaho and U.S. If you are freshman, sophomore, junior and want more information, contact John Holup, Education, 212C, Call 885-6556.

COME FLY WITH MEI See England.

France, Spain (Foreign Study League). Contact Cathy Vergobbi, 885-7026.

Addressers wanted IMMEDIATELY! Work at home--no experience necessary-excellent pay. Write American Service, 1401 Wilson Blvd., Suite 101, Arlington, Virginia 22209.

SAVE A BUNDLE: on your Honda or Yamaha. Shop Pullman, Washington, LaPlantes Inc. 509-564-1219, ask for



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Away from home. For the first time or the fiftieth time. You can always use a friend.

If you're from one of 106 cities in the Intermountain Area, chances are First Security is your hometown bank.

When you come to school in a strange town, as far as we're concerned, we're still your hometown bank. Just as friendly, just as anxious and willing to help you as the bank you grew up with. We call it person-to-person banking. But it means we just want to be friends.

Come in and see us.

You have a long way to go. We want to help along the way. **First Security Bank** 

of Idaho, N.A.

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporati

### Page 16 Fri., April 2, 1976 IDAHO ARGONAUT

# Borah's speakers...



(Left to Right): Bob Smith, Nick Gier, Perry Swisher, and David Halberstam.

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#### by CHRIS PIETSCH and STEVE DAVIS



Clockwise: Karl Hess, G. Warren Nutter, Carol Jacklin, Bob Smith, David Halberstam.









**Benjamin Spock** 

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Amos Yoder, Karl Hess, and David Warnick

# Nabbaad

# IN CONCERT

WSU Performing Arts Coliseum

Admission 6.50 5.50 4.50 ALL SEATS RESERVED Sunday April 11 8:00 P.M.

# **Excellent Seating Still Available**

For further information call 335-3525 or mail check payable to Performing Arts Coliseum, with self addressed STAMPED envelope to WSU Performing Arts Coliseum, Pullman, WA. 99163. All pre-paid mail orders received will be held for pick-up at the box office WILL CALL window for pick-up on performance night. Tickets also on sale at WSU CUB Listening Lounge, U of Idaho SUB, The Depot in Lewiston, and Tri City Sound in Pasco.