

Argonaut

26
Friday, October 29, 1979
Moscow, Idaho 83843
Vol. 84, No. 18

Cabinet member in town

by Kerrin McMahan

Downtown revitalization and local mass transit were the major issues discussed when U.S. Secretary of Transportation Neil Goldschmidt met with Moscow residents in the David's building Wednesday.

Academic Vice President Robert Furgason and ASUI President Rick Howard were among the participants at the informal hearing, part of Goldschmidt's tour through the Pacific Northwest.

Howard spoke briefly on the problems of students commuting from different areas of the state, and Furgason talked about the national energy situation and its relationship to Idaho.

More than 100 spectators were present, including about 20 bicyclists carrying signs with messages such as "Pollution Solution" and "Organic Transportation." The bicyclists were organized by the Moscow Ad Hoc Bikers, a local group favoring the establishment of bicycle routes in town.

Downtown property owner and former councilman Bill Anderson gave a presentation on the revitalization program. Goldschmidt said he had had a series of conversations with Senator Frank Church, and they both felt that communities like Moscow have not received the attention they need from the federal government.

"This is a community that has made a great deal of local effort," Goldschmidt said. "You have a good partnership going with the state on this project, and it's our job to help you do it. You have a lot to be proud of."

(continued on page 3)



With all its natural beauty, the Great Outdoors adds to the enjoyment of everyone's life. The Argonaut takes a broad look at the Great Outdoors in a special section beginning on page 9. Photo by Mark Johann.

Student votes could save old post office

by Will Hamlin

U of I students might possibly represent the deciding factor in whether or not Moscow's old post office is left standing for restoration, according to Dorothy Thomas, chairperson of Moscow's "Citizens for the Old Post Office." Moscow voters will decide the bond issue on the Nov. 6 ballot, and all students over the age of 18 are eligible to register and vote.

Moscow's old post office, located on the corner of Third and Washington, is listed in the National Register of Historical Buildings, and is "one of the finest examples of Federal architecture in the United States," ac-

cording to Arthur Hart, Director of the Idaho State Historical Society in Boise. The building was constructed in 1911, and vacated in 1974, when the new post office opened.

The renovation of the building is estimated to cost \$942,000. However, if the bond is passed by a 2/3 majority, a grant of \$250,000 toward the project is guaranteed by the Idaho State Historical Society. In addition to this, a number of other grants are either pending or being investigated. According to Dee Hager, a member of the Moscow City Council, \$650,000 is a "more realistic" estimate of the project's cost to the city of Moscow.

The renovation, if carried through,

will provide Moscow with a large and varied community center. Currently there are plans for two meeting rooms, an office for the "Area Agency on Ageing," and basement display room for the Latah County Historical Society. But most important—at least in the eyes of most bond supporters—is the fact that the handsome building itself will remain standing as a landmark in Moscow.

What if the bond issue fails to pass? Thomas said, "The building would probably be put up for auction and sold very cheaply. But it might be torn down. I don't think that just because it's on the National Register it can't be torn down."

An 11-minute slide show documen-

ting the proposed architectural plans and exterior renovations for the old post office will be available for public viewing from 9 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. on Tuesday, Oct. 30 in the lobby of the SUB. U of I students are encouraged to drop in and watch the show.

In addition, tours of the post office will be given on both Saturday Oct. 27 and Saturday Nov. 2.

Students may register to vote any day until Oct. 31 at either the Moscow City Hall or the Latah County Courthouse. The Nov. 6 election will be held at the Moscow Junior High School. Students without transportation may arrange a free ride
c a l l i n g 8 8 2 - 5 4 5



EARTHQUAKE SHATTERS AUDIO SPECIALISTS' PRICES

Major Tremors Felt Throughout the Store!

Stock Reduction Sale

AUDIO SPECIALISTS ANNOUNCES A MAJOR STOCK REDUCTION SALE! Prices on top quality brand name items have been shattered! Enjoy substantial savings like never before on sound equipment.


ALL WARRANTIES IN EFFECT!

We've got it all together now. All merchandise sold during our stock reduction sale carries full warranties and guarantees. ALL NORMAL AUDIO SPECIALISTS IN-HOUSE EXCHANGE AND BENEFITS ARE IN EFFECT.

FINANCING AVAILABLE*

90 DAYS SAME AS CASH!!*

*On approved credit with minimum purchase.



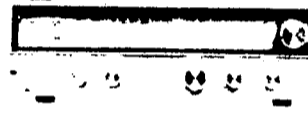
**Sankyo
STD-1700**

FEATURES:

- Front load-front control
- Vertical cassette loading
- Dolby® Noise Reduction
- Full Auto-Stop
- Super hard permalloy head
- Tape selector switch
- Independent record levels
- Stereo headphone jack
- Mechanical pause
- Trademark-Dolby Labs

N.A.V. - \$189.95

EARTHQUAKE PRICE
\$139⁰⁰



**NIKKO
NR615**

AM-FM — STEREO RECEIVER

N.A.V. - \$270.00

EARTHQUAKE PRICE
\$199⁰⁰

"Check This Buy"

- 28 WATTS RMS per channel from 20-20,000 Hz. with no more than .3% THD.
- Usable sensitivity 11.2 dBf (2.0 uv)
- Speaker selector switch
- Walnut grain vinyl cabinet



SANYO

TP 636

- Semi-automatic
- Belt drive
- 33 1/3 & 45 RPM

with

**ADC
QLM30 MKIII**
Magnetic Cartridge

N.A.V. - \$134.95

EARTHQUAKE PRICE
\$99⁰⁰



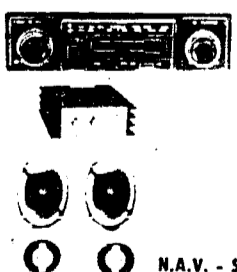
**Phase
Audio
Model V**

- 12 Inch foam Suspended Woofer
- 4 Inch midrange
- 2-3 Inch Tweeters
- Walnut grain vinyl cabinet
- 26x15x10

EARTHQUAKE PRICE
169⁰⁰ Pair

N.A.V. - \$219.00 pair

"COMPARE & SAVE"



- North Star Indash AM-FM — 8 Track or Cassette
- North Star 60 Amplifier with Bass & Treble - 60 Watts
- Magnadyne 6x9 or 6" Coaxial Speakers ALL INSTALLED

EARTHQUAKE PRICE
\$199⁰⁰

N.A.V. - \$300.00

RECEIVERS

Sansui TA300 N.A.V. - \$340.00	\$229⁰⁰
Sansui TA 500 N.A.V. - \$465.00	\$308⁰⁰
Technics SA-200 N.A.V. - \$240.00	\$220⁰⁰

CASSETTE DECKS

Sharp RT3388A N.A.V. - \$459.95	\$379⁰⁰
Technics RSM11 N.A.V. - \$175.00	\$160⁰⁰
Technics RSM33 N.A.V. - \$350.00	\$319⁰⁰

TURNTABLES

Technics SLB-2 N.A.V. - \$130.00	\$119⁰⁰
BSR 250S Changer N.A.V. - \$89.95	\$69⁰⁰
Technics SLD-2 N.A.V. - \$150.00	\$139⁰⁰

PLUS HUNDREDS OF ITEMS MORE!



QUANTITIES LIMITED TO STOCK ON HAND

DEALERS WELCOME

PRICES IN EFFECT FROM 10:00 AM THURSDAY, OCTOBER 25 - SATURDAY OCT. 27th

OPEN 10-6 M-S

430 W. 3rd

882-5837

One-percent troubles keep library struggling

by Kerrin McMahan

A recent *Argonaut* "on the street" question prompted a number of students to suggest that funds being raised to build the proposed Varsity Center could be better spent on the university library or in other academic areas.

Although they agree that the library has had to deal with serious budget problems, library associate directors Richard Beck and Stanley Shepard said they don't blame the Varsity Center or any other university project.

The two areas are not really related, and the sources of funding differ, the administrators said. They also pointed out that the Varsity Center had been contemplated before the 1-percent initiative was ever passed.

The portion of the overall university budget that goes to the library is about six percent, which is on a par with other universities, Beck said.

Although the library's total budget for fiscal year 1980 was a reduction of less than one percent of the 1979 amount, staff salary increases and inflation made the actual reduction closer to nine percent, according to a library publication.

The legislature mandated seven-percent increases for staff, but provided no additional money for salaries, Beck said.

In order to cope with the loss of funds, a number of newspaper and periodical subscriptions were cancelled, most of the library's travel

1 percent may cut college

Although he feels students are seeing no real deterioration of quality this year as a result of budget cuts, U of I President Richard Gibb told Parents Association leaders that similar budget constraints next year could lead to closure of one or more U of I colleges.

"But I'd be willing to bet five to one that that won't happen," Gibb told the board of directors of the U of I Parents Association meeting here recently.

"This is too good a university for the state to let that happen," he said, adding that most of the state's legislators are "hardworking, dedicated and conscientious, but are facing a real problem in making the dollars go around."

Gibb said he is worried about next year because the one percent tax initiative has not been fully implemented.

budget was eliminated and an 18-percent cut was made in the budget for part-time employees.

The loss of part-time staff forced a reduction in library hours from 83 to 98 per week. The hours eliminated were Friday and Saturday nights and Saturday mornings.

The reduced hours prompted a rash of student complaints, Beck said. "We understand the complaints about hours," he said, "but there is really nothing we can do."

Students should understand that the library wants to provide the best possible services, but financial limitations make it impossible to do everything the students would like, Beck said.

Different people have different priorities as to which projects are most important, Shepard pointed out. The Varsity Center and the library hours are just two of a long list of projects different people are interested in, he said.

For example, the effort by KUOI-FM to purchase a \$1.5 million record collection could appear ridiculous to some people, Shepard said.

"For \$4,000-\$5,000 we could go back to the old schedule," he added. "Maybe this would be worth the consideration of the ASUI as something to fund rather than paying the same amount for a rock concert."

The project for fiscal year 1981 is no better than this year, but once the university is "over the hump" with the one-percent initiative, it is hoped that funding will stabilize and budgets can start to increase again, Beck said.

"We've squeezed out about all we can without cutting deeply into the academic program of the university," he said, noting that U of I had to cut 110 positions for this year, but only 11 of them were faculty. Cuts were absorbed in support services in order to keep the academic programs intact as much as possible. This year U of I has a record enrollment, he told parents.

The university has been asked to project what will happen if it receives the same budget for the coming year as it received this year. Gibb said such a budget and funding a 7 percent increase in salary for faculty and staff out of it would result in a net reduction of \$2.5 million for university services. That amount equals the combined budgets for the college of forestry, education, and business, and could mean the loss of 125 faculty positions, he said.

Goldschmidt

(continued from page 1)

Sam Scripter, city councilman and U of I geography professor, discussed local mass transportation. "Sensible transportation options for people" are the goals of the city transportation committee, he said.

For example, about 750 people commute daily between Moscow and Pullman, yet there is no commuter bus system, Scripter said. He said the committee feared that President Carter's new mass transit programs would decrease money available to rural areas.

"You have a commitment from me that we are going to do nothing to shrink the supply of dollars to the rural communities," Goldschmidt said. "We intend to work up bus production in the United States," he added. Thus, more buses should become available for inter-city transit programs, he said.

David Peckham, head of the Ad Hoc Bikers, spoke on the need for bicycle routes. "The bicycle is the best alternative to the auto for local transportation," he said. "But much larger investments will be needed to maximize the bicycle's potential."

Peckham said the federal government has not shown sufficient concern for bicycles. "In their desire to balance the budget, Congress has run bikes off the road," he said.

Goldschmidt cited the bicycle routes developed by Eugene, Oregon as a good example of beneficial use of bicycles. People from Moscow should go look at what Eugene has done, he said. If bicycle routes are going to be built, they should be included in the downtown planning from the start, he added.

Goldschmidt also briefly discussed the abandonment of

railroads, the Pullman-Moscow Airport, state highway funding and the national energy shortage.

He stressed that saving energy is one part of the country would do no good if it was wasted by another region. "If we cannot move people in New York City on public transit and they use up the oil needed for trucks to take potatoes from the fields to market, we have a crippled economy," he said.

Goldschmidt called for implementation of Carter's energy proposals as a way of decreasing America's dependence on foreign oil. "We've got to be independent of other people and their political objectives," he said.

"Conservation is six times less expensive than new production, and conservation is an ethic in the Northwest," he said. "This country needs the example of Idaho and the other Northwest states."

Continuing Education coordinator named

Lou Piotrowski has been named conference coordinator for the U of I Office of Continuing Education.

He comes to U of I from Ball State University, Muncie, Ind., where he served as a consultant in instruction for community educational

development and as associate professor of adult and community education with the Center for Life Education.

Piotrowski replaces Lynn Thomas, who resigned July 1 to accept a position with a family corporation in Salt Lake City, Utah. His duties in-

clude planning and making arrangements for conferences, and seminars and workshops both on and off the campus. Under a national contract he also will plan and conduct training in community education in a variety of localities in the state.



ASUI president Rick Howard addresses Transportation Secretary Neil Goldschmidt at a public meeting Wednesday in Moscow. Howard advised Goldschmidt on the transportation needs of college students.



MDA DANCE CONTEST EVENTS!!!

Student Union Building Oct. 26 & 27, 1979

8:00 p.m. Fri. to Midnight Saturday

Contest open to Everyone for 50¢ admission

Fri. 9-10 p.m.—Person with the craziest hat wins one lunch at Moreno's

Sat. 2 a.m.—TOBACCO SPITTING—1st prize 5 pitchers at Planation. Reg. at 1:45

Sat. 5 a.m.—PENNY PUSHING—1st prize \$5 Orange Julius Gift Certificate

Sat. 11 a.m.—BUBBLE BLOWING—1st prize girls: \$5 Karee's Gift Certificate

1st Prize guys: Aftershave from Myklebusts

Sat. 12 p.m.—HANDWALKING & HEADWALKING—two \$5 Clark's Gift Certificates

Sat. 4 p.m.—WHEELBARROW RACE—1st prize - 2 haircuts from Shear Shop

Sat. 8 p.m.—PYRAMID BUILDING—MOST PEOPLE win 5 pitchers at Mort's Alley (Reg. at 7:45)

Sat. 10-11 p.m.—BEST HALLOWEEN COSTUME—1st prize girls: \$15 P.C.B. Certificate

1st prize guys: \$10 Widman's Sport Certificate

Door Prizes From:

Image Studios
Hunter's Candy
Maurices
Yogurt Factory
Small Small World
Moscow Florist
Creighton's

Scott's Flowers
Crossroads Bookstore
Regis
Hallmark
Owl Drug
Peppermill

Live Music Fri. Night
SMILER & NIGHTSHIFT

COME DANCE!!

Fun & Prizes!

Thanks to KRPL

Commentary

The Steele House Story

The article concerning Sigma Nu fraternity and campus police, which was published in Tuesday's *Argonaut*, has generated a multitude of letters—perhaps more than any other *Arg* story this semester. The ones below are just a sample.

Most of the letters we received address the general intention of the story—that is the effectiveness of campus police in dealing with living group battles. A few of the letters, however, took the article as a personal slam at the Sigma Nu House.

That was not our intent.

The information given by the article's source has been checked and rechecked. Unfortunately, the officers involved in the incident were unavailable for comment before deadline. A follow-up story Tuesday will include their point of view and those of Sigma Nu members.

The only misleading portion of the coverage was in the editorial. According to the source only one member of the group engaged in extremely lewd conduct. For that mistake we apologize.

For the *Argonaut* to reiterate an opinion on a subject which has already been addressed would only inflame the issue and blow it more out of proportion than it already has been. The general reaction of the *Argonaut* audience, which is printed below, is a much more valid evaluation.

Kathy Barnard



"MONEY TALKS...
AND OURS IS SAYING 'GOODBYE!'"

BOB KOVICH

Letters

Arg wrong

Editor,

The *Argonaut* has done it once again. Over stepped their boundaries. I am referring to the article "Attack on the Steele House" and the editorial by Ms. Barnard.

I assume the *Argonaut* staff has had at least one journalism class. However I'm beginning to wonder. The staff seemed to be so intent on blasting the Sigma Nus, they forgot to get the Sigma Nus' side of the story. How do you know they did everything they were accused of doing? There was a whole week between the time of the incident and the time the articles were printed to contact the Sigma Nus and get their opinion. I thought it was top priority in journalism to get all the facts, from all the sources. You certainly can't say you didn't have enough time. I'm also amazed that Ms. Barnard would stoop so low as to write an editorial without gaining both sides of the story.

I hope the Sigma Nus take strong action against Ms. Barnard and the *Argonaut*. I would also hope the *Argonaut* would have enough will power to publicly apologize to the Sigma Nus for not telling it like it was!!!!

Bob Kovich

Cops wronged

Editor,

As former Director of Police and Parking Services at the U of I, I would like to offer some comments which I feel are appropriate in reference to the controversy generated over the disturbance at Ethel Steele House on or about Tuesday, October 16.

First, according to my sources, there is considerable disagreement as to what specific acts did or did not occur during the incident. The headline article in the October 23 *Argonaut*

credits "a Steele House member who wished to remain unidentified" with the more sordid details in the story. I would think it prudent of the author to have verified some of the alleged observations before sensationalizing them.

Second, law enforcement officers in Idaho are restricted to making arrests for misdemeanors committed in their presence (with a few exceptions). Further, judicial interpretation in Idaho and elsewhere has for years dictated that a police officer's "peace" cannot be disturbed. Therefore, an officer can make a misdemeanor arrest if he or she witnesses the act or if a third party will sign a complaint on a disturbing the peace violation whether or not witnessed by the officer. As Corporal Libey indicated in the *Argonaut* article, disturbances occur with regularity on campus with no police action because of no victim/witness cooperation. On the contrary, arrests could have been made for the alleged public masturbation and urination if such acts were witnessed by the police. For me to say that the police were negligent (assuming the acts occurred) would be 20-20 hindsight. Other considerations enter into decisions of this nature. The size of the group and the hazards posed to officers and citizens by making arrests are related to the seriousness of the violations.

Third, I certainly do not object to constructive and timely criticism of the police. In my opinion, the Moscow Police Department is sadly lacking in the area of management (as are many other police departments). On the other hand, the quality of police officers at the "street" level is superb. Generally speaking, Moscow officers try to provide the public with the best service within their command. Unfortunately, they have a great deal of professional potential which they are unable to realize because of the constraints existing above them in the department and in city government. It serves no useful purpose for the street

officer to be criticized for decisions or behavior patterns over which he or she has no control; this only results in resentment and lowered morale.

If the public or the press have any serious concern about the quality of police service provided here or elsewhere, it would behoove them to attack the causes in management and administration rather than the symptoms—the subordinate and essentially powerless (in terms of policy making) public employee.

Jack Brunton

Police duty

Editor,

I find the comments of Doyle Libey, acting director of police and parking services, concerning the inability of the police to act in the absence of a complaint very shocking (*Argonaut*, 10/23/79, page 1).

Assuming the circumstances reported about the "Steele House incident" are true, the police officers had full authority to arrest the participants for participating in obscene live conduct in a public place, since the acts described constituted a public offense in the presence of a police officer (IDAHO Code sections 19-603, 19-607). Other obscenity sections of the Idaho Code of relevance include sections 18-4101(I)(2)(b), 18-4104, 18-4105, and 18-4109 all of which are in Title 18. Crimes and Punishments.

Peace officers are also given authority to deal with two or more persons who are disturbing the peace under I.C. sections 18-6401 through 18-6410.

I would suggest that Mr. Libey consult the laws of this state to determine the authority and duty of police officers. I would especially recommend section 18-6407 to Mr. Libey states "If a magistrate or officer, having notice of an unlawful or riotous assembly, mentioned in this chapter, neglects to proceed to the place of assembly, or as near thereto as he can with safety, and

to exercise the authority with which he is invested for suppressing the same and arresting the offenders, he is guilty of a misdemeanor."

Paul B. Rippel

Law reviewed

Editor,

Please print the following excerpts from the Idaho Criminal Code:

18-6404 Unlawful Assembly Defined.

18-6409 Disturbing the Peace.

18-4101 Definitions (on obscene conduct)

18-6407 Officers Neglecting to Suppress Riots (and unlawful assemblies).

As can be seen by the above legislation, the campus police had not only the right, but the duty to disperse the crowd at Steele House and any other similar "pranks" that occur at the U of I. The fact that Doyle Libey felt that the courts will not prosecute the case is not a valid defense for the campus police's lack of action, rather it points out their possible poor court presentations in similar cases. Lewd conduct and disturbing the peace are misdemeanors and as such are governed by the laws covering unlawful assembly.

I have worked as a cop in the past, and I have been involved with breaking up large gatherings when I would have much rather watched from the sidelines, but that is part of the job. Causing a crowd to disperse doesn't mean that they must be arrested, but it should be remembered that the officers may be liable for criminal action by doing nothing.

One other note - a police officer cannot act on a misdemeanor act when he does not see the offense until a complaint has been signed, but if the officer witnesses the offense in person he is obligated to act as the complaining party himself.

Name withheld by request

If you think we hate greeks, ask...

cary hegreberg

After Tuesday's front-page article about the Moscow Police Department's reaction to a "gathering" in front of the Ethel Steele House, murmurings have been heard around campus that the *Argonaut* is "anti-greek."

If you maintain the *Arg* is "anti-greek" I and the other four greeks on the staff (who represent five different fraternities) would like you to reconsider your position.

The story in question did not focus around the activities of the Sigma Nus, as some people seem to believe. The focal point of the story, rather, was that some people were dissatisfied

with the way law enforcement officers handled the situation.

The incident was described in order to give the reader a background as to what happened and why people were complaining about the police.

One woman was overheard to say she didn't want to pick up an *Arg* if she had to see things like that on the front page. What do you want us to do, pretend it didn't happen? Tell the lady who is making an effort to complain that we don't print that sort of "trash" and if she can't say anything good don't say anything at all?

In days past, criticism that the

Argonaut was anti-greek may have been valid. And of course any negative image is remembered long after any positive images have been erased from the mind.

Certainly the ATO house can relate to the "image problem" I'm referring to. They will be remembered as "Chicken Biters" for many years to come even though the men who carried out the deed will be long-gone. Almost every greek house has an image associated with it that in reality probably has very little basis in fact.

I realize it may be very few people who actually think the *Arg* is "anti-

greek," however, I must contend that those who do believe it are somewhat paranoid. The minute something is reported that slightly mars the image of a group, people immediately get on the defensive and cry "anti-greek," even if the statements presented are wholly attributed to another source.

It seems some people don't notice the stories and photos we publish about activities such as Campus Chest, Muscular Dystrophy Dance-a-thons, and Rush to name a few. We may not print all the good things people do, but we certainly don't wander around looking for something bad to write about either.

Letters

Cops & Delts

Editor,

Congratulations to the *Arg* on the "Steele House Attack." Several pedestrians and I had a similar experience last school year before the usual run of fraternity spring hooliganism. While walking from the SUB towards the Mines building on Seventh, I walked into a sling-powered egg attack from the Delta Tau Delta house located on Idaho Street. They bravely got two shots off at a lady walking toward the SUB, one at me, and one at another male student, who was splattered slightly. On being told to stop, the individuals rallied to the occasion with all the verbal bravery and courage that could be mustered by a sling-protected group, sited a couple hundred feet away at the hill top, and in a second story porch. Yes indeed, Moscow Police Department, they were in the house on the second story porch. And my friends, therein hangs the story.

I called Campus Police, (M.P.D.). As the second person to call, I also wanted to prefer charges. It seems this was not advised as I could not identify the individuals. Upon being told the individuals were still there and I could observe them from the phone, the Dispatcher explained all the reasons why they couldn't do anything. I asked if I was supposed to walk up the hill, take pictures and ask for I.D. I was then told that would not be wise, and they would send a car. I then asked if this call was logged and it was. Going around to Idaho Street, I observed a M.P.D. car arrive in about two minutes, where-upon the individuals were inside—to answer the door no doubt. (I could also see the porch.)

I then called the dispatcher, who advised me to call the greek adviser. After explaining the story, I got the name of the house adviser, who teaches at the Moscow School System. I tried to reach him four times the following week but he was gone, had left for a conference, etc.

After trying to reach the house adviser the first time, I next called the county prosecuting attorney, who listened and said I should call the city prosecuting attorney, (who wasn't in). Back to the dispatcher, who said I should call the Delta House president, whom had asked me to call. (Dispatchers don't give out names.) I then called the Delta House president, who apologized and said there was to be a

house meeting with the faculty adviser and perhaps, the greek adviser. Bad, bad boys.

I was able to contact the other individual, who also wanted to press charges. I found two other witnesses who would testify, one as to the use of rocks on someone's pet wandering by. So if you park on Seventh and wonder where the dents and eggs come from, guess now you know.

Out of all this I drew some conclusions and in response to Doyle Libey and related university personnel:

1) Don't expect too much help even if you want to press charges. The police can witness the incident but don't like to get involved, but if you exceed the speed limit by five m.p.h. or don't get your studded snow tires off in time, watch out. Only one person, remember. 2) The university relies on an in-house system to hush things up. This combined with police inaction, places the entire load on the aggrieved individual. If you have a case—photos, I.D., witnesses, and thorough documentation, I would advise direct contact with the city prosecuting attorney, direct legal assistance, and money to launch a suit with unwavering purpose. You have a system that protects cowardice, intimidation and hooliganism.

In all fairness, all police and university personnel were polite and very, very indirectly helpful. The frats and sororities do a lot of good on the campus that perhaps goes unnoticed, such as helping the Handicapped Olympics, raising money for charities, visiting the old and infirm and providing school support at functions. It is truly regretful that this spirit deteriorates occasionally into incidents as described or wetting the sidewalks in the winter "to see the girls fall down" (and perhaps get injured). It would seem the university could get a course together on what your rights and what actions are effective if you fall on an icy sidewalk or are assaulted by vandals. It would be a short, short course indeed.

Yours truly
John L. Lemire

Shoups' killer

Editor:

To the sadistic and perverted "hunter" at Shoup Hall:

Congratulations on your kill! Thank

you for sharing the emotional high you must have achieved in your conquest of nature, with the entire school. The trophy was surely an inspiration to all of us. We only regret we have never had the opportunity to express our feelings personally.

As hunters, you have helped us to see how many anti-hunting movements get started. The purpose of hunting in today's society is to benefit nature, not disgrace it. Your display of the cow elk's head over the entrance to your hall was a blatant and disgusting show of ignorance and slap in the face to those of us who can call ourselves hunters. It is unfortunate that you have never learned the difference between hunting and killing!

Greg Davis
Mike Fitzpatrick
Kelly Johnson
Keith Walker
John Rud

Future Farmers

Editor,

Six students from the U of I will be attending the National Future Farmers of America convention in Kansas City November 5-10.

Teresa Tesnohlidek, Julie Cahill, and Jeff Heins will receive their American Farmer Degree while attending the convention. The American Farmer Degree is the highest degree available in the FFA with only two out of every 1,000 FFA members receiving it. Congratulations to all of you.

Craig Clapier, state FFA vice president will be one of Idaho's two official delegates. He has a big job and we wish Craig the best.

Charles Connolly will be Idaho's candidate for a National FFA Office. Idaho has only had six national officers, with the last one being in 1972.

Charlie will be eligible for the offices of president, western region vice president, and secretary. Good luck Charlie and congratulations for making it as far as you have.

Cathy Tesnohlidek, state FFA reporter, will be competing in the National FFA Public Speaking Contest. Cathy first had to win at the local, district, and state levels to be eligible. Cathy's speech is on the topic of leadership. Good luck Cathy, and congratulations on your previous accomplishments.

Andy Wiseman
Collegiate FFA President

ASUI election

Editor,

In this fall's ASUI election the positions of president, vice president and six senate seats will be on the ballot. Petitions and declarations of candidacy for these offices are available at the ASUI office in the SUB. The deadline for submission of completed petitions is 5 p.m. Wednesday, October 31.

Due to provisions in the ASUI Constitution, the fall election falls on Wednesday, November 21, which is during the Thanksgiving holiday. Therefore, a general absentee election will take place one week prior, on Wednesday, November 14. All regular polling places will be open.

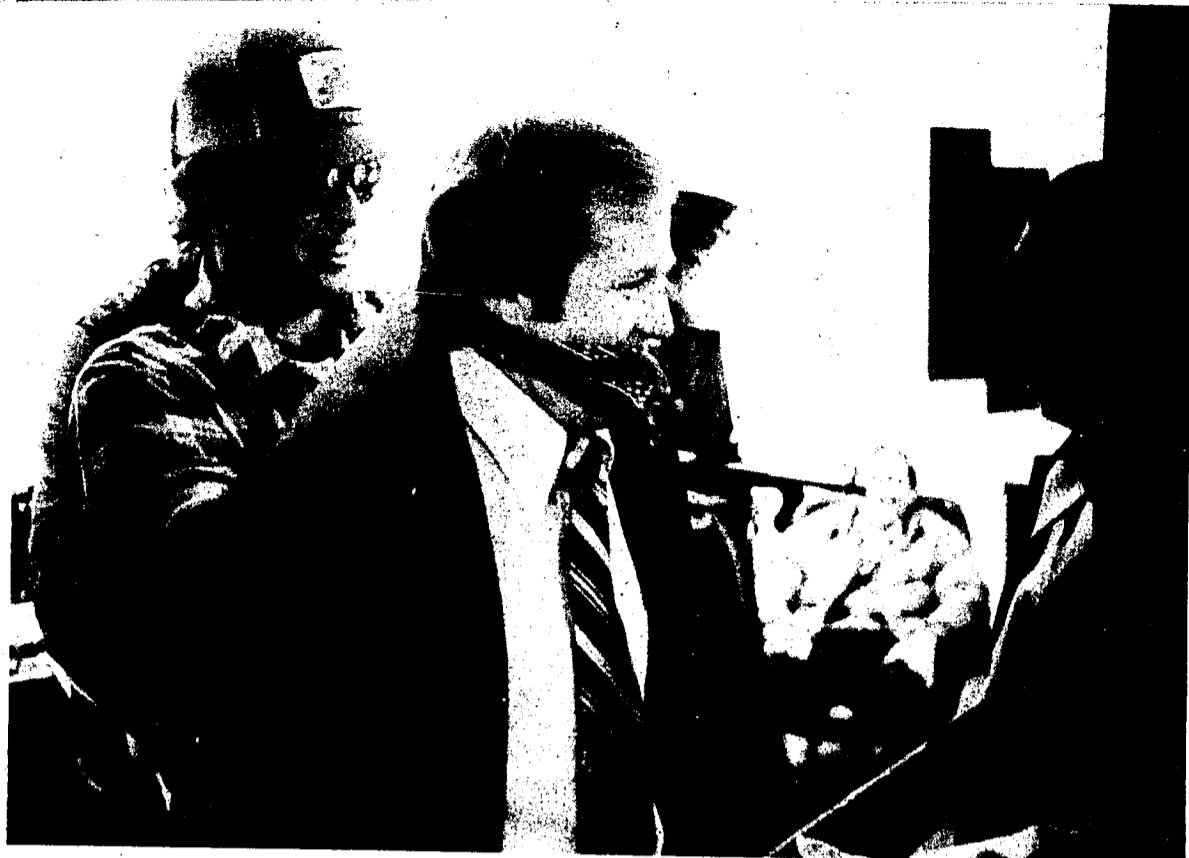
I would like to heartily encourage any student who is interested in becoming involved in the administration of the Associated Students to seriously consider running for an elected office. More information may be obtained at the ASUI office or by calling 885-6331.

Gary Quigley
Election Board Chairman

Argonaut

Published twice weekly, Tuesdays and Fridays, throughout the academic year, by the Communications Board, Associated Students University of Idaho. Our offices are located in the basement of the Student Union Building, 620 Deakin Avenue, Moscow, Idaho. Editorial opinions expressed are those of the writer, and do not necessarily represent the views of the ASUI, the U of I, or its Board of Regents. Distributed free of charge to students on campus; mail subscriptions \$5 per semester, \$8 per academic year. Second class postage paid at Moscow, Idaho 83843. (USPS 255-680).

• **WE HAVE**
 Pit man. If you
WANT HIM
 returned safely
 • each living group
Will DONATE TO
M.D.A.
 15 Bucks !



These gun-toting felons for Muscular Distrophy kidnapped such campus notables as Bruce Pitman, greek advisor, (above) and President Gibb. The two were returned, however, for a small fee.

engineers

Pacific Gas and Electric Company, one of the nation's largest investor-owned public utilities, is looking for:

EE's and ME's

who are seeking dynamic careers in the energy business. PGandE recruiters will be interviewing graduating seniors on Monday, Oct. 29.

Please contact your engineering college placement office for information.

PG and E

Pacific Gas and Electric Company
 245 Market Street
 San Francisco, CA 94106

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H

KUID to review local election

Election Day '79: Idaho citizens will vote for local candidates and decide on major local issues. To help voters be better informed, KUID-TV will air two informative shows entitled *Meet the Candidates*.

The first, to be aired Tuesday, Oct. 30 at 10:30 p.m., will focus on Moscow elections. Public affairs producer/director, Rebecca Newton will examine the old

post office dilemma. If two-thirds of the Moscow voters support the Post Office Bond Issue, the post office will be used as a community center. If it is voted down, the building may be sold or used for other purposes.

Newton will interview Larry Grupp, a member of the Commercial Property Owners Association, who opposes the establishment of a community

center. Chairperson of the Old Post Office Project, Dorothy Thomas, will speak in favor of the bond issue. Following the post office profile, Newton will interview each of the seven candidates running for Moscow City Council seats in their home or business.

The second show to be aired on Saturday, Nov. 3 at 9:30 p.m., will focus on Lewiston City council.

Blackout calls were 'pranks'

A number of campus living groups and the U of I Physical Plant received a phone call late Wednesday night warning them that the electricity was going to go off, said Dewey Farrar, Moscow district manager for Washington Water Power.


However, no power outage was planned or occurred, he said.

The identity of the caller is not known, Farrar said. "It looks like it was some sort of twisted prank," he said.

No similar incident has happened in the four years he has been in Moscow, Farrar added.

"In this instance, nobody was called out on overtime, but it is ultimately the consumer who pays for such childish pranks," he said.

FREE!


995
value

14 Kt. Gold Crazy Heart

**With the purchase of any
14 kt. neck chain in
stock.**

**Offer good only Sat. Oct. 27,
& Sunday Oct. 28**

Clark's Jewelry

Have your rings cleaned
and checked **FREE!**

MOSCOW MALL
TROY HIGHWAY

882-6057



COORS asks the question:



Great events in history
are just a matter of inches.
-- Richard III, Henry II,
Affirmed in the II.

What if Napoleon had been 6'2"?
Imagine how the course of history
might have changed if that extra
height had meant extra ability, more
power to be victorious!

The capital of the U.S. might
be New Orleans. You might be
flunking English instead of French.
Eating frog's legs at a Burger Roi.
And growing up to learn about
English perfume, English postcards
and English kisses.

Had Napoleon been a foot
taller, his chest would have been
12 inches higher. Then his most
famous pose might have under-
shot the mark and gone down in
history as an obscene gesture.

Even if he had still lost at
Waterloo, Wellington might have
figured that Elba was too small
for Napoleon, put him on Sicily
and then, instead of the kiss of
death, the Mafia might have been
handing out French kisses.

What's that got to do with
Coors Beer? Not much. But think
about this—what if Coors Beer
weren't brewed up in the high
country? Then it wouldn't be the
only beer brewed with pure Rocky
Mountain spring water and special
high country barley. It would
be city beer like all the others.

But luckily for beer lovers, it's not.
It's Coors. And you can
Taste the High Country.
Vive le Coors!



Taste the High Country.

Bruce Pit-
for a small

on

n of the Old
ct, Dorothy
k in favor of
ollowing the
le, Newton
ch of the
running for
ncil seats in
ness.
now to be
, Nov. 3 at
ocus on
ouncil.

calls
nks'

mpus living
of I Physical
phone call
ght warning
ctricity was
said Dewey
v district
Washington

wer outage
ccurred, he

he caller is
r said. "It
ome sort of
said.
nt has hap-
ears he has
Farrar ad-

e, nobody
vertime.
y the con-
for such
said.

Senate creates cultural awareness committee

by Debbie Brisboy

In approving the creation of an Ethnic Cultural Awareness Board Wednesday night, the senate ran into opposition on whether it should become a board of a committee.

Senate bill 212 which provided for the creation of an Ethnic Cultural Awareness Board, was tabled while Senate Bill 218 providing for the creation of an Ethnic Cultural Awareness Committee was passed for immediate consideration.

Senator Scott Fehrenbacher said he felt it should be a committee rather than a board because of its function, and it belongs under the programs board with other committees performing similar functions. He added to instate it as a board would be inconsistent with the structure of the senate, and the change would result in no loss of power.

John Weatherly of Student

Advisory Services, said that the students at the U of I are doing things concerning ethnic groups that are not being done anywhere else in the nation.

Weatherly, who recently attended a conference of the Northwest College Personnel Association in Bend, Ore., said that other institutions that were there were not doing things that the U of I had been doing.

By establishing an ethnic cultural awareness board, it would give university students the opportunity of doing many different things, including the possibility of publishing a regional newsletter telling what is happening on campus concerning ethnic groups, Weatherly said.

Programs Board member Joy Marmon said that a committee takes away from the effectiveness of a board. She said that most people don't know what the various com-

mittees around campus do.

"If you are trying to give the students a voice and output to the student government, you have to give it in a visible way," she said.

The bill also includes a "sunshine clause" stating "the committee shall be terminated Oct. 1, 1980 subject to the evaluation and reinstatement by the ASUI Senate."

The bill is a start, Senator Eric Stoddard said, and if the potential goal of the committee is underestimated, it could be changed to a board.

ASUI Vice President Rick Sparks said he didn't think it made any difference if it was a board or committee, because "the people make the difference."

A resolution was also passed by the board urging the university to buy the Todd estate record collection.

KUOI station manager Tom Neff, who has been involved in the sale, said that he had

recently talked to Judson Todd, spokesman for the family who owns the collection.

Todd is still interested in the university owning the collection, rather than other agencies and people who have offered the family more money, Neff said.

Because the university has been given the option of drawing up the contract and putting in the stipulations they feel are necessary, Neff believes there will be no problem getting administrative approval.

A verbal agreement, according to Neff, has already been made between Todd and Neff. If the university would have to sell the collection, they would try to sell it in a lump sum, rather than break the collection up. Agreements were also made that the music would be made with the remaining \$600,000 to be paid

within 18 months.

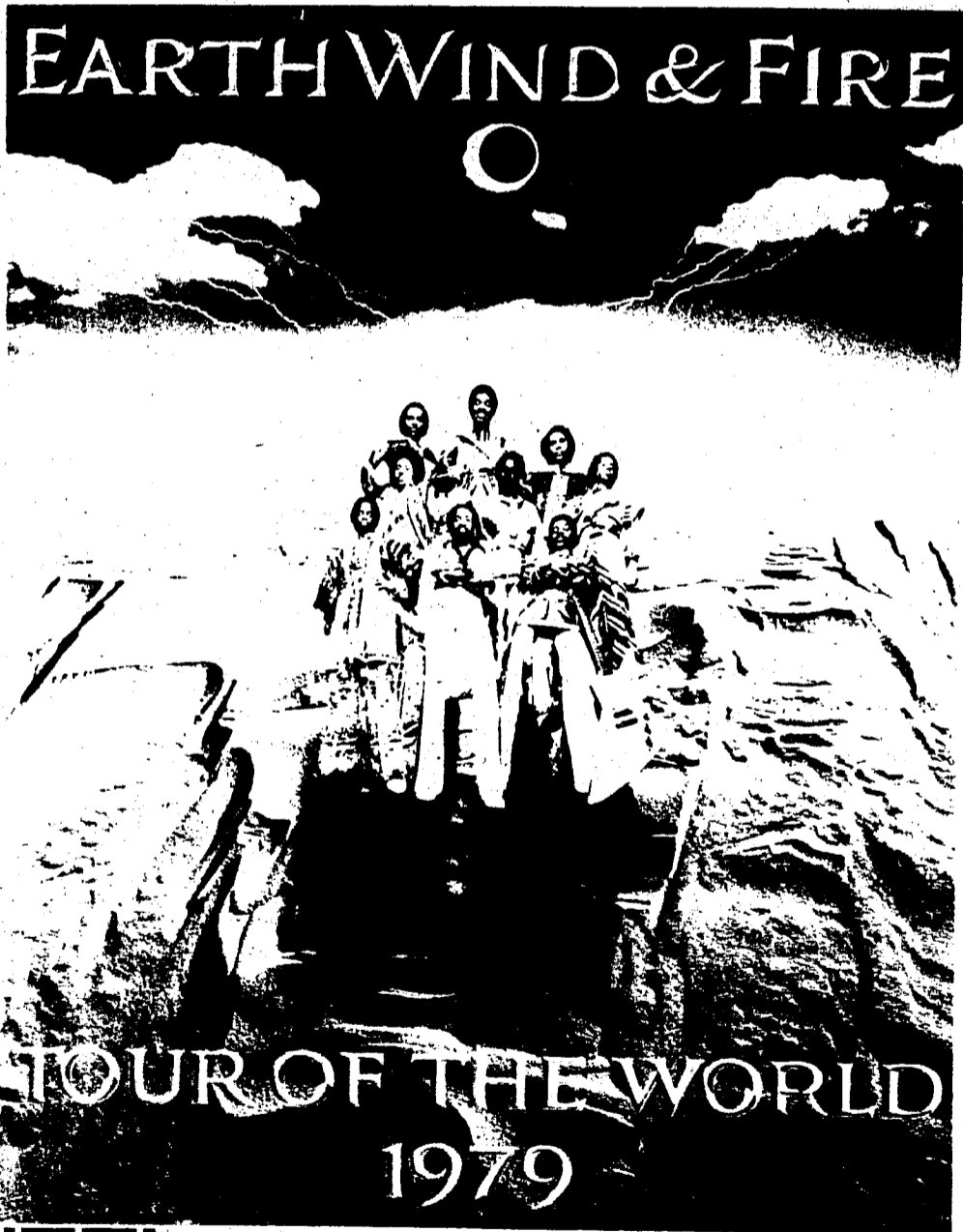
The money to pay for the collection will not come from any student fees, but rather from grants, which are being applied for Neff said.

He added he has a list of approximately 100 grants for which the university could apply.

Senator Ramona Montoya said she thought buying the collection was a good idea, but felt there were better uses for the money.

However, Neff explained the grants applied for concerning the collection would not influence the availability of grants for other areas.

Although supporting the resolution, Fehrenbacher reminded the senate that there were limitations to the collection in that people complain that football benefits only a few people and the record collection would only be benefiting a few people.



Earth Wind & Fire will perform this Concert in its ENTIRETY
The show will begin promptly at 8:00 p.m. Don't be late!

WSU PERFORMING ARTS COLISEUM
THURSDAY NOV. 29 ALL SEATS RESERVED
\$9⁵⁰ - \$8⁵⁰

Tickets on sale at WSU Performing Arts Coliseum, The Electrum Lab (CUB) and Budget Tapes and Records in Pullman, Moscow and Lewiston.
For further info call (509) 335-1514 - 9:30-6 Mon.-Fri.

Crime check

Matt Colinlane reported Sunday the theft of three pieces of luggage from the trunk room of Upham Hall. The luggage was last seen around Sept. 20, and was discovered missing Oct. 14. Value was set at \$60.

Brad Rich reported Sunday that vandals struck the LDS Institute during the night and broke three outside lights valued at \$131.25.

Ernest Ables reported Oct. 19, a slide projector missing from the College of Forestry since March, 1979. The item was thought to be in the building, but the dean's office has been unable to locate it. Value is \$300.

Tom Williams informed police Sunday of a vandalism disturbance at the Beta house. Someone had torched homecoming decorations in the fraternity's front yard.

Daniel T. Eakin was arrested early Tuesday morning and charged with 1st degree burglary for allegedly entering vehicles and removing items without owner's permission.

Unsure about a career?
Let professionals help you out.

CAREER DAY

Thursday, Nov. 1
SUB Ballroom
9:30 a.m. - noon; 1-4:30 p.m.

Representatives from over 50 companies, agencies and organizations will be available to talk informally to all students.

Sponsored by SArb - Student Alumni Relations Board

e

ay for the
come from
but rather
are being

a list of ap-
grants for
could ap-

Montoya
uying the
ood idea,
better uses

explained
for con-
on would
vailability
eas.

rting the
renbacher
ate that
ns to the
ople com-
benefits
and the
ould only
eople.

pieces of
ggage was
g Oct. 14.

S Institute
\$131.25.

g from the
hought to
to locate

m distur-
necoming

d charged
icles and

out.

K

m.

A look at the great outdoors

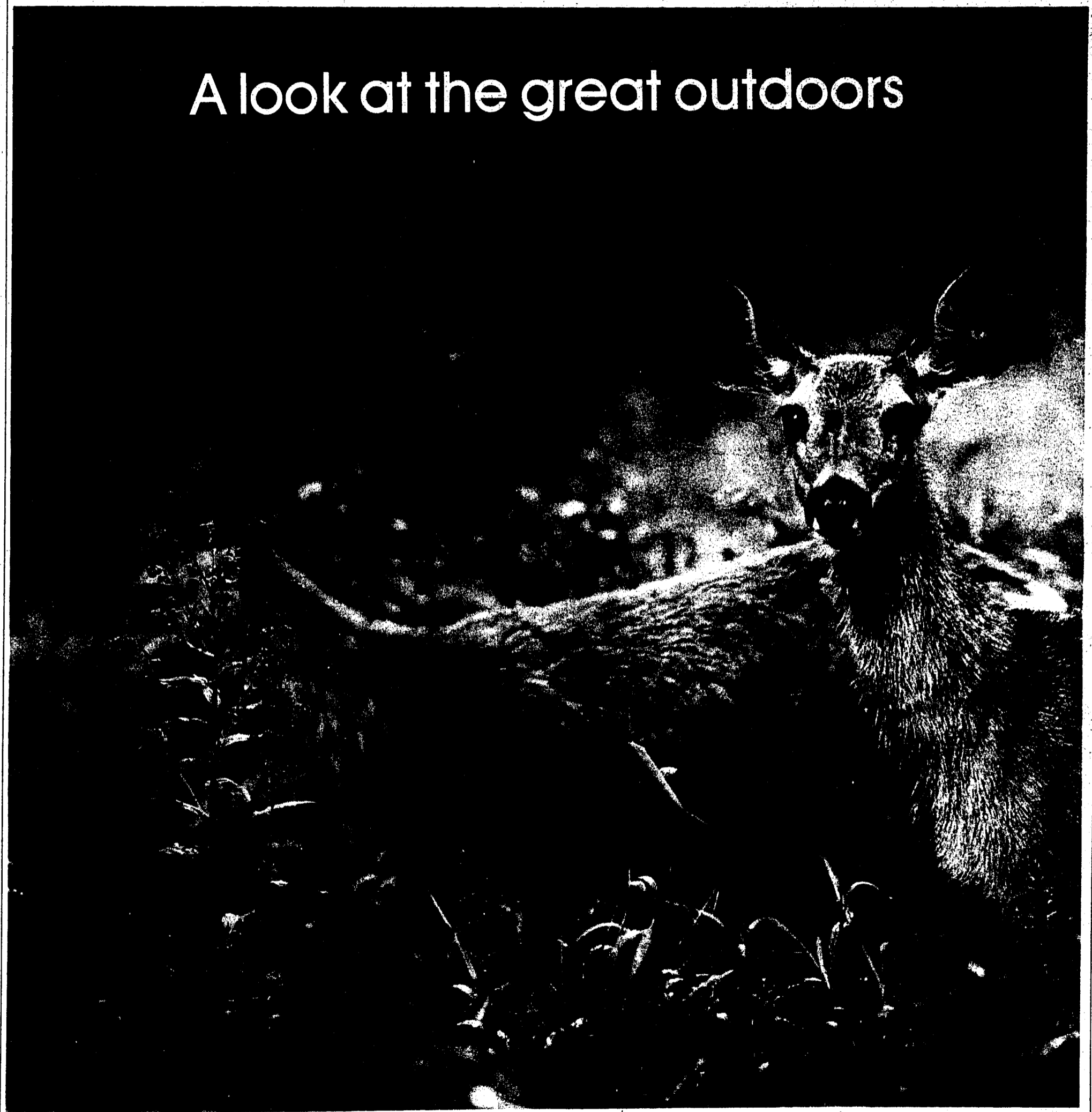


Photo by Mark Johann

ASUI Outdoor Programs offers it all

by Diane Sexton

The door to the great outdoors is in the Student Union basement.

A cubby hole in the basement's northwest corner is base camp for skiing expeditions, river runs, orienteering, mountain climbing, backpacking and various other out-country adventures.

Outdoor Programs offers students, faculty, staff and community persons a variety of services as vast as the outdoors itself. Everything from equipment rental to planning expeditions to educational instruction is provided by the ASUI department.

Jim Rennie, Outdoor Programs coordinator, said group trips are scheduled throughout the year which include such activities as backpacking, cross-country skiing, river expeditions and mountain climbing. Anyone may participate as long as there is a common interest in the activity, he said.

A group also can arrange its own trip and use the facilities and equipment of Outdoor Programs. A bulletin board in the office provides individuals wanting to organize a trip with a medium for soliciting participation.

Equipment for group or individual use can be rented from Outdoor Programs. Sleeping bags, tents, packs, kayaks, skis, rafts, sailboats and other equipment is available at a minimal cost.

Equipment can be reserved on Tuesday throughout the week for use Friday through Monday, Rennie said. Although a fee is not charged for normal wear and tear, the renter must pay for equipment that is lost or damaged, he added.

For some equipment, such as sailboats and kayaks, the rental is "controlled" until the person has been instructed in its use, he said. Although rental and recreation are major functions for Outdoor Programs, Rennie stressed the importance of education and instruction in outdoor activities.

The idea of outdoor activities is that students develop self-reliance and can continue on their own when our services are no longer available to them, he said. Outdoor survival is one type of educational instruction offered by the program.

Educational services provided by Outdoor Programs include seminars and "allied services," Rennie said. Allied services include slide presentations, resource information including magazines and maps and sewing instruction for gear and tents.

Outdoor Programs, which was started in 1973, is a department of the ASUI. It is subsidized by an annual budget provided by the ASUI, although the rental department is self-sufficient. Rennie said most of the budget goes for paying the salaries of the coordinator and assistant coordinator. If the department could get more money from the ASUI, it could offer students more services, but "we do the best we can with what we have," Rennie said.

The center currently has \$30,000 invested in rental equipment and high priority is given to the purchase of more equipment, he said. "It is a problem to increase volume and maintain quality, but we purchase the best equipment we possibly can," he added.

"We could easily double our inventory and not be excessive about it," Rennie said. "When we had \$10,000 worth of equipment, we thought we'd be set with \$5,000 more. But the more equipment we have the larger the demand is."

Outdoor Programs is sponsoring a seminar on campus Nov. 5 - 9. That is designed to focus attention on wilderness resources and to provide a better understanding of its value and fragility, Rennie said.

Events planned for the week include several slide presentations and a panel discussion. "Wilderness Mountains and River Canyons," a slide show about different wild areas in the Northwest, will be presented Nov. 6 at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB Borah Theatre. On Nov. 7 at 7:30 p.m. two slide presentations on use and care of the wilderness will be shown.

A panel discussion, scheduled for Nov. 8 at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB Ballroom will feature several panelists speaking on "Wilderness: The Future Challenges." Panelists include; Thurman Throsper, former president of the Wilderness Society and now on the Board of Directors, Ed Krumpke of the U of I Wildland Recreation department, Marc George, wilderness ranger in the Gospel Hump wilderness area and John Garren, president of the Northwest Chapter of the Wilderness Public Rights Fund. The seminar is free and open to the public.



**Domestic and International
Travel Planning**

Jan, Shirley, Rita, John, Greg
and Brad will be happy to help you with your holiday travel plans. Make them early.

524 S. Main St.
Moscow

882-2723

Grizzlies still roam Idaho

Grizzly bears are still around in parts of Idaho, but some basic questions need answers that will lead to "realistic and compatible management" of the silver-tips.

"Intensified management holds the only prospect for

survival of wild grizzly bears," say the authors of an article featured in the September-October issue of the Department of Fish and Game's "Idaho Wildlife" magazine.

The writers are Earle F. Layser, resources branch chief for the Idger-Teton National Forest, and Forest Service biologists John L. Weaver and Dean Carrier.

Known range of the grizzly in Idaho today is confined to a corner of the state next to Yellowstone Park and three areas in the Panhandle, just south of the Canadian border.

Recent reports, however, indicate their presence in the Hells Canyon-Seven Devils country and in the Salmon

National Forest. The authors note that sightings have not been reported in these areas for many years.

Grizzlies are classified as a "threatened" species under the Endangered Species Act and they are also protected by Fish and Game Commission regulation.

The department's Policy Plan recommends preservation of "existing wilderness and roadless areas that presently support, or may in the future support, grizzly bear."

According to the article, two major research teams are trying to determine, in part:

Past and present distribution of the bears and population trends.

Be Someone

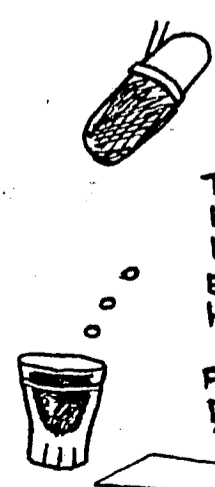
ASUI

Election Petitions Available

Six senate seats, as well as the president's & vice-president's offices are up for grabs.

Pick up petitions at the ASUI Office, SUB

Closing date, October 31



THIS IS FAIR N. SQUARE SITTING IN FOR HARDLY REASONABLE, WHO NEEDED A VACATION...

THE FIRST BANK OF THE GARDEN LOUNGE, IN AN OFFENSIVE MOVE IN THE WAR WITH INFLATION HAS EXTENDED ITS PRIME SATURDAY HAPPY HOUR RATES FROM 3 TO 9 PM. LONG KNOWN FOR HIS FINANCIAL WIZARDRY, SHAD D. DEAL DOES NOT FEEL THIS MOVE WILL HAVE MUCH EFFECT, STATING A PRICE GOUGE IS IN ORDER...

TELLEM TRUE HAS THIS INTERVIEW...



This cyclist breezes by on his noise-free, pollution-free mode of transportation. Photo by Mark Johann.

Bicycles provide organic transportation

by Kevin Warnock

"The most efficient machine for land transport is the bicycle." Tom von Alten, manager of JP's bikeshop, believes this is reason enough to experience the fun of bicycling.

The versatility of bicycling is perhaps the best thing about it, according to von Alten. Biking encompasses sport, effective transportation, and recreation, which can make going to work fun. Exercise is a big advantage of reliance on the bicycle, and von Alten also believes the bike to be the best way to go sightseeing.

"The bike is a definite alternative to the car in every fashion. Trailers have even been manufactured to haul

heavy loads," said von Alten. For intra-city travel, parking a bicycle is no problem, energy is saved and travel time is nearly the same.

The Palouse has many places where a trip by bicycle is ideal. David Hoekje, a local bicycle tourist who recently biked to Moscow from Chicago, says the best spot right now is Palouse. "The road has a good paved shoulder, and the trip can still be made this time of year." Bicycle camping is an activity that is growing in interest. Hoekje points out Kamiac Butte as an ideal trip for beginners.

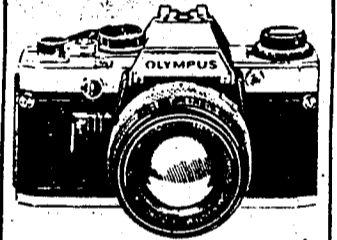
Bike care is most important, but often neglected. How much, and what type of care depends on the bike's use. A bike can go for two years

without any work, or it may need a complete overhaul after one day of heavy use. In either case the bike should be kept clean and properly tuned. Von Alten advises bikers to check out any strange noise and correct it immediately. Putting it off might mean the difference

between repairing it and replacing it.

Technology is being improved continuously in the bicycle industry. Bikes now come equipped with 21 gears and exotic accessories, but von Alten strongly encourages buyers to beware before spending money.

We have it!



OLYMPUS NEW! OM10

The low priced compact SLR that's packed with features!

- Fully automatic (aperture-preferred) 35mm SLR compact.
- Automatic "off-the-film" direct light measurement system reads the light that reaches the film surface during actual exposure for greater accuracy.
- Full-information viewfinder displays shutter speed, confirms fully-charged flash and correct flash exposure.
- During self-timer operation camera beeps and a super bright LED blinks.
- Part of the OM System: over 300 lenses and accessories available.
- So little money never bought so much SLR.

COX & NELSON
Downtown Moscow

Hours:
Mon.-Fri. 9am-7pm
Sat. 9am-5:30pm

BLACKMARKET

Get Ready
For Winter

Hooded Pullover Sweaters

Reg. \$11.25 \$9.00

Today only 10 am - 5 pm
Limited to Stock on Hand

MT. SPOKANE SKI PATROL'S 15th ANNUAL SKI SWAP

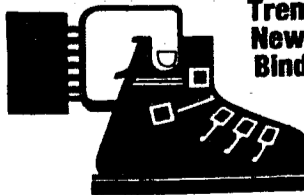
SKI

SATURDAY

NOV. 3
9 to 6

Spokane Interstate
Fairgrounds, Adm. 25¢

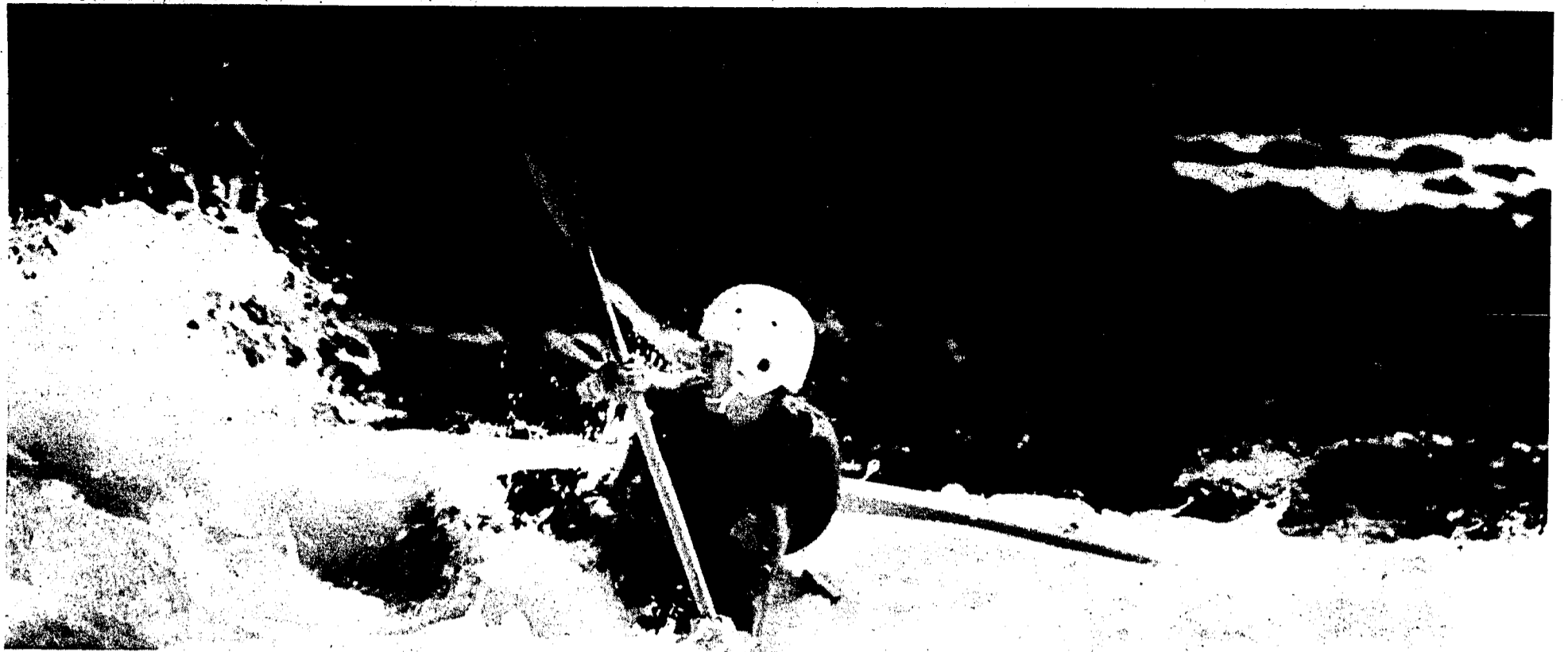
Tremendous Savings on
New & Used Boots, Ski
Bindings, Clothing and
Accessories!



SWAP

TO SELL

Register your items
for sale Friday, Nov. 2
4 to 9:30
15¢ per item, plus a
12% handling charge
on each item sold.



Kayaking, a more stable form of river transportation than canoeing, is more suited to the swift mountain streams of the Northwest.

White water, still water—the canoer's choice

by Roger Rowe

Imagine racing down white water rapids looking for the right spot to slip through hoping you don't make the wrong move that could dump you into the chilly water. Imagine paddling around a lake taking in the scenery.

If these possibilities interest you, you might be a likely candidate for the rising sport of canoeing.

Basically, there are two types of canoeing: still water canoeing and moving water canoeing.

Still water canoeing is reserved for lakes and in-

volves cruising around the water and exploring nature.

Coeur d'Alene Lake and Dworshack Reservoir near Orfino are convenient places to go for area still-water canoers, according to Chris Tapfer, WSU outdoor programs coordinator.

Moving water canoeing is much different and more difficult, he said.

This type of canoeing is done on rivers and involves plotting a course down the river to avoid rocks and other obstacles.

The best places near Moscow are the lower part of the Clearwater River below Orofino and the St. Joe River below Avery, Tapfer said.

Canoeing has become a

popular sport in the East and Midwest, but has not had as much luck in the Northwest, he continued.

The rivers in this area are too steep, which results in difficult white water which the average canoer is not ready for, Tapfer said. This also means there aren't many places for beginning canoers to practice.

Most people are into just cruising around the lake and don't care to get involved in the more difficult aspects of canoeing.

Canoeing can be dangerous for the inexperienced canoer, who thinks he can handle harder situations than his ability allows. However, once the

techniques are learned and the boater has the right equipment most of the risk is eliminated as long as the canoer takes the proper precautions, Tapfer explained.

The first rule of canoeing is to always wear a life preserver or a PFD, as they are called in canoeing. Without one, the canoer is taking a big risk, he said.

Whenever canoeing in white water, it is necessary to wear a helmet to protect the head from rocks in case of being thrown out of the canoe. If the water is cold the boater should also wear a wetsuit to protect against hypothermia, Tapfer said.

One of the unique aspects of white water canoeing is the team effort required to maneuver the canoe downstream.

The two paddlers must work together to keep the boat heading straight because the canoe should never become sideways to the current or the canoe could be wrapped around a rock.

Engineers

ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS

You're As Important As You Think

You obviously have goal direction, now a degree and a desire to put it to use. Your contributions at Gould can advance your career, bring you professional recognition and reward you with an income matching your talent and education.

We are a recognized developer of advanced frequency communication and navigation systems for the military, commercial and international markets. We have accomplished this because we have attracted and retained individuals who **think** and that's why you are important to us.

Think about your career direction and consider Gould.

We will be on the University of Idaho Campus conducting interviews on November 6, 1979. Sign up at the Career Placement Office TODAY!

Gould, Inc.
NavCom Systems Division
4323 Arden Drive
El Monte, CA 91731

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H
U.S. - Citizenship Required

 **GOULD**
NavCom Systems Division



OUTDOOR EQUIPMENT RENTAL

12:30-4:30 p.m. Monday-Friday
SUB basement

Cross country ski packages:	\$7/weekend
Mountain tents	\$5 and up
Winter sleeping bags	\$4.50
Snowshoes	\$4.00

Outdoor Fabrics for sale:

Ripstop nylon	\$1.90 per yard
Coated ripstop	\$2.30
Taffeta	\$1.95
Coated Packcloth	\$4.20
Polarguard batting	\$2.10

(Note: we will again be moving up to the ASUI golf course club house for the winter on about December 1. All rental will take place there after that time. Information? 885-6170)

**ALSO SPECIAL HOLIDAY RATES:
THANKSGIVING BREAK—5 DAYS
CROSS—COUNTRY SKI PACKAGE
RENTAL, ONLY \$15.00.**



Proclaim

to all

the earth

Jesus Christ

is

Lord

BE A MARIST PRIEST OR BROTHER
FOR INFORMATION WITHOUT OBLIGATION
Write Marist Fathers
625 Pine Street
San Francisco, CA 94108

Rock climbing

by Carol Manning

Moscow may not look like it has much to offer the rock climber, but a close inspection of the surrounding area reveals a number of prime climbing spots for both the beginning and more advanced climber.

Closest to home is Granite Point within 12 miles of Moscow on Mosow Mt. The road to the climbing area, reached by following Mountain View Road north out of town, is generally open from mid-April to Mid-October. According to Ray Brooks, of Northwest Mountain Sports Store in Moscow, Granite Point is an excellent place for beginners, to try top-belaying, climbing with a rope secured at the top, with a about a 20-foot climb.

Another good site for beginners is the Pullman Rocks, an area of basalt cliffs outside of Pullman near Highway 195 to Colfax. Pullman Rocks is also a good place to practice top belaying and is popular with local climbers.

For a little more challenging climb, a number of multi-lead climbs can be found within a few hours of Moscow. One of the most popular is Chimney Rock, roughly 160 miles from Moscow near Priest Lake. Most of the routes on Chimney Rock fall in the range of Class 5.3 to 5.9, based on the Yosemite Decimal System.

The YDS is a system used to explain the technical difficulties of climbs, and was established in the 1930's by climbers based in the Yosemite Valley area of Wyoming. The YDS also includes a system for signifying the expected length of a climb, based on good weather conditions and relatively competent climbers. Most of the routes in the Chimney Rock area are Grade I to Grade III—from a few hours to most of a day.

Another well-charted climbing area is the Leavenworth, Washington site, approximately 220 miles from Moscow. The Leavenworth

area is included in numerous Northwest Guidebooks, and a complete guide to the area has been published by the Signpost Publications Company of Lynnwood, Washington.

Other multi-lead climbs can be found on the south fork of the Clearwater River about 125 miles from Moscow, and on the Salmon River near Riggins, a 160-mile journey. Both areas offer a variety of rock, and a climber interested in these areas is advised to check out the routes well before attempting them, as they vary widely in difficulty and have unique problems. According to Brooks, the routes along the Salmon River are among the toughest in the area, some rated 5.9 and better. Those along the river feature quite a lot of open space, he warned, with little protection—not recommended for squeamish, or beginning climbers.

The best climb in North Idaho, according to Brooks, is Slick Rock near McCall. The area is granite, one of the best climbing surfaces, and the climb is quite long—10 to 11 leads, he said. Like the Salmon River climbs, the routes are "very poorly protected and not recommended for beginners."

For the beginning climber, or those interested in learning, the sport is not prohibitive in its cost. Brooks estimated an investment of \$300 to \$500 for equipment strictly for rock climbing. The best way to learn, he said is to go with experienced climbers who already have the equipment, and avoid the initial investment.

Washington State University Alpine Club has offered lessons in basic rock climbing skills in the past, and may in the future, according to Brooks. The U of I Outdoor Program will sponsor a slide show on ice climbing on Nov. 28. The show is being given by Jim Donnei, who has taught climbing



Bravery, skill, and the right equipment allow this hearty soul to climb where even mountain goats fear to tread. Photo courtesy of the Outdoor Programs.

Camping fees on the rise

Campers visiting Idaho's State Parks and Recreation areas should be prepared for an increase in camping fees. Effective September 15, fees are \$6.00 for campsites with hookups; \$4.00 for campsites without hookups; and \$3.00 for primitive sites. Off season camping rates are \$3.00 per site in those parks that remain open for camping. This action was taken at the Parks and Recreation Board meeting in Moscow on September 13.

According to Department Director Dale R. Christiansen, the Board also voted to allow one extra vehicle in a camping spur as long as the extra vehicle fits entirely within the spur for an additional \$1.00. Previous to this, the family

with more than one vehicle had to park their extra vehicle in an overflow area. Christiansen noted that if a family opted to park their extra vehicle in the overflow area, the charge would still be \$1.00 for that extra vehicle.

Christiansen said that this

is the first increase in camping fees in state parks since November, 1977.



SUB Films Present:

The Big Sleep

remake of the original with Robert Mitchum

Sat. Oct. 27
4:30, 7 & 9 pm
Admission \$1.25
Borah Theatre, SUB

RESEARCH

CANADA'S LARGEST SERVICE

Send now for latest catalog. Thousands of term papers on all subjects. Enclose \$5.00 to cover return postage.

ESSAY SERVICES

67 Yonge St., Suite #504
Toronto, Ontario, Canada
M5E 1J8
(416) 366-6549



CROSS COUNTRY
Ski Packages from
Northwestern Mountain Sports

**YOUR CHOICE OF ANY COMBINATION OF
CROSS COUNTRY
Skis, Boots, Bindings, & Poles**

15% OFF Retail
(Plus \$5.00 for Binding Mounting & Hot Wax)

With a choice of great brands like Rossignol, Fischer, Asnes, Bonna, Trak, Trucker, Alfa, and Exel to freely choose from, you can see why Northwestern Mountain Sports sells more Cross-Country Skis than anyone else from Missoula to Seattle. Other top selling reasons are: product knowledge, great service, and unexcelled warranty backup policies.

PACKAGE PRICES AS LOW AS **\$106⁰⁰**



We also carry a great stock of downhill ski gear and ski clothing.

**NORTHWESTERN
MOUNTAIN SPORTS**

- 410 West Third, Moscow 882-0133
- N 115 Grand, Pullman 334-1105

OPEN Mon-Sat: 10am-5:30pm

Wounded eagle bound to zoo for life

by Bill Loftus

"It's a rotten thing to do to an eagle," the vet said before the operation which would slice one wing from a three-year-old bald eagle.

Later, after viewing two similarly amputated eagles, it became obvious what the future held in store for an eagle with one wing.

In mid-January, a Washington state conservation officer had received word of an eagle shooting. The officer recovered the immature female bald eagle and took it to Dr. Michael Perry, a Spokane, Wash., veterinarian who volunteers his time for such cases.

According to Perry, a .22-caliber bullet had entered the eagle's body where the wing joins the body. On the way in, the bullet destroyed the shoulder joint and shattered the breastbone before lodging deep in the body.

"We really didn't expect

the bird to live," Perry said. "I had to go in and wire the keel (breastbone) together and try to dig out the lead. There's still a piece wedged between the two blood vessels near the heart."

The eagle did live and less than three months after the first mending had recovered enough to flee from Perry before its second operation.

The damaged wing, Perry explained, would have to be amputated because the shoulder joint had been completely destroyed. The wing hung loosely at the bird's side, tripping the bird and making movement difficult.

"The bird will be all right for a zoo somewhere," Perry, somewhere in his thirties, said shortly before the operation. "But this eagle will never get much higher than 18 inches off the ground again, unless it's an extremely clever one. Then it might figure out how to reach a 24-inch perch."

Birds without a wing have

difficulty balancing because their bodies have evolved as one of nature's most complex examples of mechanical engineering. A missing wing throws the delicate system of interconnecting muscles and bones out of kilter.

Perry finally trapped the eagle in a fish-landing net near the stainless steel table where the operation would take place.

After preparing the bird for the operation, Perry's deft hands quickly severed the muscles, cut the bone and closed the wound. Intent on the surgery, Perry looked up seldom during the half hour except to check the bird's breathing. It was the fifth eagle he had operated on.

Almost as the last stitch was pulled the bird opened its eyes. It lay quietly on the table and after being placed in a holding cage.

Two other eagles, both with only one complete wing because of similar operation, live in an outdoor aviary at Walk in the Wild zoo between Spokane and Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.

According to Lois Davis, zoo supervisor, the female golden eagle has been there four years. Half of one of its wings had been amputated because of a shotgun wound.

The other, a female bald eagle, arrived three years ago. One of its wings had been amputated after a brush with a power line. Both birds are on loan from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, which requires annual reports on their condition and notices of any change of status, she said.

Three such "change of status" reports have been filed on the golden eagle, Davis said. Each time the eagle had been taken from the aviary, sawed out of the steel cage for reasons unknown.

Each time extensive publicity about the theft was released and each time the eagle was found abandoned in some heavily-frequented area, she said. No prosecutions have resulted.

According to Dean Tresch, Fish and Wildlife Service enforcement division special agent, an investigation is underway into the shooting of the eagle operated on by Perry. It had been shot near Chewelah, Wash., he said.

Tresch, who covers an area from Washington State's Tri Cities east to Riggins, Idaho,

and north from each point to the Canadian Border, said there have been two successful prosecutions of eagle-related cases in the four years he's held the job.

Both species of eagles are protected by the Bald Eagle Protection Act which provides fines of up to \$10,000 and two years in prison.

The winter population at Wolf Lodge Bay on Lake Coeur d'Alene probably



This six-year-old female bald eagle lacks a wing because of a brush with power lines three years ago. The eagle now lives in an outdoor aviary in a zoo near Spokane. It has trouble balancing and can now reach perches no higher than it can jump. Photo by Bill Loftus.

"It seemed like the number of eagle shootings had dropped in the last few years,"

Tresch said. "Then in about a week we had two cases." The other eagle shooting killed the bird and is under investigation.

So far neither of this year's eagle shootings have resulted in formal charges being filed, although Tresch conceded that one of the cases is nearing the prosecution stage.

peaks at 40 to 70 birds during January, according to the report.

"Those birds don't usually get shot in the wintering areas," Tresch said. "They're most vulnerable when migrating. People know we watch the wintering areas pretty close."

He said he thinks there has been a decline in the number of eagle shootings in the past few years. He attributes the drop to public information programs and an increase in the number of citizens reporting violations.

Bald eagles in Idaho are also listed as an endangered species. Persons shooting or otherwise harrasing the birds can also be prosecuted under the Endangered Species Act, which carried penalties of up to \$20,000 and one year in prison.

According to a January 1979 Fish and Wildlife survey, 400 bald eagles winter in Idaho, 1400 in Oregon and 1100 in Washington.

Wine Co. of Moscow

Special Northwest Wine Tasting with Bob Wing
October 27 7:30 p.m.
Tickets \$7.50

113A S. Main (upstairs) 882-6502
Hours: Tues.-Fri. 5-9 p.m. Saturday 10 a.m.-6 p.m.

Hear David Halberstan,
Pulitzer Prize Winner
Best-selling author

Nov. 1, 8 pm, SUB Ballroom
Free

Presented by ASUI Issues & Forums

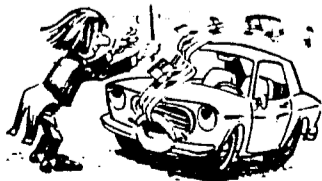
Part-time job

approximately 18 hours weekly
Monday, Wednesday, Thursday
nights and Saturday afternoons

Night Production Bureau Manager
—Typing skills necessary
—Typesetting heads & ads for the Argonaut.

Applications close Nov. 9—See John Pool
at the Argonaut, Basement of the SUB
885-6371

HIWAY 95 AUTO CLINIC



- Tune-ups to major overhauls
- Low, low rates
- Best foreign & domestic car mechanics available
- We will accept your parts
- We accept Bank Americard and Mastercharge

Bill Leonard - Certified Mechanic

HIGHWAY 95 AUTO CLINIC
1 1/2 MILES SOUTH ON HIGHWAY 95
Moscow, Idaho 882-1513

OPEN 8-5,
WEEKDAYS

Court establishes precedent on safety of falcons

by Bill Loftus

A \$7,500 default judgement awarded to an Idaho falconer Monday, Aug. 27, by a state court will go a long way towards establishing a sense of justice for those who practice the age-old art, according to Charles Schwartz.

Schwartz, a resident of Pingree, Idaho, may have also helped set a legal precedent for falconers who lose their birds to the guns of hunters.

That, at least, is the early consensus of other falconers throughout the Northwest who have felt stifled in their efforts to seek vindication for their losses due to gunners.

The Schwartz case began Oct. 29, 1978 when he and a couple of falconer friends drove out on the Arco Desert in southeastern Idaho intent on flying his falcon after pheasants.

"We purposely went 20 miles out in the desert and a mile away from the Atomic City fields to avoid any hunters," Schwartz said.

The bird Schwartz would fly that day was a special kind of falcon—a recently-developed prairie falcon peregrine falcon hybrid which had been bred and reared in captivity.

Schwartz's falcon, equipped with a radio transmitter, soared over a hill and was soon out of sight. Using a receiver, the falconers began to track the bird. Their search ended at Leroy Copeland, an Atomic City resident out hunting, who had placed the transmitter in his pocket.

Copeland subsequently admitted shooting the falcon and stood before U.S. District Judge Marion Callister on charges of killing a federally-protected bird. Copeland was fined \$25.

"We just didn't feel that justice had been served," Schwartz said. "I mean that's the same kind of fine someone would get for killing an extra duck or goose. That's the

minimum, a lot of guys get stiffer fines than that for the same thing.

"Our sense of justice was offended," Schwartz added.

His dissatisfaction with the criminal justice system led Schwartz to try another course: the civil law process. "We felt that maybe was the best way to go," Schwartz said in retrospect, "because that would help establish the value of the bird."

Schwartz and Les Boyd of Pullman, Wash., the breeder, collaborated on preparing a bill for the bird to be presented to Copeland. Together with Morey Nelson, a famous falconer and filmmaker from Boise, they estimated the birds approximate worth included:

—\$900 for breeding and rearing expenses.

—\$4,000 for food, care, training, housing, car mileage while training, and depreciation on radio-tracking equipment.

—\$5,000 for the commercial value of film already taken of the falcon by Nelson.

—\$10,000 for lost recreation at \$5 per day for 200 days per year over the bird's estimated 10-year lifespan.

Using those estimates, Schwartz sent Copeland a bill for the loss of the bird. "He steadfastly refused us," Schwartz said.

The next step was a civil suit against Copeland seeking \$15,000 in damages. Again, Schwartz said, "He (Copeland) had 20 days to get in touch with us after we filed and he wouldn't even talk to us. We didn't hear anything."

Schwartz said Copeland did not appear at the trial Monday either.

"We just laid all our cards out on the table," the falconer said. "We tried to be benevolent about it and cut it in half and the judge went along with us."

Schwartz said he did not feel the damage award was

unreasonable. "In Saudi Arabia they pay \$10,000 to \$15,000 for an untrained falcon, so I don't think we were too much out of line."

Although he is unsure of how much of the award he will ever collect, Schwartz said, "I hope we get enough to pay the lawyer."

Schwartz added that the legal precedent and the publicity surrounding the case may "also help to save a few falcons."

"Hopefully, people would appreciate birds of prey for their intrinsic beauty and not shoot them."

"But if they don't, maybe they will realize that there are federal and state laws protecting the birds."

"And if that doesn't work," Schwartz added, "we can take it one step further that these birds are private property and will be treated by the courts as such."

Schwartz said he was also happy about the outcome because "there were five or six similar incidents in the Northwest last year and this is the only case that I know of that has been resolved."

One of those, involving a Spokane, Wash. falconer, was investigated by both state and federal law enforcement officers. Neither prepared a case for criminal prosecution because a juvenile admitted shooting the falcon.

"The state wouldn't prosecute because of the juvenile and the federal government will only prosecute juveniles for heinous crimes."



Les Boyd of Pullman, feeds one of the falcons used for captive breeding. Boyd produced the falcon which Charles Swartz of Pingree, Idaho was hunting with when it was killed by a gunner. Through a subsequent civil suit, Schwartz obtained a \$7,500 default judgement against the gunner for his falcon.

Blue Grass & Jazz

Tick-Fever Western Swing

Lambs Bar, Elk River

Saturday Night 9 pm - 1 am

\$1 Cover

Fantastic!



New **BLIZZARD® 5500**

Grab a handful of throttle and blast off for a ride to remember. Go beyond what you thought any fan-cooled machine could do. For handling, there's low center of gravity. For smooth, riding there's Torque Reaction slide suspension. For response there's nothing quite like it. For you... from SKI-DOO®

Go doo it.

Go beyond speed.



HYLTON'S

CYCLE WORKS

321 Palouse River Dr.
Moscow



ski-doo
snowmobiles

Same day Processing Ektachrome Slides
in by 11:00 a.m. Out by 5:00 p.m.

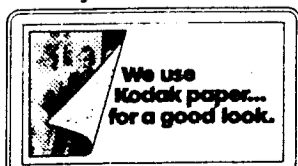
Monday thru Friday
Color Prints and B & W Print done in our lab
Duplicate Slides - B & W Enlargements
Color Enlargements

Kodak Film, Supplies, Cameras
Students Receive 10% discount on class
supplies

See Our Frame Gallery

TED COWIN
Photographic

521 So. Jackson 882-4823



Ski areas offer variety

by Carol Manning

Picture four feet of virgin powder beyond the tip of your skis. Big blue bowl of sky above you. With a swoosh you are off, cruising in and out of half-buried trees, soaring off high, deep moguls.

And lucky for you, Moscow resident, you haven't got far to go to make this dream come true. Maybe not always the four feet of powder or the blue skies, but good skiing can usually be found in a good winter within a 200-mile radius of Moscow.

The closest location for Moscow's downhill skiers to support their habit is Tamarack Ski Area, an 18-mile journey to the north of Troy. Tamarack boasts a t-bar and some good beginner slopes, but the availability of good skiing there is dependent on local snow conditions.

Head north on Alternate Highway 95 to North-South Ski Bowl, and you will find a complete ski school, rentals and night skiing. North-South is owned and maintained by the Associated Students of Washington State University. Don't expect any big mountains, but do expect some good weekend and Sunday afternoon skiing, when the snow gods do their part.

But if the snow gods don't come through, and you've got a little time and money to spare, you still have at least six more ski areas within a day's journey of Moscow. North Idaho boasts three of these larger ski areas, as does Eastern Washington.

Take Highway 195 north out of Pullman to Spokane. Follow Division Street north to the big Y, then follow the signs to Snowblaze on Mt. Spokane. The view at the top is spectacular on a clear day, with a panorama which includes Spokane Valley and various big and little lakes in Washington and Idaho. Snowblaze offers full ski facilities, with ren-

tals, ski school, and night skiing.

For another breath-taking slope view, take Highway 95 north to Sandpoint, then follow the signs up to Schweitzer Basin. The drive usually won't take more than three hours, and it is worth it even if you don't plan to ski. Considered by many to be at the summit of North Idaho ski areas, Schweitzer offers full ski facilities, a ski school, and on a clear day a view of most of the enormous Lake Pend Oreille from the lodge area. After a long day on the slopes, take the opportunity to check out some of the apres-ski dining experiences in the town of Sandpoint.

Forty-Nine Degrees North Winter Sports Areas, located about an hour north of Spokane near Chewelah, Washington, is a good family area, even though it may seem a little far for the Moscow-based skier to travel for weekend schussing. Forty-nine Degrees North offers complete ski facilities, including a ski school.

According to Ray Brooks of Northwest Mountain Sports in Moscow, Silverhorn Ski Area near Kellogg, Idaho, offers the most consistent snow conditions, but isn't recommended for the faint-hearted beginning skier. Like the other major areas, it has full ski facilities and offers a ski school. Highway 10 east out of Coeur d'Alene will take you to Kellogg and Silverhorn, and the snow conditions in Fourth of July Pass often add a little spice to the trip.

If your orientation is in a southerly direction, you might consider Brundage Mt. Ski area, roughly 190 miles to the south near McCall, Idaho. The scenery as you approach McCall becomes incredible—snow along the Salmon River from White Bird to Riggins, and along the Little Salmon from there to McCall. Brundage is well-known for the excellent powder skiing, and is over 5,000 feet in elevation, making it North Idaho's highest ski area.



Explore on cross

by Cary Hegreberg

Cross country skiing is an exciting winter-sport alternative for people who don't like long lines, expensive lift tickets, and the somewhat restrictive type skiing associated with downhill skiing.

"It is a wilderness oriented sport. It is for the person who likes to explore and enjoys the sensation of traveling on skis," according to Jim Rennie, director of the Outdoor Program who is also an avid skier.

"It's a versatile way to go," he said. On cross-country skis a person can ski into the backcountry for days at a time or just park the car at the road side and ski several hundred yards. Contrary to the usual propaganda, cross-country skis can even be used at ski resorts on downhill runs, Rennie said.

A person can get into much better ski areas if he or she is willing to travel into the backcountry on skis. "On cross-country skis you can get to terrific areas you can't get to any other way," Rennie noted.

By taking the time and energy to get into the backcountry, better snow conditions and better "runs" can be found, he said.

The great thing about cross-country skiing as a method of winter transportation is the "free ride" coming downhill. "It's a terrific way to go, you really move," Rennie said.

However, skiing in a hilly or mountainous terrain can be hard work. "If you are climbing hills, it can be more work than just hiking up a hill," Rennie cautioned. "It can be strenuous work."

He stressed it is important to match the level of skiing you attempt with your own physical ability. Climbing hills and going back down are the hardest things involved in cross-country skiing, Rennie said. Skiing on relatively level ground is quite easy.

People have trouble going up hills because they have not mastered the "technique" and tend to slip backwards and fall often, he said. When going downhill, people simply lose control of the skis, which are harder to "steer" than downhill skis, and either fall down or run into things.

Part of the problem is that people aren't accustomed to

keeping their feet parallel rather than lifting them and walking.

"It becomes natural," Rennie said. "The person who is sufficient as the person who is not, they can't get them up."

A person does not necessarily need a good physical shape to enjoy cross-country skiing. "Most people enjoy a day of skiing just going out for a few hours, eating a lunch and drinking a beer," Rennie said. Other people ski for the weekend and stay for a week or more.

According to Rennie, where there are National Forests offers excellent cross-country skiing. There is a lot of National Forest land in the Moscow area, such as land near Coeur d'Alene and "unlimited opportunities."

Cross-country skiing is generally more popular in the Pacific Northwest because the snow is drier because it is a little higher elevation.

As far as where to go, Rennie said,

Cross-country skiers should be aware that the passage of the Cross-Country Ski Bill will result in the provision of parking areas for winter recreation areas, which will be sold for \$5, and others to park in new areas maintained by permit funds. The parking sale around Nov. 15 will allow many to sell cross-country ski equipment. A permit is required for new parking areas and permit funds.

Todd Graeff, trails manager for the Department of Parks and Recreation, said that participation in cross-country skiing has been one of the most popular activities in the sport in many areas, and park facilities are the best.



Photos courtesy of Outdoor Programs

Two new lodges open

by Bernie Wilson

Inland Northwest skiers will have two new ski areas to tackle this winter, along with the dozen or so others within easy driving distance of the Lewis-Clark Valley, the Camas Prairie and the Palouse.

The two areas are the High Wallows on Mt. Howard near Joseph, Ore., and Bluewood, located 22 miles south of Dayton, Wash., in the Umatilla National Forest.

The High Wallows will use the Mt. Howard gondola lift, located near the south end of Wallowa Lake at an elevation of 4,200 feet. A 15-minute ride in the four-passenger cars ends at the 8,200-foot summit, with views of nine Wallowa peaks and the Eagle Cap Wilderness to the north, west and south, and the Seven Devil Mountains to the east.

The gondola has been in operation since August 1970, but this will be the first season of skiing.

The 3.5-mile summit-to-base run is expected to provide ungroomed powder snow and plenty of trees in the area known as the "Little Switzerland of America."

Ben Banks of High Wallows said the trail was skied from the summit to tower No. 19 of the 25-tower system as late as June 19 of this year.

The steepest vertical rise four-passenger gondola in the United States rises 3,700 vertical feet on a 27-ton, 19,300-foot cable.

The 19-car gondola is powered by a 150-horsepower electric motor with a 55-horsepower gasoline engine nor a backup. The cars move at 7.8 miles per hour and the height above the ground averages about 30 feet or less. At the highest point they are 120 feet above the ground.

Equipment rentals and food service are available in the lodge and a snack bar is

located on the mountain top.

Mt. Howard is about 100 miles south of Lewiston.

Bluewood, which has been on the drawing board for nearly 15 years; draws its name from its Blue Mountain location and the deeply wooded areas surrounding it.

Terry Godbout, president of Skyline Basin Associates, developers of Bluewood, said a loan was obtained last year, but permits held up construction.

The original name of Skyline Basin was dropped due to numerous companies and an Idaho ski area using the "Skyline" title.

Completion of construction is set for Nov. 15 and the \$2.5 million area should open by December or "whenever the snow flies," Godbout said.

First-phase facilities will include a triple chairlift, a platterpull ski tow (an overhead cable identical to a one-person T-bar), 70 acres of ski trails and slopes, a baselodge and three acres of parking.

The chairlift will carry 1,800 skiers per hour a total of 1,200 vertical feet above the base station and will be one of the highest capacity lifts in the world. It will feature bullwheel loading and unloading and the bottom terminal will be built into the lodge.

The 22 lift towers were placed on their foundations by helicopter on July 8.

The platterpull tow will be located just west of the lodge and will carry 600 skiers per hour a total of 100 vertical feet. The tow and the terrain it will serve have been designed for beginners.

From the top of the lift skiers can choose a novice run of almost 2-1/4 miles, or an advanced run of just over a mile. Intermediate-ability terrain will be in abundance with no two trails alike.

(Originally published in the Lewiston Morning Tribune.)

Skiing

Cross-country skis

ir feet parallel and "sliding them" lifting them as walking.

s natural," he said. It becomes more effective person slides the skis instead of picking

does not necessarily need to be in great shape to enjoy cross-country skiing. Some older a day of skiing just going a couple hundred a lunch and taking at the scenery, Rennie people skiing in the wilderness carrying full y for a week's time.

to Rennie, where in the nearby National s excellent country for skiing. He added of National forest land within 30 miles of as land near Covill and Deary which offers opportunities

country skiing generally better in National because of its higher elevation. "Most forest because it's little higher up," Rennie said. where to go. "The you get there, "logging

country skiers. Other winter recreationists are that the session of the Legislature Cross-Country Ski Bill of 1979. This statute on the provision of additional roadside as for winter recreationists. Parking permits will be sold for \$5, will allow skiers and k in new areas maintained with these accounts. Parking permits will go on Nov. 15. Many retail stores which country ski equipment. Permits will only be new parking areas maintained with per-

ff, trails and facilities for the Idaho Department of Parks and Recreation, says that lack of been one of the main limiting factors to in cross-country skiing in Idaho. Part of the sport has been doubling each year in and parking facilities are inadequate, at

roads are great, he said. This is where most people ski because they can just pull the car off the side of the road and take off, and logging roads usually go back quite far.

There are basically two types of cross-country skis; waxable and non-waxable. "No wax" skis have a system of "scales" on the bottom which create friction, thereby allowing the skier to climb uphill without slipping backward (until a skier acquires the "technique" he may slip backward regardless). The traditional waxable ski relies on a waxed ski bottom to accomplish the same purpose. There are several different types of wax for various snow conditions.

The waxed skis are better than the "no wax skis" according to Rennie. "Waxing is really the way to go," he said. "But I'm a purist." Rennie feels waxing is an integral part of skiing. "Waxing can be frustrating, but the outdoors can be frustrating. In our society we push for everything to be as easy as possible," he said. "But the easiest way isn't always the best."

Based on his experience renting out waxable skis at the Outdoor Program, Rennie said once people have tried it, even beginners don't mind waxing their skis. Some people claim waxed skis make climbing more difficult, but Rennie insisted the crucial element is "the technique" rather than the type of ski used.

When preparing for a cross-country ski trip, whether long or short, Rennie stressed a person take plenty of clothing, preferably wool since it still retains heat when wet.

It is important to have a "variety" of clothing since part of the time you are moving, keeping very warm, while at other times you are still, making it easy to get cold very fast. Rennie said it is important to stay warm especially when you're not moving.

The Outdoor Program is holding a "Cross-Country Ski Night" Nov. 15 in the SUB. A movie about cross-country skiing will be shown and a discussion about the necessary clothing and equipment will follow. The session is open to anyone interested in cross-country skiing and there is no admission charge.



Hunting

Moscow residents have great big-game opportunities

by Jeff Coupe

The approach of November means increased work for the student, but for the prudent sportsman, it means hunting.

A hunter living in Moscow has quite a selection. It is possible for a person to hunt elk, two different species of deer, black bear, predators, waterfowl and a list of game birds a mile long, and all the same day!

Big game perhaps draws the most attention from sportsmen in Northern Idaho.

While it is a little late to bag an elk this year—most elk hunting closes Sunday, Oct. 28,—Northern Idaho's elk herds provided 33 percent of the 1978 state wide harvest, according to Roger Williams, Chief of the Bureau of Wildlife.

The state wide elk harvest was 7,700 last year according to Williams. There were 68,000 tags sold for a hunter success ration of 11 percent.

One thing a hunter must be aware of is the Panhandle Elk Tag. Big game management units 1,2,3,4,5,6,7 and 9 have been designated for limited entry general elk hunting. No more than 12,000 resident or 1,200 nonresident "Panhandle" elk tags were sold in 1979 for these units.

The idea behind the "Panhandle" elk tag, Williams said, is to prevent an influx of hunters into the panhandle region of Idaho. In

this region it has been determined that the elk population can sustain a harvest of cows as well as bulls. The rest of the state is antlered elk only. An antlered elk is defined as an elk having antlers longer than its ears.

"We were fearful of too many hunters flocking to Northern Idaho because they would increase their odds of getting an elk substantially where cows are legal," Williams said. "We want to limit the hunt to the normal pressure before we had antlered elk hunting."

Panhandle elk tags go on sale in June. They're available at Northern Idaho vendors and Fish and Game regional offices. The nearest regional office to Moscow is in Lewiston. There is also a regional office in Coeur d'Alene. This is the third year of the Panhandle tag.

Hunters with a panhandle elk tag can not hunt elk in any management unit of the state except units 1-9, excluding unit 8 and 8A. Hunters with a normal elk tag can not hunt elk in the Panhandle tag units.

The Idaho Dept. of Fish and Game has been trying to increase the state's big game herds. Seasons have become shorter with limits and restrictions more structured. One example of this is in unit 8, the unit immediately surrounding Moscow, and unit 8A, the unit bordering 8 on the east. While elk hunting is

open in 8 and 8A, now (it closes Sunday), deer hunting is not.

Thus if a hunter was after a bull elk and a big white tail buck jumped out, hold your fire!

"We're trying to reduce pressure on the elk," Williams explained of the sometimes frustrating situation. "When you've got deer and elk season open at the same time and someone in the party has an elk tag, every deer hunter is going to take an elk if he gets a shot."

But a hunter can take a deer in Northern Idaho starting Wednesday, Oct. 31. On this date units 1-6 open for deer hunting as well as unit 8 (Moscow), 8A and 11.

However, if a person hasn't already purchased a deer tag, it is too late to hunt deer this year. There are military and birthdate exceptions, but the two cut-off dates for deer tags were Oct. 2 for Northern

Idaho and Oct. 16 for the rest of the state.

The Fish and Game, in its plan to increase the state's big game herds, had reasoned only dedicated hunters would know these dates and act accordingly, preventing "last minute hunter" pressure.

In Northern Idaho the harvest is 75 percent whitetail deer, according to Williams. The estimated population of whitetail deer in Idaho is 56,000. The Fish and Game's goal is to reach 63,000 by 1990. Most areas in Northern Idaho allow either sex deer hunting.

"Someday we might have to go to bucks only up there (Moscow area) but not in the foreseeable future," Williams said. "Whitetail hunting is at best a tricky proposition. It would be very difficult with a bucks-only hunt."

While deer hunting in the

immediate area opens Wednesday, most of Idaho has already seen considerable deer hunting. The units along the Clearwater and east of Elk River opened for either sex deer hunting on Oct. 3. The exception is unit 11 which open Wednesday. Unit 11 is the only unit in Idaho with a whitetail deer only stipulation. Most of the units that opened Oct. 3 close this Sunday, Oct. 28.

The other important game animal in Northern Idaho is the black bear. Black bear are found throughout the area and generally are elusive, spooky and difficult to bag. A majority of the black bear taken in the state are harvested during deer or elk hunts. A bear tag is required in Northern Idaho. Two bear may be taken in units 8 and 8A, the immediate Moscow hunting area. The purchase of an extra bear tag is necessary to kill two bear.

Duck hunting to improve

Duck hunting is expected to improve in Idaho this year and the harvest on geese should about match last season's record breaker, according to Department of Fish and Game reports.

The duck season opens statewide October 6, along with goose hunting in the 10 northern counties. Other goose season opens in counties to the south are October 13 and 27. Varying

closing dates and hunting areas are shown in the printed regulations.

Dick Norell, state game bird manager, says Idaho production of Canada geese benefited from favorable water conditions earlier this year. Conditions also were reported to be good on nesting grounds in Montana and Alberta, Canada.

Last season, the estimated harvest of Canada

geese—highest on record—was 45,700; up 66 percent from 1977 and 70 percent above the previous five-year average.

Hunters bagged about 540,000 ducks in Idaho during the 1978-79 season, a 3 percent increase over the previous year, but 4 percent below the latest five-year average. Waterfowl harvest estimates are based on returns from the annual hunter questionnaire survey.

Norell says the fall flight forecast from Canada and Alaska shows no major change in the total number of ducks that will be coming in from the north.

But Idaho hunters may see more mallards. Most of them come from southern Alberta, where mallard production was excellent this year, Norell adds.

**Double
your
reading speed
in just
three weeks.**

Through AGP Rapid Reading, of course

A little money can buy you time. For hardly more than pizza pennies you can free your reading time for living time. It only takes 3 class periods to more than double your beginning speed. Guaranteed! There's no way you can lose.

Sign up at

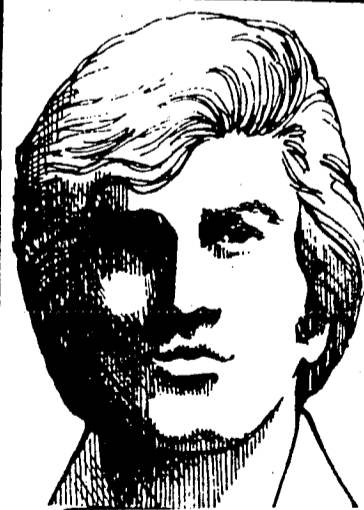
CROSSROADS BOOKSTORE

125 E. 3rd, Moscow
AGP Rapid Reading
Three 2-Hour Classes
Appaloosa Room, SUB
October 29, November 5 & 12
7:00-9:00 PM
COST: \$45/Students \$36

Taught by Dr. Lahia Boone

AGP

Rapid Reading Seminar



**The
LION'S
MANE**

Moscow's Only Exclusive
Men's Hair Styling Salon

...also the complete
REDKEN RETAIL CENTER
for professional hair
care in men

**The
LION'S
MANE**

• Open Mon-Sat 9am-5pm
• Appointments advised
but not necessary

524 S. Main,
Moscow 882-1584

Corner of 6th & Main
Next to Neely's Travel



Silk and Dry Flowers

Plants Pots Baskets

THE GREENERY

1925 S. Main 882-1515



Game fowl plentiful

A hunter in Latah County normally is seen with two guns in his vehicle, a shotgun and a rifle. A person never knows what is around the corner.

It is possible to hunt deer or elk in one of the canyons draining into Potlatch Creek or the Clearwater River and by simply walking out of the canyon and into the farmland shoot quail, pheasant, hungarian partridge or chuckar partridge.

The area has been called a sportman's paradise.

Bird hunting is now in full swing in the Palouse and surrounding environs. Pheasant season opened Oct. 13 in Latah County. Hungarian, chuckar Huns, chuckars, quail, ruffed, spruce and blue grouse season opened Sept. 15.

The limit for huns and chuckars in Latah County is eight a day and 16 in

possession. For quail, ten per day and 20 in possession. Pheasants is two cocks per day and four in possession. Forest grouse is four per day and eight in possession. Rifles, bows, shotguns and pistols are legal for grouse.

Season closings for Latah are: pheasant, Nov. 25, huns, chuckars and quail, Dec. 31; forest grouse, Nov. 25.

Dick Norell, head of the Idaho Department of Fish and Game's waterfowl and upland game bird division told the *Argonaut* despite a severe winter last year, game bird populations in Northern Idaho have fared well.

"The quail and huns are doing quite well in the Palouse area," Norell said. "The birds in that area didn't seem to be effected by the hard winter the way they were in Eastern Idaho. Most of our field checks, state wide, have shown a pretty good

population of birds."

The pheasant situation in the Palouse is not so cheery though, according to Norell.

"The pheasants as a whole aren't doing very well," Norrell said. "Of course when pheasants were first introduced to the state, the Palouse was the king of the pheasant areas. There used to be heavy grain fields, draws; just excellent cover."

The state's head upland game bird man explained modern farming practices are the cause for a decline in pheasants.

"Farm equipment has gotten refined, the price of wheat has gone up and modern practices are eliminating the necessary survival cover for pheasants and all wildlife," Norrell explained. "When you're dealing with a bird that is a result of agriculture practices, there's very little we can actually do outside

trying to convince the farmers to leave some cover."

The Fish and Game is attempting a funding program to help pheasants. The idea calls for a pheasant stamp based on a system used by South Dakota. The hunter would buy a stamp similar to a waterfowl stamp, which is \$7.50 in Idaho. The revenue would be used for habitat improvement.

Available south of Lewiston in the Whitebird area are wild turkey. The season opened Sept. 15 and closed Sept. 30. The chances of bagging a wild turkey are slim according to statistics Norell gave. He said in 1978 there were 321 tags sold and 23 actual turkeys taken for a success ratio of .07 percent.

Waterfowl includes geese, snipe, ducks and coots. Norell explained the reason waterfowl hunting isn't good in the Palouse is the lack of water.

TVA moves snail dart to finish dam

Fisheries experts from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Tennessee Valley Authority, and two other agencies began removing the remaining snail darters from the Little Tennessee River on Tuesday, October 2, and will transplant them to the Holston River. Officials of the Fish and Wildlife Service and TVA agreed upon the transplant on the recommendation of the Snail Darter Recovery Team.

The team met Monday, October 1, at TVA's Fisheries Laboratory in Norris, Tennessee, to make final preparations for the salvage effort. Fisheries biologists have about 4 weeks in which to find and remove all snail darters known to live on the shoal areas above the Tellico Dam.

The recovery team, which consists of representatives from the Fish and Wildlife Service, TVA, the Tennessee Wildlife Resources Agency, and the University of Tennessee, was appointed by the Secretary of the Interior in June 1978 to study and recommend ways to help the fish survive and increase to the point where it is no longer endangered.

The rescue operation will be handled by an inter-agency team of biologists. The fish will be transplanted in containers filled with water from the Little Tennessee. When they arrive at the Holston, water from their new home will be gradually mixed with water from the container. Then the fish will be released into the Holston a few at a time. Only adult fish will be transplanted.

After the snail darters from above the dam are removed, the recovery team has recommended that attention be given to the snail darter population known to live below the dam. This population, consisting mostly of juveniles, will be removed and all juveniles taken to a

Tennessee Wildlife Resources Agency fish hatchery until next summer to be released later in appropriate waters. Adult snail darters from this population will be transplanted to the Holston River.

In addition to the transplant operation, 5 pairs of adult snail darters from the Little Tennessee and 10 pairs from the Hiwassee River will be taken to a TVA laboratory, where biologists will study spawning and other propagation techniques to develop methods for raising snail darters in hatcheries. The 10 pairs from the Hiwassee will not be collected until the actual spawning season begins, about February 1980. Progeny from this operation will be held at

a U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service facility for further release.

Snail darters were transplanted to the Hiwassee River 4 years ago. The Hiwassee snail darters are known to be reproducing, but Fish and Wildlife Service biologists say it is still too early to know whether the colony will survive and become permanently established.

The recovery team considers the Holston River in the vicinity of Mascot, Tennessee,

to be the best site for establishing a second transplant population. About 100 snail darters from the Hiwassee colony were transplanted to the Holston last year.

"The chances of long-term survival for these transplanted populations are not good, but we feel that it is our responsibility to do everything we can to prolong the snail darter's existence," said Hal O'Conner, Acting Associate Director of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

halloween

- Cards
- Candy
- Decorations
- Party Supplies

And Much more!

LUV'S HALLMARK SHOPS

314 Main
and now
open in the new
Palouse Empire Mall

Stewart's Custom Frames

Custom Picture Framing & Mat Cutting
Neilsen Framekits
Prints, Cards and The World's Finest Line of Artist's Supplies:
Winsor & Newton

703 E. 3rd St.
M-F 5-9 p.m.
882-3128



Yamaha AR 1500 Skis
444 Salomon Bindings with leash
Includes mounting **Package Price**
Reg. \$214⁰⁰ Save \$49⁹⁵ **\$164.95**

Yamaha AR 1000 Skis
222 Salomon Bindings with leash
Includes mounting **\$139⁹⁵**
Reg. \$182³⁰ Save \$42³⁵

1906 S. Main, Moscr

Widman's Sport Center

Moscow's lone beaver may face an uncertain future

by Bill Loftus

If urban wildlife is the coming thing, as many experts claim, this town's future has already arrived.

For during the twilight hours, a solitary creature regularly emerges from its creek-bank burrow behind a car repair shop and gets on with the business of being a beaver.

But this beaver's continued existence as an urban dweller remains questionable. City officials, citing the increased flood dangers they say the beaver's dams would create, say the beaver must go.

Moscow's lone beaver may prove an ample illustration of a concept that has been receiving national emphasis as our society grows, placing more pressures on our natural resources.

A 1978 study prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service had this to say:

"Most residents prefer a community well endowed with wildlife amenities. If this is not sufficient incentive for integrating wildlife into the planning process, planners and developers should also be aware that wildlife amenities result in increased property values."

Many in this community of 16,000, which draws its support from a university and surrounding farms, say they wish the beaver could stay although tempering their wishes with the realities of the situation.

Dr. Steve Peterson, chairman of the University of Idaho wildlife resources department, says urban

boundaries of Seattle. The beavers, the authors wrote, must eventually either succumb to man's needs to protect property or alter their feeding habits.

The Idaho Department of Fish and Game has tried to help townsfolk the principles of wildlife management and reduce the pressures placed on more secretive wildlife less adaptable to human activities' inroads. Other experts reiterate his statements.

Before the 1977 International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies annual meeting, Herbert Doig, New York Division of Fish and Wildlife director, said "with increased pressures on land, we've got to find an imaginative way to make these land and water resources available to people.

At that same meeting, Peterson addressed the gathering, "the demand is high for public viewing of nongame wildlife close to home. Oregon, for instance, is developing four urban sites, and Colorado is seeking 77 acres in the heart of Denver for this purpose. Most states are missing a good public relations opportunity in not developing urban wildlife areas. It is the easiest place to illustrate basic wildlife principles and these areas can also alleviate such demands in other more congested public wildlife sites."

"Union Bay, the Life of a City Marsh" written by Harry Higman and Earl J. Larrison and published in 1951 describes a marsh within the

trap the beaver out of Moscow's Paradise Creek but failed "because the beaver either has had previous experience with traps or is just smart."

According to Steve Agte, the local conservation officer, a department-authorized trapper attempted to remove the beaver last winter after Agte received a complaint from the city Dec. 28, last year.

Since the initial trapping attempt using leghold and kill traps failed, Agte said the animal's future looks particularly bad if the city does decide it must be removed.

"In most cases like this, where you have a nuisance beaver, we try to live trap the animal," he said.

The intellect or wariness of Moscow's beaver will probably force the conservation officer to use a gun. Earlier, this summer, Agte received a similar sort of complaint from residents of Troy, a neighboring town. After removing several beaver from a stream near the city park, Agte had to shoot one of the animals which returned.

Mike McGahan, the city's streets' supervisor who first filed the complaint, said the beaver must be removed because its dams would create obstructions in the Paradise Creek channel which runs just south of downtown Moscow and by the university campus.

"The actual beaver dam may not do anything but the trees the beaver falls across the creek could get caught under the mainstreet bridge



Illustration by Anne Fiske

or someplace else and cause a lot of damage by flooding.

We'd have to be sure to have the channel clear of those kinds of debris because of potential property damage," McGahan said. "It's going to cause more harm than it's worth."

When McGahan's boss, city supervisor Bill Smith, was asked about the situation, he replied, "We have nothing against beaver, what we're after is a clear channel.

Smith said extensive flooding in 1972 and 1974 prompted extensive work on the reaches of Paradise Creek immediately above and below the beaver's haunts.

"We've spent a lot trying to keep that channel clean and working so it could handle large volumes of water," Smith said.

McGahan and Smith agree the beaver must go, by whatever means necessary.

When recontacted, Agte said the city has given him new instructions. The city wants the beaver removed only if it is live-trapped.

If the beaver's fate does rest with the council, it appears the beaver will receive little support from local wildlife groups.

Chuck Branson, president of the Moscow Wildlife Association, said his group will probably decline advocating the beaver remain in town.

"The people I've talked to have said they wish there was something they could do but come another wet spring, it could cause real problems."

"The whole area will probably be developed in a few years anyway," Branson added. "There are bigger problems that need attention and I just don't think one beaver in this kind of situation is worth going to battle for. When you see something like this happening in New York, you say 'Why do people let something like this happen?'

"When it happens in your own backyard, you kind of see the realities a little better," Branson said.

Dr. Bob Jonas, a professor of wildlife biology at neighboring Washington State University and also a Moscow resident, said the city had little to worry about because of its solitary beaver.

"You have to remember that beavers have evolved as colonial animals and their behavior reflects that," Jonas said. "I doubt that a solitary beaver is going to be a very effective dam builder."

Jonas studied beaver behavior in Yellowstone National Park for three years completing his masters degree.

"If it is a solitary beaver, I'm surprised it's still alive," Jonas said. "Generally when you find a beaver alone, it's either an outcast or an old one and they're not long for this world."

The beaver would probably only dam the creek enough to cover its burrow in the creek bank, according to Jonas. "In my opinion, one beaver is not really a threat to the city's water system," he added.

"In terms of urban wildlife, I think a beaver would be a great addition. Unless you have a wooden leg or a cedar chest, you don't have much to worry about as far as one beaver is concerned."

Dr. Michael Falter, a limnologist on the College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range Sciences staff, said he doubted whether the dams would create much of a flood hazard.

"Unless they're built right over a culvert, the high water during periods of heavy runoff would just roll over them," Falter said.

The dams, Falter added, could also act as sediment traps during periods of low water and refuges for fish and other wildlife when most of the creek dries up during the summer.



This willow tree provides evidence that Moscow's lone beaver is still actively engaged in building dams and storing winter food. Photo by Bill Loftus.

Orienteering: the ultimate sport

by Robin Updike
The Idaho Statesman

Competitive orienteering—a sport that is a hybrid of a cross country running race and a treasure hunt—has been called the ultimate outdoor sport, the thinking sport and the sport of the future.

In Sweden, where competitive orienteering originated 60 years ago, thousands participate in meets that involve running from one point to another over unknown terrain.

In parts of the East and Midwest, meets sanctioned by the United States Orienteering Federation draw hundreds of runners.

But in Idaho, a state whose rugged and varied terrain offers limited orienteering possibilities, the only USOF affiliated club is at the U of I. The club's nearest orienteering neighbors are in Seattle and Reno.

Major Lawrence Broughton, the ROTC instructor who heads the U of I club has a theory about why, in a region of the United States where most sports flourish, relatively few people are competitive orienteers.

"What has hurt orienteering on the West Coast is that there are so many outdoor activities that compete with it," Broughton said. "People here can hike, camp, ski, bicycle, canoe. In other parts of the country people are more attuned to orienteering because it can be done on limited terrain, and because there's less chance for them to participate in other outdoor sports."

Nevertheless, Broughton is optimistic that orienteering will eventually become popular in Idaho. In the last few years, active clubs have formed in San Diego, Calif., Reno and Seattle. Broughton's club, which averages 30

members, was organized in 1975. It hosts 4 meets a year and usually travels to 2 others.

Like many orienteering enthusiasts, Broughton was introduced to map and compass work during military training. The military, as well as the National Guard and Army Reserve, have included orienteering in their training programs for many years. About one third of the nearly 90 USOF orienteering clubs in the United States have been started by college ROTC departments. Each semester, Broughton teaches an orienteering class through the ROTC department that is open to all students.

Orienteering, according to Broughton, appeals to persons from diverse backgrounds. Not all orienteers are backpackers who want to hone their map reading skills, or ex-military men who already know how to read the maps. Because orienteering requires brain work as well as muscle power, Broughton says, that is often attracts professionals who enjoy the physical as well as the intellectual outlet of the sport. Many national caliber competitors, according to Broughton, are middle-aged doctors, engineers, school teachers and lawyers.

Other top-notch competitors are cross-country runners who have become orienteers in order to make their workouts more interesting. Although it is important to be in good physical shape to run a course, expert map readers sometimes beat fleet-footed runners who can't find control points.

"Orienteering is an individual sport," said Broughton. "It's kind of what you make out of it. Some people like orienteering

(continued on page 22)



It's not an easy sport, but more and more local residents are joining the Moscow orienteering scene. Photo by Dale Daniel.



Graduating Engineers

You've learned a lot in school. Now it's time to put your knowledge to work. You want that work to be interesting and challenging. And to lead you to a rewarding career.

You'll find that kind of work experience at Sperry Flight Systems, a leader in the development and manufacture of high technology systems and instrumentation for the aircraft and space industry.

We're looking for BS and MS graduates in Electrical, Electronic, Mechanical and Aeronautical/Aerospace Engineering. Your work assignments may involve:

Product design
Research & development
Control systems
Electronic design
Design analysis

You've also learned, though, that all work and no play makes a dull engineer. You'll be glad to know that we offer

more than just exciting work and good pay. Employment at Sperry also means you'll benefit from the attractive lifestyle and year-round recreational activities that come with our Phoenix location.

**We'll be on campus
November 8**

Talk to us while we're on campus. We'd like for you to know about our attractive compensation and complete benefits program, and for you to have more details about the sophisticated work you can be doing. Contact your campus Placement Office to arrange to see us.

SPERRY
FLIGHT SYSTEMS

P. O. Box 21111
Phoenix, Arizona 85036

We're An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H

Vote for Bob Maker
City Council



Former university staffer Bob Maker appreciates the needs of university students & staff

Councilman BOB MAKER will too!!

**MAKER MAKES SENSE
FOR MOSCOW**

PAID BY COMMITTEE TO ELECT BOB MAKER
CITY COUNCIL

Orienteering

(continued from page 21)

because it gets you out there in the woods—they may not be terribly competitively minded. Of course, there are also the competitors who are out there to work hard and win."

"The thing about the sport that I like," continued Broughton, "is that you constantly have to think on your feet. Even if you get tired you have to be alert. Making errors in map reading can cost you valuable time on a course."

Men and women compete according to age and skill levels. There are 5 course levels for men, ranging from novice to expert, and 4 for women. The object of an orienteering meet is to get from one control point—marked by a triangular orange and white flag—to another in the shortest possible time. Runners, as competitors are called, punch their maps at each control point to prove they have been there.

"On a white course, which is the simplest course, a control would be placed in a very possible location—perhaps at the junction of a stream," said Broughton. "On a blue course, which is the most difficult, a control might be placed on a small draw that would be dif-

ficult to see. Visibility for the control might be only 10 to 15 feet."

One problem with competitive orienteering is that a course takes a great amount of time to set up, and, unless new runners compete on the course, it cannot be used again. If a meet is to be sanctioned by the USOF, the course must meet specific standards of length and design. A USOF approved white course, which must be less than 2 miles long, should be set up

so that the winning runner will finish the course in about 30 minutes. A blue course should be run in 60 to 80 minutes and must be from 4 3/8 to 7-1/2 miles long.

"These figures are based on gently rolling terrain in the East and Midwest," Broughton said. "In Idaho, courses may be shorter just to get equivalent times."

Competitors in regional meets must have certain times to qualify for national championships. Elite class male orienteers, said Broughton, average 5- to 6-minute miles at national meets.

Outside of Moscow, few Idahoans seem interested in competitive orienteering. Oc-

casional workshops in compass and map reading have been given at Idaho State University in Pocatello, according to university spokesmen, and orienteering classes have been taught in the past in the Boise public schools, but there are no orienteering clubs in either city. Considering the number of people who become lost each year in Idaho's wilderness areas, however, it might be a good idea if people learned how to use maps and compasses.

Stan Jensen, a Boise County Sheriff, estimated that about 75 percent of the people his department rescues are unable to get out of the wilderness solely because they are lost. Few people, he said, are rescued because they are hurt.

"Most of our searches are for adults," Jensen said. "Backpackers, hunters, cross country skiers and snowmobilers who don't know where they are. I'd say that we've rescued people who've been involved with just about every kind of outdoor recreation. They almost never have a map or compass with them."

According to Mountain Search and Rescue spokesman Larry Novak, anyone who spends much time in the wilderness should know something about orienteering.

"We teach safety education classes that include some map and compass work," Novak said, "and we try to emphasize that hunters and hikers should use maps and compasses. Too many people who become lost don't even know the basics of orienteering."

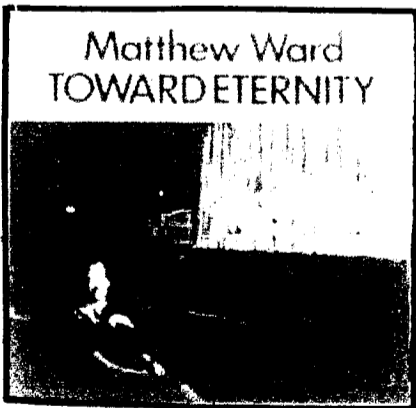


It's not exactly Mt. Everest, but rappelling down this structure used for training firemen is a good way to practice the real thing. Photo by Dale Daniel.

30 DAY RECORD SALE

ON ALL SPARROW, BIRDWING, SPIRIT, & NEWWORLD RECORDS & TAPES

including



Toward Eternity

Reg. \$7.⁹⁸

NOW \$6.⁶⁹

Thru Nov. 3

Sparrow Records is pleased to announce the first solo release by one of the most dynamic voices in contemporary Christian music. Matthew Ward of the 2nd chapter of Acts steps out.

CROSSROADS BOOKSTORE
125 E. THIRD, MOSCOW

OPEN MON.-SAT. 9:30 am-5:30 pm

Limited to stock on hand

Radio Free Moscow welcomes Audio Specialists as an underwriter for Idaho's "Best Cultural Radio Program" The Evening Performance

This week features William Wharton on the cello

Sunday at 6 p.m.
Encore Performance



The financial support supplied by Audio Specialists helps guarantee the finest in public radio for Northern Idaho



the dawn of a new era
430 W. 3rd
Moscow, Id. 83843
(208) 882-5837

Outdoor recreation no longer cheap fun

by Bart Quesnell

Outdoor recreation, once simple and uncomplicated to manage, has emerged as a complex art, testing the sophistication of economics, planners and social scientists.

So private and un-cumbersome in days gone by, outdoor recreation faces a complicity of questions and an economic scrutiny not seen in former years and easier times.

The end result is extensive planning, attempts to discover what the public wants when it ventures afield and probably a hefty increase in fees to spend a day, night or week amid God's splendor on public lands.

A new vocabulary is surfacing, containing words like aesthetics, visitor days and subconscious preferences.

A supposedly viable economic index has been spawned which in essence allows federal, state and local resource lands managers to "justify" the value of recreation. These justifications, planners say, help Congress or a state legislature know how much money to budget to design and maintain recreational lands.

It might shock more than one oldtimer to know the value of his whitetail deer hunt is \$20, a simple family picnic-four bits or the pleasure of viewing one duck on a placid pond is worth 25 cents. The value naturally rises with number of ducks.

This outlook on recreational values has roots in a society with the ability to pay for increased leisure time. There are more recreationists now and an intangible mood change in the country demanding accountability, according to forest economists and park planners.

The complexity of "recreation" boils down to two major points, although the entire issue is philosophically complex: 1—What does the public really want and 2—Who is going to pay for it?

Behind those two questions is the prevailing shift among state parks commissions to ward becoming "self-sufficient," according to some state park managers.

Acquisition and maintenance expenses, kept low through federal and legislative subsidies, are bound to increase, according to Oregon recreational planner Brande Faupell.

She echoes what several state planners are saying, "We are very cheap. It costs a lot to run a recreational program, and energy and the cost to maintain parks is ex-

pensive. We've got to find ways to pass that on to the consumer.

"People have got to get used to the idea they are going to be paying \$5, \$10, \$15, \$20 a day. That's not all going to come at once but it's coming."

The Idaho State Parks Board, meeting in September deemed it necessary to raise the overnight camping fees.

Budget battles over public recreation are increasing. Ruth Kassen, administrative assistant of the Idaho Parks Department said their operation is running "on the same funding this season as last."

Oregon's Faupell said competition for federal and state money for outdoor recreation is far more intense now than ever before.

"We have committees trying to dream up several different ways to help us become more self-sufficient," she said. "Parks are the one thing people demand but aren't willing to pay for."

Tight scrutiny of recreation is healthy, according to Joseph Hoffman, a wildland recreation management professor with the University of Idaho.

"What I'm endorsing," he said, "is that users pay part of

the cost of what they are being provided."

Hoffman agrees with the argument some taxpayer subsidy is needed to keep public land open. His supply and demand argument, where people pay for what they use, extends to maintenance, operation and new development funds.

However, before state and federal agencies can adjust fees accordingly, much more "user preference" research is needed, he said.

Psychological motivations are tricky to discern, but the most valid method is questionnaires which are posed in a number of ways. This is where social scientists enter the recreational fray.

The social scientist deals with motivational feelings: the wants, desires, inter-relationships and any of a number of other things accompanying our humanity.

"More and more scientists are entering the recreational area," Hoffman said. "And we are borrowing extensively from these other fields."

That's good, Hoffman said, because planners need a clearer understanding of what it is the public wants.

For instance, the motivation to visit a campsite "may not be to commune with

nature," he added. "Many studies have shown people go to many of these places just for the social experience of talking with other campers."

In hunting too, he added, "Killing an animal may be only one aspect. It may not be the most valuable."

Hopefully, when all this information is analyzed, it can help managers compile a better benefit-cost picture of recreation, according to Hoffman.

Forest planner Bill McLaughlin, another University of Idaho employee, says recreation is moving away from the "supply and demand" syndrome attempting to turn man's time with nature "into a quality experience.

"We're trying to match opportunity to need and then ask them how satisfied they were when they left," McLaughlin said.

The different public blocks, with varying preferences will never get all they want, McLaughlin added. And, the public often does not un-

derstand the many decisions made by a professional in the field, he said.

As far as matching costs to benefits, McLaughlin said "you can't ever set a value on it."

User fees are a value judgment, he said, and often merely a handy way for a state to find money to fund projects separate from recreation.

Making people pay more who use parks while allowing people who don't use them to pay less, is a philosophical question at best, he added.

"A park may have value for me just because it exists," McLaughlin said. "I'm willing to pay for that whether I use it or not."

Outdoor recreationists have always been engaged in some form of political bickering over philosophical values.

The art, however, is no more refined than it ever was, according to many sources, who agreed "there's just more professionals" entering the arena.

Looking for a career in high technology? Xerox has a surprise for you.

You may already know that Xerox is a leader in reprographics. But you may not know that Xerox is also a leader in many other new technologies...

Electronic printers that take information directly from computers and print it with laser beams...

Electronic typing systems that type and store information for ready retrieval and revision.

Now we also can involve you in the creation of highly sophisticated hardware and software that will be the basis for advanced information management systems.

Wouldn't you rather work with an original? Xerox is the information center of the future. And nobody does it better!

We're looking for graduates with a BS/MS in several engineering/technical disciplines.

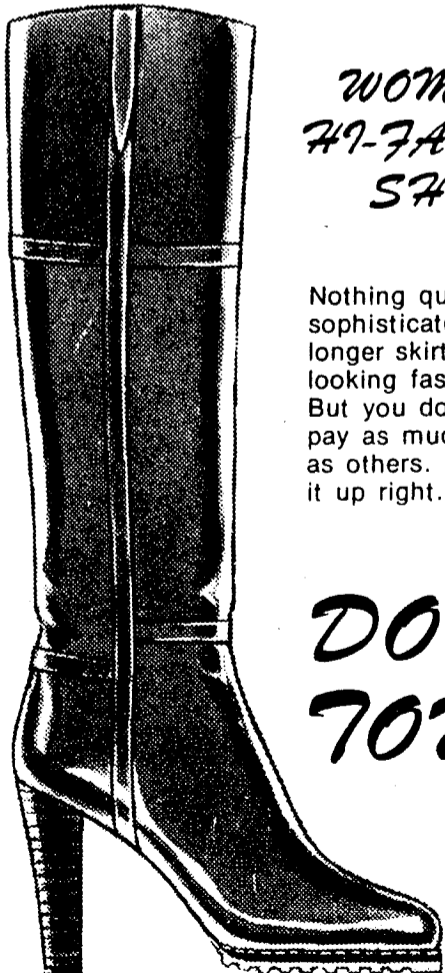
Check with your college placement office for details. Then see our campus representatives.

XEROX

Xerox is an affirmative action employer (male female)

CAREERS THAT CAN'T BE DUPLICATED

THE FASHION BOOT



WOMEN'S
79-FASHION
SHOES

Nothing quite as sophisticated as the longer skirt and a sleek looking fashion boot. But you don't have to pay as much for ours as others. Jolene does it up right.

DOWN
TOWN

Floyd's SHOE STOP

511 S. MAIN MOSCOW



YOUR HEADQUARTERS FOR BASKETBALL

OPEN
WEEKDAYS
9:30 - 9
SATURDAY 9-7
SUNDAY 11-6

**FIRST
QUALITY
CONVERSE
BASKETBALL
SHOES
ON
SALE!**

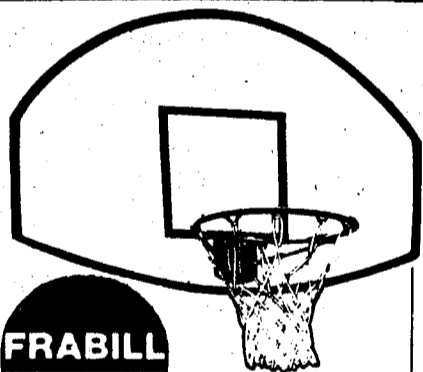


FIRST QUALITY "ALL STAR" CANVAS HI-TOP BASKETBALL SHOES

America's most popular hi-top basketball shoe! Durable cotton canvas duck uppers featuring cushioned insoles. Famous All Star outsole for great stop/start traction. Sizes up to 11. White only. No. 9162. NOW ONLY.....

Reg. 19.95

15.95



FRABILL

**FIBERGLASS
BACKBOARD & GOAL**

Reg. 54.88

44.95

5/8 in. sturdy metal goal with 3/4 in. fiberglass backboard and weather proof net. Backboard measures 36 in. x 48 in. with NBA approved orange outlines.



NIKE

**"BLAZER HI-TOP" OR "BRUIN
LOW-TOP BASKETBALL SHOES**

BLAZERS reg. 37.95 **34.88**

BRUINS reg. 32.95 **29.88**

Calf uppers with polyfoam tongue and Spenco innersole for blister protection



Wilson

**"ABDUL-JABBAR" RUBBER
BASKETBALL**

Reg. 16.95

9.99

Wilson's "Indestructo" basketball featuring tough pebble grain cover and balanced nylon 500 winding. Official size and weight.



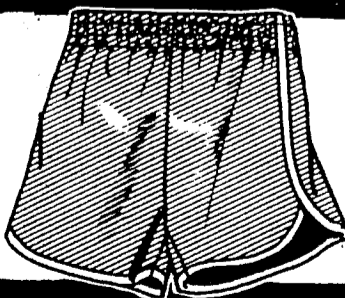
SPALDING

**BILL WALTON RUBBER
BASKETBALL**

Reg. 14.95

8.88

True channel permalite cover official size and weight, endorsed by NBA players association.



RUSSEL MEN & BOYS GYM SHORTS

Comfortable polyester/cotton blend shorts with vent leg. Trimmed with contrasting binding. Comes in assorted colors. S-M-L-XL.

Reg. 5.89

4.88

5 & WASHINGTON



MOSCOW

Entertainment



Little River Band: Graham, Barry Sullivan, Beeb Birtles, Glenn Shorrock, Mal Logan, Derek Pellicci, and David Briggs will play Saturday at WSU.

Little River Band plays at WSU

Pullman will rock with excitement on Saturday, Oct. 27 when the Little River Band storms into Washington State University's Performing Arts Coliseum for one performance. Opening the show will be Jim Messina.

The Little River Band recently released its fourth album, *First Under the Wire*.

coffeehouse

Bahman Shafii and Judy Malti will play at the coffeehouse tomorrow night in the SUB.

Shafii will sing traditional and contemporary songs, and some Iranian folk tunes, at 9 p.m.

Malti plays contemporary songs, and will perform at 10 p.m.

There will be an open mike at 8 p.m., to which all local talents are invited. Coffee is provided, and the whole thing is free.

which includes the hit single, *Lonesome Loser*. The group's first three albums were also highly successful and brought many awards. *Diamantina Cocktail* copped the platinum award and two of its singles, *Help is on its way* and *Happy Anniversary* made it into the upper part of the pop charts. Their third album *Sleeper Catcher* became the first album ever to ship platinum in the history of the Australian music industry. Two singles from *Sleeper Catcher*,

Reminiscing and *Lady* hit the top ten and helped the group sell over a million copies in the United States alone.

Tickets for reserved seating are \$8 and \$7 and may be purchased at the following outlets: Pullman, Performing Arts Coliseum, CUB, Budget Tapes and Records; and in Moscow, Budget Tapes and Records. For more information, call (509) 335-6655.

preview '79

KUOI-FM will preview the following albums at 10:05 p.m.

FRIDAY "Present Tense" Shoes

SATURDAY "Go!" The Pop

SUNDAY "Night Child" Oscar Peterson

MONDAY "Eyewitness Blues" Catfish Hodge Band

Local talents host workshop

Three Moscow area residents who have been successful in free lance photography, writing and publishing have agreed to "share the wealth" of their experiences in a day-long workshop.

Participants will be given suggestions in how to market their work. The workshop is scheduled for Saturday, Oct. 27, at the Travelodge-University Inn of Moscow, and sponsored by U of I Continuing Education.

Novelist Barbara Austin, photographer Phil Schofield, and publisher Ivar Nelson will be the faculty.

Students will learn tips on planning and developing books, scripts, and articles; marketing photos, and putting together and publishing a book. The emphasis will be on selling the products of an individual's talent to national presses and publications. In-

formation on finding an agent and securing grants will also be given.

All three of the faculty members will be available for individual consultation throughout the day.

Austin has had two novels published by Holt, Rinehart and Winston, is author of numerous magazine articles, and has sold scripts to PBS and ABC television.

Schofield is well known throughout the Palouse for his scenic and character photography. He has had several photographs published by National Geographic.

Nelson is co-owner of North Country Book Express, Inc., of Moscow, which both publishes and packages books for sale to national presses.

For more information or to pre-register, contact the office of Continuing Education, U of I, Moscow, Idaho 83843, telephone (208) 885-6486.

Events

FRIDAY, OCT. 26

...Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship features speaker Ralph Coolet, "Room-mate Relationships" 7 p.m. in Campus Christian Center.

SATURDAY, OCT. 27

...Palouse Area Singles Halloween Costume Party, 8:30 p.m. - 1 a.m. at the home of Bill Parks, 1205 Orchard Ave., Moscow. Come in costume. For more information, call 882-5675.

MONDAY, OCT. 29

...Idahoans for Safe Energy slide show "The Dangers of Nuclear Power" in CCC, 7:30 p.m. All welcome.

...Eta Sigma Phi Classics Honorary public lecture "Onom' ouk ergon: Notes on Euripides' Technique of Blurring Distinctions" by C.A.E. Luschnig, 7:30 p.m. 318 Administration Building. Refreshments.

...Palouse Area Singles volleyball at McDaonald School, Moscow, 8:15. Call Chuck Branson 882-6762 for more information.

THIS WEEKEND AT PALOUSE EMPIRE MALL

ALL WEEKEND
Antique Agricultural Displays
PLUS

Logging Demonstrations by
the University of Idaho's
Forrestry Club!

11-2 p.m. Saturday only!

Shop Friday, 10-9; Saturday 10-6; Sunday 12-5
our heart's in the Palouse, and we love it!



the dog's ear
t-shirt boutique

Proudly Presents
Its Wide Selection of Horrifying

HALLOWEEN MASKS

Present your U of I I.D. Card &
receive 10% off any mask

2102 West Pullman Rd.

Moscow

882-6676

Jazz Fusions blends arts

Jazz Fusions, a mixture of jazz and dance, was slightly unbalanced. The dancers were very good, but the jazz was excellent.

The first third of the program highlighted the Rod Rodgers Dance Company. The first two short pieces were abstract. The third and longest, *Visions*, explored the development of African-American experience. The dancing was interesting, and well done. The dancers seemed very aware of the space surrounding them, and they communicated this awareness to the audience.

The second third of the program was Jimmy Owens Plus, a jazz quartet. Owens himself was dynamite on trumpet and flugel horn, and the other musicians, on guitar, bass and drums, were just as good. They each took some excellent solos, playing a wide range of material from Gershwin's *Summertime* to several original tunes.

I didn't miss the dancers at

all; in fact, I only wanted them back if the jazz stayed too, which is what happened in the third set.

Owens and Rodgers explained that they were trying to build into dance the same freedoms inherent in jazz music: the chance to improvise, to take risks, to push it. Granted that musicians have been taking advantage of this freedom for a long time now; still the two groups together emphasized the split between the structure of jazz and the structure of dance. The dancers were not as innovative or as important as the musicians behind them.

Jazz Fusions was a neat experiment, one that deserves to be continued and repeated. I would like to see dance that is as free and spontaneous as jazz. Rodger's company has made a great start, and I truly did enjoy what they were doing. However, biased musician that I am, even a dancer agreed with me: the jazz stole the show.



Barbara Casement and Dan Drooger touch toes with their reflections in "Recollections." Photo by Rick Steiner.

U of I Dance Theatre concert: go

by Lisa Lombardi

I feel I could write a one-word review of the U of I Dance Theatre Performance: go.

Every year the program gets better. This time around there is a lot of variation: jazz, modern and classical ballet, with from one to fifteen dancers on stage at once.

Flight to Fantasy, the piece with the largest cast, was one of my favorites. There was a lot of different movement happening all at once, which created a syncopated effect. It was high-energy dance all the way.

Recollections was a slow, concentrated *pas de deux*, a caesura in the midst of motion. The lighting created an effective narrowing of

focus, and the dancers were smooth and controlled.

Pariastron was a fascinating short piece of abstract dance. The music was weirdly unusual, worth listening for.

My favorite piece was *Salvation*. The five dancers melded their separate movements together into a unified whole. The stark costumes and the economy of motion added to the force of the dance. It's a very arresting piece.

There were three of the fifteen dances I didn't care for. *Slick*, although well danced, was a little annoying in subject matter. *Now Those Things are Gone* was nothing that hasn't been done before, and *Sacrifice* was too trite and

melodramatic, in fact ridiculously so.

On the whole the concert was excellent. The whole program was well danced, despite a few shaky legs here and there. The choreography was generally very good, and the costuming and lighting were well done. There was a lot of visual and emotional variation, which has been a characteristic of Dance Theatre concerts. Do go. There is something for everyone, and all of it is worth seeing.

The concert will be performed at the Hartung Theatre tonight and tomorrow at 8 p.m. Tickets are available at Cox & Nelson, the SUB, and at the door.

Children of the Setting Sun dance at WSU

PULLMAN, Wash.—Joe Washington, Lummi Indian singer and spiritual leader, will bring his dance group, the "Children of the Setting Sun," to Pullman for a special presentation Monday, Oct. 29. Washington is well known throughout the Puget Sound

area, having served as leader in numerous ceremonies and festive occasions.

Sponsored by the WSU music department, the program is scheduled for Kimbrough hall at 8 p.m. The class in Native Music of North

America, which meets Tuesday, Oct. 30, at 1 p.m. in Kimbrough 244, will also hear a presentation of Lummi Indian music by Washington. Emphasis will be on bone-game and spiritual songs.

Both events are open to the public free of charge.

CAREER DAY

Are You Interested
In Real Estate?
If So, See the Neighbor
Specialist:



Springer & Associates

Century 21 will be
represented on campus
Nov. 1

NEED CREDIT?

- Too young to borrow?
- New in town/no references?
- Erase bad debt records
- Skip bills without ruining credit
- Receive loans within weeks of beginning this program
- Information on updated credit laws and legislation
- Your rights under the Federal Credit Acts

Send Check or
Money Order to

WALL STREET PUBLISHING CO.

SEND FOR

THE CREDIT GAME

SOLVE ALL

THESE

CREDIT

PROBLEMS

with

THE CREDIT GAME

303 5TH AVE.
SUITE 1306
NEW YORK, NY 10016

"Tired of being without credit, or up to your neck in 'minimum payments'? With this book you will learn how to make the \$300 billion credit industry jump at your command."

ONLY \$5.95

(N.Y. residents add 8% Sales Tax)

Enclosed is \$ _____ for _____ Books

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Allow 3 weeks for delivery.

Champ draws tears and criticism

by N.K. Hoffman

I can't honestly pan *The Champ*. To judge from the amount of muffled sobbing going on in the audience (although some of it sounded suspiciously like giggles), as a tearjerker it is wildly successful. I felt fairly inhuman for not having squeezed out a single tear.

The Champ is sort of like a Shirley Temple story translated into the seventies, minus the tapshoes and curls. The whole thing depends on whether you like the leading child, in this case discovery Ricky Schroder, a cute, blonde-headed 8-year-old who can act, talk with a city-kid accent, and cry at the drop of a cliché. I didn't like him. I gather I was in the minority (maybe a minority of one).

The film does not have a single intellectual theme or an intelligent person in it; it runs on pure emotion—powerful fuel, I admit, but for me, it's just not enough. It seems to me that not having anything to think about is a definite disadvantage.

The biggest plus this film has is its visual beauty. This is a Franco Zeffirelli movie, and like his *Romeo and Juliet*, the colors are incredibly lush and rich. You can almost taste them.

The cast contains many familiar faces—the kind of faces you see in almost every race-track or boxing film (this is both)—faces like Elisha Cook, Strother Martin, and Jack Warden.

But the largest names in the film are Faye Dunaway and **Jazz trio plays**

The Palouse Jazz Society will present the Dozier-Jarvis Trio at the Moscow Hotel Saturday at 9:30 p.m. The Trio, back by popular demand, plays a wide range of jazz from Bill Evans to Miles Davis to Thelonius Monk. There will be \$1 cover charge for the concert.

John Voight, who play the kid's parents. John Voight's face is surprisingly jowly minus the beard, and his part as the alcoholic ex-champ is not real peachy. Faye Dunaway looks as gorgeous and exotic as ever; every time you see her she's wearing dress-maker's originals, which tends to interfere with her

part as the poor mother who wants to see her little boy again. She just doesn't look wholesome or genuinely concerned.

The Champ will play at the NuArt tonight and tomorrow at 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. If you like a cute kid, horses, fights, or a good cry, you may enjoy it.

Sufi leader directs program

Sheikh Mansur Johnson, Boston Sufi leader, will direct a unique two-part spiritual practice and alternative energy program Monday, Oct. 29, from 7 to 10 p.m. in the Campus Christian Center. "We try to get to pure consciousness in the first two hours, and then bring that realization to bear on the energy situation in the third

hour," said Mansur.

Mansur will choose selections from traditional Sufi dance, song, stories that awaken, and contemplation of the heart for the first part of the program. The second part will include slides. It will focus on renewable energy sources

For more information, call 882-5091.

GRADUATING ENGINEERS:

Sign up now for a look at one of the year's best job offers

We offer civilian career opportunities that stress immediate "hands-on" responsibility—your chance for recognition, reward and professional growth right from the start.

Mare Island is an engineer's kind of world. We're the third largest active naval shipyard in the U.S. and the West Coast's oldest and best known naval institution.

And, we're located in one of the world's best places to live and work—the heart of Northern California! San Francisco is just a bay away. . .the famous wine country is right next door. . .and sailing or skiing are as close as next week-end! To get complete information, contact your placement office and sign up now for an interview.

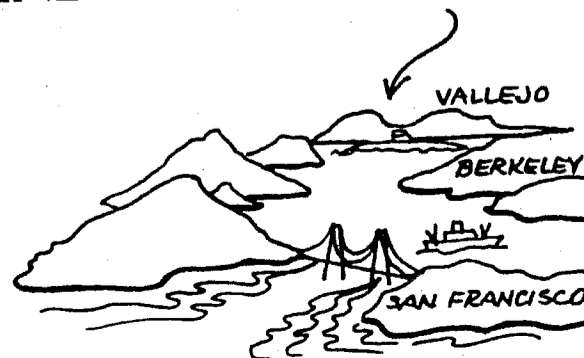
CAMPUS INTERVIEWS

October 30

MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD

Vallejo, California

An Equal Opportunity Employer
U. S. Citizenship Required



North Idaho
COWBOY BAR

LIVE MUSIC
Thurs.-Fri.-Sat.
This weekend:

HOWLIN COYOTE

Beef, Buffalo,
Booze & Bull at
Huff's Gulch on the
west side of Troy, Id.
835-2811

Photo

go

fact

concert

whole

danced,

egs here

ography

ood, and

lighting

was a

notional

been a

Dance

Do go.

ng for

is worth

be per-

hartung

tomorrow

available

the SUB.

ISU

meets

1 p.m. in

also hear

mmi In-

hington.

n bone-

ngs.

on to the

Sports

Intramural Corner

Runners—The Turkey Trot will be run Saturday on the ASUI Golf Course. Women at 9 a.m.; men at 9:15. If you haven't signed up, please do so as soon as possible.

Handball—Entries are due Tuesday. Single-elimination play begins Nov. 5.

Pool—Schedules are out today. Check for games.

Wrestling—Signups begin Tuesday and will continue through Nov. 6. The meet is scheduled for Nov. 12.

Women's soccer—Signups begin Wednesday and end Nov. 7.

Volleyball league starts Sunday

A new volleyball club will formalize and improve the quality of the sport on campus and allow players to participate in tournaments around the Northwest through the Region Eleven U.S. Volleyball Association.

The first meeting of the Idaho Volleyball Club will be held Sunday at 12:30 p.m. in the main gym of the Women's Health Education Building. Scrimmages will be held at the meeting and initial teams formed. The group will also

discuss future practice and meeting times, team selection processes, expenses, requirements for joining the United States Volleyball Association and other organizational matters.

The club's primary competition will be a similar club with teams currently being formed at Washington State University in Pullman. All interested individuals, both men and women, are encouraged to attend the meeting Sunday.



Action was delayed Wednesday night in the Intramural soccer playoff between Delta Chi and Targhee Hall. Photo by Bob Bain.

Vandals visit league-leading MSU

by Bert Sahlberg

After knocking off Montana Saturday on a last-minute field goal by sophomore Pete O'Brien, the Vandals head to Bozeman to take on league-leading Montana State in a key Big Sky football game Saturday at 1:30 p.m.

Montana State, 4-3 on the year and 4-1 in Big Sky play, stands alone at the top, but four teams, including Idaho, are very close behind. The Bobcats are favored to win the Conference since they have only two home games left.

"I don't know if there is a tougher place to win on the road than in Montana, especially this time of year," said coach Jerry Davitch. Montana State has done better on the road this season, winning three out of four, while going one and two at home.

"Montana State is an example of a team which has the mark of a winner," Davitch said. "Even with the loss of most of their superstars due to graduation, they are playing like winners this year."

Davitch received some bad news this week, as star running back Tim Lappano suffered his second head injury of the season and will not play any more as a Vandal. "If the Montana game is the last game I play, I feel pretty good about it," said Lappano. "I ran as well as I could, and I caught a couple of nice passes," he added.

Montana State will match the Vandals in the kicking game as both teams have excellent kickers. Bobcat field goal kicker Jeff Muri last week kicked a 53-yarder against Northern Arizona to give the Bobcats a 10-7 victory. Punter Stu Dodds averaged 52 yards on 10 punts against the Lumberjacks as he regained the Division I-AA punting title with a 47-yard per kick average.

"We're not going to take Idaho lightly at all," said Dodds. Dodds, who earned the Big Sky defensive player of the week award, had nine tackles, two interceptions and one quarterback sack besides his punts to gain the honor.

The key to the Bobcats' three game winning streak has been their defense, which has only allowed 38 points in the last three games. The Bobcat defense is ranked sixth in the Big Sky, giving up a game average of 341 yards, 218 on the ground and 123 in the air.

Surprisingly, Montana State's offense is also ranked sixth in the Big Sky, just averaging over 244 yards a game. The Bobcats average 149 yards on the ground and 95 in the air.

Quarterback Barry Sullivan leads the MSU offense with 507 yards passing and has hit on 38 of 80 passes with only one interception. Running backs Mike Doerfler and Steve Roderick lead the ground game with 317 and 258 yards rushing, respectively.

The Vandals, winners in four of their last five games, will try to win their fifth game of the season, an accomplishment which has only happened nine times in Idaho football history. Idaho is 4-3 overall and 2-2 in league.

JAY JACOBS
Grand Opening
SALE
Palouse Empire Mall

Jay Jacobs Grand Opening Sale is loaded with great values and savings in all departments.

This sensational saving opportunity begins with Lawman "Durango" style, 100% cotton high rise jeans in 14 oz. dark denim, sizes 5-13. Reg. \$28

NOW ONLY \$19.98.

Top it off with a hooded sherpa lined corduroy jacket in camel, brown or grey, sizes 5-13. Reg. \$46

NOW ONLY \$29.98.



The JJ Moscow Mall store will now be a Jay Jacobs Budget Division store featuring the greatest fashions with savings of up to 50%.

JAY JACOBS ALWAYS FIRST IN FASHION FOR MEN AND WOMEN THROUGHOUT WASHINGTON IDAHO MONTANA & ALASKA

All Bank Cards honored. Jay Jacobs Charge Cards have been eliminated to reduce costs and hold prices down.

Do It Right, Day & Night

Front Lounge Drink Specials

FRIDAY—TGIF HAPPY HOURS, All Drinks \$1.00 (Blended \$1.50) 5 - 9 p.m.

MONDAY—THE MARVELOUS MOOSE MASH

\$1.00 MOOSEHEAD BEER 7 p.m.-midnight

Plus...great burgers, sandwiches and omelets anytime from 9 a.m.

'til 10 p.m. weekdays, and Friday and Saturday nights 'til midnight.

LIVE ENTERTAINMENT EVERY THURSDAY

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NIGHTS



The Moscow Mule

EATING & DRINKING ESTABLISHMENT

505 South Main

Moscow, Idaho 83843

208-882-8539

Rasmussen new gymnastics coach

by Cathy Green

Wanda Rasmussen, a former assistant coach at Eastern Washington University, is the new women's gymnastics coach at the U of I.

Rasmussen brings a wide range of gymnastics experience to the program, including coaching at the junior high, high school and collegiate levels, plus club coaching.

She served as co-director of the Northwest College Women's Sports Association's Regional Gymnastics Championships at EWU, where she received her master's degree this year. She also coached at Kalispell and Great Falls, Mont.

Rasmussen said she is excited about what she sees at Idaho and feels she can build a competitive program with the 11 gymnasts competing for the Vandals.

"I feel, with the women I'm working with now, we'll be competitive with such schools as EWU, Boise State, Seattle University and Oregon College of Education," she said.

"Not only will we compete with schools in our division (NCWSA II), but we will go against such NCWSA powerhouses as Oregon State, University of Oregon and Portland State," she added. "This will give our young team some good exposure to gymnastics competition."

The team opens Dec. 1 at Vancouver, B.C., against Seattle University and the University of British Columbia. The Vandals play host in three



Wanda Rasmussen

matches.

"We are developing the strength and depth of the team and all the women are working on all four events," said Rasmussen, who began her coaching career at Kalispell. She also coached the Flathead Gymnastics Club there.

"The 11 gymnasts are eager to work hard and at this early point look good," she said. "Nearly all the women have had club experience, which is a great help."

"Although some of my girls are in the process of changing their routines from the high school to college level, I feel that at this point the team is strongest in floor exercises and balance beam," Rasmussen said. "Working on all four events demands the gymnast learn new skills, so it's presenting a challenge for them."

Spikers looking to improve in Southern Oregon tourney

ASHLAND, Ore.— Following its fourth loss this season to Eastern Washington University, the U of I women's volleyball team is playing in the Southern Oregon State Invitational here this weekend.

The Vandals opened the tournament Thursday against the University of Oregon and California State-Bakersfield. Today the U of I faces Gonzaga, Eastern Oregon, SOSC and Portland State.

The top four teams in the round-robin tourney will advance to the championship bracket on Saturday, with a single-elimination round to determine the winner.

"Again we're traveling a long distance to face the top teams in our region," coach Amanda Burk said. "I feel from facing this caliber of volleyball our players will learn from it."

The Vandals were stopped 15-10, 12-15, 15-9 by EWU at Cheney, Wash., on Tuesday. The Vandals are now 11-14 on the season following the loss.

DEPOT SALE

Friday
9-9

Saturday
9-6

Sunday
12-5

3 DAYS ONLY

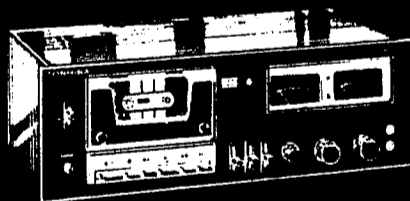
MAJOR APPLIANCES, TV & STEREO
RELEASED FOR PUBLIC SALE
WE GUARANTEE TO SAVE YOU \$\$\$
WHILE THEY LAST!

This sale must be made at
Moscow Union Pacific Railroad Station
Jackson and 8th St.

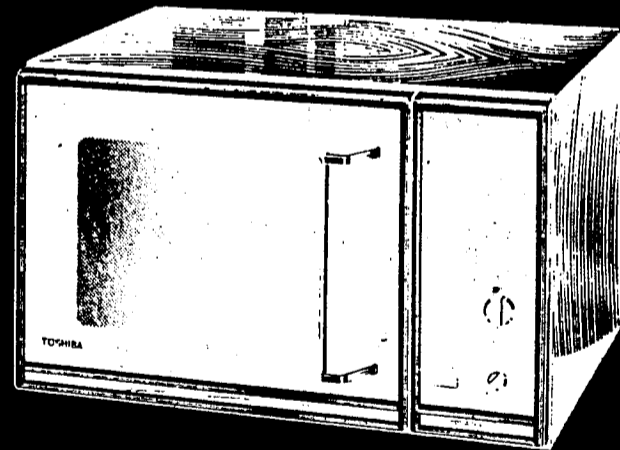
TOSHIBA

TOSHIBA PC-3460

Front Loading
Stereo Cassette Deck With
Dolby and Dolby FM

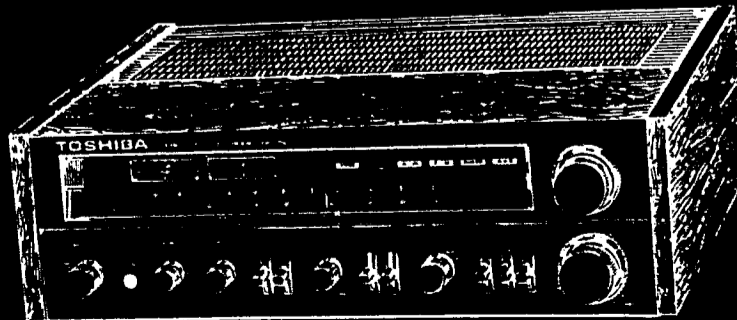


- Permalloy heads for clear sound quality
- 30 Hz to 16.5 kHz with Ferrichrome tape
- 67 dB signal to noise ratio with chrome tape, Dolby in
- Wow and flutter a remarkable 0.06% (wrms)
- Cue Review
- 3 level 6 way separate bias and EQ controls



Toshiba's most affordable, full-size microwave oven. But don't let the price tag fool you. This Cook 'N Defrost model has the power, capacity, and latest features to make you a dynamite cook.

TOSHIBA
SA-750



Nothing Down
\$15 a month

* This amount represents your minimum monthly payment on a purchase of \$360 or less. Incurred finance charges will be determined by applying a 1 1/2% (annual rate is 18%) to the average daily balance. On approval of credit.

SALE CONDUCTED BY
DERANLEU'S
—CONSIGNEE—

Harvest Festival a smoked sausage dinner 11:30 - 5:00

Dinner Tickets:	Oct. 28th
Adult \$4.25	
Grade School 2.75	Saint Mary's Parish
Pre-school Free	Genesee
Family tickets available	

Chi and

SU

Bobcats' break has which has ts in the e Bobcat th in the a game , 218 on the air. Montana o ranked ky, just yards a average ound and

Sullivan nse with d has hit with only Running ler and ead the 7 and 258 ively.

nners in e games, fth game an ac- has only in Idaho ho is 4-3 ue.

ht

p.m.

AY

le ENT - 8539

New teacher evaluation forms recommended

by Jeff Coupe

It is possible that professors will make their own student evaluation forms by next semester.

"I think we've come up with a very flexible system," H.S. Duncombe, political science professor, and chairman of the Faculty Council's Ad Hoc Committee studying the student evaluation of teaching forms said Thursday.

There have been two committees studying the university's teacher evaluation forms. The first, formed in 1977 and chaired by Professor Raymond L. Proctor, found wide-spread dissatisfaction with the present form.

Duncombe reported Thursday the current form was found "to have a negative effect on moral" because the completed forms are often used to determine tenor promotion and salary.

The form in use now also is considered too rigidly structured with little opportunity for individual instructors to add pertinent information to their particular situation, the committee reported.

The committee has learned however, that only 3.8 percent of the faculty recommended abandoning the evaluation form. Bruce Bray, secretary of the Faculty Council, pointed out too that the State Board of Education requires student

opinion on tenure and confidence.

Another problem with the present evaluation form is its dependency on the university's OPSCAN machine. The maker of the machine has gone bankrupt and commercial parts, should the machine break, are difficult to obtain, according to the committee.

In response to these considerations, the Faculty Council appointed the committee, chaired by Duncombe, to revise the form now in use.

Duncombe's committee consists of four members, Elaine Johnson of the Student Counseling Center, Duane LeTourneau, College of

Agriculture, Bob Clark, College of Business and Duncombe.

The committee has recommended a form similar to one used by the University of Michigan and the University of Indiana be adopted here. The form permits instructors to choose from a booklet containing more than 100 standard items, including open-ended questions.

Included in the recommendation as well is the option of colleges or individual professors, with approval of their departmental administrators or deans, developing their own forms.

The committee met Thursday to hear comments from faculty members. Dick Schermerhorn, department chairman of agricultural economics and applied statistics, was the only faculty member at the meeting.

Schermerhorn said, "In our case we'd drawn-up a form that would be utilized by the entire department, at the least the first five questions or so."

The committee did receive written comment from various instructors however.

"One department chairman recommended we use the 0-9 system so he could check back on an individual's progress," Duncombe said. "Another instructor said the chairman of his college didn't evaluate him fairly and recommended keeping as many standardized items as possible."

If the Faculty Council adopts the proposed system in November when the committee will present the recommendations, the individual in-

structors and the chairman or deans will both receive a copy after semester's grades have been computed.

There will be no central storage area for the forms where anyone can examine them as is presently the case, if the recommended form of evaluation is adopted. Student monitors will distribute the forms and take them to the office of the faculty secretary where they will be duplicated and then sent to respective parties.

"One thing we've found," Johnson said, "is that the present forms are being used to determine salary. The primary use of the forms should be to help the instructors in their teaching."

The new form omits student signatures and urges department administrators to have conferences with instructors in their departments in which the instructors can provide evaluation of their own teaching and departmental administrators can provide counseling, if necessary.

Concerning this fall, the committee recommended evaluations be optional and required in spring semester, 1980. The Faculty Council adopted these recommendations in September and will examine the final proposal in November.

The committee expressed concern whether the Board of Regents would approve of the new system since "there aren't enough standard (the current system) forms to go around," Arla Marousek, Duncombe's secretary explained.

'Blind Bidding' illegal in Idaho

Blind bidding, where a theater agrees to rent an unknown group of films along with big money ones, seems to be a mixed blessing or a mixed curse, according to an article run in last Friday's *Argonaut*. It could stick theaters with films they don't want, but it also allows movie companies to spend more money on their productions.

Blind bidding is presently outlawed in Idaho, according

to Judd Kenworthy, who runs four local theaters in Moscow and Pullman (the Kenworthy, the NuArt, the Cordova and the Audian). He said he couldn't see it making any difference anyway "until we have competition in first-run films."

Asked about the proposed four new theaters that might open in the Palouse Mall, Kenworthy said it would be interesting to see what will happen.

BUCHAROO BASH!

Dusty Saddle Pickers

**8 to 1 Saturday, November 3
Moscow Moose Lodge**

**Swing Dance Competition
Cowboy Costume
Competition
Beer & Booze Served**

\$2 Cover to benefit KUOI

PARTY!

Brought to you by KUOI & the Argonaut

**NOBBY
INN**

Join us for a relaxing evening in our restaurant and lounge. We feature nightly chef specials and an extensive wine list.

Main at 5th
MOSCOW, IDAHO, U.S.A.

Mon. - Thurs., 6 a.m. to 10 p.m.
Fri. - Sat., 6 a.m. to 1 a.m.
Sunday, 6 a.m. to 10 p.m.

Mackin



by Muncit

Classifieds

7. JOBS

Student? Housewife? Re-entering job market? Are you an active person? Do you enjoy relating to others and taking pride in your work? **Kentucky Fried Chicken** has part-time and full-time openings. Please call John or Shirley at 882-5101.

P.W. Hoseapple's is looking for cooks, dishwashers and bartenders. Apply in person at 530 So. Asbury.

Help Wanted: full or part-time floor help and bartenders. Apply Rathskeller Inn, 882-9884.

MEN-WOMEN! JOBS ON SHIPS! American. Foreign. No experience required. Excellent pay. Worldwide travel. Summer job or career. Send \$3 for information. **SEAFAX**, Dept. D-16, Box 2049, Port Angeles, Washington, 98362.

Addressers Wanted **Immediately!** Work at home—no experience necessary—excellent pay. Write American Service, 8350 Park Lane, Suite 127, Dallas, TX, 75231.

Men! Women! Jobs! Cruiseships! Sailing Expeditions! No experience. Good pay! Europe! So. Pacific, Bahamas, World! Send \$4.95 for **Application/Info/Job** to **CruiseWorld** 151, Box 60129, Sacramento, CA 95860.

8. FOR SALE

Two utility, stock, or horse trailers, one used. 208-875-0805.

Four only, manual, portable typewriters; cost plus 10 percent. Great Christmas presents. Other machines in-stock at reduced rates. Kent's Office Machines 882-3512, 425 Lewis.

1973 Honda CL-350, 15,000 miles two new tires recent tune excellent condition \$550 call Scott at 882-6391.

Drafting Table with light, drafting pad, and stool; \$110. Backpack, only been used once; \$40. Canon QL 35mm camera, with flashlight and tripod. \$100. All in good condition. Call 882-6716.

Kenmore sewing machine. Older model. Forward and reverse only. Good condition. Case, bobbins, attachments included. Firm \$30. 882-0493 evenings.

12. WANTED

Need reliable person to care for 2 cats, plants. Dec. 22 to Jan 2 "living in" arrangement possible; pay negotiable 882-6655 evenings Eileen.

CASH for gold rings, any condition. Men's class rings \$16-33, Women's \$7-14, depending on wt. Satisfaction guaranteed. Mail to 279 Recycling, 2001 Garner Ln., Ft. Smith, AR, 72901.

14. ANNOUNCEMENTS

MAKER MAKES SENSE FOR MOSCOW CITY COUNCIL. Harvest Moon Restaurant, Palouse this weekend serving beef burgundy or egg plant parmesan. Also, two complete Mexican dinners. Live entertainment, 878-1829.

Your 1 stop waterbed shop is **Comfort Zone** "the bedder place" 1102 Main and 1401 21st, Lewiston. 10 percent student discount with this ad and school ID.

Premium California Wines—see our classic collection of domestic and imported wines, along with a complete line of accessories. Puff 'N Stuff, "Idaho's Leading Tobacco Dealer." 610 1/2 Main, Lewiston, 746-9641.

Looking for something new now that you have your pilot's license? **DEMA Enterprises** is now offering **AEROBATIC** Instruction. Contact Jack Magee at 882-1235, also student instruction, taildragger instruction and charter (fairest rates around) Evenings. 882-8644.

Watch for **Rathskeller** nightly specials. Happy hour daily 4-6 p.m. Fridays, 3-6 p.m. Live music, no cover.

16. LOST AND FOUND

Lost: Lady's electric Seiko watch, brushed gold band, Sat. night between or at Mott's and Corner Club. Sentimental value. Reward. Call Terry Tatko, 885-6296.

17. MISCELLANEOUS

4 Mustang spoked hubcaps for 15 inch rims. Call 882-8403.

Improve Your Grades! Send \$1 for your 306-page catalog of collegiate research. 10,250 topics listed. Box 25097G, Los Angeles, California, 90025. (213) 477-8226.

Paying \$10 men's \$5 women's for class rings! Any condition. Will arrange pick-up. Phone toll free (1) 800-835-2246 anytime.

Tacos, burritos, tamales, enchiladas, chili, a 31-item salad bar and more every Saturday at the SUB between 4:00 to 8:00 p.m. All - U - Can - Eat.

HORSE FOR SALE: registered Apaloosa gelding, 11 years old. Strong but gentle. Pasture available, \$400. Gary, days 882-8152; nights 882-7916.

FOR THE BEST IN DISCOUNT STEREO PRICES SEE AUDIO OUTLET. OVER 50 BRANDS LISTED. LOW PRICES. Call. 885-7660 for Quote.

GRE exam scheduled

A review of basic math and English concepts for those who will soon be taking the Graduate Record Examination will be offered in a two-day workshop Nov. 10 and 17.

Sponsored by the U of I Office of Continuing Education, the class will feature individual instruction and drills on sample tests. Students may register for either math or English sessions or for both, but to complete the review, they need to attend both Saturday sessions.

Math review will be from 9:30 to 11:30 a.m. with Mike

Hardie as the instructor and the English review will be from 1 to 3 p.m. with Lea Baechler instructing.

There is a \$20 fee for both English and math or \$12 for one of the sessions. Text materials will be about \$5 in addition. Test sessions are scheduled for Saturday, Dec. 8, and June 14, 1980, through the U of I Counselling Center UCC 309.

Registrants will be accepted in the order in which fees are paid, prior to the start of classes. For more information or to pre-register, contact the Office of Continuing Education

ATTENTION

All Dorms & Sororities interested in a comprehensive hair presentation at your residences, Please Contact Mary Kerins, former instructor, now owner & operator of ...

The Shear Shop

304 W. 6th
Moscow
885-3502



VIP'S SPECIAL FOR OCTOBER

- SHORT STACK AND COFFEE
 - CINNAMON ROLL AND COFFEE
 - FRENCH TOAST (2) AND COFFEE
- YOUR CHOICE 99¢**

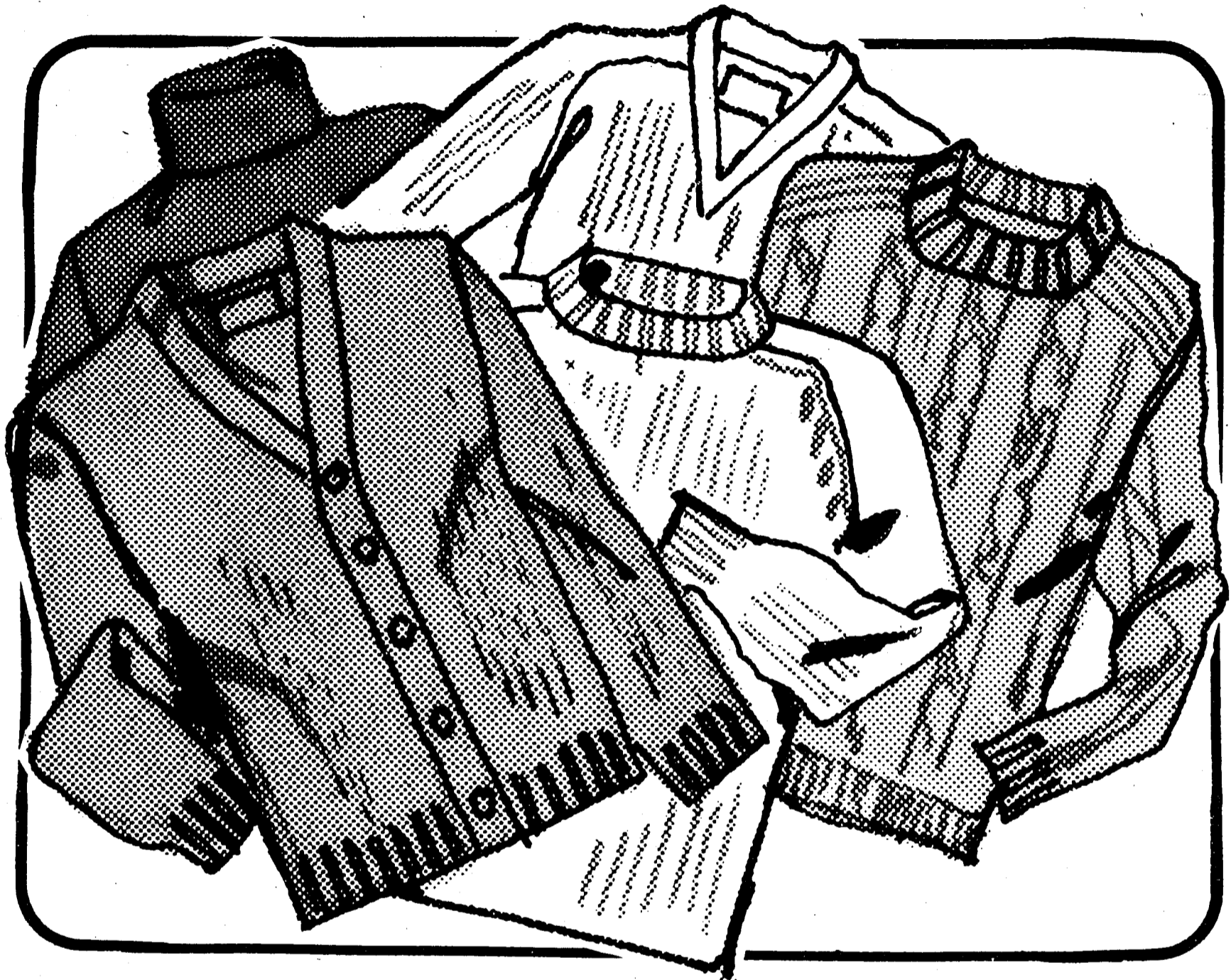


Palouse Empire Mall
882-7347

The REAL family restaurant

Oct 25-27 7 & 9 45	SLEUTH PG
Oct 28-31 7 & 9 30	ALIEN R
MIDNIGHT Oct 25-27	FAIRYTALES X

BEST DRESSED ON CAMPUS



Take a well schooled approach to looking good on. . .or off. . .campus
The Bon's casual sweater look makes it easy to be neat, stylish
and all together.

Choose from

- turtlenecks, by Damon
100% acrylic \$18.00
- Crewnecks by Lahmar
100% acrylic \$14.99
- Cardigans by Lahmar
100% acrylic \$17.99
- V-neck Pullovers
Long sleeve by Lord Jeff \$19.99



SHOP BY MAIL OR PHONE THE BON NEAREST YOU
MOSCOW 882-9533. TOLL FREE CALL 1-800-552-7288
CHARGE IT TODAY AT THE BON. ▲ A UNIT OF ALLIED STORES.

Store Hours:

Mon.-Fri.	10-9
Sat.	10-6
Sun.	12-5