

Argonaut

Wednesday Dec. 15, 1976
Moscow, Idaho 83843
Vol. 81, No. 32



MIKE KOSSMAN

Arg,
KUOI
managers
appointed



TOM RAFFETTO

*(See related
story page 16)*

Tominaga, Quigley take oath



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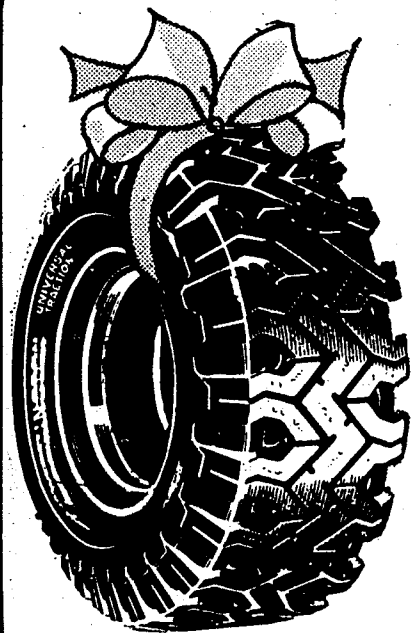
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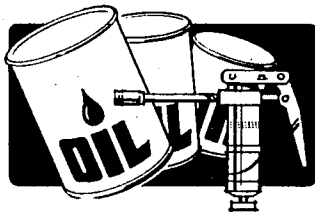
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Argonaut

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Argh's person of the year



By **BILL LEWIS**

For the third time in its history the Argonaut is naming a person of the year, Mike Helbling. The first recipient of the honor in early 1974 was Ken Buxton, an ASUI political activist, while the 1975 award went to ASUI Graphic Arts Director Mike Tyacke.

Helbling, a former ASUI Senator has been active in student politics during his four years at the university. He is presently the student manager of the ASUI Golf Course and Argonaut Business Manager. When he was informed of the award Helbling uttered some characteristically high pitched but incoherent protest, but finally consented to an interview.

The Argonaut's student of the year for 1976, Mike Helbling has been involved in ASUI for the past three years, playing a key role in development of new student communication facilities and presently active in restructuring the ASUI Golf Course.

Helbling's first ASUI job was advertising manager for the Argonaut, a post he assumed in 1974.

He said the job gave him a feel for ASUI Communications and helped his pocketbook as well.

During part of the time Helbling worked as advertising manager he also served in the ASUI Senate, a situation which he said caused some conflicts with other ASUI politicians, who were alarmed at the amount of money he made as Argonaut ad manager.

Mike Helbling

He said his interest, during his 1975 senate term in improving ASUI Communication facilities including gaining new equipment for the Argonaut and KUOI-FM made many senators suspicious of him. In fact, shortly after he left the senate, the body ruled that senators could hold no other ASUI jobs.

Nevertheless, Helbling was successful in getting senate and Board of Regents approval of a \$125,000 Communications program for new equipment for the Argonaut and KUOI and better facilities for the Graphic Arts and ASUI photography.

Part of the money also went for remodeling of the SUB basement to give Communications facilities, including the Argonaut more room to operate.

Helbling said the senate would not have approved the remodeling plan if it weren't for a university recommendation that the whole plan be killed if the new equipment were to be housed in the paper's old offices.

Helbling said the students who favored the new communication facilities let the university know such a ruling might be helpful in getting the senate to approve the remodeling.

"It was," Helbling says however, "really a logical decision. It would have been impossible for us to operate in the cramped facilities the senate wanted us to operate in."

Students should not be surprised that backers of the new communications facility were able to use university pressure to blunt senate criticism. Helbling said, "In the ASUI you can really get away with anything, if you do it right."

By the time the new facilities opened last semester, Helbling was no longer a senator, saying the conflicts he had with other members of the body, as well as the actions of other senators made him decide to not run for re-election.

"The senate is made up of a lot of political science majors," says Helbling, a journalism-advertising major, "and they can't come to a logical solution on any problem. They always have to compromise or make some kind of deal. They never just make a decision."

"A student gains more practical experience and gets more out of college, both professionally and financially, if he does other things than just go to school for four years," said Helbling.

Helbling has few bad words for the institution as a whole, saying he wouldn't mind working for the university after he graduates.

That might be awhile, Helbling concedes, since he does not plan to end his involvement in ASUI affairs. Among the new plans Helbling contemplates are restructuring the ASUI Golf Course, making it a nearly self supporting operation.

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Dear Moscow,

Pete Hoseapples Fancy Baking and Pizza Pie Co. of Troy, Idaho is taking a little vacation and will be closed beginning Monday, December 20 until Friday, January 7. We are going to be celebrating Christmas, Hannukah, New Years, birthdays, marriages, anniversaries, and whatever else seems like a good idea, and we will be giving Biscuitroot Park some help in getting ready for opening, early in the year.

We hope you'll come out to see us before the 20th (weeknights aren't so crowded!), but if not, have a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year. And here's a very special thank you for seeing us happily into 1977.

Pete & Friends

Opinion

Another end

We are almost finished. Finals are upon us with increasing urgency. The mad dash home for a few weeks of relaxation is near.

Looking back over the semester -- did we meet our objectives this time? Some of them.

We made it to most of our classes, passed most of our tests -- made it through another term.

Exciting events? Palouse Entertainment Associates brought us more entertainment this semester than this campus has ever seen in one semester.

We participated in another national election. Students overcame the distance to the Moscow Junior High and turned out to vote.

But there is a danger among us -- and it's increasing more and more each year. Students are becoming less and less interested in the surrounding world. Not just the ASUI, the U of I, or Moscow, but the nation and world as a whole. We hope we are wrong -- but we don't hear any voices, no feedback. Where are you?

But there are bright spots. For example, the TKE house participated in the Oxfam Food Fast for World Harvest this year and gave \$95 for the cause. Students ought to pick up on these types of humanitarian efforts -- 'cause if we don't save the world, who will?--ST

Letters

Remove military

To the Editor:

The other day I sat in my room peering from my windows and observing the bustle of campus life as it scurried by on the sidewalks below. Then, suddenly, my view was poisoned as a Marine appeared from around a corner. The individual was proudly strutting about, attired in what seemed to be battle dress, in fact, he even wore a large knife on a belt around his waist.

Such a sight provoked a storm of thought within me, the most significant being what follows: I thoroughly detest the presence of the military on this campus. The Marines are, by far, the least tolerable of all military groups though.

I feel that existing military institutions of higher learning should be expanded sufficiently to accommodate all individuals desiring to

devote themselves to military studies. I would also like to see all military science curriculums removed from America's public universities.

Military universities should be placed on secluded tracts of land, completely divorced from society so that the average healthy society is not infected by the provincial attitudes maintained by our militaries.

Most military people, particularly the males, fail to relate with a normal society anyway, so why not place them on a reservation with their own demented types? Are people who train for and advocate the murder of other people worthy of much other than confinement? I think not. Sometimes I feel uneasy when I consider the fact that we've got potential murderers, trained killers, in our midst, don't you?

Brad Preston

(Continued on page 5)

JIGS

Early Winter is a season of holidays--feasting, celebrating, people coming together. However, there still exist many polarities which divide people, continual fighting, nailing, clawing that occurs as people separate themselves from others. Each of us emerges from individual struggles to be who we think we want to be--often using others as stepping stones to our own ends. Perhaps this annual holiday time is a good time to once again think in terms of binding and healing rather than pulling apart. Granted the celebration has been bastardized by business, commercialism and our own greed. But imagine how the joy of the season touches you--or did at one time. Watching the children smiling and happy in anticipation of surprises--not greed, just excitement. . . a masquerading Santa finding the children who want to speak but hang tightly to a parent's pant leg. . . or listening to a brass ensemble on a cold Saturday afternoon . . . or best of all seeing the Nutcracker recreated with vitality . . . even an unexpected letter from a friend. This is indeed the magic of the season--whatever it is called. Polarities replaced by patience and caring.

Winter is also a season for dormancy--sleeping and resting the body for the Spring--the rebirth. How fine to luxuriate in a return to animal hibernating patterns. If indeed the choice is to rest this vacation, perhaps your mind can wander, contemplate, stretch, and search for new ideas to enliven thoughts and to keep growth occurring.

With the closing of the year, as well as

feasting and resting, is a time of reflection--look into self to see anew the liked qualities and the ones in disrepair (either from misuse or neglect). I began the series with poetry and magic from Tom Robbins' *Even Cowgirls Get the Blues* and will close similarly. Shared in the spirit of feasting and friendship, of extending beyond the usual boundaries, of hopes for a new year to enhance and reaffirm the uniqueness we all are--our own selves and life experiences combining to allow us to be us

"The natural enemy of the daughters is not the fathers and the sons.... The enemy of women is not men. No, and the enemy of the black is not white, the enemy of the capitalist is not communist, the enemy of homosexual is not heterosexual, the enemy of hip is not redneck, the enemy of Chicano is not gringo.... We all have the same enemy. The enemy is the tyranny of the dull mind. There are authoritative blacks with dull minds, and they are the enemy. The leaders of capitalism and the leaders of communism are the same people and they are the enemy. There are dull-minded women who try to repress the human spirit, and they are the enemy just as much as dull-minded men.

The enemy is every expert who practices technocratic manipulation, the enemy is every proponent of standardization and the enemy is every victim who is so dull and lazy and weak as to allow himself herself to be manipulated and standardized."

Delores del Ruby

(from Tom Robbins' Even Cowgirls Get the Blues, pg. 342)

In closing--thanks to Sue Thomas for her encouragement.

A safe and joyous vacation--JIGS

What about our principles?

By BETSY BROWN

I imagine I ought to apologize for the column I am about to write. It is likely to be less than coherent. For one thing, I am starting it at a quarter till one in the morning. My mental equipment is not operating as well as it normally could. Moreover, the topic I am going to discuss is, by its very nature, vague and hard to define. But please bear with me. I think that what I'm saying is worth listening to - if I can only figure out how to say it.

We may now be seeing the beginning of another episode in the continuing story of the power struggle between the "students" and the "Administration." I put the terms "Students" and "Administration" in quotes for good reason. The reason is that these terms, (like this topic?) are vague and almost impossible to define. Go ahead, try it. If you come up with an accurate specific definition, write to the Argonaut and tell us about it. I'll buy a pizza for the first person who can do it.

Anyway, we have the seeds of a good, knock-down drag-out fight. (I think I'm mixing my metaphors, but at this time of night, I don't care.) The change to a late-start semester system. The part-time student fee increase for

our beautiful domed mausoleum. The parking fees, and etc. Mix them all together. Add a cup of the "students" righteous indignation. Stir in a tablespoon of "Administration" defensiveness. Ta da! Instant explosion. You needn't bother to light a match.

I won't say that the "student" indignation would be unjustified. Maybe, though, it's a little misplaced. We just may be in the position of a person with cancer who spends his life savings on an operation to straighten his nose. His nose may indeed be crooked. It may need straightening very badly. But, because he ignored the cancer, in a short while the only ones who care about his nose will be a few stray maggots. The most beautiful nose in the world is no good to a dead person.

We "students" complain loudly when they (the "Administration") infringe on what we call our rights. Like our sacred, inalienable right to get drunk or stoned wherever we wish. Or our right to play tennis in the Kibbie Dome. We claim that we protest mainly as matter of "principle". And because the "principles" are somehow "more" than just beer or tennis, we defend them with an almost religious fervor.

Our "principles" sound nice, but what good are they? For what larger purpose are we defending our rights? Does anyone really know?

Ideally, all of us students are here to be educated. If this college education is of any quality, it can be a valuable asset indeed. Perhaps as we watch with alarm the rising cost of this education, we will begin to see its true value. We live in a growing state that needs well-trained minds to guide its growth. We also live in a difficult, trouble-racked world. Of course, educated people - people with more than a nice piece of paper called a college diploma - are not the sole answer to the world's problems. But without them, we might all wind up Shit Creek without a paddle.

What specific academic problems need to be dealt with? Besides the shortage of necessary funds, I'm sure there are others. But I'll be damned if I know what they are. How could I know? How could most people know when these things just aren't discussed, at least not openly?

I'd like to finish with a plea for our new ASUI president and senate to discover the real issues and bring them out in the open. Please. Perhaps it is more important than any of us realize.

Letters

(Continued from page 4)

NEP valuable

To the Editor:

There is an opportunity available to many U of I students that they are not aware of. It is the National Exchange Program. Under the auspices of the NEP, a student can attend another university in the United States. He or she can choose from a wide list of colleges and universities and attend them for either a semester or a year.

During the school year 1974-75, I attended the University of Massachusetts at Amherst. It was not only a great cultural experience, but an excellent academic experience. I was able to take classes there that were not available here and I had the opportunity to take classes from Amherst, Smith, Mount Holyoke and from instructors who came out once a week from Harvard and other universities. The cultural experience is well worth the effort to go on exchange by itself. I still communicate with several of my friends back there.

Many students worry about the costs of such an adventure. The costs involved at most of the exchange universities are similar to the costs incurred here. I spent approximately the same at U-Mass that I spend in a year here. Even if the cost is slightly more at a NEP school, the opportunity is one that you shouldn't pass up. Another U of I student and I roomed together at U-Mass. We both received an opportunity to study at the University of Oxford in England through a program sponsored by U-Mass. The U-Mass director helped me procure a scholarship from U-Mass and the British Schools and Education Foundation in New York to attend Oxford. That was an opportunity I am forever grateful for and it could not have happened if I had not attended U-Mass on the Student Exchange Program. I urge you to strongly consider this program because it could be the best thing that ever happened to you. For information on the exchange program, contact Corky Bush in the south side of the journalism building. Her phone number is 885-6285.

Scott Allen

Suggestion

To the Editor:

I am a part-time student and in response to the recent decision by the Board

of Regents to have part-time students pay the bill for maintenance of the Dome, I have the following suggestion.

Since the Dome bears a remarkable resemblance to a half-buried beer can, why not sell advertising rights to the roof of the Dome to a major beer company? All revenue received could be put towards maintenance of the Dome and students could worry about more important matters, such as academics.

Victoria Montgomery

Warnick praised

To the Editor:

I just wanted to drop a line to Moscow students saying that you should congratulate Dave Warnick on the fine job he has done.

I've had the chance to work with him for the past six months, and have found him to be one of the hardest working student leaders in the state.

Once again congratulations Dave, and good luck in your future ventures.

Jesse Robison
ASISU President

Argh priorities

To the Editor:

It seems that the priority system of the Argonaut has recently decreased. Last week's paper, entitled "Christmas Special" had nothing in it besides pages and pages of articles about gay people.

An article was submitted about women's intramurals. These activities had student participation of 1282 people in 1975. Yet, the gay story took precedence over this article. It seems that a re-evaluation should be made on what students want to read since it is our money that funds the paper.

Marcia MacDonald
Cristy D. Rice

Labels defeating

To the Editor:

Labels have a way of classifying people in strict categories. More often than not, labels are misleading for they fail to include individuality -- a uniqueness that occurs in all of us.

Some historical labels include black or white, thin or stout, tall or short, male or female. A more recent label, though, is disgusting because it isn't based on physical appearances. Rather, it bases its categorization on something

deeper -- those of personal attitudes and beliefs. This rather discriminatory category is well known and is referred to as "straight and gay."

If I were to let such a label stick on me, it would be that of "straight." This label is neither fortunate or unfortunate, good or bad. It is me.

My roommate is different from me in many ways, one of that in being labeled "gay." Now this label is again neither fortunate or unfortunate, good or bad. It is her.

Living day to day with a gay woman is no different from living with any woman. Like many people, she puts her right shoe on her right foot, brushes her hair almost every morning, enjoys candles and wine, and likes good company.

As a person, she is very different, very unique and very special. That is why I love her so. I enjoy chocolate cake while she loves pecan pie. While I gulp down a glass of orange juice, she enjoys a cold beer. While I build a deep relationship with a man, she does the same with a woman.

This last statement does not imply she doesn't enjoy male company nor does it imply I don't enjoy female company. Quite the contrary! We enjoy people, male or female.

Nancy Thompson

KUOI changes

To the Editor:

Last week I, Tom Rafetto, was appointed to head KUOI-FM for the up-coming year. This caused some furor in the media. I would like to dispel some of the fears of the people.

The belief that the station would change so drastically is totally unfounded. It will, however, change somewhat. The changes, though, are all designed for the student consumer. They will be in the form of self-generated programs that KUOI-FM will produce themselves. The music format also drew some fire. It is my belief that the changes will be beneficial for the student consumer. They will involve realm of consistency throughout the day. The format will also allow for the disc jockey to have some flexibility while the consistency will be kept through the C.A.P.I.T.A.L. system. The C.A.P.I.T.A.L. system is a design for rotation of the music through categories set by

the music director. These categories will have two requirements that will decide the categories the music would fall into. These requirements are tempo of the album and date of release of the album. Does that sound like quote, "Top Forty" unquote? I don't think so either.

I hope that the above has dispelled some of your fears. If they have not, I will be available during the day at KUOI-FM, after semester break to discuss with anybody that wishes to, the changes that will be taking place at KUOI-FM. I would though at this time like to ask the students of the university to listen to KUOI-FM for awhile till the changes in the programming are carried out.

We the people that care about student radio, are asking for the chance to let us produce the best radio available for you the students. So tune into 'stereo 89.3 KUOI-FM, "THE NEW EXPERIENCE."

Tom Rafetto

Open letter

To the Editor:

An Open Letter to President Hartung:

In spite of the success my

thesis has had at the publishers and at other universities, where its substance and form were vindicated, the University of Idaho's position is still inconsistent: my graduate file contains the 'findings' of my professors that my knowledge of philosophy is "false" (Gier) and "not true" (Seaman); subsequent misgradings are still on record; these errant opinions are supported by several Academic Hearing Boards and Faculty Council Appeal Boards, as well as Vice President Coonrod.

I am sure that the libelous statements--such as the ones from Professors Gier and Seaman to you and the Faculty Council that I "needed psychiatric care"--will be censured, and that the professional blunders will be corrected before I graduate this December.

Alan Wittbecker



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Olympiad enters meet

By CRAIG CARTER

A second Olympian has signed to compete in the Vandal Invitational Indoor Track Meet to be held Sunday, Jan. 23, starting at 2 p.m. He is marathon runner Don Kardong who will compete in the three-mile event.

Kardong, an elementary teacher from Spokane, Wash., finished fourth in the 1976 Montreal Olympics, missing a bronze medal by three seconds with a time of 2:11.16. All four top finishers broke the existing Olympic record. He competed in the Vandal meet last year and holds the Kibbie-ASUI Dome record in the three-mile with a time of 13:29.5.

"Kardong should be a real asset to the Vandal meet," Mike Keller, U of I track coach and meet director, said. "He has a best time of 12:57.6 in the three mile, giving him the fifth best time in the U.S. and 11th best in world listings.

"The meet will feature the best track and field athletes in the Northwest, be they college, club or high

school," Keller said. "Another Olympian and gold medalist in the discus, Mac Wilkins, committed earlier for the meet. We will have some very stiff competition going against Wilkins and Kardong."

Fifteen teams have signed for the meet and will send their top competitors. Included is Club Northwest, of which Kardong is a member. Others coming are the University of Oregon, Pacific Coast Club, Oregon State University, Spokane Falls Community College, Spokane Community College, Washington State University, University of Washington, University of Idaho, North Idaho College, Boise State University, College of Southern Idaho, Highline College, University of Montana and Montana State University.

Tickets are available at all normal UI football ticket outlets. Price is \$2.50 for adults, \$1 students 17 and under, and \$1.50 WSU students. Idaho students with identification cards will be admitted free.



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Vandals to face Rebels

The Idaho Vandals visit nationally ranked and high scoring Nevada-Las Vegas at the Las Vegas Convention Center, Saturday night.

Coach Jim Jarvis' young squad have a 1-4 official record. Jerry Tarkanian's Runnin' Rebels sport an impressive 4-1 report card after being upset by the Utah Utes, 100-96, in a game played in Salt Lake City over the weekend.

At the same time, the Vandals absorbed back-to-back defeats at the hands of Washington (76-58) and Puget Sound (68-61), but showed bright signs.

"I am really pleased with the progress of freshmen players on our squad," UI boss Jarvis said. "Six of the freshmen have really shown continued improvement, which really

pleases me immensely. (Bill) Hessing continues to give us great leadership and now has picked up on the offensive end of the game along with other players like sophomore Ron Langrell."

What does Jarvis think about taking his young squad to face one of the nation's top ranked squads?

"They are a tremendous basketball power who could go all the way to the national title this winter," Jarvis observed. "They are at least 15 deep and are very talented. They press, run and are great one-on-one basketball players. We must have a lot of poise if we are to stay with them on Saturday night."

Idaho's statistical picture shows two freshmen leading the way. Hessing and

led with a 9.6 scoring rate on five games. Hessing led the way in the weekend games by tallying 17 against Washington and 13 versus Puget Sound, the 1976

Division II kingpins. Last season, the Las Vegas squad established seven new NCAA and 29 school records while compiling their best record in history (29-2). They finished third in the final Associated Press basketball poll.

After this weekend's contest, Idaho will return home to complete final examinations and to begin practice for the Wolf Pack Classic which is set Dec. 27-28 at Reno, Nevada. That tourney will include Utah, Pepperdine, Nevada-Reno

Sports

Faculty downs ASUI

Following along the same lines as the Ford-Dole team, the ASUI Volleyball club came up on the losing end of the stick as they were handily defeated by the U of I faculty in a best two-out-of-three series this past Saturday in the Kibbie Dome.

The two o'clock confrontation found the ASUI intense and ready for a real shut-out, but they were soon to find out differently.

ASUI went into battle with a team of competent players; Ron Bush, Tom Raffetto, Jim Manning, Rusty Jesser, Mark Limbaugh, Mike Helbling (of the Argonaut,) Tarl Oliason, George Ambrose, Mike Campos, Bob Harding Tamara Sloviaczek and Mike Ayersman.

Said Ayersman, "they had been practicing for months, just waiting to crash down on the ASUI." In fact, the faculty's only practice was

one week prior to the game. It is at this point, and a queer responsibility to the ASUI, that we ask, was the ASUI that bad or was the faculty that good?

Mike Helbling, playing for the ASUI said, "that guy in the white shorts was an excellent volleyball player." How about it guy in the white shorts?

The faculty was coached by Matt Telin, Vice-President of Student Administrative Services; faculty team, Jim Mooris, Hal Godwin, Dick Johnston, John Anderson, Jim Barnes, Dale Aldrich, Tom Richardson, Denny Hedges, Jim Olmstead, and Bob Partons.

Ayersman's final deposition is as stated, "they got their sport this time, we'll get ours next semester."

Beware faculty, the ASUI has been hinting about broom hockey next semester.

Alley gets new look

The SUB game room is undergoing \$85,000 worth of improvements and according to student manager Mike Roberts, the work should be completed by the time students come back in January.

The Board of Regents approved the changes which will be paid for from the SUB Repair and Replacement Reserve.

Roberts said 12 new pin setters and six new ball returns have already been installed and carpeting, renovation of the desk area, and refinishing of the alleys will take place over Christmas vacation, starting Dec. 17.

The manager said the old machines were 25-years-old, obsolete, and needed constant repair. He estimated the new machines have increased efficiency by at least 25 per cent.

Roberts said he has noticed a drastic increase in student use since the installation of the new machines, especially on weekends.

The 11 students who staff the game room will also run a new "pro shop" according to Roberts, which will sell bowling balls, bags, shoes all accessories, "cheaper than any place in town."

In addition to the changes Roberts said new shoes, pins

and pool cues and tables are being purchased.

He estimates 150 students use the facility each week just in physical education classes, and "probably 300 compete in intramural bowling."

He also said that next semester, the SUB game room will have "red-pin night" each week, and "moonlight bowling, possibly every night if the students like it."

Roberts explained that on "red-pin night" one red pin is included on each alley. If someone gets a strike when the red pin comes up in the head position, he or she wins a free game of bowling, or a coupon for a hamburger or something.

"Moonlight bowling," he said, "is when we turn out all the lights except the pin light, star shield, and scorers table." He said it gives a strange and exciting atmosphere to the game.

Roberts said there is also a chance the SUB might lower the prices on semester tickets for the game room, as not many students have been buying them. At present, a semester ticket for bowling is \$26.91, pool is \$20.45, and a combination ticket is \$33.39.

The SUB plans a January grand opening for the game room "when everyone has a little money," Roberts said.

Skiing

Tamarack Ski Area hasn't opened yet but the plans are underway for the season. The plans include a chance for U of I students to enroll in a ski class that will be held at Tamarack.

The class is listed in the time schedule as P.E. 106 Individual dual Down-Hill Ski. The class will be held on Thursday afternoons from 1 p.m. to 4 p.m. Beginning, intermediate and advanced classes are tentatively planned.

The cost for the class includes \$21 for 7 lessons, \$21 for 7 lift tickets and \$21 for rental equipment if needed. The instructors will be U of I students. According to Susie Valder, an instructor, "there will be probably ten instructors, depending on the number of students taking the course."

Besides downhill ski lessons, cross country lessons will be offered. Two Norwegian graduate students, Petter Kongsli and Reidum Loven, will be instructing the class.

Kongsli has been on the national Norwegian team and cross country skiing has been a sport he has been in since 1955.

Tamarack is tentatively planning a Weekend Snow Festival for some time in late February. It would be somewhat like the Funky Chicken Races of last year.

Lack of snow has hampered ski areas all over the state but Silverhorn, Schwietzer and Brundage have all had enough snow to provide some skiing. With the cooperation of the weather, areas like Sun Valley, Grand Targhee and Mt. Spokane hope to have a good season.

Powers

Warren Powers, defensive backfield coach at the University of Nebraska, was named to replace Jackie Sherrill as the head football coach at Washington State Monday. Sherrill left WSU to return to the University of Pittsburgh where he had been an assistant to the departed Johnny Majors. Majors vacated the Pitt job to return to his home school of Tennessee.

Powers had been an assistant under coaches Bob Devaney and Tom Osborne at Nebraska for the last eight seasons. Powers is a graduate of Nebraska where he was an offensive and defensive back. Powers

played professional football for the Oakland Raiders for six seasons and played in Super Bowl II.

Powers has another bowl game to attend to, namely the Bluebonnet Bowl where Nebraska faces Texas Tech. His coaching staff will be recruiting for him until Jan. 1 when he will devote full time to the recruiting chore at hand.

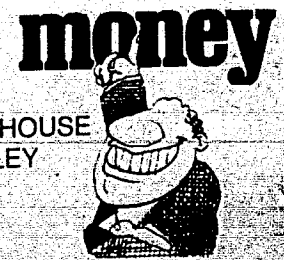
Powers inherits a passing offense but will try to emphasize a complimentary ground game. Defense seems to be his prime concern and Nebraska in the last eight seasons has had one of the best air defenses in the Big Eight.

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The women's movement -- -- awareness

By SUSAN SAMPLE

A call to confront "the man in your bed, the man in your head, and the Man" characterized the common struggle of women against prevailing male domination in the early years of the women's liberation movement. Less than twenty years later, the general media seems to suggest that the solemn tones of a requiem replace the rebellious spirit of these past reformers.

Reports continue to headline newspapers and magazines that the movement to liberate women, placing them on equal status with men, has died out in recent years.

Rifts multiply with the movement resulting in the premature death of feminism. Having split, the women's movement has lost all momentum and effectiveness.

Perhaps it is the conservative atmosphere or the rural seclusion, but women administrators at the U of I do not seem to have joined the pessimistic choruses bemoaning the death of the women's movements. "Of course, there are always attempts to split apart the movement," noted Jean Hill, dean of student advisory services. "But the movement is very definitely alive. Just look at the amount of progress on campus in the last four or five years."

"When there is disagreement among university administrators, the conflict isn't taken as a sign of deterioration," remarked Donna Granville, director of the Women's Center, "but with the liberation movement, it is." "The movement is very much alive, but in a different phase," said Corky Bush, director of special services. "When a movement changes focus, it always is accused of dying out."

Early years of the movement were characterized by programs of active reform which resulted in concrete changes such as abortion laws reforms and equal desegregation of job ads, which enabled anyone to judge the obvious effectiveness. A subtle level of attitude changes seems to have been reached now, however, in which success

cannot be as easily measured. Although not as visible as physical reforms, a growing confidence in women at the U of I has been noted by Granville. "Personal changes can be a very political thing," she said. "It influences everyone you run into."

Book critic Annie Gottlieb summed up the new emphasis of the movement by distinguishing the "women's liberation movement" from the "women's movement." "The word Women's Movement ultimately means to me not politics, not ideology, but simply how and where women are moving."

Eight years after Betty Friedan published THE FEMININE MYSTIQUE and five years after NOW was first organized, the women's movement took hold at the U of I. The catalyst was a research study on the retention of women students conducted in 1971 by a doctor at the counseling center and Hill. After noting particular patterns in the large number of women withdrawing from school, the two approached the President who subsequently appointed a 15-member presidential ad hoc committee on women's programs.

Chaired by Hill, the committee decided their focus would be on programming although they also realized a definite need for a political activist group on campus. To fill this need, the Women's Caucus was formed. While the programming committee began work on the recruitment of undergraduate and graduate women, the caucus began to study the salaries of women on campus.

Out of two and half years of combined efforts between the committees grew the conciliation agreement which was filed with the Idaho Human Rights Commission on May 8, 1974. Pointing out numerous examples of discrimination and inequity among women at the U of I, the caucus sued the school. The agreement was signed as the result of the suit. Included was a clause guaranteeing a review of the conciliation agreement to provide evidence of the U of I having met the terms agreed upon.

Within the next several months, the review session will be held. But meanwhile, the caucus has drawn up a six-page report listing provisions of the agreement which were not adequately met. The staff salary study was not completed within the specified amount of time, the job analysis is still not completed, and the recruitment of women students has not been sufficient, according to Hill.

Despite these setbacks, the caucus' agreement has provided the impetus for many needed changes. Women employees at the U of I were awarded back salary adjustments, and current salaries were raised to match those of males. An Affirmative Action office was established on campus, and the Women's Center has been organized, to name but a few of the reforms.

"The feeling that 'I'm proud to be a woman' is increasing in the people I come in contact with," noted Hill. Commenting on the responses received after having sent questionnaires to women in sororities and residence halls, Hill said "It's surprising the number of requests for workshops on sexuality, a consciousness-raising, and assertiveness training we've received. Four or five years ago, we never would have had that."

Noting that their physical space seems to be growing smaller, Bush remarked on the increase of women dropping in at the Women's Center. It seems to have come a long way from its meager beginning in the small office across from the President in the ad building. Presently located on Line Street in the building behind the Satellite SUB, the center has expanded to provide a warm, friendly atmosphere staffed by a full-time coordinator.

"The Women's Center is truly a part of the U of I now and is perceived as such," says Bush. "There's not as much of a stigma to come in here now." Focus of the center used to be more outreach-oriented, attempting to serve all women. Efforts are now concentrated on providing a warm, supportive atmosphere so women may drop in, talk, and share with one another, as well as participate in the many scheduled programs.

Off-campus women make up the majority of women who presently use the center, and neither Bush nor Granville view this as a deficiency. "We can't reach out to everyone and shouldn't. We should be diverse rather than trying to represent all women," said Bush.

People who use the women's center are the ones who define its purpose, which changes week to week, according to Granville. Off-campus people use the services more frequently than sorority women as they already have a "home atmosphere" provided for them nearby. "Sororities have their own women's center in each house," agreed Debbie Konen, president of Panhellenic.

Out of the 2,070 matriculated women students at the U of I, approximately 530 are members of the ten national sororities on campus. Membership has remained constant in the last five years, although there has been a very slight increase, according to Konen. She attributes this to a combination of factors: recovery from the turmoil of the '60's, the nostalgic movement, and the loosening of sorority rules.

"It's time to think about what we share. That's a myth about hostility we've taken on. There is no natural hatred of women to women," -- Donna Granville

Scholastic, social, and moral goals are included in all sororities, but there are no specific programs encouraging women to pursue professional goals, according to Konen. As there are a wide variety of interests among the large number of girls in each house, such a program might be too narrowly focused. "The girls receive encouragement in whatever field they choose. Their individuality is respected," she said.

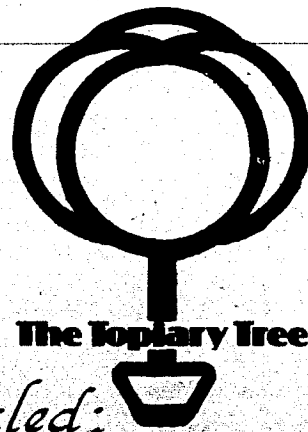
Noting her bias in favor of the movement, Konen feels that many sorority women support the movement ideologically but not actively. Still many remain unaware, she admitted. If they were confronted with the issues, their opinion would probably change, she added.

Some women become involved in the movement at 11 years old, some at 35, and some never at all. Before the movement really begins to affect an individual, she must have experienced disillusionment with the system. "Traditional roles in the sexist, patriarchal system have to fail for you in some sense for women to become involved," explained Bush, to which Konen readily agreed.

Interaction between Greek-affiliated women and off-campus women seems to be limited in relation to the women's movement, perhaps suggesting an inherent hostility. Conflicting opinions between feminists and tradition-oriented women are often cited as a cause in the break-up of the movement. A more optimistic view is expressed by Granville however.

"It's time to think about what we share. That's a myth about hostility we've taken on. There is no natural hatred of women to

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Recruiting women to the U of I was the primary aim of the programming committee organized five years ago. The women's caucus is charging that this requirement in the conciliatory agreement has not been satisfactorily carried out.

Of the 5,697 matriculated students at the U of I in the fall of 1971, only 1,886 were women. In the fall of 1976, 2070 of the total 5,842 students were women. Although the female undergraduate population has remained constant for the past five years, there are more women at the U of I than ever before.

"I think the increase is in the graduate and law school enrollment," commented Matt Telin, registrar. "There is a definite shift in programs undergraduate women select, however. More women are entering forestry, engineering, and agriculture with fewer going into education, the arts and sciences."

As the number of women in law school has burgeoned in the last five years from 6 per cent to 20 per cent of the total 260 students, the Law Women's Caucus has been organized specifically to meet the needs of those female students. Similarly, the Society of Women Engineers was formed in 1974, indicative of the increase of women pursuing careers in the engineering field. Twelve to thirteen per cent of students presently enrolled in the engineering program are women.

Qualified women medical students are always in demand, according to Dr. Guy Anderson, coordinator of the WAMI program of U of I. Despite the competition between medical schools, Anderson noted that the "number of applications from women seems lighter." When WAMI, the regional medical program in Idaho, began in 1972, only one woman participated and she was not a registered student. Enrollment has soared to twenty students this year with three of those being women.

To persuade women to attend the University is only the first step. To encourage them to pursue professions traditionally dominated by men is another. Role models need to be provided as concrete examples of women succeeding in these areas. Positions of responsibility and power filled by women at the University are few, however.

Of the eight women occupying administrative offices, six have been appointed since the Women's Caucus began its reform three years ago. "If it hadn't been for the press, nationally or locally, it's my hunch there wouldn't even be half that many," remarked Hill. "There is not institutional commitment toward women and minorities on this campus. They're always last on the list of priorities."

Feminine potential is there but the opportunities to develop this potential are lacking. Valuable skills of women are being lost in the present job market because of sex discrimination. Perhaps this situation can be partly attributed to post-war efforts to get women out of the work force, as suggested by Sandi Gallagher, Affirmative Action Officer at the U of I.

With the men away fighting in the war, the women had no choice but to join the ranks of laborers and keep the economy running. Production slowed down after the war, however, and massive campaigns by the media encouraged women to return to their kitchens so the men could re-enter the job fields. Although society has progressed beyond those past conditions, many individual opinions have not.

Instigation of training programs for women to correct this lack of employment opportunity is the general focus of the Affirmative Action office on campus

according to Gallagher. Little action has been taken so far as it is difficult to establish programs exclusively for women, but discussion is increasing. "And there is always much discussion preceding action" she noted.

Programs will include training in management skills, budgeting, personnel relations, office administration, and assertive training. When openings are available,

In the past four years, we've made alot of progress. The problem now is to maintain that progress and not lose ground. But the battles are becoming more insiduous than ever before." -- Jean Hill

women will then be both qualified to step up and equipped to handle the responsibilities.

Operating on the belief that past injustices must be corrected through present practices, the Affirmative Action office advocates the hiring of women whenever possible. If a man and a woman, both equally qualified, applied for a job, the woman should be chosen. Affirmative Action thus provides the needed opportunities for women.

Recently, a judge likened equal opportunity to long distance race. At the starting line, two runners are judged to be equal. One of the runners suddenly had shackles placed on his ankles which went unnoticed by the track judges until halfway through the race. Immediately, the shackles were stripped from his ankles with the announcement that the runners were equal once again. The other runner was within a few short feet of the finish line.

Providing women with opportunities to develop their potential as Affirmative Action endeavors to do enables the unknown to

become known. Familiarity replaces ignorance which is often the source of fear and hostility. Working alongside women allows men the opportunity to experientially erase the age-old belief that female colleagues automatically threaten their jobs.

"We are an equal opportunity institution but not an affirmative action institution," feels Hill. To recognize the principles of equal opportunity is not enough for a high attrition rate of women students, faculty, and staff will still result if they feel ostracized in their respective departments. No one wants to be considered as the "token woman."

"In the past four years, we've made a lot of progress," remarked Hill. "The problem now is to maintain that progress and not lose ground. But the battles are becoming more insidious than ever before." Unintentional remarks and behaviors still occur, causing the atmosphere to be less than comfortable for many women. Ironically, these actions are often intended to help a person relax, according to Gallagher.

Awareness and sensitivity on campus continues to grow, nevertheless. If individuals would cease to become so defensive when a remark is misinterpreted, even greater progress would be visible, commented Gallagher. We are all products of society, and we should gauge our personal expectations accordingly. Despite the high level of awareness we may expect of ourselves, everyone slips up once in a while.

As long as people continue to catch themselves making these mistakes, referring to the "chairman" of a committee instead of the "chairperson," and realize that such mistakes may be offensive to some individuals, the women's movement will continue to progress as a viable movement. And one that is very much alive on the U of I campus.

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DAVE WARNICK

Warnick puts away scepter and crown after two years reign

By MARTY TRILLHAASE

"Teddy Roosevelt said that being president was like having your own ruddy pulpit." David Warnick, former ASUI President said during a final interview.

For two years, Warnick has had his own "ruddy pulpit". He left office last night with the distinction of being the only ASUI President who has served two terms. But he said that he hopes that it doesn't stay on the record books too long. Warnick said that a president should keep the possibility of running for re-election open. "Running for re-election provided some incentive for doing the job."

But, Warnick said that he feels comfortable turning over the office to Lynn Tominaga. "He is dedicated to the university and will do a respectable job," he said, adding that he was confident that the new vice-president, Gary Quigley will also do a good job.

Warnick's involvement with the ASUI is now history, but he continues to look to the future. Two issues that he is concerned with are the question of allowing faculty members to unionize and bargain for their contracts collectively and the question as to what the priorities of the university should be.

In addressing the ASUI Senate for the last time as president a week ago, Warnick said, "I know that students, especially undergraduates, will only have their interests protected so long as there is someone to speak out strongly on their behalf."

Warnick has said in the past that if there is to be collective bargaining at the UI, students should have a voice in the proceedings. He added Tuesday that the possibility of collective bargaining presented one of the greatest opportunities for student input that has occurred in the recent past. "I certainly hope in the future we fight any proposal which doesn't give students equal voice," he added.

In outlining what he considered to be the major accomplishments of his two terms, Warnick listed student input in the preparing of the university budget, the present situation of higher education in the state, and an increase in the female population at the UI. Warnick described the increase as occurring during his two terms, although he didn't claim credit for it. "Since the time I came on campus, the female population has increased from less than a third to about 35 per cent."

Besides that, he said there are other reasons to be optimistic about the future, based on the accomplishments of the past. For one thing, Warnick said that the relationship between the students and the legislature. One reason he gave for this was his involvement in partisan politics. "I know I've been occasionally criticized for my activity in one of the political parties - but I would stress that without that activity, I personally wouldn't have been able to do nearly

as effective a job in representing the students' interests," he said.

Regarding the university budget, Warnick said the student government officers should meet with an official of the Governor's Office of Budget, Planning and Policy to get that bureau's opinion of the university.

"Increasingly, decisions about the university budget are being made by almost-anonymous bureaucrats" he said. He said that a meeting would tell the ASUI what the governor's office does and how it affects the university.

Student influence has also grown in significance, according to Warnick who said the Faculty Council now seats a student member. He added that increasingly, the views of students and Faculty members concerning university policies are becoming more alike.

This is due to the students showing the faculty that they are on the side of academics, he said, adding, "I'm not sure that those who are building the budgets for the university or setting university priorities are always on that side."

Warnick said that he is optimistic about the future of education in the state for other reasons.

For one, he said, Idaho, when compared to her sister states is in pretty good shape, financially.

Idaho has a higher than average tax support per person for education," he said, adding that he thinks the state does not have a good economic base.

The fact that we have three universities shows the effort we are trying to make," he said, but he was quick to point out that one of those three should not be built up at the expense of the remaining two.

Foremost in the minds of the ASUI population is a selection of a new president. Warnick has been serving on the Presidential Search Committee and like so many other members of that committee, he has an idea of what they should be looking for. Dealing effectively with the legislature is one of those qualifications everyone agrees with, but Warnick places more emphasis on the new president's ability to work with the bureaucracy.

He would also like to see the new president be one who has been associated with residential type universities such as the UI. That, he said, "calls for a special type of person, someone who can get involved with that side of the university



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Dec. 20 - 23rd
9:30 a.m. - 9:00 p.m.

Karee's
219 S. Main - Moscow

Wakoski: Poet, humanist, educator

By DAVID NEIWERT

Diane Wakoski has been exercising her poetic abilities for years, and to look at a list of her published collections, one could imagine that she's in pretty good shape. She has over twenty-five volumes of her works into print, and remarkably enough, they all reflect a writer of some ability.

Ms. Wakoski was in Moscow Friday visiting the U of I prior to her leaving for Michigan. Her schedule here included a short talk at the Women's Center, a poetry workshop in the FOC lounge, and a poetry reading, also at the FOC lounge.

It was my pleasure to attend these talks and to get the chance to listen to and speak with her. She came across as a very intelligent person, devoted to her art, and concerned about human problems.

She worked for a number of years as a schoolteacher in the ghetto, and since then has received a Guggenheim Fellowship and has participated in the Poets-In-Residence program. "Basically," she says, "there

are people who do not wish to verbally communicate...I was very unpopular when I taught junior high school because I didn't really think that most of these slum kids logically improved by learning how to read and write. That was not what was going to improve their lives -- knowing some skills that would help them make money was going to do that."

She refuses to be stereotyped or thrown into a specialized cast. Asked

about which genre she wrote in, she replied, "Poetry."

Still, she is vitally interested in the art. "I think that everyone starts with a private life and public life as an outgrowth of what happens, and it's just a circular process. The same is true of poetry. You say things in your poetry that come through in your life and things that you think about in your life come out in your poetry; there's a feedback, a flow back and forth between the two."

Spring set for honors program

After months of planning, a U of I Honors Program will be launched at the beginning of the spring semester.

The program will offer four seminars which are not part of the regular curriculum, instructed by seven distinguished U of I emeritus professors. Invitations to participate in the program will be sent to a group of sophomores and juniors who

have compiled an outstanding record of academic achievement. Any interested sophomore or junior who does not receive an invitation but feels that he or she is qualified to participate should contact either Dr. Ronald L. Lee, honors program coordinator, dept. of Soc.-Anthro., or Lynn Tominaga, ASUI President, for further information.

If you would like to send the Board of Regents, or any member thereof, a Christmas Card, the following is a list of the members and their addresses. While you're at it, you might let them know your opinions of the late-start calendar, fee increases or anything related to education in the state of Idaho.

Edward Benoit, President,
State Board of Education
P.O. Box 366, Twin Falls 83301

A.L. Alford, Jr., Vice-President
State Board of Education
P.O. Box 957 Lewiston 83501

Leno Seppi, Secretary
State Board of Education
10 W. Fife, Lava Hot Springs 83246

Janet Hay
State Board of Education
328 Winther Blvd., Nampa 83651

Clint Hoopes
State Board of Education
25 S. Third East Rexburg 83440

J.P. Munson
State Board of Education
502 N. Second St. Sandpoint 83864

John Swartley
State Board of Education
1703 Hill Road Boise 83702

Petitions against the late-start calendar idea, will be available at registration next semester, according to Lynn Tominaga, ASUI-President.

Argonaut "77"

Crazy Harry can't handle it by himself

For Harry's sake, seek ultimate satisfaction soon!

-Or-

Please your Parents & Get a Job!

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SPORTS EDITOR
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BUSINESS MANAGER
WRITERS

Special position: Boise Bureau Correspondent



Application forms available at the Arg Office SUB Basement

Events

Today

...Palouse Parachute Club will meet tonight at 7 p.m. at WSU in the CUB, room 224. All members of parachute club are invited to attend.

Tomorrow

...Palouse Audubon Society will meet at 7:30 p.m. in room 301 of the life sciences building. Dr. Joe Ball, WSU wildlife biologist will give a slide presentation on the African black.

Sunday

...Lewiston High School Alumni Association will be having a party for all 1972 Lewiston High School graduates Sunday at 8 p.m. in the Lewiston Billiard Den. Admission price is \$1 per person. Each person is allowed two guests, each couple allowed four guests. For information and advance tickets call 743-1295 and ask for Jonnie.

...Palouse Audubon Society will meet at 8 a.m. in front of the U of I life sciences building. Christmas bird count will be held that day. All persons interested in participating call Dave Holick at 882-5556 or Tom Fulton at 882-8496 for more information or registration.

New English courses

For spring semester, the University of Idaho Department of English has added several new courses to its 300-level offerings for non-majors and the general student. These courses include a science fiction course, a class in business in literature, and an advanced prose writing course.

The latest additions will be offered as "special sections" of English 301 (S). Advanced Prose Writing will be taught by Professor Gene Krupa, who is currently Director of Composition. This course is designed for students with a general interest in writing but who have not in the past had an opportunity to build upon their compositional skills except by enrolling in more specialized writing courses.

Professor Richard Hannaford will teach a course in Science Fiction literature. This popular course, first introduced three years ago, will focus on the capacity of writers like Huxley, Bradbury, and Asimov to make science fiction a vehicle for social

criticism as well as for speculation about the future.

The other new "special sections" course is Professor Richard Dozier's Business in American Literature. Students in this class will explore the literary treatment of American business from the time of Horatio Alger to the present and examine important non-fiction by writers like Veblen and Galbraith.

In addition to the new "special sections" courses, the English department will offer three other courses designed especially for non-majors. They are Pat Murphy's "Contemporary Literature" sections (Eng. 325); "American Indian Literature" (Eng. 330), taught by Jack Davis; and Ron McFarland's "Modern European Literature" (Eng. 387).

Detailed Description of these and other English courses can be found in "A Prospectus of Course Offerings", a pamphlet distributed each semester by the English department.

Leaving home base to learn

As blistery winter winds rage through the cold corridors of the campus, students are known to frequently envision the warmth of desert sands and sun. With the National Student Exchange program, the possibility of studying in such an environment can easily become an actuality.

Organized in 1968, NSE is a cooperative program with 35 state colleges and universities across the nation.

Students are provided with an opportunity to attend a "host" institution for up to one academic year without paying the out-of-state tuition in most cases.

"There is no way to be jeopardized by participating in the program as credits and grades come back to the U of I," explained Corky Bush, U of I coordinator for NSE. Students maintaining a good academic standing in either their sophomore, junior, or first semester senior year are eligible to participate.

Of the 53 U of I students currently participating in NSE, a majority are enrolled at New Mexico State University where sunshine as well as special academic programs such as solar

energy research and tri-cultural heritage (Indian, Spanish, and Anglo) are offered to all students.

University of Massachusetts at Amherst whose special programs include hotel, restaurant, and travel administration, and environmental design also seems to attract a sizable number of UI people.

While attending University of Mass through NSE last year, one U of I student took advantage of a special program and spent a semester at Oxford in

England, an opportunity not available at the UI.

Besides enabling an institution to expand its variety of educational experiences, NSE enables a student to become better acquainted with different social and educational patterns in other areas of the nation.

Additional information, brochures, catalogs of participating universities and application forms are all available from Bush. Her office is located in the Women's Center, in the building behind the satellite SUB facing Line Street.

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lighting the air all around;
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And where He was,
And what His destiny.

And then that great arc of angels
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We left our sheep that night
And found the Lamb.

Beth Merizon

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309 S. Main
Moscow



Magazine seeks writers

Idaho Heritage Magazine, a bi-monthly state-wide publication, is seeking submissions from writers and photographers.

Serving newspapers and magazines throughout Idaho, Oregon, Utah, Colorado, Montana and Washington, the syndicate will release its first articles January 1, 1977.

For more information, contact Steve Bunk, Heritage Features editor, at Idaho Heritage Magazine, P.O. Box 9365, Boise, Idaho, 83707; (208) 345-0060.

Hitchcock films offered as class

Films directed by the master of suspense, Alfred Hitchcock, will be the subject of a course offered jointly by the U of I and WSU during spring semester.

According to Don H. Coombs, director of the U of I School of Communication, the class will meet on Saturdays from 10 a.m. until 1 p.m. with half of the class meetings held in Moscow and half held in Pullman. He said three semester hours of credit will be offered for the Radio-TV 400 course.

He credited Don Zimmerman, WSU assistant professor of communication, with the idea for the class and its unique scheduling required to fit the two school's calendars. Classes will begin Feb. 12 when WSU starts spring term and end in mid-May to coincide with the close of the U of I spring semester.

Coombs said all 35 mm movies will be shown at the Micro Movie House in Moscow where the owner is making 35mm projection equipment available. The 16 mm films will be shown in Pullman.

He indicated the class will have a regular text, exams and several extra sessions to make up for the time lost due to the special schedule.

Cooperative efforts in the communications areas began two years ago with a UI accelerated course preparing students to take the Federal Communication Commission's third class engineering exam. Coombs said. This last semester, 60 WSU students signed up for that U of I course which is taught by senior instructor Cecil Bondurant, he said.



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Argonaut/Lenore Garwood

Kossman, Raffetto confirmed by senate

The newly elected ASUI Senate approved the appointments of Tom Raffetto and Mike Kossman as KUOI-FM station manager and Argonaut editor respectively at their first meeting last night.

By a 9-3 vote, with senators George Ambrose, Bob Harding and Jim Shek dissenting, the two were approved in a senate bill which must still be signed by ASUI President Lynn Tominaga.

Senators questioned the two nominees on their plans for the communications facilities. Kossman, who holds another part-time job, was questioned about whether he would be able to give enough time to the paper. He said he saw no possibility of the two jobs conflicting and would not pledge to quit the part-time job if it came in conflict with his Argonaut duties.

Tominaga told the senators to give some thought to the

appointment, saying despite Kossman's assertions, the part-time job and the Argonaut might conflict. Tominaga did not indicate if he would sign the bill authorizing the appointments.

Raffetto was questioned about planning changes at KUOI-FM, stressing that he would not commercialize the facility with Top 40 music and adding that rumors about automation of programming were unfounded.

He said computers would be used in making out program logs at the station, but that would be the extent of automated facilities.

In other business the Senate unanimously approved the appointment of Ralph Fortunato as the school's representative in Boise with the Idaho Student Association lobbying group.

The meeting marked the last official duties of the outgoing ASUI Senate, and former ASUI President David Warnick.



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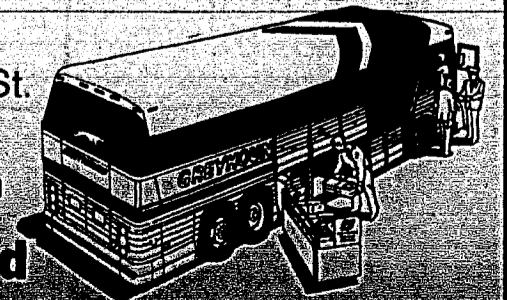
882-5521

703 S. Main St.

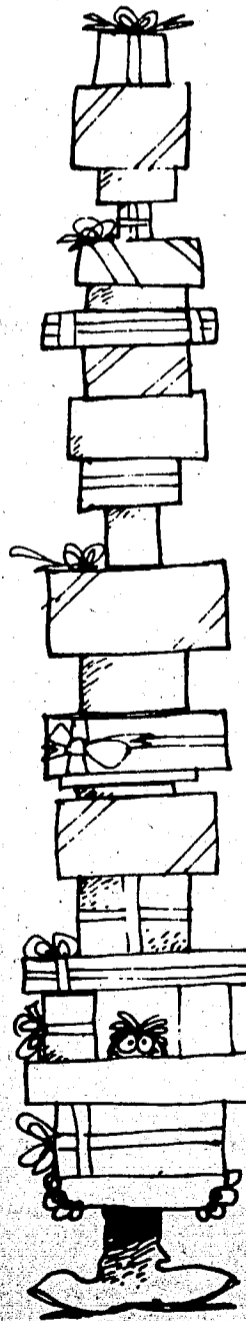
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8 am—6 pm


Greyhound





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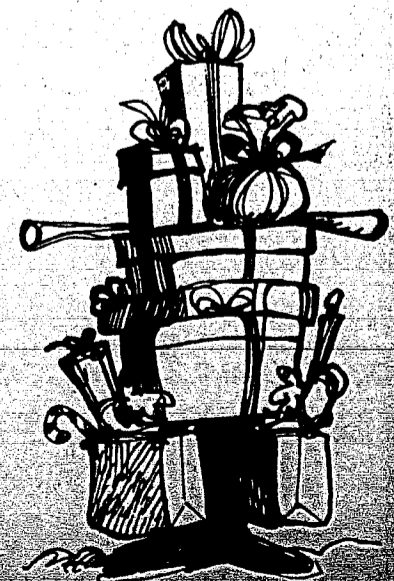

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Children's Books
10% off


Table of Gift Books
10% off
All Gift Book Box Sets
10% off



Sales Limited to Supply on Hand Sale Ends Dec. 22

Kibbie Dome

The open hours for the Kibbie-ASUI Activity Center for the period December 20 through January 11 are as follows:

December 25 and January 1	CLOSED
December 20-24 and 27-31	8 a.m.-5 p.m.
December 26 and January 2	12 noon-6 p.m.
January 3-6	8 a.m.-5 p.m.
January 7 and 8	8 a.m.-5 p.m.
	(JV and Varsity Basketball games beginning at 5:30)
January 9	8 a.m.-10 p.m.
January 10	8 a.m.-5 p.m.
	(limited facilities will be available because of set-up for registration)
January 11	Registration
January 12	Resume normal hours
	7 a.m.-10 p.m. weekdays
	8 a.m.-10 p.m. weekends

Exit interviews for loan holders

All students with NDSL loans are required by federal regulations to participate in an exit interview prior to termination as a student from the school from which the loan was received. Those students with NDSL loans who will be graduating from or do not intend to return to the U of I at the end of this semester must come to the student Loan Office, room 211 of the administration annex building, for their exit interview. This interview will provide to the student all the information needed to fulfill his/her obligation associated with the loan received. Please come in any time before your departure from the U of I.

FINANCIAL AID

for

1977 - 78 and Summer 1977

Students who plan to return to the University of Idaho next year or Summer of 1977 and expect to need financial aid should pick up application materials at the Financial Aid Office in U.C.C. 228 between December 6 and December 17. In most cases, parental information is needed.

Basic Grant applications will not be received from the federal government until late January. Undergraduate students applying for need-based aid MUST obtain this application from the Financial Aid Office and submit it at that time. Other aid, except Summer 1977 aid, will not be awarded until Basic Grant entitlement is determined. It takes about six weeks to complete your file, so early action on your part is important in order to meet the April 4 closing date.

Applicants for "scholarship only" are reminded that many scholarships are based on need and must have the same documentation as other aid.

Students who expect to need financial aid for Summer School 1977 or who wish to apply for full-time College Work-Study during summer 1977 must pick up separate application forms, along with the other aid applications for 1977-78. Closing date for summer aid is April 4, 1977. Late applicants will receive lower priority for funding.

IRS vs Fifth Amendment Heated court battle still rages

By MARTY TRILLHAASE

Editor's note: It's been a long time coming, but here is the second and final part of our series talking about tax evasion in Idaho.

The issue of whether or not the Internal Revenue Service is violating the fifth amendment is not over.

A new law, the Reform Tax Act of 1976, provides that a defendant be informed that his financial records are going to be examined by the IRS. Then he must be given 14 days from the date of the notice to go to court and stop the proceedings with an injunction, if he can show sufficient cause. That law goes into effect in February.

A few weeks ago we reported that Gary Mason, member of the governing body of the American Constitutional Rights Protective Association, has been fighting the IRS in court using the fifth amendment and other amendments to the U.S. Constitution. Mason said many of his endeavors, in which he assisted individuals being prosecuted by the IRS for not paying their income taxes, had been successful.

The IRS in Boise claimed to have no knowledge of Gary Mason or of the five cases held in Pocatello in 1974. District Director Howard T. Martin said that the IRS won or lost cases in court because of other issues, not because a defendant said that his fifth amendment rights had been violated.

When Martin was contacted again after the five cases from Pocatello had been verified, he said that he was personally unfamiliar with the cases, but they were to his knowledge "unusual cases" in that the position of the government and the prosecuting attorney, Wilbur T. Nelson differed with the position of the IRS codes.

Mason concurred with that statement. He said that as far as the IRS was concerned they hadn't done anything illegal. But in the eyes of the court, he said they had done just that.

"What happened was that the court virtually struck down the IRS codes," he said,

referring to the Idaho cases.

Mason provided five cases held in Idaho in June 1974 which dealt with the issues of whether the IRS can force a person to produce his financial records for the IRS to use against him in a court of law.

Mason said they cannot since this violated the fifth amendment against self incrimination.

Of the five cases, only one, Joseph E. Nielson had his case dismissed. The other four were referred to ninth district court after the IRS dropped the charges against Nielson. No further action has been taken on these in the last two years.

Nielson's case was similar to the others, however, and Mason maintains that the remaining four will never be brought to court on those charges again.

The other four defendants were involved with the ACRPS and went to court with Nielson. They rested their cases on the outcome of Nielson's.

Nielson was informed by the IRS during the spring of 1973 that his tax return for the preceding year was being audited and he was ordered to report to IRS agent Mark W. McCollum with his financial records. He refused.

On May 4, 1973, McCollum served a summons on Nielson to require him to produce testimony and his financial records by May 15. Nielson refused to do this and on September 7, the IRS went to court to get a judicial enforcement of this summons in the United States District Court for the District of Idaho, Judge McNichols presiding.

On January 9, 1974 McNichols directed Nielson to report to IRS agent McCollum at McCollum's convenience with his records.

Apparently, Nielson obeyed the court order by reporting to McCollum, but he again refused to provide the IRS with his personal financial records. This took place at McCollum's office on March 1. McCollum next requested that the court find Nielson in contempt of court, and that Nielson be fined for his

overdue taxes and for the cost of the legal proceedings.

On April 19, Nielson was ordered to show cause for his refusal to obey the court order by appearing in court on June 17, 1974. When Nielson and his four fellow defendants appeared in court, they filed a motion that the entire case against them be dismissed on the grounds that the Fifth Amendment right against self incrimination is a bar to the relief sought by the Petitioner, or in other words, the IRS.

The defendants appeared without attorney. The government was represented by Assistant U.S. Attorney Wilbur T. Nelson. The judge was, again, Ray McNichols. McNichols took twenty minutes, according to Mason who handled most of the defendants' legal maneuvering, to come to a decision in favor of Nielson.

Asked why the defendants chose not to be represented in court by lawyers, Mason said that all lawyers are, in his opinion, against any defendant in a case with the IRS, from the start.

The other four defendants were referred to ninth district court, but nothing has since happened. Mason said that for all practical purposes these were won also, but that the IRS and the Court wants to cover these up because of the embarrassment it would bring. "They're trying to keep it quiet." He said, "We're hurting them."

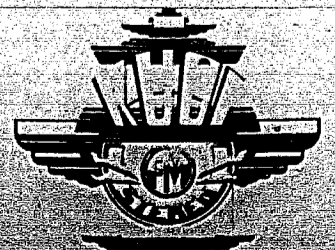
These were court hearings and the charge was not a criminal one, but in Minnesota that's exactly what did happen. In 1973, William D. Drexler was tried before a federal district court. Judge Edward J. Denitt presided over the criminal case which involved a jury. Drexler faced a fine and a prison term during the course of the five day trial, but when the jury returned from a fifteen minute session, Drexler had come out on top of the IRS. The opinion of the jury, signed by foreman R. Cooper sustained Drexler's right not to incriminate himself and as such the IRS had no further evidence with which to prosecute the case.



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Mackin



I DON'T KNOW HOW MANY PEOPLE CAN REMEMBER THAT FAR BACK, BUT IT WAS IN THE FALL OF 1973 THAT THIS COMIC STRIP FIRST APPEARED IN THE PAGES OF THE ARGONAUT. SINCE THEN THE ARGH HAS CHANGED EDITORS SIX DIFFERENT TIMES AND MORE THAN ONE HAS WANTED TO BE RID OF US. THE NEXT EDITOR MAY GET HIS WISH. WHILE I CAN'T SAY FOR CERTAIN WHAT NEXT SEMESTER HAS IN STORE, THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE WE WON'T BE BACK. SO... HEDGING OUR BETS AS ALWAYS, WE THOUGHT WE'D SAY GOODBYE NOW, WHILE WE'VE GOT THE CHANCE. THANKS FOR READING OUR STUFF.

by **mackin**

Classifieds

3. TRAILERS FOR RENT

Furnished trailer available December 22. \$110 a month. See at 38 Greenstreet trailer court (508 N. Jefferson E.) between 6:30-8:00 evenings

6. ROOMMATES

I need a roommate. Must be liberal, no red necks; to share two bedroom house. your rent \$93 plus utilities. Please call 882-6424 after 6:30 p.m.

7. JOBS

Wanted: Parachute Club Manager for Pullman-Moscow D.Z. Must be experienced and familiar with parachute activities. Applications accepted Wed. night at 7:00 p.m. CUB, Washington State University, Room 224 or call 882-7433.

8. FOR SALE

REALTY: Two bedroom older house in Deary. Out buildings. Lot 58' x 142'. Price \$6,800. 20 acres timbered ground with excellent spring. Several buildings sites.

55 acres. Some timber and small field. Excellent view. Spring. Clearwater Investments, Inc. Branch Office P.O. Box 1918, Orofino, Idaho 83544 Phone 476-3168 or 476-3583 evenings.

1960 International Travelall. Engine Excellent. Snow Tires. Good for hunting, camping, and hauling materials. Clean throughout. 882-1972 after 5:00 p.m. \$475.

Weed tire chains with adjusters. Fit 7.50-14 and other series. Used twice. Priced at \$21.00. Sell for \$15.00. 882-7643 after 5:30 p.m.

11. RIDES

Needed: Ride to Ketchum, Idaho on or after noon, Dec. 20. Dan Prohaska 882-5046

Ride to San Luis Obispo Calif. after Dec. 20. Will pay half gas and driving. Call 882-8827 after 5 ask for John.

I am in dire need of a ride to and from Maryland, Virginia or D.C. I will gladly share expenses and driving. Please contact Brad Preston in McConnell 212.885-7283.

RIDE NEEDED: to New Orleans before Christmas. Round trip preferred, but one way ok. Will pay half the gas and help drive. Please, call SHERYL, 885-6731 from 8-5 p.m.

Going to California? I need a ride to Chico, Calif. or vicinity for x-mas. I can leave Tues. Dec. 21st. Will help with expenses and/or driving. Call Bruce, in No. 812, at 885-6863.

Ride needed to Chicago anytime after the 15th of December. Will share driving expenses. Please call Lynn 882-3834 or leave message.

Ride needed to DENVER, to arrive there on Dec. 21. Will share expenses and driving. Leave message for Howard Hardee at 885-6731, from 8-5.

Ride needed to Crescent City, Calif. or Grants Pass, Ore. Tuesday Dec. 21 or later. Call Brian McMurray at 885-6729

12. WANTED

One bedroom furnished apartment spring semester. If you're moving out of one, please call Emily Hansen, home/882-7164 or law school/885-6521 (leave message).

Owner of horny parrot wishes to locate young, attractive, charming and horny boy bird to share a one-room efficiency cage, for social intimacy. Contact Rick Beers

Girl wanted for nude model for a blind sculptor. Contact Brian Nelson.

13. PERSONALS

SANTA--Ain't gonna pull your sleigh no more. I'm off to south Florida on the NATIONAL STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM. Nosely yours, Rudolph.

16. LOST AND FOUND

LOST: Silver raspberry necklace. Great sentimental value. Reward. Sue 882-3521.

17. MISCELLANEOUS

Free housing over Christmas break, must have car, farm residence call 882-2130

LIBRARY HOURS

December 21-23	8 a.m.-5 p.m.
December 24-26	CLOSED
December 27-30	8 a.m.-5 p.m.
December 31- January 2	CLOSED
January 3	Begin Intercession Hours

INTERSESSION HOURS

Monday-Friday	8 a.m.-5 p.m.; 7-10 p.m.
Saturday	9 a.m.-5 p.m.
Sunday	CLOSED
January 12	Wednesday
	Begin Regular Hours

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 of
 Korbel Brut
 Champagne

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MOSCOW HIGH SCHOOL
 SKI CLUB

Spaghetti Feed

Moose Lodge December 17

4:00—9:00 pm

\$2.00 per person

\$1.00 8 years & under



Argonaut/Rick Connors

A scad of cans

By BILL LOFTUS

What the hell good is an old Hamm's can or an old Lucky can for that matter? Not much maybe--except to collectors--unless they happen to be aluminum, that once semiprecious metal now one of the extensively used beverage container materials. With aluminum can populations skyrocketing across the U.S., new and hitherto unforeseen recreation possibilities are becoming apparent. Everybody knows what they look like and everybody has seen scads of them along the highways and biways. They are also proving themselves excellent for outdoor recreation.

Any bowhunter with enough savvy to string a bow and knock an arrow is sure to get a few. Broadheads aren't even necessary. Field or target points are more than enough to knock a can down and keep it down. And no more looking for bloody trails, either. Sometimes an unopened one will squirt a little beverage around but the canny archer can quickly sidestep this last defense, and they never run off.

For the rifle enthusiast: nothing beats a 25 or 30 foot shot that rattles satisfyingly into the vitals of an unwary can. True marksmen can flaunt their skill by trying to dot the i's in Pepsi or Miller cans. Almost any caliber or kind of single projectile ammunition will do but the up-and-coming can fanatics all agree that nothing beats a 222 Hornet for that long shot.

The fastest growing can cult seems to be among the shotgunning fraternity. Nothing beats driving out to a favorite hunting spot and blasting a few cans. All you have to do is watch the roadside grass for their telltale glints. Many a father and son team is learning that popping off a few shells at inanimate cans can bring them closer together. It's a lot easier than trying to shoot

a sitting duck over in the neighbor's pond or trying to sluice that cock pheasant that always seems to cross a certain back road at a certain time. Of course, you don't have to clean or pluck a can. All that is necessary is a coup de grace to a badly blown-out can and into the trunk it goes.

Trappers need not be excluded. A well-placed trap line in any one of the numerous teenage parking or partying areas can yield an economically pleasing return. At the present time, aluminum cans are bringing 15 cents a pound in any condition at the local Coors distributing center. A number 2 Onieda longspring or Victor coilspring is the recommended trap for first-time areas as the trapper might encounter an area frequented by heavy drinkers who consistently discard 16 ounce "bigboys." After some experience in an area, the trapper might wish to switch to number 1 Oniedas or Victor Jump Traps if a high percentage of "pony cans", indicative of social drinkers or lightweights, is found. The main function of the traps is to prevent the valuable cans from burying themselves in muddy ditches or matted grass until the line is run. Traps need not be baited because the cans are not attracted to sights or smells. Most buyers prefer that the cans are neatly squashed and presented in lightweight plastic bags when redeemed.

Of course canning need not be limited to the hunters among humans. Can gathering is increasing in popularity among many social organizations. Just as the first warm spring rains send fungal fanatics out among cow flops, the first bright windy days often witness an exodus of Fireside Girls, the scout tribes, four-wheel drive clubs, etc out of towns as they scourge the countryside for the previous winter's accumulation of

gleaming litter. One man and woman team reportedly gathered enough to deposit over 100 dollars in a grandchild's savings account.

After a few preliminary cuts on mangled cans, youngsters soon learn to carefully grasp the sharp metal. A burlap sack tied around the shoulders makes a handy collective device for the small fry. A simple Batman or Superman stencil on the material often entices them to wear the ridiculous thing. Spiked canes or snake tongs can extend the reach of elderly gatherers who otherwise could not stoop low enough to pick the cans up.

A brief look at the aluminum can's natural history seems necessary at this point. The cans found away from civilization seem to be feral forms, like wild dogs or cats. Their environmental impact is slight except that environmentalists bemoan their aesthetic incompatibility wherever they're found.

Their forms of behavior are extremely limited. The brilliant display colors aren't known to perform any function in nature. Mating or territoriality hasn't been observed: in fact, they are often gregarious; groups of two or more are common. Burrowing is common. Gravel roads, ditches, and fields are the main burrow sites in which the cans seem to have differential success.

Aberrant forms have been observed perched in trees and bushes. Whether they are parasitic is not known. Their locomotion is dependent on outside forces such as gravity, weather, and man. They do exhibit some defense mechanisms. A wounded or injured can will often slash a potential predator with sharp edges.

Their main predator in the wild is man. Their most efficient predator the members of the Scout genus: boy, girl, cub, or brownie

CANS: BIG GAME



Argonaut/Bill Loftus

Drawing a bead

particularly. *Ladybird johnson* was a particularly ferocious one previously.

Their life cycle seems to originate in smelters for bauxite ore. They then metamorphose in factories and are dispersed in large lots to nationwide holding areas where they are selected and further dispersed by man. Eventually they may return to the smelters as crude aluminum blocks which seem to be their larval state. Their evolution is well documented in dumps. They evolved from the early steel can to a steel

can with aluminum tops and pull tabs to all-aluminum cans with pull tabs. The modern Coors cans that have lost their pull tabs are the highest evolutionary advance known.

This modest report has shown the importance of the aluminum can in today's society. From the small amount of life history information known at the present time, it is urged that further in-depth studies be taken. And what the hell good is an aluminum can? Who knows.



Argonaut/Rick Connors

Days ending