## IlalARGONAUT <br> 88th yeat, No. 42

## Gampaion 88



Cecil Andrus, former Idaho Governor and possible candidate in 1986, addresses supporters the Hotel Moscow Wednesday. Photo Bureau/Bob Bain

## State Democratic hopefuls pump hands at Moscow, UI

## By Douglas Jones

ditor
Cecil Andrus, former Idaho governor, spoke yesterday at the Moscow Hotel about his all-but-announced candidacy for governor this year and his hopes for a change in the make up of the Idaho Legislature after the elections this fall.
Andrus, interior secretary under Jimmy Carter, said he is " 97 percent there," in declar ing whether he will run and prefaced all his remarks with "If I were a candidate.
"I just feel basically I'm confident I'll be a candidate, but I don't want to make that commitment until I do what I said I'd do and that is cover the state," Andrus said.
He said that if he were to run. he would do so because he is concerned about what he sees "happening to the educational system in the state, the deterioration taking place and the economic system in the state.
Andrus also said he is concerned that somebody has to provide leadership in the Legislature and in the state to revitalize the economy to aggressively go after industries that are possible to come into this state and to make the investment into education because the two can not be separated.
Andrus has been on a "non-campaign" trail for the last three weeks, covering 27 Idaho counties. He plans to complete the trip March 5 and then declare or not declare his candidacy.

There are other things in the world that pay more than public service, but there are very few things that have the rewards that come with public service." said the former governor from 1971-77.
mmented on the recent name calling going on in the Legislature. (During

## Lt. Gov. hopeful re

## By Douglas Jones

Editor
Former State Sen. Terry Reilly, a Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor, was in Moscow this week to announce the results of his statewide lottery poll.
During the first two weeks of the toll-free Dotline, which is $1-800$-IDAHO86, 7000 calls were logged with 95 percent of the callers supporting a public vote on the lottery
Since the Idaho Constitution prohibits sambling. a constitutional amendment is necessary, and that requires a public vote.
Although Reilly does not see the lottery as solution to the current economic woes of the sate because it would bring in only an
debate on a bill that would bar the teaching of homosexuality as an acceptable lifestyle, Rep L. Gene Winchester, R-Kuna, referred to tw other legislators as "queer lovers.") Andru called it a "ridiculous exihibition" that should not have happened because the lawmaker have more pressing issues before them
In an interview with the Idaho Argonaut, An drus said, "The Legislature has found it dif ficult to come to grips with the real crushing issues, and that is funding of the 1986 budge and the shortfall, and there is only one answe and they have recognized it but have been unable to implement it, and they have yet to come to grips with the 1987 budget that they are facing.
'So thay have found time enter in to peripheral discussions about non-important or ridiculous items that consume far too much time. And that comes from a small group of legislators who are the fringe element that frankly are not productive members. I regret it. and I regret that the speaker allow it to g on. The gavel should have come down and should have come down quickly and hard that the gentleman was out of order," Andrus said Although he expects both the House and the Senate to still have Republican majorities afte the November election, he expects tha Democrats will gain enough seats to retur veto power to the governor.

Andrus said he does not expect the Legislature to pass a constitutional amend ment allowing in-state tuition during this ses sion.
"It doesn't hurt the student to pay a portion of the cost. but to transfer the cost from the state to the student is totally wrong." Andrus said.

## Legislative Report

## Drinking Bill vote today

By Matthew Faulks
Legislative Correspondent
BOISE - A bill that would raise the legal drinking age from 19 to 21 was amended in the Idaho House of Representatives Tuesday.
House Bill 428, which also expands the hours for liquor sales to 2 a m and Sundays, faced a series of amendments, including one that would have changed the bill to retain the current drinking hours.
That amendment, sponsored by Rep.
R-Kuna failed to gain House support.
An amendment successfully added to the bill would allow 19 and 20-year olds to enter drinking establishments. Rep. Patricia McDermott, D-Pocatello, who sponsored the bill, believes the bill's economic impact could be reduced by this provision.

Local control over the hours of liquor sales was guaranteed by an approved amendment that gives counties or cities the right to restrict sales to any hours or days as long as they are permissible under state law. With this change, a local authority could choose to restrict sales on Sundays and after 1 a.m.

A final amendment added to the bill would change the day of enactment from July 1 to Oct. 1, 1986. This amendment delays the enactment until the federal government's deadline that states must meet to prevent a loss of federal highway funds.

This final version. likely to be voted on in the House for final approval today, would change the drinking age from 19 to 21 while still permitting 19 and 20 -year-olds to enter bars but not allowing them to purchase alcohol. Cities and coun ties could impose their own restictions on the times and days of liquor sales within the state law, and the bill would take effect on Oct. 1

## Other Action

Senate Joint Resolution 109
On Wednesday the House State Affairs Committee approv ed and sent to the House floor legislation that would allow the Idaho voters to vote on a constitutional amendment legalizing lotteries in the state

Committee members had little to say about the resolution except for Rep. Mike Strasser, R-Nampa. who called it "a slop py piece of legislation.
Since the measure has already passed the Senate, it needs only to pass the full House in order to place the lottery ques tion before voters.

## House Bill 519

This amended bill would create a position for a non-voting university student on the Idaho Board of Education. The governor would appoint the student from either the UI. BSU or ISU to a two-year term on the board. This bill will prob be brought before the House for consideration toda
Senate Bill 1364
This bill, which would define tuition and matriculation fees passed the Senate Wednesday with a legislative intent add ed to the bill which states the study the definition is based on. The bill, which would establish a ceiling on student fees was not amended. If passed, this bill would allow substa tial raises in student fees

## Inside: <br> Special Mardi Gras Section

- Reverse No. 2 in ASUI Senate Drama See page 2
- Columnist take on Abortion,
Communism and
- Woman' b-ball Griz Peace Prize See page Grudge Game See $6 \& 7$
page 4


## 'La Tech’’ exhibited Tuesday

The "Palouse La Tech" Media and WSU, university-media Fair, designed to help increase awareness of technological resources and improve media utilization skills among teachers, will be offered Feb. 25, 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the UI SUB Ballroom. The Media Fair is sponsored by the UI Division of
Instructional Media Services. under the direction of the Vice President for Academic Affairs The theme of the Media Fair is "The New Technologies of Instruction." Twenty-five exhibits will be available in a fair-like atmosphere. Among the exhibitors will be academic departments from both the UI
related agencies, and commer cial representatives from four different states.
Demonstrations will feature the new Lumena and Videoshow computer graphics systems, the latest microcomputer systems, interactive
videodiscs, video projectión equipment, satellite earth stations, video cameras, and electronic teaching boards
Prof. James Heller, of the UI Law School, will make a presentation on the educational use of copyrighted materials at 3:30 p.m.


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## Sen. Evans pulls her reversal of $\$ 19,093$ bill after second thoughts

By Erin Fanning
Staff Writer
A bill that would have taken $\$ 19,093$ from the Deficit Reserve Account to the General Reserve (GR) reversing the action of an earlier bill was withdrawn by its author during the Wednesday senate meeting. Sen. Paula Evans said at Sen. Pession she had second pre-session she had second
thoughts regarding the bill thoughts regarding the bill awhile.

She said after the Wednes day meeting that her bill would have been a reversal bill. She was referring to an
earlier bill introduced by Sen Cherri Sabala, senate finance chairman that moved $\$ 19,093$ from the GR to pay
off the entertainment deficit. If Evans' bill had been passed it would have the reversed the action proposed in Sabala's bill.

Evans said that whether or not her bill stays tabled depends on whether or not an emergency came up this semester that the senate could not afford. She said rumors had been circulating that she removed the bill due to pressure from other senators, and that this was not the case.

In other business, the senate unanimously passed a resubmitted resolution that states opposition to raising the drinking age.

Authors of the resolution, Senators Paul AlLee and Brian Long, conducted a poll Monday which showed 69.7 percent of the 310 students polled did not favor raising the drinking age.
"Tonight is the night to start working together, not just as a senate but as a stu dent body to show that we do want to be representatives of the students," Allee said.

Sen. John Rauch, who opposed the resolution last week, said an important change in the resubmitted resolution was who it is now being sent to.

The resolution is being sent to the media, living group presidents and ASU lobbyist, Boyd Wiley.

AlLee said earlier that is was being left up to Wiley's discretion to hand out the resolution to those legislators who it would have the most positive effect on.
Also at the meeting to speak in favor of passing the
resolution was John Burns owner of Murdocs. He said he had been in Boise recently speaking to legislators on the drinking age issue. The UI's position on the drinking age was unclear to the Legislature, he said.

Burns said the ASUI is very late in taking a stand on the drinking age. He said that the drinking age bill is looked at by the Legislature not so much as an " I want to drink" bill, but more as a per sonal rights bill.

Another resolution was passed that commemorated the work done by former U President, the late Jesse Buchanan. Long said it was a way for the ASUI to recognize the ac complishments of Buchanan and offer condolences.
In other action a bill was passed that provides for two senators to be assigned to off campus living groups. Sen Richard Burke. who along with AlLee wrote the bill, said he wanted to deal with the question of off-campus representation which he said had not been directly dealt with in the past.

The bill also provides for the time and location of the meetings to be designated by the off-campus senators and published in the Argonaut.

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At


## Nominate

outstanding faculty
By Patti Hatheway
Staff Writer
Nominations are now being accepted for the Outstanding Faculty Award.
It is an ASUI award presented to faculty members who are in teaching positions. This yea the award ceremony will take place during Parent's Weekend April 12-13.
To be eligible for the award a person has to be a teaching faculty member, nominated by a student or other faculty member. A letter of recommen dation must be submitted to the selection committee.
Tony Oliver, Academic Board Chairman, said that this year the selection committee will study student evaluations, the faculty member's background and the recommendation letter to evaluate faculty members who are nominated. Five people will be selected to receive the award.
"In the past I don't think a lot of people have taken this seriously," Oliver sald. This year the award is being taken more seriously and the selection committee, consisting of two faculty members, two administrators, one off-campus student, two living group one female), a Faculty Council representative and the Academic Sports Chairman. Academic Sports Chairman, four to five weeks.
Oliver urges students and faculty members to nominate people for the award.
Copies of the nomination criteria are available at the SUB criteria are and and in the lobInformation Desk and in the lob by of the library. Contact Tony Oliver for
$885-6331$.

## Flexibility given to students with more credits <br> unanimously approved three <br> stipulates that a summer ses

Staff Write
A change in wording in UI catalog regulation J-2-a, which will give flexibility to students who accumulate more than the minimum number of credits for graduation, was unanimously approved by the UI Faculty Council Tuesday afternoon

The current regulation requires that 32 of a student's last 40 credits be in UI courses. The wording change retains the minimum of 32 credits in UI courses, but they would be counted within all the credits a student earns after achieving junior status or 88 credits.
A student who now fulfills the 32-credit requirement but earns more than eight credits through more than ence study bypasscorrespondence credit by examinaed courses, credit by examination the Petition Review Board
and gain its approval before get- the Legislature, all had failed. ting a degree.
Faculty Council Chairman David J. Walker said the change in wording would allow flexibility for students who earn more than the minimum number of credit hours and eliminate unnecessary petitions.
In a prepared statement, the UI Petition Review Board approved the wording change. The statement said that during the 1983-85 school years, the board had received 67 petitions under this category and all but four were approved.
In other business, Academic Vice-President Thomas O. Bellupdated the council on action by the Legislature. He said there has not been much progress yet on funding for education. He said that although three bills that would generate educational funding had been introduced to

Bell also read a statement of concern that had been presented to the governor and the Legislature by the State Board of Education following an emergency meeting Feb. 12. The statement said the board had requested $\$ 104$ million to continue the operation of Idaho's higher educational system and that any funding level below that amount would make it impossible to provide an adequate education for Idaho citizens. Elimination or reduction of existing programs would result.
in its statement the board also said: "The state can no longer expect the students to pick up the check for inadequate funding. Students are already paying their fair share. To ask more would be irresponsible.
In another action, the council
recommendations by the Statewide Committee on AdmissionRetention Standards, which were presented by Assistant Vice-President George Simmons.

The first recommendation would lower the minimum GPA for maintaining good academic standing. The current minimum for zero to six credits is a 1.6. The recommendation is to lower it to 1.0 . This change would allow students enrolled in only one course to receive a "D" letter grade and still remain in good standing.

The second recommendation retains the right of a student to petition after being disqualified and stipulates that a student must lay out from attending the university for one year after being disqualified a second time. The third recommendation
sion may not be counted as a lay-out period for satisfying reinstatement provisions
Simmons also made his own recommendation that the council vote to eliminate the current admission requirement distinc tion between in-state and out-of state students. Currently in state students are required to graduate in the top three ourths of their high schoo graduating class while out-ofstate residents must graduate in the upper half of their class. Simmons said he believes the distinction would be unnecessary following new GPA and curriculum requirements imposed on entering freshmen. The recommendations will now be reviewed by the academic vice-president and be sent to the State Board of Education for approval.

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## 'Griz Grudge' to determine MWAC leader

## by Lance Levy

Staff Writer
The UI women's basketball team will try to set another attendance record when the University of Montana Lady Griz visit the Kibble Dome Saturday night.
The "Griz Grudge Game," as it being billed, may determine first place and a home court advantage in the upcoming Mountain West Athletic Conference tournament. March 7-8.
On Jan. 31 the Lady Vandals set the present UI attendance record of 5,047 fans when they defeated Eastern Washington at the Women's Attendance Record game. The "WAR", game was an attempt to set an all-time record for women's basketball west of the Rockies. The record of 6.112 west of the Rockies. The
is held by the Lady Griz.
"The idea is for people to come out and
have a good time and help the Lady Van-
dals win." said Grant Smith of the Vandal Booster Club. "The Lady Vandals deserve the support.'
The Lady Griz defeated the Lady Vandals 70-53 in Missoula earlier this season to give them the lead in the MWAC standings. The Lady Vandals now trail by one game in the MWAC, and a win Saturday would send them into a tie for first place. Winning this game is crucial for postseason action.

The key is for us to win, and it helps to have a big crowd," said Lady Vandal Coach Pat Dobratz. "A big crowd is key; it's like having a sixth player."
In order to attract a large crowd, the UI Athletic Department will award many prizes, as at the WAR game. A 13 -inch color TV from Deranleau's. a night at

Cavanaugh's jacuzzi suite, and two-month
movie passes to TOI Theatres head the list. The fact that the game falls on the Mardi Gras weekend does not seem to be a problem. The Athletic Department will sponsor a costume contest at the game, and the Lady Vandals will also march in the Mardi Gras Parade.
'Mardi Gras is a terrific part of Moscow. and we're not asking anyone to give that up," Smith said. "We're just asking them to add the game to their weekend.
Students will be admitted to the game free, and tickets will be on sale for a reduced price of $\$ 2$ at the UI ticket office, the Mark IV, Taters, Sunset Sports, University Inn and Kit's Cameras. Tickets can also be purchased at Benedict's Athletic Center and Family Foods in Lewiston.
The weekend Lady Vandal games will be broadcast on student stereo KUOI, 89.3 FM. The action will begin at 7:15 p.m.

## Sports

## Trumbo's Troops try to trap 'Griz and Cats' <br> Idaho coach Bill Trumbo <br> about to the Vandals; Idaho

The Vandal men's basketball team is headed to Big Sky country this weekend and may be playing the conference spoilers if things go Idaho's way. Idaho Coach Bill Trumbo said the road trip won't be full of surprises but will be one in which the teams facing each other - especially
Montana - will battle for Montana - will battle for play-off position
"Montana State is a team somewhat like ours, Trumbo said. The Bobcats have lost some narrow decisions this season. "They're an up-tempo team and they'll play well at home."

About the Grizzlies, Trumbo said "Montana had the league in their had the league in their hands, but with the recent losses (UM lost to both State last weekend they'll State last weekend), they'll definitely scramble

Idaho, $10-14,3-7$ in conference standings, is one game out of fourth place in the league standings that separate all places by jusi one game.

Idaho at Montana State University. Friday at 7:30 p.m. MST at Breeden Fieldhouse:
is looking to defeat the Bobcats for the first time in his career at Idaho.

MSU, 9-15, 4-7 in Big Sky action, is fresh off an upset victory over Eastern Washington Monday night. The Bobcats have not fared as well in league play, however: they have fallen victim in the last five of six games.

Idaho at University of Montana, Saturday at 7:30 p.m. MST at Dahlberg Arena:
Potatoes may fly in the arena, but the fans don't have anything to brag
upset the Grizzlies in the Kibbie Dome Jan. 24, Kibbie Dome Jan. 24 $70-64$, the first time since he 1980-81 season. Idaho orward Tom Stalick shut down All-American can didate Larry Krystkowiak to just 10 points in one of his best games of the season.
The Grizzlies had an unsuccessful road trip last week. dropping to Idaho State 59-66 and to Weber State 80-95. The two losses didn't affect their first place standing in the Big Sky, but it enabled Idaho State to join the Grizzlies in the top spot.


Susan Deskines is looking forward is \& this evening and the Montana Grizilie Grudge" will hold a contest at haltim to the game.

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ard to sinking the Montana State Bobcats Griziltes Saturday night. Saturday's "Griz i halttime, so wear your Mardi Gras attir Photo Bureau/Randy Hayes.

## Deskines shoots to kill

By Tom Liberman
Assistant Sports Edito
Susan Deskines is holding her own at the starting forward position even though she is the only non-senior on the floor at the tip-off for Lady Vandal basketball games.

The 5 -foot- 10 sophomore has started in all but one of the Vandal games and is averaging six points and four rebounds per game for the 20-3 team
Deskines came to Idaho by way of Eugene, Ore., where she played high school ball for North Eugene High. One of her rivals in school was Idaho teammate Kim Chernecki who also lived in Eugene
Her high school team boasted four future college players Deskines said. One went to the University of Washington, one to Houston and one to Southern Oregon.
Despite all of this talent the team could not manage a State Championship. "I think we came in either fourth or fifth," said Deskines.
The Vandals spotted her at a camp. "Ginger (Assistan Coach Reid) saw me play at an All-Star camp," Deskines said. She was recruited by Idaho and the University of Portland along with some other schools but said that those two were her final choices.

Deskines has better stats in the Mountain West Athletic Conference than she does overall and that bodes well for the upcoming rematches against Montana and Montana State. She has started in all 10 MWAC games and is scoring a a clip of about eight points per game and is pulling down an average of four and a half rebounds
While the team has four senior starters who will be lost to graduation at the end of the season, Deskines is not particular ly worried. "We won't have the same style of play," she said alluding to the eventual loss of "twin towers" Raese and Westerwelle. There will be "more emphasis on the outside.
As for being the only starting non-senior she said, "It wasn't eally scary It was reassuring because there was a lot of ex perience. I don't think of it.'
Head Coach Pat Dobratz is also pleased with Deskines play and that of the other younger players as well.
"When she hits her first couple of shots she gets con idence," Dobratz said. "She is a good shooter."
Deskines has made 70 of 115 shots this season for a .609 percentage and is even better in the MWAC with a . 644 percentage on 38 of 59 shooting.
Her overall shooting is third on the team behind 6-foot-4 Mary Raese and Mary Westerwelle who are at . 654 and .627 respectively.
The presence of the two big players are a boon to her play as well as the rest of the team, Deskines said.
"It is easier for any of the outside people when they (opponents) collapse of the Mary's.

## Idaho hosts Kimmel Games

## By Chris Sch

Staff writer
The final home indoor track meet of the season will be Saturday when the Vandals host the Kimmel Indoor Games.
The meet will once again be held in the all-comer style with all athletes check ng in the day of the meet to ng in the day of the meet to compete. Men's Coach Mike Keller is expecting close to The meet could be larger he mee coul be larn-out last weekend's meet due at last weekend's meet due
the poor weather
This meet will be the first one with numerous women om the daho team runn ing. Expected to perform wor Coach ScottLorek' women are sprinters Laurie Askew. Bobbi Purdy and Tammi Lesh. The jump will be handled by Kirsten Jensen while Julie Helbling will be in the weight events.

Freshmen Cathy Wall will be making her first indoor appearance in the 000-meter run while Paula parsell will be running in the mile. Parsell picked up a narrow victory in the 1500 -meter run last week On the men's side, Keller will be counting on his usual crew to make strong ppearances for the UI The roup of sprinters, which Keller calls potentially his best since being here has een improving each week, according to Keller.
Other Idaho entries will nclude weightmen Kur Schneiter and Dan Martin hurdlers Creign Lincoln and Trond Knaplund along with a host of distance runners.
The meet will begin with the field events at 8 a.m. with the running beginning at 8:30 a.m.

## Outdoor Corner

1985 UI Mt. McKinley Climbing Expedition: A slide show/presentation on last spring's Mt. McKinley climbing expedition which took 10 UI adventurers to Alaska where they made an attempt to climb North America's highest peak, will be presented Feb. 27 at 12:30 p.m. in the Forestry Building Room 10.

## Intramural Corner

Intramural Manager's Meeting: Wednesday, 4:30 p.m. in UCC 108.

Women's Track Meet: Tuesday, in the Kibbie Dome. All field events begin 6:00 p.m. and running events follow at 7:00 p.m. "Battle of the Beef": Final competition will be held at halftime of the Women's basketball game against $U$ of Montana. February 22.


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## Scapegoating is not the answer <br> steering wheels on the left to fit the American market. Do you

think that American automakers would extend the same courtesy for cars sent to Japan?
No.
Another example comes from when American refrigerators were put on the Japanese market. They were the newest models perfect for any American middle-class home, nice and big. With the average middle-class Japanese house being one-third the size of an American house, this is exactly what the Jápanese consumer didn't need. Did companies bother to find out what would suit the Japanese market the best?
No.
So while American companies have sat back on their haunches for the past 30 years without effective international competition, the Japanese economic miracle suddenly became the Japanese economic threat when they started competing, and beating the U.S., in international trade.
It's about time someone opened the automakers' eyeswit's just too bad they're still crying over $\$ 34$ billion worth of spilled milk while refusing to set the glass upright.

## To Be, Or Not To Be: Part I

Victoria Seever
Columnist

I am not a Christian. However, one is no raised in this nation without acquiring a knowledge of Christianity through the culture; and besides, I received a formal education in a predominant Christian religion. Therefore, since the bulk of argu ment against abortion arises from Christians expressing their moral indignation, I will first counterpoint this topic from that angle.

The central focus of this discussion must be that couples will get pregnant when pregnancy is not a mutually desired outcome (although women can't just walk away from it). The morality of sex, whether or not resulting in a pregnancy is another issue.
There are as many perspectives on morality as there are individual circumstances. Like so many things, even an unwanted pregnancy began in other issues - such as, perfectly natural urges and the legitimate need for affection; or the conflicting loyalties between two people and society's conflicting rules and expec-
tations. Issues tend to be difficult, complex and extensive.
I suggest that Christ strongly reminded us of that by stating only the sinless should cast the first stone; and not so much because you may take it to mean we're all sinners but because mere mortals presume too much to judge their fellow mortals too harshly. Thus, we should temper our attitudes and laws with a liberal latitude and keep them to a minimum.
Moreover, if you choose a Christian god, whether by deduction or faith, I hardly think it serves any rational purpose to assume a God makes life in this world just to test his inferiors, who by Christian definition, can't score very well. A God would possess better motivations than to play out his creations like a dart game, unfairly advantaged toward his unchallengeable edge.
Besides, no person because of his Christianity has any business forcing his religious decisions on anyone. Nor is Christianity a prerequisite to decent, compassionate and mature living. That includes the issues of abortion. That includes Christians who've had or condone abortions. Even the practice of Christianity is subject to diverse interpretations
It is absurd to treat those who finally decide on abortion as though it were a
blithe trip to the clinic for a bundle of green stamps with proof of purchase, or a merry go-round on the altar of the self. General ly, there is at least as much soul-searching in a decision for abortion as there is in the decision to intentionally start a family, or choose a way of life, or find the realm o a God, - because major life and death decisions are inextricably bound together in the same fabric.
No Christ would pat your halo for sling. ing mud at a woman or a clinic that came to this decision. You have no moral license or mud or stones or usurping anyone s ree will. Nor can you load the mother on ly with obligations and the child only with innocence. Your particular code for a brotherhood in Christ is not relative if on ly applied to the concept of innocence.

The necessity of taking action in life, and sometimes, in some aspects, against an individual life, has been phrased in countless measures because it is often difficult. Hamlet contemplated three courses of action: direct resolution, passive sufferance or a cop out (as suicide in the play) only to conclude that any choice, even avoidance, doesn't avoid consequences.
"To be or not to be" engages us in the bre the innocence of an unborn child once we've taken a place in the world.
(This is the first of a two-part column.)

## letters

## "Griz Grudge Game"

## Dear Editor,

As a member of the Lady Vandals Basketball Team, I want to thank you for your support; it is greatly appreciated. Once again we need your help. On Feb. 22, we are taking on the University of Montana in what we are calling the "Griz Grudge Game." We are attempting to break our current attendance record of 5,047 on Jan. 31.
In January, Montana upset us on their home court in Missoula. Now we are out for revenge. The Lady Griz are currently in first place in the Mountain West Conference. A win this weekend
would bump us up to first place would bump us up to first place
and give us the inside edge on and give us the inside edge on ostung the 1986 MWAC Tourasting the tournament would Hosting the tournament would provide us with a home court The crowd is a cont.
The crowd is a contributing factor to our game. When the crowd is actively involved it seems as though we have a sixth man out there with us With your support the Lady Vandals will continue their win ning tradition in the Kibbie Dome.

## Check your facts

Dear Editor,
It was amazing to discover
that some of the Argonaut editors had written false and misleading issues, Kirk Nelson's article "Requiem for the Liberals," for instance. Furthermore, in Tuesday. Feb. 11 Argonaut, Megan Guido also wrote a flawed article, "Video Pelvic-Thrust Blues." Sara Donart's recent article 'The history of Mardi Gras" was false too. She concluded that "Moscow has taken Mardi Gras and creates its own Party Gras." The statement is misleading. The Moscow Mardi Gras is no just another party that many UI students take for granted. In fact, the event is fundraiser that encourages more harmony between the general public of

Moscow and the student population. The Moscow Mardi Gras is also a non-profit organization. It is designed exclusively for charitable and educational purposes.
For instance, the funds raised in 1985 were donated to the UI Prichard Gallery located in downtown Moscow and the University Gallery on campus. This funding is essential to both galleries.
Finally, I would hope that writers will be more careful when making a statement and also do their homework well when assigned

Angela Ai Li Ong the editor until noon of the day prior to publication. They should be limited to one page in length, typed, and double paced, For: subjectsprequiring greater exposition, ar Whgned in ink, and Include the name, address, and phone
number of the writer, Proof of identity will be needed at time of submission. Letters recelved by mail will not be run unless confirmation of authorship is made. Names of writers will not be withheld. Letters may be edited for mechantcal and spelling errors. The Idaho Argonaut reserves the right to refuse to publish any letter.

## Reality Therapy

## Kirk Nelson

Columnist


There comes a time when the liberal herd grazes so far out in political "la-la land" that it becomes one's duty to call them back in for a heavy dose of reality therapy.

The leftist element in this country loves to chide those who perceive the communist bloc as a threat. Any mention of such brings hoots of derision and an outpouring of knee jerk reactionism. Hostility to communism is looked upon as a holdover from the fifties which has no place in these oh-so-hip times.

Liberals, when they talk about the communist state, prefer to mew helplessly about the "reality" of communism. Are liberals so used to living in a world of political fantasy that they can't bare to face this evil reality?

Thank God that when the call went out to confront the "reality" of Naziism this nation wasn't populated with such pusillanimous pups. I fail to understand the liberal argument justifying their own inertia. Slavery was once a "reality" in this country. Where would we be today if that reality was permitted to continue?

To use the existance of an evil as an excuse for your own fear of confronting it displays a marked lack of character in yourself and a lack of concern for your fellow man. Of course the liberal can retreat into a maze of rhetoric about the immoral quality of war. The idea of war is an unpleasant one, but war is a
reallty. It always has been and it will continue to be for some time. It takes only a tenuous grasp of history to understand this. It will not disappear, no matter how desperately you wish it would. However, there are things worse than war. Slavery is worse than war. Death camps are worse than war. Thought control is worse than war.

To say that men shouldn't wage war is to waste your breath on vague utopian daydreams. Men shouldn't, but they do. Well then, you can say we shouldn't wage war. But that depends on the opposition's intentions.
Now the left would have you believe that the communist state is made up of lots of little Russian people. The liberal says, "I think war is abhorent and I'm a normal guy and the Russian people are normal guys and normal guys don't want war, ergo Russia doesn't want to fight anyone.'
The trouble is we've walked off and left Mr. Reality out of the picture. Mr. Reality says, "Russia is a totalitarian state where the wants of the Russian people matter about as much as the wants of my goldfish."
But hey, gang, don't take my word for it, and certainly don't take the drivel pawned off by the left as truth. Let's see what the communists say about it. Mao Tsetung said:
"War is the continuation of politics by other means. When politics develop to a certain stage beyond which it cannot proceed by the usual means, war breaks out to sweep the obstacles from the way. Lenin has this to say on the matter:
"In the end, one or the other will triumph - a funeral dirge will be sung over the Soviet Republic or over world
capitalism.
Read what Truong Nhu 'Tang, former founder and official of the Viet Cong, has to say in his book, A VietCong Memoir, about the new Prussia of Indochina, North Vietnam. Tang fled the country in protest over the actions of the Hanoi slave masters and their drive to subjugate the rest of Indochina. Current Soviet strategic literature refers to the United States as the main enemy.

If the communists themselves explictly, state that the West is the enemy and that war is justified as a means to an end, then whom are we to believe about the communists' intentions - the communists themselves or the liberals? The trouble is liberals are great on braying their beliefs but weak on cracking their history books. If the opposition believes in war and actively uses it as an instrument of state policy what should we do?

We could do nothing and allow the aggression to go unchecked, and many liberals believe this is the superior course. They believe it's OK that others should go to the Gulags so long as we don't get our hands dirty.

The trouble is there are only so many bones we can throw to the wolves. Some day we will run out of Vietnams and Afghanistans and Nicaraugas. Then it wil be our turn and cowering in the corner like a whipped cur will do you no good.
The truth is that military aggression must be met with force. Peaceniks and pacifism have never deterred a hostile force, but they have served to grease the skids for the takeover. The Soviets explained it themselves when they said, "We advance with bayonets, if we encounter steel we withdraw, if we encounter mush we press on...."

## People are giving peace a chance

## Megan Guido

News Editor


People can make a difference, and this Monday those people who are making a difference will be recognized at a very special event sponsored by a very special group of people.
Palouse SANE (committee for a sane nuclear policy) and Latah SANE, two groups located in Pullman and Moscow, respectively, are committed to educating people about the issues of nuclear war and to encouraging local citizens to make a difference in preventing this overwhelming, unthinkable, yet very possible occurence.
Last year the members of Palouse SANE wanted to reward Palouse and Latah people who have worked towards peace in their own way. Their idea culminated in the First Annual Palouse Peace Prize culminated in ther's winners were Jim and Leona Elder of Pullman who devoted forty years of their
lives to peace-making.

Their work may seem insignificant in the scheme of things. Surely, two people in Pullman could not ffect decisions made by world leaders. But think about it. If everybody worked as hard as the Elders do to keep this earth whole, those world leaders would have to listen to us. We must believe this or we are not truly Americans.
we are not year, there is a whole new batch of area residents and organizations who are working towards peace in various ways. They will be recognized at the Second Annual Paiouse and Latah Peace Prize ceremony Feb. 24 in the CUB Auditorium at 7:30 p.m.

The nominees for this year's prize are: Donald Bishop, professor of philosophy at WSU; Joe Hughes. graduate student in food science and human nutri tion at WSU; Boyd Matin of Urs Boyd and Grace Marse tin Institute of Human Be Pror. or the Common Ministry Program at WSU in food McCartan, retired faculty member at science and human nutrition, TOSU's adult and con of Moscow. faculty members or WS sadult and stu tinuing education and agriculture progiver and Les dent advisor at U, respectively. David Colfax who is Walker, Colfax pastor and to Africa to help farming, respectively
the Outreach Committee of Pullman's Simpson United Methodist Church; Arnold Satterthwait retired WSU professor of anthropology and linguistics; Dr. Dean Shuey, former Pullman general practitioner who is now living in Sudan practicing medicine; Mildred Stout, Pullman resident
Local organizations and churches made nominations as well as contributing to the peace prize ceremony.
Each person's and organization's work is unique and much appreciated. The selection committee consisting of representatives from WSU, UI, Moscow Grange, Pomona Grange, and the Moscow Chamber of Commerce, must choose who receives the prize of a painting, "Memorial Day," by Pullman artist Emily Silver, who is also on the selection committee. Each person plays a part in the future of this world. Some realize this and do something about it. These are the people who will be honored Monday night. Many are playing a part in bringing this to our attention by putting on this peace ceremony each year You too can play a part in keeping this world safe but if you don't believe it's in your hands to come to the ceremony and witness the people who do believe it and who have made a difference. Play a part in life.

## $\star$ KEG BEER PRICES



## A.P.O. INTERVIEWS

Russet Room of the SUB
February 25 and 27
6:00-9:00 p.m.


SUB films must change with the times, and the times have changed. Due to the fact the
SUB now closes at 10 p.m., all 9 p.m., 10 p.m.. 11 p.m. and p.m


## HERE'S YOUR CHANCE TO HONOR OUTSTANDING FACULTY

Nominations for ASUI Outstanding Faculty Awards are underway and we need your support to make this award process a success.

Criteria for the nomination process is available at either the SUB information desk or the lobby of the library. The deadline for nominations has been changed to Friday, March 7, 1986 and they may be submitted to the ASUI Office in the SUB.

## Attribution corrected

In the February 18 Argonaut a quote in the story "Less students \& lack of
funds-reduced SUB hours'" was attributed to Dave McKinney, UI financial vicepresident. The quote should have been attributed to Dean Vettrus. SUB general manager. Correctly attributed the quote would
read: "They (ASUI senate) have their own money problems." Vettrus said, in referring to wheter or not the ASUI senate would help fund the SUB so that opening the SUB so that opening
hours will not have to be hours will not have to be
reduced.

## classifieds

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S.U.B. with $\$ 15$ and you will be on our list. For Sale: Nordica Downhill Ski Boots, Women's
size 6, $\$ 30$, obo, Call lill 885.7670 .

## calendar

- Sunday Evening Fellowship - The Rev. Jim Worsley will speak on the "Roman Catholic "Stand on Abortion" in the Main Lounge of the Campus Christian Center, 5-6:30 p.m. Sunday.
- American Fisheries Society So You Think You're Ready for a Career in Natural Resource

13. PERSONALS

We recognize that the woman in a crisis pregnancy is perhaps facing the greatest per-
sonal crisis of her life. She shouldn't have to face it alone. OPEN DOOR CRISIS PREGNAN. CY CENTER:
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costume so black and so rit costume so black and so right. It was Beaux
Arts Ball '83. Just last y yar we danced, you and me. Dianne this year be my date through the night. JOHN FROM BOISE 14. ANNOUNCEMENTS RESEARCH PAPERS. 15,278 available! Catalog $\$ 2.00$. TOLL-FREE HOT LINE:
$1.800-351.0222$. Ext. 32 Visa/MC or COD APO interviews will be held Feb. 25 and 27 6:00 to 9:00 p.m. in the RUSset
SUB. EVERYONE WELCOME!
STUDENT TEACHEAS for $1986-87$ academic year: Please sign up for interviews in Room
301 . College of Education. Interviews will be March 3 \& 4.
16. LOST AND FOUND
16. LOST AND FOUND
LOST: Man's gold wedding ring with 7 smalt
diamonds. Reward. $882-0631$.

Management?" Rick Stowell, a U.S. Forest Service biologist. will examine the readiness of single discipline graduates to
cope with interdisciplinary demands of multiple-use management. He will speak Feb. 25, at 7:30 p.m. in Room 10 of the Forestry Building.

## FREE DELIVERY (local area)



## Eighth year: biggest and best <br> By Sarah Kerruish Arts \& Entertainment Editor <br> Buchanan does not see this <br> n which more members of the community can get involved,

Arts \& Entertainment Editor
"If you miss Mardi Gras this year you have missed one of the year you have missed one of the
most incredible events of the most incredible events of the
year," said Charlotte Buchanan, year, said Charlotie Buchanan, president of Moscow Mardi Gras Inc. and o
the event.
the event.
Moscow Mardi Gras has come a long way from its inception in 1979. Cope Gale Jr. had the idea of introducing a Mardi Gras celebration to Moscow when he returned to live in Moscow after serving as a Vista Volunteer in New Orleans. He wanted to heighten the grays of winter with a fun celebration. From an inauspicious party to promote Gale's shop. Ward Paint and Hardware. Mardi Gras has Hardware, Mardi Gras has the
grown into a whole weekend of Gras.

Buchanan said Mardi Gras '86 is going to be special for several reasons. "Each year we save 25 percent of the profits from Mardi Gras to improve the event the next year," she said. "This year we have gambled more money on groups to upgrade the quali ty of the music at the Beaux Arts Ball. We have also spent more moneý on decorations: so it is going to be an incredible event visually.
One of the biggest changes is the new location of the ball; this year it will be at the SUB Buchanan said each year the ball outgrows itself, and the Mardi Gras committee hopes it has found a place where the ball can stay for a few years. Alcohol is not permitted in the SUB, but

## Editor's

Once again it is time for the magic night of black and white. Moscow's Mardi Gras and Beaux Arts Ball in the last seven years has become many things: the coming together of the Moscow com munity and the university, the principle fund rais ing event for the Prichard and University galleries, and a lot of hard work for the Arts and Entertainment Editor and her staff. But mostly Mardi Gras is the time when many of us attempt to shake off the cold of the winter and have a good time.

Having been a student for more years than I choose to mention (I saw the first Moscow Mard Gras) I have seen the event move and grow from a small gathering to the premiere social event in a very shori time.
frolics and fun. In 1980 the Downtown Association was formed and even though the group in a win wanted to participat nored Burd Cope s Mardi Gras. Buchanan, owner of One More Time, and Cope put up the David's for a community party at During the third Mardi Gras a UI art professor, David Giese became involved, adding ar tistic elegance and expertise to the event. He encouraged some of his students to make elaborate and creative floats for the parade and set the example of how the UI can interact with the community during Mardi
deterring revellers because the four sponsoring bars are easy to reach by the shattle buses. the shuttle buses were one of the shattle buses were one of the most enjoyable aspects of the ball. The three large, degprated buses start operating at 7 p.m. and will run every five minutes between the SUB, Murdoc's. the Moscow Hotel Bogart s and the Scoreboard Lounge. Use of the shuttle
is free with a ball ticket.
Also there is going to a bar at the SUB serving delicious, mixed, albeit non-alcoholic. drinks. Buchanan's job as overall coordinator is to promete har "We try and expand its radius she said. "Mardi Gras is design ed to celebrate the community It is a creative community which the whole town can par ticipate in."
Buch anan sees Moscow Mar di Gras as potentially a regional event. This year it was advertis ed on KHQ television, which reaches from Canada to Grangeville, and on The David Letterman Show and The Johnny Carson Show. The Organizers say that if Mard Gras keeps expanding at its cur rent rate. Moscow may well be put on the Mardi Gras map alongside New Orleans and Rio de Janeiro.

## FTSTA

- Feiffer's People See page 2
- Mardi Gras
- Parade See page 4 calender See page $4 / 5$
- Beauz Arts Ball See page 5
- Backbeat See page
 7
- Brazil 10 Review - David Giese See See page 8 page 6


## Briefcase corps carries on

Thirty future attorneys marched down Main Street hugging leather cases. An icipating their careers, the UI law students suddenly pulled shark fins from vest pockets and circled a helpless client. chanting, Pay our fees, pay our fees."
The Briefcase Brigade's antics earned Best Overall prize in last year's Mard

Grasparade. Hoping to retain supremacy, this year the group practiced for two hours to master new routines and vocals.
"We're expecting stiff competition from the Stroller Marching Brigade," said Brigade Boss Rodney Hopkinson. "Rumor has it they're going to be slinging babies to beat us.'


Murdoc's Presents...

## "Dream Machine"

Former Chippendale Dancers \& Playgirl Centerfolds - Soap Opera Actors. Call now for best seating. Advance Reservation - advance tickets \$5.00. Mon. Feb. 24, 8:30 p.m. Last chance to see them until September! W. 415 6th

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## Feiffer's

By Christine Pakkala Staff Writer

Angel Katen, artistic director of "Feiffer's People" didn't even wait until the play started before throwing out major themes and political messages.

The pre-show music began the assault.
"Russians" by Sting. Tina Turner's "We Don't Need Another Hero," Taco's "Puttin' On The Ritz" and Joe Jackson's "Real Men" prepared the audience for an onslaught of dience for an onslaught of
wickedly funny pokes at American society and politics.

These pokes are sketches and observations by cartoonist Jules Feiffer - skits derived from his cartoons.

The seven member cast each represents a cartoon character: Shaun Carroll is Bernard, a likable, nasally-voiced young man who has problems accepting himself and his feelings. The first scene. "The Unexpurgated Memoirs of Bernard Mergendeiler" deals with Bernard's inability to "perform" that evening. He first nervously blames it.on alcohol, then becomes defensive.
'I don't like being in this position, I don't enjoy it," he says. Then he gets to the crux of the matter,"I do feel guilty!'

They conclude together that sex is dirty, not something "you

## People at the Collette

can make clean like brushing your teeth." his girlfriend Naomi comforts. They end the scene by leaping into each other's arms.

The scene, although humorous, poignantly expresses teenage sexual anxieties.
Kelly Dawson as Naomi was good, but her portrayal suffered good, but her portrayal
Richard Concannon as Huey was great! Huey is a womaniz ing, chauvinistic cynic, and Concannon manages to convey that and make us like him. He advises innocent Bernard on how to crumble an urban chick.
"Man, talk dirty, never pay a check and take her to Ten nessee Williams plays - it HAS to work. To the urban chick, brutality is the status symbol.'
But his character isn't one dimensional In one scene Huey is with a pompous businessman who tells him the problem with who tells him the problem with want to grow up.

Huey is cool and articulate as he faces the audience and says he once wanted to grow up un til he looked at the grown-up around him: they complain about jobs they hate and die of boredom months after they quit: they marry girls they'r not attracted to and like girls they call tramps. Huey sum-
marises his monologue by quietly saying, "Mister, to my generation, NOT wanting to grow up is a sign of maturity.
Although quite good in most of his scenes, Roger Jones as George was excellent in the skit "George's Moon." George responds exuberantly, despair ingly and hopefully to his en viroment, the moon and to the space surrounding him.

His words, actions and expressions correspond not only accurately to the dry narrator's story of "a man named George who lived on the moon - no kidding," but with charm and humor.

Another memorable scene of his is with Laura Thompsotr a Gladys and is titled "Super man." He is Superman o course, and she is a woman who appears to be in need of help. She's not. In fact, she isn't even the least bit grateful that he ar rived faster than the speed of light to save her from a would be mugger.
Thompson is amusingly brash in her appraisal of the superhero. She asks him "What is this? A gag?" He stiffly replies that Superman doesn't gag and he doesn't have a sense of humor.

The scene becomes reminis cent of recent controversy ove homosexuality when she says

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BLACK AND WHITE ATTIRE REQUESTED
TICKETS: In Advance: Students $\$ 8.00$, General $\$ 10.00$ At The Door: All tickets $\$ 10.00$
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## 

Pam Stiehl performs a dance for the loss of innocence in the Collette Theater production of Fifer's People.
 delighted with her innocence, as
his "terribly skintight" costume was effeminate. "You're not a transvestite are you?" she inquires, concern in her voice.
He becomes shaken and defensive about his masculinity. He says it's all right to wear tights and a cape when you're Superman. Then he asks her if she wants him to leap over a tall building.
Thompson replies simply and soothingly "Honey, you don't have to prove anything to me," but then snaps in the same breath. "What are these doubts that torment you so terribly that you have to go around proving you have to go around proving Good point.

Pam Stiehl threads comedy through the play and develops a wonderful rapport with her audience as a dancer who periodically leaps onto the stage to perform. But she never quite does.

The dancer begins by dedicating her dance to a season or a year, but she becomes so involved in explaining the meaning of her dance she never quite executes. And Bob, the director, cuts her short also.

Stiehl addresses the audience in an almost child-like but char ming manner, and keeps them
well as amused by her sudden
disillusionment disillusionment.
The play also featured Denny Hartung in a variety of roles. He portrays stereotypes well.
Supplement your play-review reading and go see this enter-

Nothing to wear to the Beaux Arts Ball? One More Time has
it all.
taining and thoughtful production.
"Feiffer's People" will show
today at 8 p.m. and tomorrow at today at 8 p.m. and tomorrow at
2 p.m. in the Jean Collette 2 p.m. in the Jean Coll
theater. Admission is $\$ 2$.
$\qquad$ -

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## Wanted: a crowd and confetti Reward: a carnival

By Christine Pakkala
Staff Writer
Warm weather and a slight breeze o keep 500 rolls of serpentine flapping and 200 pounds of confetti Doug McConnell wants for the 1986 Mardi Gras parade.
"This year we are hoping to get the crowd more involved with catch throws, like confetti, and serpentine," parade committee member McConnell said. "We want the people to see the parade is not just something to stand and watch." he said.
If the
then an expected crowd of
$10-12,000$ will see a man with a parachute land on 3rd and Main street to begin the festivities. The parade begins at 11 p.m. this Saturday and will start at Rathaus Pizza and end at 6th and Main.
The best places to watch the parade and the estimated 100 en trants are three" performance points," McConnell said. First. Third and Fifth Streets are where drill teams will perform and tries, he said.
The grand marshal of the parade


Oriental dragon ship ahoy! One of the spectacular floats in last year's parade. Photo Bureau/Michelle Kimberling.
is Mr. Potatohead, McConnell said. He was selected by Moscow Mard Gras Inc. and McConnell doesn't know any other name for him. David Giese's freshman design class will enter 20 floats made by groups of three design students and Oach float has a different theme. Other groups will also enter floats and any group is welcome to 20 minutes before the parade begins. If groups wish to parade begins. If groups wish to meet at the beginning of the parade route at Rathaus Pizza. However, parade organizers would appreciate that groups call Charlotte Buchanan of One More Time at 883 -0830 or the Moscow Downtown Association sometime this sald.
The Rodeo Club won't be riding real horses this year, but you'll have to use your imagination to discover said. The Briefcase Corps from the UI Law school and the Precision Strollers will also strut their stuff. Twins, triplets and quadruplets are invited to meet at Rathaus. 10:30 this Saturday for a somewhat spontaneous entry in the parade quested they dress identically. Last year's parade crowd "bounc ed up and down to some good Dix ieland music." McConnell said. He hopes to evoke similar enthusiasm from the crowd with this year's jamboree. A 25 piece stationary band directed by Wally Friel will perform near Friendship Square while a bagpiper's band, a tuba group, two or three kazoo groups and possibly Seven judges - businessmen, Seven judges - businessmen
teachers, etc. - will determine win ners from seven categories. They are Ugliest. Prettiest, Gaudiest, Best Float, Best Performance Group, Best Theme for a Parade Group and Best Precision Drill Team.
McConnell, an Alabama native first became involved with Moscow Mardi Gras in 1980. His move here di Gras a tradition he grew up with in Alabama. in Alabama.
McConnell read in the Argonaut Moscow." He tradition comes to ter to the paper saying Mardi Gras originated in Mobile. Al., not New Orleans. despite it's immens popularity there
Charlotte Buchanan, chief organizer of Mardi Gras, called McConnell.
said sure and r've you help us?': since." McConnell said.

## Friday

-Get a close-up look at top notch shots from the Kodak International Newspaper Snapshot Awards at the Vandal -4:30 p.m. - Daniel Carlson will $4: 30$ p.m. - Daniel Carison phone Senior Recital at the UI Music Building Recital Hall.
-6-9 p.m. - Brazil 10 open ing: works on paper by 10 ing: works on paper by 10 Brazilian artsts plus Louls Falls Spring Passion Flowers, at
he Prichard Gallery
-7-9 p.m. - Palouse Water
$\bullet 9$ p.m. to midnight - NCTV and ASUI Productions are having an NCTV evening at the Corner Pocket. Tina Turner and the Cars will be in concert on the big screen, plus one hour of music. videos. Tee-shirts, key chains and buttons will be given away. Gro The concerts are those which are shown on Campus Network's Audiophilia Show on Cable Channel 8.

## Saturday

- 8 a.m. to noon - Palouse Col Sunrisers Kiwanis Club Mardi Boo


## ************** Mardi G


#### Abstract

Color Socious Opening, behind Bookpeople. -5:30-8 p.m. - Moscow Downtown Association's Se cond Annual Beer and Wine Tasting Party at Hoyt's Sandwich Plus. Profits go to the Prichard Art Gallery. -8 p.m. - Performance of Feiffer's People, UI Collette Theater. -9 p.m. - Protocol plays at the University Inn, Top 40 jazz. $\bullet 9$ p.m. - The Fabulous Kingpins, rock ' $n$ ' roll Murdoc's.


Gras Breakfast at the Moscow Community Center. Adult $\$ 2.75$. children under $13 \$ 1.75$. Brun a.m. - Champagne Wrunch at the Main Street Deli. With Chuck Scholl, solo pianist. Parade.

- Noon to 1 a.m. - Live from the Moscow Hotel, 13 hours of -Noon to i p.m. - Chuck Scoll and The Copycats. Moscow Hotel. $\bullet 1-3$ p.m. - Snake River Six Kir Moscow Hotel.


Designing floats for the Mardi Gras celebration takes many hours of time and actual work. Photo Bureau/Randy Hayes

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```
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\(\bullet 1\) p.m. - Mardi Gras Gong Show at the Kenworthy Movie Theater, sponsored by KZFN FM , TOI Doweters and the Moscow Down Asoocia profits go to the Prichard Art Gallery
-3:30-5:30 p.m. - Jazzmania. Moscow Hotel.
- All Day - Brazil 10. Lecture by Bob Nugent at \(2 \cdot\) p.m. Prichard Art Gallery.
-All Day - Palouse Water Color Socious Show. Behind Bookpeople.

University Inn - Protocol. -Bogart's at Cavanaugh's Inn - DJ spinning the platters that matter.
-7:30 p.m. - Shuttle bus service starts between Beaux Arts Ball and four Mardi Gras sponsoring bars.
-2:30 a.m. - Shuttle bus service ends.
- 8 p.m. - Beaux Arts Ball at the UI SUB. benefit for the Prichard Gallery. Music by The Big Sky Mudflaps until 10:30 p.m.
-9:30 p.m. - Mardi Gras Cabaret in the Silver and Gold

\section*{}

\section*{Saturday Night}
-9:30 p.m. - KUOI will have a remote broadcast from the SUB featuring the Cabaret.
\(\bullet 6\) p.m. - Beaux Arts Ball prefunctions begin at Mardi Gras sponsoring bars
- Moscow Hotel - Jazz by Dick and Dody Dozier Crosscurrent.
- Murdoc's - Fabulous Kingpins.
-Scoreboard Lounge at

Room (UI SUB) until 11:30 p.m. - 10:30 p.m. - Costume competition and Parade awards at Beaux Arts Ball.
-11 p.m. - Music by The Crazy 8's until 2 a.m.
-Tickets for the Beaux Arts Balls on Sale at: Prichard Art Gallery, One More Time, Moscow Hotel, Murdoc's. University Inn, Cavanaugh's Motor Inn, WSU Museum of Fine Art and Ric-O-Shay Raggs (Pullman). Cost for advance tickets is \(\$ 8\) for students with I.D. Cost is \(\$ 10\) at the door.


\section*{The Beaux Arts Ball promises to be the best yet}

By Shawn McIntosh
Managing Editor
"Party, party, party, that's my quote for the day," sald Robert taking place during the Beaux Arts Ball. This seems to be the quote that ball organizers had in mind when
they were thinking of ideas to make this the best Beaux Arts Ball to date. Besides putting the ball in the SUB so more people could attend. organizers have added extras such as a cabaret, two excellent bands,
shuttle buses to four area bars, and decorations that took four days to put up.
to that putting all our energy into that night, said Charlotte and an organizer of Moscow Mardi Gras. "We put more money into good bands so it will be worth it to go. Once they see it. there will be an ongoing standard of excellence. ingly thematic and elegant one ever put on." said David Giese, associate professor of art and another of the ardi Gras organizers.
Thite banners that were desi and by the same class that designed the floats, Giese said. There will be large balloon chandeliers with black and So far, they have about 2000 balloons blown up.
Giese said that some floats will be inside the ballroom while others will be outside. He said there will be two SUB. He also said that they will be taking some apart and using them as decorations in the ballroom. "The decorations are not put that they had upper-level art students determine what would look the best and where they should place the decorations.
cond floor, and they will include a Gibblet, Mock Pink Champagne, Um and Coke. SeaBreeze, and Tomato Bull. All these drinks will
cost \(\$ 1.25\), while well drinks such as 7-Up will cost 75 cents. For those who have already had too much to drink, coffee will be served for 50 cents. Giese pointed out that the with garnishes and a cocktail napkin.
napk's not going to be stale punch with styrofoam cups." he said.
The slidfrg wall of the Ballroom will be open. 8 essentially the whole second floor will be a party area. Giese said. He added that the Silver and Gold Room will be the cabaret room and will be decorated
and white as well. There will be two cabaret shows,
one at 9 p.m. and the other at 10 one at \(9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). and the other at
p.m. in the Silver and Gold Room. The atmosphere will be that of a
traditional cabaret, said Robert


Happy revellers at the 1983 Beaux Art Ball Photo Bureau/Deb Gilbertson.

Morgan, a freshman in theatre arts have a wild time.
who will be emcee of the cabaret. The other performers in the cabaret are Michaelann Gallina, a sophomore in music; Denise
Wallace, a sophomore in music: Jacque Farrington, a junior in theatre arts; and Jay Moorhead. a junior in music who will play the piano. Angel, of the theatre arts department, said that the five people got the cabaret going themselves and
that they deserve all the credit in the world for working so hard on it. Morgan said that they will perform skit-songs from "Sweet Chasti"Chicago." and the musical "Bar-
"Our real aim is to create a party atmosphere, "Morgan said, adding "we re going to try to help everyone

He said that if people want to par . then they should check it out. For the person who wants to star be having a breakfast special from 11 a.m. to \(1: 30\) p.m.. although they'll be open from 8 a.m. There is also something for the get your ticket stamped at each bar and are one of the first 500 to present it at the Prichard Gallery next week you can get a free Mardi Gras poster.
This year's Beaux Arts Ball promises to have enough activitiesfor even the most heavy-duty partygoer. While still offering places find their niche for the evening.



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Moscow's biggest social and cultural event is what the students were doing, and directing the whole show plus a myriad of other Mardi Gras ac tivities is what Giese is doing. His eyes actually sparkled as he described what the end pro-
duct will look like. duct will look like.
"You won't even recognize it," he said, gesturing to the ballroom and the area outside


David Giese organizing the decorating of the SUB.
David Giese organizing the decorating of the SUB.
Photo Bureau/Tom Turner.
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extending to the Galena Gold Room.
Right outside the ballroom will be a "neon installation plece," the bar, created by art Professor George Ray. Giese said. Balloon chandeliers and "a ceiling festooned with decorations" and a "sense of elegance" will greet the black-and-whiteclad party-goers, he said
Besides decorating for the ball, Giese's frenetic February is filled with overseeing the design of 20 "scored designs" - floats made by his process and design class.
His students get together in random groups of three to five people. They must select a theme and then each must make a small model. They take elements from each model to get a visual focus, Glese said.
Then they have 10 days to construct the final scored design.
'In the real world you're constantly having to deal with people you don't like,' Giese said. "But when you're a professional you get the job done regardless. Freshman should have to deal with the positive aspects of group dynamics, too."
Giese said working in teams and pooling resources to produce something impossible to do alone are the most important things a student can learn from his class through the Mardi Gras project.

They might complain about how hard my class is, but I don't demand half of them of what I demand of myself," Giese said. "I demand, but I give a lot."
That self-assessment can be easily believed considering the input Giese, vice-president of Mardi Gras Inc., gives to the celebration/fundraiser became incorporated because became incorporated because the event, with a budget of more than \(\$ 8,000\); became too big to be run by volunteers.)

In adddition to overseeing student float projects, Giese helps teach a Beaux Arts costume construction class and is on the Mardi Gras parade committee:
Why does he spend so much effort on a party?
He hated Moscow when he first came here. He was raised in Minneapolis and has lived in Boston, New York, San Francisco and other large cities. He found Moscow quite boring by comparison; so he had parties. Big parties.
"I quit having them when it became expected," Giese said. "Besides it was terribly expensive with usually 300 guests." Giese thought that if Muscovites have so much energy for a good time. why not have something productive come of it? What he hopes to produce is \(\$ 10,000\) worth of funding for the university galleries.

Mardi Gras offers the chance for all kinds of things to happen because guests are masked and officially incognito, Giese said. Also, the Beaux Arts tradition of black-and-white costumes affords equalization, Giese said.
"Whether you're the mayor or a streetcleaner, whether you live off campus or are Greek or live in the dorms, you become united at Mardi Gras," he said.
Be a business student who has no equal.
[1200 ] ?





\section*{BACKBEAT}

Big bands at ball
By Dave Hanson
Staff Writer
The Beaux Arts Ball is usualy associated with the crazy black-and-white costumes that are by now a tradition. This year, however, there is an added bonus - uncommonly good music that is guaranteed to keep even the most selfconcious wall flower on the dance floor all night.
Big Sky Mudflaps and the Crazy 8's will provide dance music that covers the spectrum from old-time country swing to sizzling ska.
The music begins at 7:30 p.m. in the SUB Ballroom with Montana's hottest swing band, Big Sky Mudflaps. The Mudflaps combine be-bop and swing jazz with blues, country-western and R\&B to create a varied, fluid set that gains a lot of energy from the talented interplay between the band's six members
The group began as a country band in 1975 and has since evolved into a tight swing jazz combo. The band has appeared at the Newport Jazz Festival and has received the attention of such publications as the Village Voice and the New York Times. All of this attention has not seemed to affect the group's ap proach to music. The overall ef ect is one of jazzed-up country meeting countrified jazz. The music has appeal to all ages, and will make the perfect warmup to. a full night of dancing. And a full night of dancing it will be, as the Crazy 8's take the stage at 11:30 p.m. to provide a ast-paced set of funk/rock/reg gac. The band's recent ap pearance at WSU provided a preview of what's in store for Saturday night, and that is a non-stop blast of high-energy excitement that will keep you on the dance floor longer than you might ordinarily expect to you

This band's music appeals to a wide audience, and once they get rollin
As ang. added bonus, the music will continue until 2 a.m., pro viding ample chance to check out all of the evening's events and get in a full night of danc ing to the Northwest's fines bands. The music alone will make the Beaux Arts Ball well worth attending, and the costumes and people will make it an event that will not soon be forgotten.

\section*{Musical Mardi Gras}

By Sara Donart
Staff Writer
The Crazy 8's and Big Sky Mudflaps won't be the only musical game in town this Saturday for Mardi Gras dance fans. Backing up the big guns will be a potpourri of music ranging from Top 40 to tried and true ryhthm and blues.
The four Mardi Gras sponsoring bars will be providing music on their own turf as well as shuttle service to and from the Beaux Arts Ball at the SUB.

The Garden Lounge will feature a 12-hour jazz marathon, starting 1 p.m. Saturday. The Snake River Six will launch the event and play until 3:30. Jazzmania takes over next, followed by Dick and Dody Dozier at 6:00. Crosscurrent will start at 8:30 and tie up the night at 1 a.m.
will Murdoc's. The Kingpins
and roll classics both Friday and. Music School's Recital Hall at Saturday night. Music starts at 9:00 p.m. and goes until 1 a.m. Spokane's Protocol will be playing Top 40 at the University Inn Best Western's Scoreboard Lounge. They'll turn on the amps at 8:15 and pull the plug at 1 a.m.
Bogart's music will be cann ed but lively with Tisa spinning the discs and taking requests The staff will be in black and white and the decor promises to match the Mardi Gras motif. All four bars will be connected by a shuttle service, providing party-goers with access to a higher octane than Beaux Arts mocktails can offer. The shuttle will also keep the alcohol infused out of the driver's seat and, with luck, put them firmly in the fun lane.

\section*{Saxophone Recital}

Saxophonist Dan Carlson will warm up the weekend with a classical/jazz concert at the

4:30 on Friday. Carlson, a senior in music education and a member of Jazzmania, will open the concert with three classical pieces, including Bach's Flute Sonata -4. transposed for saxophone.
The rest of Jazzmania will then join him to finish out the hour long concert on a jazz note. Carlson, originally from Spokane, plays first chair in the UI Wind Ensemble and lead alto sax in the UI Jazz Ensemble.

\section*{Album Review}

By Dave Hanson
Staff Writer
If asked what combination of musical influences would make for the ideal dance band, one might include funk, jazz, rock and reggae. The new release by the Crazy 8 s, Nervous In Suburbia, employs that com bination and shows that this band is well on its way to com mercial success.

That is not to say, however that the band has "sold out," but the overall sound has matured and this is a more coherent album than the debut LP Law And Order
On Nervous In Suburbia, the most prominent influence is funk The band has taken funk and combined it with rock in such a way that the result is ex tremely danceable yet not actly funk. A better description would be funk-like dese jozzy horns lend the arr. The jazzy bright upbeat feeling the kea the music out of ting that keeps dinary commercial bealm of or As if this weren't blandness. As if this weren't enough, the cludes s combination also in cut "Ska and reggae. The title uses N make a reggae framework to fects of statement about the ef family modern living on the still the pace is relaxed, but trollably body sways uncon back beat in time to the hypnotic featurin. A percussion section featuring two drummers and
production utilizing layers of
rhythmic accompaniment connects directly with the nerve endings and sets the swing in motion. This is no joke - it is impossible to listen to this record and sit still.
Lyrically, the Crazy 8's go beyond ordinary pop bounds tomake some truely poignant tatements about life in the 80 s . There are, of course, love songs, but they are catchy with out driving the listener to nausea. Other songs place the individual lito a social context and highlifght conflicts and interactlons that occur on that level. The words hook the istener without resorting to trite pop cliches.
It is easy to relate to the lyrics on a personal level, so one doesn't get the brainwashed feeling that modern pop music usually confers.
The Crazy 8's are going to be big, soon. The sound is infectious, danceable and intelligent ious, dance three factors add up to a real winner



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\section*{Brazilian art on show at Prichard}

By Sarah Kerruish
Arts \& Entertainment Editor The origin of the new exhibi tion at the Prichard Gallery. Brazil 10 , is interesting. Bob Nugent, the director of the show, was visiting Brazil in

1984 when he met artist Otavia asked them to return three Roth. Roth had operated a hand- works each, thus creating Brazil made paper mill and when he decided to become a full-time painter he was left with reams of painter Roth and Nugent sent the paper to 10 Brazilian artists and 10.

The Hollywood image of Brazil is of a carnival country full of exotic colors, music and dancing. bination of carnival, industry,

\section*{悩}
poverty and an unhappy. poverty and an unhappy. represents the main faces of represents the main faces of
Brazil, and some works have an Brazil, and some works have international flavor as well. seethe with vivacity and color seethe with vivacity and con They are a conglomeration of plants, animals and color appropriate

The cat
The catalog accompanying the exhibition explains that the works of Manoel Fernandes, Nelson Felix and Carlos Pasquetti are evocative of the mainstream feeling of Brazil. Fernandes's charcoal pictures
are of angular urban landscapes are of angular urban landscapes juxtaposed with graceful ballerinas, palmtrees and

\section*{animals.}

Felix's "Fast Car" is a com bination of a monster and a train that is heading straight for you. Pasquetti's "Tilted triptych" is a huge painting, perhaps of sugar cane columns dissolving.
Other artists are more clearly international. Amilcar de Castro uses muscular abstract expressionism to create bold, abrupt images. Paulo Garcez uses tiny symbols in forming pictures that symbols in forming pictures that But the most delightful works But the most delightrul works pretentious. Otavio Roth's series pretentious. Otavio Roth's series called "Elements for a short story" is playful and charming. Also featured in the exhibition are works by glass sculptor Louise Falls. Her highly experimental work with fused and layered glass produces forms of intense color and complexity. The opening reception for
Brazil 10 is at the Prichard Brazil 10 is at the Prichard Gallery tonight at 6-9 p.m.


\section*{Where the money goes}

\section*{By Michael Grasseschi}

\section*{Staff Writer}

A few students have been heard asking "Why do the tickets for the Mardi Gras Beaux Art Ball cost so much?"'Some may be able to remember back to 1983 when tickets were \(\$ 5\) to \(\$ 7\) at the door. Now they are \(\$ 10\) at the door for students.
Charlotte Buchanan coordinator of the Mardi Gras festival this year and last year, submits that this event is the sole fundraising event is the sole fundraising event for the Ul art galleries The funds are used to at display their work in to display their work and to
promote next year's Beaux promote n
Arts Ball.
Arts Ball.
Proceeds from the tick
Proceeds from the ticket sales go immediately to Moscow Mardi Gras Inc., a non-profit organization. The money is then filtered into two different areas: 75 percent goes to the Prichard Art Gallery and the remaining 25 percent goes into funding for next year's Mardi Gras celebration in Moscow.
This 25 percent will be used to advertise the event, hire the bands and generally promote the fiesta throught Idaho - perhaps even farther. "We hope to draw in more and more people each year," Buchanan said. She would like to see more newspaper and television coverage, as well as more interest from Idahoans themselves.
Last year they hoped to get about \$10,000 to cover expenses and to make a substantial contribution to the festival, while 1984 saw a profit of about \(\$ 8,000\). Yet, it costs nearly \(\$ 4,000\) The proceeds that go to the Prichard Art Gallery definitely come back into the community, for the money is used to hire new artists to exhibit their work in the gallery.
Moscow Mardi Gras Inc. is not the only sponsor of this event. In the past Miller Beer has underwritten it, Buchanan said. Miller has done the posters advertising Mardi Gras and has brought in the bands. The company has also released publicity announcements. However. the company may be pulling out of the festival after this year, and Buchanan said that may be good news for the continued success of
the Mardi Gras Ball, for bigger and better bands may be pulled in.










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\section*{Our Campus Correspondents}

Newsweek On Campus is proud of its campus correspondents, who supplement the work of our Newsweekstaff. (We are pleased, too, that dozens of students seek a correspondent's position, and we hope to increase the roster.) Our correspondents are more than excellent journal-ists-a fact worth noting now, since for the second time in two years, a member of our team has won a Rhodes scholarship. He is Ben Sherwood of Harvard, who follows Bob Vonderheide, Notre Dame '85.
Sherwood, 21, who is writing his honors thesis on the 1984 North Carolina Senate race between Jesse Helms and Jim Hunt, speaks French fluently
and someRussian,Spanish,Thai and Khmer as well. "We're delighted, but hardly surprised," says Newsweek Boston bureau chief Mark Starr. "We had assumed that Ben's outstanding work for Newsweer On Campús was an accurate reflection of his considerable talents." Vonderheide, 22 , who edited the newspaper and played soccer at Notre Dame, is now studying physiology at University College, Oxford. Newsweek Chicago bureau chief Frank Maier calls Bob "a rare find. Seldom do you come across someone with such a brilliant scientific mind who also can write clean, jargonless copy." Vonderheide plans to be a doctor-if he does


Sheruood


Vonderheide
not get hooked by journalism. And about the future: Newsweek On Campus introduces in this issue an expanded Careers section, which will feature each month both major stories and shorter takes about the "real world." This is one more step in the evolution of the magazine, now in its fourth year. We are delighted by your response and eager to hear your comments.


Page 34


Page 44

\section*{College Life}

Justice: The cover story describes how students and administrators have adopted a new cause: the fight against crime. Two accompanying stories deal with arson, and the shockingly frequent outrage of date rape. A Newsweek On Campus Poll measures student attitudes about crime.
Lifestyle: Theme parties

\section*{Careers}

Newsweek On Campus asked fashion consultants and corporate recruiters for their advice about what men and women should wear to job interviews. The consensus: almost always, a serious suit. 18 A "college" for clowns 20
Resumes: An ad copywriter tells how college prepared him for his profession; a computer program to guide career choices; internships at "Entertainment 'Tonight"; how companies find the people they hire.

\section*{Education}

Arizona State is beautiful to look at-both the campus and the students-but beneath the surface is a university struggling with conflict and seeking academic respect.34

Accuracy in Academia has frightened a lot of people, but it does not seem to have accomplished much.

\section*{Arts \& \\ Entertainment}

Movies: The real-and reel-
Molly Ringwald
Music: A Bangles album that's
almost too sweet
Books: A writing teacher's strange new novel
Update: Mining magic from a mother lode of oldies

\section*{Departments}

Multiple Choice: Hip hideout at Oklahoma: Clemson sports aid for scholars; California students shelter Salvadoran refugees: Hollins weathers a flood; butting out at Maryland; Emerson on the nove.
My Turn: 48
The Mail:
Gover: Photo by Stewe Leonard

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\section*{This Is 'Nightine'}

Ted Koppel may have taken a "muchnoticed one-year leave of absence" to play Mr. Mom (news media); was that the end of his obligation to fair-mindedness toward American women? Or do the bookers you write about wear blinders'? Female guests are notoriously absent on "Nightline." As an addicted "Nightline" watcher, I wonder what sort of messages are being projected when, earlier this year, a program on abortion featured five men and no women.

Dr. Anne M. Cooper
Assistant Professor
E.W. Scripps School of Journalism

Ohio University
Athens, Ohio

You say that ABC-TV's "Nightline" program "... makes the news as well as covering it." I feel this is true not only of "Nightline" but of a great deal of television journalism, unfortunately.

Charles W. Ledford
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, N.C.

\section*{All About Puppies}

Congratulations for printing Daniel Schnur's article (MY TURN) about the frustration and irritation put upon my generation by the older baby boomers. It is about time our generation spoke out about this problem. We have been growing up left out in the cold.

> Lawrence Schantz New York University New York, NY.

What good do you hope to serve by printing the derisive whining of a spoiled brat like Daniel Schnur? There is nothing unique about his attitudes. They can be found among people of all ages from 2 to 90 .

Sandra A. Hoffmann Ann Arbor: Mich.

What is wrong with being an overachiever? Today's society admires it, and so it should. There is nothing wrong with wanting to do better and achieving it. Daniel Schnur believes that overachieving is synonymous with being spoiled, but perhaps it is OK to reap the rewards of hard work.

Rocio Escobar
Jill Buchman
George Washington University Washington, D. \(\dot{C}\).

At long last, a stab at the baby boomers! Daniel Schnur's "Lament of the Puppies" must have hit many a 30- to 40-year-old
nerve-and rightly so. I, too, am sick to the teeth of the oh-so-self-righteous and oh-so-unwilling-to-act-their-age "Big Chill" generation, whose desire for perennial youth is exceeded only by their fashionable disdain for the young.

Anne-Marte Scholz
California State University
Fullerton, Calif.

Daniel Schnur's title of "Puppie" is apropos. Puppies have to be taught a lot and have no patience. It is always amazing how wise someone suddenly becomes at 20 . He would be hollering if he hadn't been spoiled with materialistic things.

Joyce Greciory
San Leandro, Calif.

\section*{The Tougaloo Legacy}

I enjoyed your story on Tougaloo (enucaTION). Twenty years ago a white publicschool superintendent in Mississippi explained "to me why they didn't hire Tougaloo College graduates to teach in that district: "They have too many ideas-they give people ideas." If, under new president J. Herman Blake, Tougaloo is still upsetting people, that is only in keeping with its historic role.

\section*{Dr. James W. Loewen} Professor of Sociology
The University of Vermont
Burlington. Vt.

Assuming that women perform better in an all-female school and that, likewise, blacks "flourish" in a predominantly black environment is ridiculous. If this is true, perhaps all women should alienate themselves from reality into an all-female environment so that they, too, can "flourish." Stating that blacks perform on a higher level by attending an all-black college is being even more biased than are the admissions departments in predominantly white colleges that supposedly turn away black students simply because of their race. In the real world, graduates will not have a homogeneous work force to deal with from day to day, so why suggest that they should have a homogeneous student body while they are being, prepared for a world in which people are very different from one another?

Katpina Rifter
Gustacus Adolphus College
St. Peter: Minn.
Letters to the Editor, with the writer's name and address and daytime telcphone number, should be sent to: Letters Editor, Newsweek On Campus, 444 Madison Avenue. New York, N.Y. 10:922. Letters may bed edited fonreasons of space and clarity.


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Month or the Special Selection, you need do Month or the Special Selection, you need do
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Send my selections in this type of recording (check one): \(\square\) Cassettes DRecords \(\square 8\)-Track Cartidges Hy main musical interest is (check one): (But I may a aways choose from any category)

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Prill Collhs, Stewte
Wonder, Madomna
GEASY LISTENING
MantovaniOrch. Frank
Mantovani Orch. Frank
Snatra, Johnmy Mathis

\section*{\(\square\) POP \\ Bartra Streisand, Barty Manlow, Nell Dia \\ (no8-tracks)}
- JAZZ (no B-tracks)

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QMrs.

Address ______Apt
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Do you hava a telephone? (check one) DYes DNo
Do you have al credit card? (check one) Ures DNo
This offor not avaliablo in APA FPQ Alaska, Hawaiti, Puerto Aico, witte tor
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also enclosing additional payment of at regular Club prices, in the next three years.
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If you are just an occasional record or tape buyer...if you prefer not to obligate yourself to purchase eight more selections... or if you cannot find 11 Club on a special trial-memow-heres a perfect opportunity to "try out" the Just fill in the sipecial "Trial Men basis
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\title{
The Assault on Campus Crime
}

\section*{Students and administrators join forces to safeguard colleges against everything from theft to rape}

At the University of Michigan, 30 students and alumni sit in all day at a vice president's office. Their demand: more protection against sexual assaults. At the universities of Montana, Colorado and Maryland, among others, students organize "Take Back the Night" marches: At Howard, the student-body president breaks into a dormitory at 2 a.m.- just to prove he can do it because security is so lax.

Campus activists have adopted a new cause: the right to safety against crime. Students want brighter parking lots, better-trained campus police and counseling programs for victims. And university administrators-often on their own initiative-are instituting improved security systems, aimed not so much at catching criminals as at averting crimes. On scores of campuses these evenings, small blue bulbs shine reassuringly from emergency phones that tie directly to security forces: 73 at Maryland, 22 at Houston, 100 at USC. "There has been a switch in approach," says Dave Caponero, manager of UCLA's student-run escort and patrol service. "We're not here just to deal with crime, but to prevent it."
The campaigns sometimes work and sometimes don't, depending, often, on the gravity of the offense. Campus crime, like crime anywhere else, runs a gamut from the mainly annoying-petty vandalism and theft-through such outrages as arson (page 9), rape (page 12) and even the rare homicide. Understandably, schools have focused their resources first on the most serious incidents, and that is where the most tangible progress can be measured. Michigan, for example, reported a drop in sexual assaults of nearly 47 percent from 1984 to 1985, while the more commonplace breaking and entering rose by 4.4 percent. In part, authorities say, the persistence of crimes against property is due to negligence among students. "You can't protect people who don't want to protect themselves," says James Conlon, the crime-prevention officer in the security division at Columbia.
Police blotters: Apathy almost certainly remains the dominant student attitude toward crime; a job-obsessed undergraduate is no more likely to become involved with this cause than with politics or saving the whales. Yet a significant minority expresses concern about the issue. In a Newsweek On Campus Poll, 38 percent of students say they worry either "a fair amount" or "a great deal" about crime, and the number rises to nearly one-half among those who know a victim (page 10). The crime-fighting campaign, meanwhile, is being spurred by student governments and newspapers. At the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, for instance, student leaders secured new lights and emergency phones after they guided administrators on a sobering after-dark tour of the campus. And police-blotter columns like the "Security Roundup" in USC's Daily Trojan are widely credited with raising
crime-consciousness. crime-consciousness.


Self-help: Columbia-Barnard escorts flank a woman student

Some students and their families are employing an even more direct form of pressure against schools--the lawsuit. A California jury awarded \(\$ 215,000\) in 1980 to a law student raped in a Berkeley restroom; in a similar 1983 Massachusetts case, the court wrgte: "Parents, students and the general community still have a reasonable expectation, fostered in part by colleges themselves, that reasonable care will be exercised to protect resident students from foreseeable harm." Some administrators charge that plaintiffs' attorneys are simply practicing "deep pockets" law-suing where the money is, regardless of who's really to blame. But others concede that the litigation produces a valuable result-the widen-

ing admission, says Karen Holm, associate general counsel at Washington University in St. Louis, that "as a property owner, we're responsible for dangerous conditions on campus.'

Increasingly, students have taken on the responsibility for their own safety, usually in the form of "escort services." UCLA's extensive program began in 1977; when seven students volunteered to shepherd nervous classmates around the campus at peak crime hours; today the school's 200 blue-uniformed Community Service Officers handle more than 200 calls each night. At Ohio State, students have formed a small Guardian Angels chapter to patrol a strip of off-campus bars. Predictably, demand for these services tends to rise and fall with the headlines. The use of UCLA's escorts doubled after a series of 1982 rapes, while other schools have cut back programs or dropped them altogether in good times. Still, the network keeps growing: students at Oklahoma State's Inter-Collegiate Escort Services Association assist other colleges in starting such protective efforts.
Student patrols often work in tandem with campus police, who have become the symbols of the new militancy against crime. In the halcyon years before the '60s, these jobs were often little more than sinecures for retirees from a city's

Counterattacks: Chicago security, Maryland 'Take Back the Night'march
carl bower



force. But during the sometimes violent protests of the Vietnam era, universities found it necessary to recruit younger, hipper, better-educated officers. The '70s brought different problems. Students of the "me decade" carried to school ever-more-valuable items to be ripped off-powerhouse stereos, big TV sets and flashy cars with enticing tape decks. The flourishing women's rights movement made rape a more acceptable crime to discuss and report. Suddenly students were clamoring againthis time for more police protection.
That is apparently what they're getting: 6 out of 10 respondents in the Newsweek On Campus Poll declare their satisfaction with the quality of campus police. Some security forces have grown sophisticated enough to match their "real cop"" counterparts. The University of Texas Police Academy, for one, gives its officers 100 more hours of training than state law requires. The University of Miami's 26-officer Department of Public Safety is the 13th largest police force in populous Dade County, complete with its own detective squad. "We're no longer the octogenarian walking around yelling at kids," says Miami Chief Curt Ivy. "We have a full-fledged police department."
Few schools are fighting crime harder or on more fronts than the august University of Chicago. After its classy Hyde Park neighborhood deteriorated rapidly in the 60s, the university took action-everything from distributing thousands of whist les to running a weekend shuttle-bus service to the Loop so that students could avoid public transportation. The 66 -person campus police force, one of three entities that patrol the neishbor-

\footnotetext{
8 newsweek on camples
}


Sign of the times: Fordham checkpoint in the Bronx
hood. keeps watch with the help of a map that lights up whereverone of 11 themergency phones is used: officers will dispatcha patrol car to cesort any student at any hour: The university credits such effortsand strong cooperation from community officials-with restoring Hyde Park to its status as a well-integrated middle-toupper-middle-classneighborhood All reported crimesfellby Gpercent from 1984to1985. and neighborhood burglaries by is percent. Aecordingtodonathan Kleinbard, vice prestent for university newsand tommunity affairs, Chicagos sil-fronts program"instilled in theneighborhood the feeling that residents should be concerned not only about themselves, but also about their neighbors."
White elephant: Not every shiny weapon in the campusarsenal functions quite as it should, to be sure. The University of Houston plunked down \(\$ 200,000\) in 1984 on a video-surveillance network for parking lots to solve its chronic problem of auto theft-106 cars stolen in 1983, up 68 percent in a year. Soon after its installation, however, 500 feet of the system's valuable copper-lined cable disappeared from under a camera. Then the computerdriven network began to crash repeatedly-while car theft jumped another 52 percent in 1985. Police Capt. Frank Cempa calls the system "a real white elephant" and now relies primarily on beat-walkers to watch the lots.
Some ideas simply misfire. The dramatic break-in last fall by Howard student-body president Emory Calhoun netted precisely nothing. "We know that anyone can break into a dormitory," says chief security officer Lloyd Lacy. And some campaigns can even backfire. Many schools have taken to warning the careless; Miami volunteers. for instance, tied balloons to unlocked cars on Safety Awareness Day. USC in downtown Los Angeles tried a similar ploy: cops ran around slapping "Gotcha!" stickers on untended property in the dorms. Officials later realized, however. that they had been laying a trail for enterprising thieves. "It can actually flag problems for the bad guys," says USC security chiof Steven Ward, who is now revamping the program.
It's hard to gauge, statistically, just how well the anticrime Trograms are succeeding. FBI surveys are all but meaningleos. The bureau receives information from only about 300 schools: the: list changes annually, they all volunteer their information and many use their own measures. Indeed, the publicly released FBI reports may be counterproductive. Stories last year, hased on misunderstionding of the FBI's shetehy data, labeled the Uniwera
ty of Maryland's College Park campus "first in the nation for violent crimes." The charge was unfair and untrue, complained Maryland officials. The school's total of 53 violent crimes (rapes, robberies and aggravated assaults) for 31,500 students was down 3 percent in 1984, and less than one-fifth the rate of surrounding communities.

Many students think they may not be getting the whole crime story because their institutions underplay damaging information. University of Montana student Jerry Wright wrote in the Montana Kaimin that campus security "seems more like a secret service than a student service." The students who want more information say openness would help fight crime. "If people knew what was going on, they'd be a lot more careful," says University of Washington student Mary Tracy, although she concedes that they might be "a lot more petrified."
Administrators don't deny that they abhor bad news. But they insist also that they do not want to intensify the fear that accompa-


Warning: Alert at UCLA
nies highly publicized crimes. Some schools try to compromise with one-on-one assistance. When a sniper blinded a student at Fordham in New York, for example, dean of students Joseph McGowan went immediately to her dormitory. "I walked from floor to floor, advising. counseling and informing students," McGowan says. "Good information is very helpful." The Fordham incident alsoshows the practical limitations of campus security. Despite the gates and checkpoints that separate the school from its decaying Bronx surroundings, Fordhamlike other urban universities-cannot completely isolate itself from its neighbors. A random sniper can no more be guarded against than a lightning bolt or an earthquake.
University authorities contend that it is not only impossible to make schools completely secure, but undesirable as well. "Dormitories are no more than boardinghouses," says Howard security chicf Lacy. "They are not prisons." At that, many of the security precautions that schools are now implementing, such as restrict-

\section*{Arson Spreads Fire and Loathing Along Fraternity Row}

Chris Kurth found himself drowsing off in class last fall, and understandably so. The sophomore at Colorado State in Ft. Collins was spending his nights standing watch at the Sigma Alpha Epsilon house for fear it would be torched-again. And neither SAE nor Colorado State was alone. In a still unsolved series of arson cases, two fraternity houses at the University of Denver and one at the University of Colorado in Boulder also burned. Denver's Kappal Sigma house sustained an estimated \(\$ 90,000\) in damages on Sept. 18 , and two days later a \(\$ 400,000\) fire hit Lambda Chi Alpha. Boulder's Chi Psi house, victimized in both September and November, suffered damages of \(\$ 800,000\).

Arson is a surprisingly common campus crime, with outbreaks of small fires reported annually-and some devastating ones. Four University of Texas fraternity houses burned to the ground during the 1983-84 school year, causing one death. Fraternities make particularly visiblenot to mention flammabletargets. Many have antiquated alarms and no sprinklers; members have been known to filch batteries from smoke detectofs to power their radios

The clubs can also be lightning rods for hostility. A former student involved in a fight after a 1984 Zeta Beta Tau party at Indiana University sought revenge by igniting cans of turpentine in the fraternity basement.

But the Colorado incidents are unusually spooky. Just after the lirst Chi Psi fire, a man threw a package onto
the porch of the nearby Delta Chi house; it contained stolen fraternity documents that were charred and reinserted into their frames. Across the glass was scrawled, "Your House Is Next."

No one has been arrested in the Colorado cases, arson evidence can literally go up in smoke. The suspects range from blackballed pledges to

Something spooky: Tuice-torched Boulder Chi Psi's at home
punks. One fantasy even blames radical feminists, since the twice-burned Chi Psis had leafletted a Boulder "Take Back the Night" march with handouts reading, "Take Back the Dykes." But Shawn Ridle:, president of the Denver SAE's, theorizes, "It's some demented moron."
Copycat tactics: The Colorado fires show similarities. All were set about 4 a.m. in the living rooms of prominent houses, and the perpetrators entered through open front doors. Police have apparently ruled out the possibility that fraternities might have been trying to collect insurance. For one thing, most of the blazes occurred during the all-important pledge period, when fraternities try to impress prospective members; for another, many fraternities are underinsured. Police suspect at least some of the arsonists were copycats. These days fraternities are taking more precautions, including locking their doors. And until the crimes are solved, Chris Kurth has moved out of the SAE house to get some sleep. saying, "Even the worst things we do don't justifyarson."

Jonn Scuwartz with EUMA WhaIIAMSin lenter


'Real cops': Campus police training in Texas
ing visiting hours in dorms, smack of the once maligned in loco parentis era. A return to ' 50 s morality, though, is clearly not ahead. Instead, says Anne Guthrie, a maintenance administrator at Washington, schools should strike a balance "bet ween the open environment we all love-and which is essential to a universityand still maintain the safety and security."
Perhaps the best hope for campus anticrime programs is that they will alert students to the dangers around them. Knowledge can sometimes create its own burden: "I never study late in the library anymore," says Georgetown senior Karen Geer. "It's too risky." Still, midnight library runs are part of a student's rites of passing-and being cut off from them is, to a degree, being cut off from college itself. Crime fighters may never be able to take back the night. But they have the right to hope that, at the very least, they can take back the libraries.

John Schwarta with Vicki Quade in Chicugo, Angibla Gambin. in College Park, Mal. Ah.it ison Belit in Sh Lomis Laurie Delater in Ann Arbor, Mich.. Giselan Smith in Scalle
 Kimberiy Caviness in Wushington, D.C., and burear reports

\section*{Worrying About Crime: A Student Poll}
ore than one-third of college students worry about crime either "a great deal" or "a fair amount," and one-sixth report having been victim-ized-most of those by theft.

A majority of students think their campus police are doing a good job, but a significant minority say the administration is not doing enough to protect them.

How much do you worry about crime on or near your campus?
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Great deal & \(10 \%\) \\
Fair amount & \(28 \%\) \\
Not much & \(\mathbf{4 3 \%}\) \\
Not at all & \(18 \%\)
\end{tabular}

Some students safeguard themselves by locking doors ornot walking alone at night. How careful are you?
MEN
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Take great care & \(\mathbf{2 1 \%}\) \\
Fairly careful & \(\mathbf{5 1 \%}\) \\
Not as careful as should be & \(22 \%\) \\
WomEN & \\
Take great care & \(\mathbf{3 4 \%}\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Fairly careful \\
Not as careful as should be \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{4 5 \%}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Do you protect your property?}

LIVE ON CAMPUS
Take great care 23\%
Fairly careful
Not as careful as should be \(23 \%\)
Live off campus
Take great care
Fairly careful
\(41 \%\)
Not as careful as should be
What is the crime situation compared with when you started school?
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Better & \(8 \%\) \\
Worse & \(17 \%\) \\
Same & \(64 \%\)
\end{tabular}

Do you think most campus crimes are committed by students or by outsiders?
TOTAL
\[
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Fellow students } & \mathbf{3 2 \%} \\
\text { Outsiders } & \mathbf{4 8} \%
\end{array}
\]
by population of campus city 500,000 OR OVER

of these things happened to you?
Money or property
stolen from resid
stolen from residence
Money or property stolen personally by force
Physical assault or mugging . 3\%
Attempted rape/sexual assault 1\%
Rape or sexual assault
-LLSS TIAN ONE PERCENT
Did you report this crime to authorities, discuss it with friends or tell no one? (Of those who said residence theft)
\begin{tabular}{lc} 
Told friends & \(\mathbf{3 6 \%}\) \\
Reported to campus police & \(\mathbf{1 8 \%}\) \\
Reported to local police & \(\mathbf{1 1 \%}\) \\
Told no one & \(\mathbf{9 \%}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Do you personally know students who have been victims of these crimes?
\begin{tabular}{lr}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Money or property \\
stolen from residence
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{3 8} \%\) \\
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Money or property \\
stolen personally by force
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{6 \%}\) \\
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Physical assault or mugging
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 1} \%\) \\
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Attempted rape/sexual assault & \(\mathbf{9} \%\) \\
Rape or sexual assault
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{5 \%}\)
\end{tabular}

Is your college administration doing enough to protect students from crime?

\section*{total}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Enough Not enough & 55\%
\(\mathbf{3 7 \%}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\underset{\text { EAST }}{\text { BY Region }}\)}} \\
\hline & \\
\hline Enough & 50\% \\
\hline Not enough & 48\% \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{MIDWEST . .} \\
\hline Enough & 59\% \\
\hline Not enough & 30\% \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{SOUTH} \\
\hline Enough & 58\% \\
\hline Not enough & 35\% \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{west} \\
\hline Enough & 54\% \\
\hline Not enough & 34\% \\
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How well does your campus securi-
ty force protect students from crime?
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Excellent & \(13 \%\) \\
Good & \(\mathbf{4 8 \%}\) \\
Fair & \(28 \%\) \\
Poor & \(\mathbf{9 \%}\) \\
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For this Newsweex On Campus Poll, The Gallup Organization conducted 508 face-to-face interviews with college students on 100 campuses nationwide during the period Nov. 25 through Dec. 19, 1985. The margin of error is plus or minus 6 points. "Don't know" responseas are eliminated; percentages may add up to more than 100 when multiple reaponses are permitted. The Newswikk On Campus Poll, © 1986 by Newsweex, Ine.)


\title{
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}

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\section*{Radio Shaek The Technology Store \({ }^{\text {m }}\)}

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\title{
O L L E G E L I F E \\ 'Acquaintance Rape' Comes Into the Open
}

\section*{Colleges work to solve-and stop-a shockingly frequent, often-hidden outrage}

Paul ran into his classmate Karen at a dorm party. She looked especially attractive to him as she shimmied in her artfully torn sweat shirt, and he offered to walk her home. He asked if they could stop by his room to get a sweater, and after they were inside, he paid her compliments and stroked her hair. Suddenly Paul pulled Karen toward him for a kiss, then pressed her down to the bed. Clearly intimidated by so much happening so quickly, Karen quavered, "I don't know if it's the right time right now." Paul ignored this, as if her resistance were merely part of the dating game. Karen tried to push him away, but he was too strong, so she pleaded with him to stop. Paul taunted angrily, "What are you-some kind of tease?" Karen struggled again, in vain, then turned her face away as he reached toward his belt.
... And the screen goes black. "The Party," one of several video dramatizations produced by Swarthmore students, is part of the new college coun-


IONNA K. IIASTINGS
Strong counsal: Former Penn State student Davis, a Swarthmore video

terattack against "acquaintance rape" or "date rape"-defined as a forcible sexual assault in which the victim knows her assail-
 ant, whether casually or intimately. Concern about this littleunderstood form of sexual aggression has never been higher, demonstrated by things as small as a woman wearing a button that reads no means no, and as large as a recent Louisville conference on "Acquaintance Rape and Rape Prevention on Campus," which drew administrators, counselors, police and students from 27 states. Studies are uncovering thestartling frequency of assaults, as well as drawing profiles of perpetrators and victims. The attention is warranted, asserts Ellen Doherty, whose Rape Intervention Program for St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital in New York counsels Columbia and Barnard victims: "Acquaintance rape is the single largest problem on college campuses today."
Dozens of schools nationwide have organized to help victims and prevent assaults. At Cornell rape-prevention counselors promote group discussions, using tools like the "fishbowl"-a circle of women surrounding a cluster of men (or vice versa) discussing what they expect from a date. At the University of Delaware, students can leave messages for counselors through the academic-computer network. And many schools show "The Party," or other videos from universities like Auburn, whose tape presents an interview with a woman who was raped by two men in her car pool. More "than a year later, she says, the memory "still hurts."
Far more women are being hurt than is commonly known. Newsweek On Campus has obtained the final results of a threeyear survey of 6,104 students at 33 colleges, the work of Prof. Mary P. Koss of Kent State, whose published preliminary findings (based on 1,000 randomly selected subjects) were a much-discussed part of the Louisville conference. Because women of ten fail to think of forcible sex as rape, Koss asked "behavioral" questions about what men had done to them, then used legal definitions to reach her final figures.
The Kossstudy indicated that 15 percent of the college women surveyed had been raped, according to strict legal standards. In 84 percent of these assaults the women knew their attackers. Each year, Koss concluded, 103 rapes occur among every 1,0001 college women. Yet only 5 percent of rap \({ }^{\prime}\) victims-and virtually none of the ac quaintancefrape victims--tell police. Other studies examine gang rape; a recent report from the Project on the Status and Education of Women of the Association oi American Colleges finds gang rapes ofte"

\title{
MAKING THE RIGHT D EC a 5 \\  0 N \\ 
}


These days, making decisions is harder than ever before. If you are like most people, your problem isn't getting enough information: You're probably overloaded. What you do need is help cutting through the flood of information to find the facts you can use.
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begin as acquaintance rape and are "not single aberrations but events that happen all too commonly on too many campuses."
The first problem in dealing with this crime is recognizing that it exists at all. Until recently many schools-like many legal experts-downplayed such acts, or denied that a sexual assault by an acquaintance could even be classified as rape. But acquaintance rape is coming out of the shadows. There is even growing campus recognition of "coercive sexual assault"sex without mutual consent, but also without force. Andrea Parrot, professor of Human Service.Studies at Cornell and author of the leading manual on the subject, has written that "any sexual intercourse without mutual desire is a form of rape."

Researchers are looking for the causes. Psychology Prof. Barry Burkhart of Auburn says our culture "fuses sexuality and aggression," and so tolerates, or even encourages, rape. In college, where young men have historically been expected to sow their wild oats, aggressive attitudes may be reinforced in single-sex groups-such as dorms and athletic teams. Those attitudes surface in callous, backroom humor-like a graph printed by a University of Florida fraternity tallying the number of beers needed to get the group's affiliated "little sisters," listed by name, into bed.

Acquaintance rapists apparently have a great deal more in common with streetthug rapists than previously suspected. While most men are aroused by sexually explicit material, rapists of all stripes also get turned on by aggression. "There's no such thing as the cause," says UCLA Associate Prof. Neil Malamuth, but in a study to be published in May, he isolates six factors that combine to produce rapists.


A cause for action: West Virginia rally

Using mostly student subjects, Malamuth checked traits such as hostility toward women, dominance as a motive for sex and antisocial attitudes. "Each factor is important," Malamuth says, but a subject who scores high in five or more of the factors is far more likely to be sexually aggressive than someone who scores high on only one, or even a few.

Researchers have also tried to profile acquaintance-rape victims-and college women appear to be particularly vulnerable. Predictably, too, the most likely victims are freshmen-who are getting their first taste of freedom, yet may not be experienced enough to handle themselves prudently. Victims also tend to be less assertive than nonvictims, Auburn's Burkhart has found, thus less likely to fend off advances firmly.

When a rape ends, the woman's problems often have just begun. Those who
admit to themselves that they have been raped úsually can benefit from counseling. Some of the best advisers have been through the same
 trauma themselves, like Meg Davis, who says that she was held down and raped repeatedly duringa 1983 fraternity bacchanal at PennState.
Like many other victims, Davis had to overcome feelings of humiliation, guilt and anger. And while stranger-rape victims commonly develop fears of the unknown, acquaintance-rape victims can lose confidence in their own judgment, or worse. Davis recalls a sense of "not being able to believe in anything or trust in anything." Typically, she had to make her way back to health with too little support from others; her father said, "I can't believe you could do this to me." Davis now tries to help other victims realize what she had to learn in order to drop her emotional burden: even possible lapses of judgment do not make a woman responsible for her rape.

Some law officers, though, refuse to accept these new views. Rape is always difficult to prove, and acquaintance rape more so. In Davis's case, although the national fraternity revoked the local chapter's charter, the district attorney did not prosecute. Harassed by obscene phone calls and notes while pressing her case, Davis eventually dropped out of school.

Nor doall college men buy the new thinking. They may bristle when the acquaint-ance-rape debate enters the penumbral area of "coercive sexual activity," fearing that they might be confronted with, or even arrested for, a "rape" that never happened. In this imperfect world, the protest goes, some women still tease, or at least give no clear signals. As Mark, a graduate student at Pepperdine, says: " 'No' often means 'yes.' There are a lot of ways to say 'no.' There's 'nooo ...' and there's 'NO!' and there's 'Get your filthy hands off my breasts!'"

The heightened interest in acquaintance rape can put schools into an uncomfortable position. Despite the charges that some universities work harder to protect their image than to protect students, even the most provictim administrators know that overzealous prosecution of alleged rapists could be seen as persecution, damaging student reputations and inviting lawsuits.
Sometimes an incident forces change, but only after creating the very publicity the school

Fishbowl: Cornell's Parrot (white jacket) leads a rape-prevention workshop
hopes to avoid. "We didn't worry much about the safety of nuclear energy until we had Three Mile Island," says Daniel Keller, director of public safety at the University of Louisville. Tragedy brought results to the West Virginia University, when a freshman alleged that she had been gangraped by members of an athletic team. The incident, and ensuing protests over its handling by the school and the grand jury (which handed up no indictments), prompted the administration to introduce a package of rape-treatment-and-prevention programs. "There were just so many issues dealing with sexual assault that this case brought into focus," says Barbara Fleischauer, president of Morgantown's chapter of the National Organization for Women. "It takes something like this to get people to work on them."
Many schools are now voluntarily taking action against acquaintance rape. Thanks to Cornell's Parrot, who heads the prevention program, and to a cooperative dean of students office, virtually every Cornell student has access to information about acquaintance rape-in mandatory orientation lectures, workshops in dorms, fraternities and sororities or in assertive-ness-building, self-defense courses taught by the physical-education department.

Workshops form the heart of the Cornell program. Craftily advertised as "dating expectations" or "sexual interaction" lec-tures-never "rape prevention," which guarantees a low turnout-the workshops bring out the students' sexual attitudes through tools like the fishbowl discussions, role-playing and videos. After showings of "The Party," for example, men may contend that Karen led Paul on-and that she should have worn a bra. Women often counter that Paul should have stopped when Karen asked him to; men rebut that Karen didn't fight back hard enough. The goal is not to raise tempers, but conscious-ness-to get women to say clearly what they want, or don't want, in relationships, and to get men to listen to women and to talk to them. There are even some disarmingly simple tips. Parrot often advises: "When someone says 'stop,' stop. If' she wants you to go on, she'll let you know."
In the end, how much can be done to eliminate a crime with such deep and mysterious roots? It's easy to light a parking lot, but beyond that, ending acquaintance rape is "tantamount to changing the culture," says Auburn psychologist Burkhart. Still, the social climate appears to be changing; little-sister jokes ring hollow now, the way racist humor does. And even if people like Parrot and Burkhart don't remake the culture overnight, they are willing to tackle the job one fishbowl at a time.

\footnotetext{



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\section*{WHATS HERE...WHAT'S AHEAD FOR YOU IN THE AMERICAN EXPRESS REAL LIFE PLANNER \({ }^{\text {sw }}\)}

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Stay with us through the next two issues of Newsweek On Campus; they'll help you deal with the most important issues of your life.

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'Mock Wedding' at Indiana, Utah's 'Robin Hood' celebration: Gucong the winter-meary an eariase to cuth, dumband be most merry in exotuc costumis

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\section*{Follow the dress code in interviews; then relax}

Ever since Adam and Eve donned fig leaves, people have worried about proper attire for special occasions. Concern runsespecially high among job applicants, and with good reason: Sabrina Steele, a senior at Cal State, Long Beach, recalls walking into one interview wearing a silk blouse and skirtonly to get the sinking feeling that she was not exactly dressed for success. "There were two men in the room who just looked me up and down," Steele recalls; their response so unnerved her that "I just lost the adrenaline, the edge." Even before she answered a question, her fate seemed sealed. "It was the worst interview I ever gave," Steele says, "for the best job I ever lost."
The outfit an applicant wears to an interview may have "as much influence on whether or not you get the job as your talent and capability," says Richard de Combray, a New York fashion consultant. According to cultural anthropologist Lionel Tiger, clothes can suggest who we are on the inside, underline our social status and aspirations and play our sexuality up or down. In a sense, Professor Teufelsdroeckh, a character in Thomas Carlyle's semisatirical "Sartor Resartus" (The Tailor Retailored), had it exactly: "Society is founded upon cloth."
Although corporate recruiters say that today's applicants are better dressed than ever, students still fret about finding the perfect outfits. To make things harder, experts offer conflicting opinions about what's de rigueur and what's déclassé Some fashion consultants, for example, argue that standards for women are loosening up, and a matched, two-piece interview suit is no longer necessary. In contrast, many of those who actually do the hiring indicate that anything short of a classic suit is sartorial suicide-for either sex.
All agree, however, on a few general rules. First, homework helps: in the course of sizing up an organization-standard preparation for any interview-find ont just what its employees wear. Marth:

Leape, director of career services at Harvard, recommends that students visit an organization beforehand, or ask someone who knows, to find out if there appears to be a corporate uniform. Both under-and overdressing can make you stand out in an undesirable way. A prospective employer in a plaid blazer might not feel comfortable with a male applicant in pin stripes or a vamp right out of Vogue. "You've got to dress like you've already arrived," says Debra Cox, a New York consultant who runs seminars on workplace fashions.
Whatever they wear, of course, applicants should be neatly turned out. Clothes should fit properly and be impeccably pressed. Colors shouldn't clash, and candidates "should have a decent haircut and a shine on their shoes," says Bruce J. Eswein II, manager of executive recruitment for the advertising agency BBD\&OInternational, Inc. Clothes needn't be top-of-theline expensive; \(\$ 150\) to \(\$ 200\) is all most studentsmustspendon asuit, say executive recruiters, although graduates applying for high-powered jobs in Wall Street, top law firms or Fortune 500 companies may want to double that. Finally, applicants should dress conservatively-no couture trendiness, lest it detract from a brilliant academic record, lively wit or probing insight. "Make your own statement." says Samaria Tillman, an IBM college recruiter. "Don't let your dress do it for you."
Torn T shirt: As always, a few glaring exceptions exist; in what are known as the creative fields, for example, a studied or not-so-studied casualness can sometimes score. Mindy Zepp, who hires art directors and copywriters for the J. Walter Thompson advertising agency, says she doesn't care what applicants wear "as long as they've got a great portfolio" of their work. She remembers as one of her "good hires" an actor who arrived for an interview wearing a torn \(T\) shirt and leather jacket.

For most interviews, however, calmer judgment and taste should prevail. For men, twopiece, dark, pin-stripe or solidcolorsuitsstillwin theapproval of most recruiters. Fabric eontent may depend on the proliession or the area of the country you'll be interviewing in, says John Molloy, who practically invented the "image" business.

\section*{Some leeway once you're hired:} MeMahon, notr
'omationally chic

and popularized it with his 1975 book "Dress for Success." Ensineers, according to Molloy (who is one) are more likely to wear polyester on the job than \(W\) all Strect bankers. while firms on the East and West coasts may be choosier about all-woolsuits than those in the Midwest or South.

Wherever they are, men can hardly go wrong with a white or conservatively striped shirt-one that looks all-cotton even if it's not. AA IBM. one student who wore a blue suit and light blue shirt to an interview sevemal years ago was told 10 wear a white shirt to the second interviow or risk losing the job.) The distinctions among ties are subtle, but important: a classic silk rep is ideal. or a foulard print if youre headed for a place where he lyylook prevails. Never, never wear a bow tie. warns Molloy. He reserves those for "clowns and college professors." adding that "the proper accessories for a bow tio are a red nose and a beanic that gees whirl. whirl, whirl." Stamley Mason, mamager of college relations and equal employment at J.C. Penney. advises black or brown shones. calling gray acceptable only for". John Tra-volta-type discos." Acensories should be minimal: a leather beit and a watch may suffice plus a briefcase if appropriate And Tillman says that not even 1 BM is picky about beards and mustaches anymore
provided they are carefully trimmed. Women face some difficult choices. They have a wider range of clothing options, but that makes it more important to get the nuances right. Frilly, "feminine" dresses should stay in the closet theyre "toosweet and lit1legirl." says New York imape consultant Emily Cho. But Cho also observes that the standard womens "uniform"-a havy gray or camel wool suit, a conservative silk or cotton blouse and a bow tie"can casily say youre one of the masses." She sugrests a padded-shoulder "power facke" withacoordinating skint or dressas a preferable alternative. Molloy, who accuses the fashion industry of dressing women "if not for failure for limited success." sharply disagrees. Ifo insists that a matched skirt-and-jacket suit is best. Most organizations interviewing college graduates are "looking to hire troops;and people who are phaying the same," Molloy maintains and recruiters could be turned off hy: any dist racting display of individuality.
Spike heels: A male interviewer in particular may noed the low-key apposich. ds ant hropologist Tiper soes it, men aro more likely to respond to visual cuess: thus, a woman wearine a low-cut bouse. heary jewelty or makoup. patferned stockings or spike.hered shones could send a sexual signal that is in shamp conllict withadesireterestablishompetenceandauhority fryourean especially attractive woman. watchout:a 19R5 study he New fork Uniworsty researchers Madeline Hoilman and Molanic Stopeck indicated that while athadivemenworofter considered mome capahle than their perss, athation women wernasually virwedas hesscompetwht Ithat strow, imatecomsultants sumpes. Hu better Gooking; a woman is. the morer she may he forced to play down her femininity will allownomsenselonli.

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and

'And in the center ring': Producer Kenner

\section*{School of Hard Yuks}

\section*{A unique college builds a new corps of clowns}

It'sa Saturday afternoon in New Jersey's Brendan Byrne Arena, and thousands of fidgety children await the opening of the Ringling Bros. and Barnum \& Bailey Circus. Then comes the moment they've all been yearning for: clowns of every size and costume burst into the three rings. The clowns teeter across the floor on stilts, or swing from a trapeze. One is spinning plates on tall poles; another isdoing a handstand atop two precariously balanced chairs. All of them make getting a laugh look as easy as a pants drop. What the audience doesn't realize is that they're watching the end result of serious study. Anyone who wants to follow in the oversize footsteps of Emmett Kelly must first master the skills taught at the Ringling Bros. and Barnum \& Bailey Clown College in Venice, Fla., the only school in the world dedicated solely to the art of clowning. Clown College was founded by the late circus nwner Irvin Feld in 1968 when he realized his clowns were aging and no one Was being trained to replace them. The school has since turned out 969 graduates,
including Bill Irwin, the mime and offBroadway actor, who in 1984 won a five-year: \(\$ 36.000\)-a-vear "genius followship" from the MacArthur Foundation. As Irwin's accomplishments surgest, it takes more than a penchant for pratfalls to be accepted into the college: close to 2.500 would-be clowns applied last year, but only 42 were admitted. C'andidates must be U.S. citizens and at least 17 yearsold; many are older, and about 89 percent have attended college. Most have survived auditions that are held throughout the year in towns where the circus performs. A thorough knowledge of performance skills isn't neceessary for admission, but improvisational ability, timing and a sense of humor are "We're looking for an attitude." says Dana Nelson, a 25 -year-old, third-year clown. "Can this person take the lifestyle". Is he outgoing? Easy to get along with?"
Exotic atmosphere: The introduction in the Clown College Bulletin reads much like any university prospectus when it states that the college offers "new dimensions of thinkingand viewing life." But the similarities end there. For one thing, while students must pay their own transportation and living expenses, there's no tuition for the 10 -week session that begins in September; for another, the student-teacher ratio is 2 to 1 . Then there's the atmosphere. "The first day I got there, one guy was riding a unicycle and juggling a bowling ball, the bag it came in and his tennis shoe," says 29 -year-old Jim Killebrew, now a sixth-year clown. "Another was walking stilts in the pool, and two guys were juggling and passing torches."
Housed in a converted airplane hangar, Clown College is in session six days a week, 8 to 10 hours a day. Students learn the intricacies of makeup, acrobatics, wire walking, elephant riding and

Today's lesson: Making shaving-cream pies, juggling tennis racquets
 prop construction, among other skills. In the evening they watch films of Buster Keaton or Laurel and Hardy to learn classic physical-comedy routines. "It's very strenuous," says Nelson. " As it gets close 10 graduation, you start going later and later until you have 17- and 18-hour days."
For their final exam, the stu dent clowns write and present a "gala performance" that showcases their new skills. Judrings heavily from this, producer Kehneth Feld chooses onethird of the class-sometimes less-and offers them ronewable one-year contracts; salat ries are not much above minimum wage but do include travel expenses. Some camdi dates not offered contracts can hope to work for smaller cis


oney matters. An obvious obseryation, true, but one often overlooked by young workers starting to draw their first paychecks. The sight of all of those zeros figuring at the end of your annual income is enough to starl you dreaming Mr. and Mrs. Bigstuff dreams, when in reality most starting salaries offer little cushion to finance your dreamstuffs. Withouk intelligent financial planning-including an easy-íamaintain system of money management-you're likely to find your money going out the door faster than it's coming in.

Taking money matters into your own hands may sound intimidating at first, but a systematic approach to saving, budgeting and planning is the surest way to ensure that your bankroll never runs out before the next Pay Day. As we sajpin the first installment of The Real Life Plannerjt starting salaries rarely exceed \(\$ 20,000\), and that amount, after taxes, doesn't go as far as you might think.

To extend your money as far as it can go, you'll need a workable system of personal cash management, a functioning budget to keep track of where your money's coming from, and where it's going.
FACT: Many recent graduates live under the false notion that, as single, working adults with only one source of income, a budget is unnecessary. The truth is, you will always spend less, and have more discretionary income, when you operate within a broad financial picture. Budgeting is the only sure path to living within your means.
"Start off slowly," counsols Rark Robertson, director of the New York City Budget and Credit Counseling Service, to young workers vho look on their new-found wealth as an excuse to spend wildily. "A lot of times someone will come out of college and they get a pretty good 515,000 or 520,000 salary, and they think that the money will go very far", Robertson says. "li kon't. Ithink everything will fall into place once that person sifs down and prepares a budget. They'll see that a third of that salary goes to taxes, in some cifies another third might go to rent, and you don't have that much left over for lunch:"

There are so many rules of thumb when it comes to managing your money What, were you to follow all of them, your financial statements would be all thumbs
-a bumbling, out-of-control mess. In this issue of The Real Life Planner, we'll take a look at the prevailing wisdom in tinancial planning and set you straight on money strategies that matter. We'll also point you in the right direction with advice on where (and how) to lool: for professional financial advice, and how to determine when you need outside help.

Chrnces are you'll be earning more mone: after graduation than you have at any other time in yoar life. It's likely also that you'll incur more eapenses ciuring this time than at any other period to dote. Read on for some money management tips to help you make sure the getiting and spending of your salary never meets to your disadvantage.


\title{
YOUR PERSONAL MONEYMANAGEMENT SYSTEM
}
ost students have little day-to-day budgeting worry at school. Sure, there are loans to pay back, tuition bills to be met, but the cost-of-living expenses (room and board) seem to get taken care of in the process. If you're part
of a full, campus-living plan, there is already a hidden budget at work for youyour meals and housing are pre-paid; heat, electricity and the use of a dormitory phone are provided without a second thought on your part; the amenities of real world living are taken for granted.

None of this will necessarily be so once you're out on your own. We don't mean to alarm you, but some of the luxuries (and necessities) you've grown used to on campus will be harder to come by after you flip your graduation tassle to the other side of your mortar board.
"It's a cold shock when most students come out into the real world," observes

Nancy Dunnan, author of Financial Savry for Singles. "They can't bury their heads in the sand anymore, they really do have to meet the bills. There's no way around it."
"What we're seeing in the young worker group is too much, too soon, too fast, with too little planning," reports Pat Zito, a senior financial counselor with the Office of Consumer Credit and Counseling in Seattle, Washington. "With the people who are getting out of college it's been deny, deny, deny to get through school, and now that they're in the realm of the steady paycheck there's an impatience to catch up."

Since there's no way around it, let's
get down to business. Your first priority is meeting the cost-of-living in your area, and since the cost-of-living in some cities is so high, you might be left with little to support a high lifestyle. Meet your fixed expenses (rent, electricity, fuel...) first, before you set about spending any discretionary income.
"The first step in any financial planning process is an awareness," counsels Hank Madden, a Ponte Vedra Beach, Florida financial planner with IDS Financial Services, Inc. "An awareness immediately places you in an elite group, starts you early in the systematic, self-appointed and disciplined accumulation process."
"One of the first things a new graduate should do is set financial goals," offers Nancy Anderson, a tax research and training specialist for H \& R Block. "They should know where they want to be down the road, and begin thinking about how they want to get there."

One way to get there is to establish a budget, or financial work sheet, keeping track of your needs and resources on a monthly basis. "I don't like the word 'budget,"' says Zito. "I like 'spending plan' better. To spend is a great pleasure, and the thing that young workers need to realize is just that if they choose to spend in one area, then that will probably limit what they can spend in another area. So, if I choose to have a \(\$ 700\) two-bedroom apartment I might not be able to afford the \(\$ 300\) car payment."

Financial planner Elizabeth Lewin, author of Your Personal Financial Fitness Program, looks on a budget as nothing more than a roadmap: "It's just a way to keep track of how money is flowing in and flowing out," she says, "so that you can have it flow out to the things you really want instead of it disappearing on things you don't care about."

Lewin recommends being very specific in your budget, rounding figures upwards to the nearest ten dollars. "I think there should be very little miscellaneous spending," she advises. "I think you should try to know exactly where the money is going, if only because it will show you exactly what your real priorities are.
'Keep good records, which isn't really that hard. There are only three ways of paying for things-check, credit or cash. Check and credit card purchases give you automatic receipts, and you just have to remember to file away your cash receipts."

One of the principal reasons for keeping a budget (other than making sure you have enough money to pay your bills) is to plan for future expenses and get you in the habit of saving money. "I would say the first thing any young worker has to think about is a systematic savings program,'" reports William Droms, professor of finance at Georgetown University's School of Business Administration. "It's a good idea to adopt a pay-yourself-first plan. Try to put

five percent of your take home pay, or whatever you can afford, into your savings account before you pay any of your bills."

The amount of money you save each month, you'll find, is not as important as the fact that you're saving. "I don't think it matters how much you start with," agrees Dunnan. "I think it's the habit. Even if you're saving only \(\$ 20\) a month, do it. That's very important. It sounds like it won't amount to much, and it probably won't, but establishing the habit is important."

Most financial planners advise saving five percent of your take home pay to start, bringing that up to 10 or 15 percent after a few years out of school. Of course, these guidelines might not be right for you, and you should adjust accordingly and stick to whatever savings plan you find appropriate.

The old dictum about spending no more than one-quarter of your take home pay on rent is no longer valid in most parts of the country. In some cities you might have to spend as much as 40 to 50 percent of your salary on living accommodations. If you find yourself in such a situation, don't panic. You shouldn't sacrifice comfort and safety in your living situtation just to satisfy an archaic formula; you might have to save

a little less than you'd like in order to get by, but you'll manage. (You might have to start brown-bagging your lunch, or carpooling with co-workers.)
'il think young workers will actually have more money than they had in college," Dunnan assesses. "At least more money going through their pockets. So, if they liked having imported beer in college, well, they can probably still have it, but they have to budget for it, and it might mean giving up something else.
"I don't think they should look at the move into the working world as a depressing thing. If you're talking about buying records, going to the movies, and eating out now and then, I don't see that they'll really have to give up those things. What they'll have to do is just watch closely what they're spending and be able to cut the things they really don't need."

\section*{MONEY IN THE BANK}

penny saved is indeed a penny earned, but there are almost as many ways to save your pennies as there are to earn them. Now that we've got you thinking about saving money, it's time for you to think about where you'll put your growing nest egg.

For most of you, interest-bearing accounts with a bank or savings and loan will loom as the safest and surest place to keep your money. However, the standard checking and passbook savings accounts that were once the staple of banks everywhere have now given way to new savings plans designed to maximize your earning potential.

For those of you looking to open a bank account for the first time in your lives, we offer a broad look at some of the more common interest-bearing accounts. As
you'll see, there are a few things you should know before deciding which type of account is best for you.


The simple, straight-forward, nononsense checking account is still widely available, although it seems to be going the way of the rotary dial telephone. The basic checking account offers little or no interest; it merely serves as a clearing house for your expenses. The practice of checkbook balancing stems from the once-common process of transferring enough funds from an interest-bearing savings account to cover all checking activity; most banks, you'll find, now offer combined, interestbearing checking and savings accounts, which will eventually render obsolete the traditional checking account

If you're determined to save your money the old fashioned way (in a plain, old passbook savings account), you'll likely encounter four different methods of interest payment. The most common method-Day of Deposit to Day of Withdrawal-is also the most lucrative; under this system, your interest payments are computed on the basis of a day-to-day balance. Some banks pay customers on a Minimum Balance Method, whereby your interest is assessed against the lowest balance on deposit during a specified interest period; assuming a constant interest rate, Minimum Balance customers will earn the lowest possible interest of any passbook system. You might also encounter the First-In, First-Out method of interest calculation ("Fifo"), and the Last-In, First-Out system ("Lifo"). Interestbearing accounts under the Fifo system are calculated under the bank's assumption that all withdrawals come from the earliest deposits in an interest period (usually 90 days); conversely, banks that compute interest on the Lifo system assume any withdrawals are made from the last deposit. Both accounting systems yield far less than the more desirable Day of Deposit to Day of Withdrawal, though somewhat more than Minimum Balance accounts.

Most banks and financial institutions now offer money market management funds
to investors with as little as \(\$ 1000\), and you might want to consider opening such a fund to take advantage of the high interest rates (generally two-to three-times higher than those paid in a passbook savings account). A money market fund functions as a sort of joint checking and savings account, with your money being invested by the bank or financial institution in short-term debt certificates. Some money market funds offer clients brokerage services in addition to the higher interest rates, a feature that will come in handy when it comes time to make further investments.

One of the more popular types of savings accounts is a negotiable order of withdrawal, more commonly known as a NOW account. A NOW account is simply a checking account that pays interest, allowing you to combine your checking and savings activity in one account. Technically speaking, a NOW check is nothing more than a negotiable order to withdraw money from your savings account, but is as widely accepted as an ordinary check. Though interest rates are nearly the same as those offered to passbook savers, there are sometimes penalties assessed to customers who dip below a minimum amount on deposit.

Those with longer-term savings needs will want to consider certificates of deposit -or CDs: a time deposit account requiring the depositor to leave money in the account

for a minimum period of time. These certificates offer a higher rate of interest than a general passbook savings account. although there are penalties for early withdrawal.

Most large companies offer employees a payroll savings plan, deducting monies from paychecks before they're issued; some companies, too, provide direct deposit service with selected banks, allowing employees to earn interest on their paychecks immediately upon issue.

Check with your local bank to see which accounts are best for you. Some banks offer additional services (24-hour banking, personalized service) that may compensate for lower interest rates.

\section*{CASE IN POINT}

It's hard enough getting your finances in order when you have a fixed income, but for James Denn, a 25 -year-old musician from San Antonio, Texas, a regular salary is a luxury he can't assüme. "You definitely shouldn't be discouraged," Denn counsels others on the self-employment circuit. "You can make it as a freelancer, it just takes a little time. And you have to stick with it. That's something they [banks and lending institutions] want to see. They want to see that you've been working in a field and making a living at it."

Along with his wife, Valerie, Denn travels around San Antonio playing 30 s and 40 s nostalgia music in clubs, with an occasional wedding or private party thrown in here and there. In between gigs, he teaches saxophone and flute to 25-30 students each week.
"Our main problem came when we decided to buy a house," Denn says. "There were a lot of hassles trying to get money, trying to tell them what we did for a living, and that being self-employed really did work for us, and that we were economically stable."

The Denns eventually did buy a house with a \(\$ 4000\) down payment and a \(7.25 \%\) mortgage for the first year (which will climb to \(12.25 \%\) by the third year). The cost of the house was \(\$ 54,000\), and their monthly mortgage payments are now \(\$ 500\). The couple sang for their supper land the root over their heads) to the tune of \(\$ 25,000\) last year.
"Now that we've been here, and in our first house, we don't have any problems," Denn says. "We've put a couple of years behind us. It's just those first few years that are a real problem, because once you have your tax returns to show people, then you really don't have a problem. It's just getting two years of tax returns showing that you really do make your money this way. That's what they want to see.
"It seems to me like it's just a kinc of game with the bank. They just need to hive on paper that you actually make as much

money as you're telling them you make, and that you're going to make it next year too."

Of course, there are no guarantees for freelance musicians that they'll earn the same money from one week io the next, let alone from one year to another. "We're pretty good with our money," Denn admits. "We're good at saving money. We don't try to save a certain percent each month because our income varies so much. We can make a couple of thousand one month, and a thousand next month.
"It does make it a little harder to plan for expenses. You have to be prepared. You have to save. I guess there's more motivation for us, because if we don't get work one month we really need to have something in the bank. It's really important for us to have money set aside that we can live on for a while. If one of \(u\) gets huirt so that we couldn't play for a while, we'd be stuck."

Despite the impact an injury would have on their cash flow, the Denns carry no disability insurance. "We just protect ourselves against major medical and that's it,"' Denn says. "It's real hard to get insurance when you're self-employed. To get any kind of a good deal is hard. When you're hired by a good company they'll have group plans for you, but we can't get into any group plans."

Denn tells those on a fluctuating income to seek the advice of an accountant. Because they work out of the house, the Denns can deduct household expenses such as their telephone and electricity bills, and portions of their mortgage payments. "An accountant can save you a lot of money if you're independent," Denn says.

\section*{A WORD ABOUT INSURANCE}

7ou'll probably want to consider several different types of insurance when you're starting out, both to hedge your bets against the unexpected and to take advantage of the lower premiums often offered to young adults.

Most employers will offer some type of medical coverage as part of a basic employee benefits plan. If you find the coverage inadequate to your anticipated needs, you should certainly seek out additional plans on an individual basis. In most parts of the country, there are community health plans to help defray the cost of medical care; group plans also trim the financial burden of individual health coverage. If you work on your own, or on a freelance basis, you'll find many professional organizations offer health insurance plans at rates significantly less than you'll have to pay on your own.

Chances are your company will also provide some type of disability insurance, offering compensation if you are injured on the job; many companies will assess a
modest premium against your salary towards such coverage, at your option. Depending on the policy, disability insurance will often cover accidents that take place commuting to and from work. If you can part with whatever premium payments you're called on to make (usually no more than a dollar or two per pay period), it's a good idea to opt for such coverage. Again, if you're on your own, you'll have to seek out individual or group plans suited to your needs; the cost may be higher than for your

salaried colleagues, but if an injury ever inhibits you from earning an income you'll want to be sure you're covered.
"Disability insurance is probably the most important coverage for a young worker just starting out," counsels IDS's Madden. "I tell my clients all the time, 'If you can't afford to be out of work, and an accident can keep you out of work, then you can't afford to be without disability'. It's as simple as that."

Homeowner's insurance is an unfortu-nately-termed type of coverage you should certainly consider. Policies are available to renters as well as owners; as a renter, you're insuring your property within your house or apartment, and not the dwelling itself. Rates are assessed on a sliding scale, depending on how much coverage you seek.

Most graduating students, particularly single students with no dependents, will think twice before electing life insurance coverage. The prevailing wisdom has been to avoid such coverage unless your sudden death would leave a beneficiary in true financial need. You might, however, want to take advantage of the low premium payments offered to young adult policy holders in good health; you can start slow, with minimum coverage, and strengthen the policy later on, as your life insurance needs change. (In our next installment, on investing, we'll explain why certain kinds of life insurance policies are among the best
investments available to recent graduates.)
There is such a thing as over-insuring yourself against the unlikeliest of disasters and casualties; you'll have to determine both your realistic needs and your ability to meet the payments for whatever coverage you select.

\section*{CREDIT}
espite reports to the contrary, it's not always a good idea to borrow money simply to establish a good credit rating. "You hear that old advice," agrees Georgetown University's Droms, "but you're going to find out in the ordinary course of starting out that there will be things for which you'll have to go into debt. You can build a good credit rating as a natural by-product."

A good credit rating can be yours if you pay your bills on time, plain and simple. When you go to a bank or lending institution for a loan, the lender looks at your age, current job and work experience, net worth (your assets, less your liabilities), and your expenses to help determine whether or not you'll be able to pay back the loan (or service the debt).
"If you have six or eight credit cards," cautions IDS's Madden, "you're liable to jeopardize the loan. You don't want to send a signal to the bank by telling them, 'Okay, if I can't meet my payments from one credit card company, ''ve got all these others tha: will also extend me credit'.'

One way to avoid the credit trap is to use a charge card that requires payment in full every month. Madden advises his clients that "a card like an American Express Card

prevents you from accumulating any unnecessary debt. You may qualify for a dozen different cards, but that doesn't mean you should take them."

You might also want to consider obtaining a retail charge card at a major local outlet-a department store, for exam-ple-to help you make payments on major purchases.

Under no circumstances should you let your bills accumulate beyond the dates


\title{
How to prepare for the second biggest shock of your life. \\ Graduation isn't the end of school-at's the begunning of responsibility.
}

Everything costs money Thereis rent Your student loans Car loans. Phone bills. Electric bills. Insurance More than you can magne That's where IIss Personal Financial Planners can help.
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 be sure to have wo fee om the gexmathom the moment sou come out into the real workl
due. "Always pay on time," warns Madden, "whether it's the phone company, the electric company or your car payments. You don't want any bad ticks on your credit report, and you don't want to get into the habit of financial irresponsibility."

\section*{CASE IN POINT}

Barbara Palanczchick is a third grade teacher in a Midwestern school district (she asks that we not mention the town in which she works) who has developed a reputation among her friends and students for coming up with creative ways to save money.
"It started when I told my class my habit of emptying my pockets and purse of all loose change at the end of the day," the 27 -year-old Palanczchick remembers. "I would collect it all in one big jar and by the end of the week I would usually have 10 to 15 dollars saved up. By the end of the year that came usually to 600 dollars or so."

Palanczchick split the cost of a car with her roommate, an actress, when it dawned on the two women that their driving needs hardly overlapped. "I would use the car during the week to get to work," Palanczchick says, "and she would use it pretty much on weekends when she had to appear out of town. It was a way for me to have full use of a car to suit my needs, for only half the price."

With an \$18,200 salary, Palanczchick finds she has to budget her take home pay carefully. She keeps a careful ledger of all her expenses, down to the quarters that escape her change bottle for a candy or a newspaper. When she realized how much money she was spending each week on cigarettes (\$7.50), she quit smoking, "It was too expensive," she says.
"I don't mean to sound cheap or that I'm living any kind of hand to mouth existence," Palanczchick explains. "It's just that it makes sense to get the most mileage out of your money. If there's a way to save even a few dollars over the course of a pay period, then I think you should do it. Otherwise you're wasting money."

Palanczchick calls on professional advice to help her save, but she finds a bargain in this area as well-her brother-inlaw serves as her accountant, her best friend's husband handles legal matters, free of charge. "I have people helping me manage my income and it's not costing me anything," she says. "It's an ideal situation, but my experience is you can always find someone to help you out in all professions, whether it's through a friend of a friend, or whatever." Palanczchick says she returns the favors wherever she can, by babysitting, running errands, or referring new clients.

Lately, Palanczchick has been living on her own, but she is looking for a new roommate to help defray costs. "It's amazing how much cheaper it is for two people to live than one." she marvels. "Even your food bills are cheaper.'

Her attention to detail is so far paying off. "I've had an IRA for three years now, my school district covers all medical expenses. When I had car insurance to worry about, I only paid half, and I don't carry too much in the way of a homeowner's policy because I rent and I don't own many things.
"I think maybe I'm a little extreme to hold up as an example, but / would tell people just starting out to err on the side of caution, rather than spend recklessly. I know too many people who get out of school and look at their first pay check, however small, and say, 'Wow! Look at all this money!' The thing is, it's not all that much money, it never is, and if you want to stay afloat on most salaries, you've got to be careful. It pays to be careful."

\section*{TAXES}

\section*{"Let me tell you how it will be, There's one for you, nineteen for me." George Harrison "Taxman"}
 eath and taxes have everything else beat when it comes to sure things, and since there's hardly a thing you can do about the former, you may as well do what you can about the latter.

For most of you, taxes-federal, state, local and social security-will be assessed automatically against your weekly salary, and deducted from your paycheck by your employer. This is neither a good thing nor a
will signal a recounting of all of your expenses and deductions in a frantic effort to regain your hard earned dollars in the form of a tax refund.

To this end, you might want to consider the services of an accountant or an income tax preparation consultant. A tax consultant will assist you solely in the preparation of your tax forms, for a modest fee. There are several national tax consulting franchises that offer one-time preparation assistance on a while-you-wait basis.

An accountant's services go beyond tax preparation. "An accountant can almost always save you money," says Jeffrey A. Stern, author of the just-published How To Become Financially Independent Before You're 35. "You might think if you're single, with only one source of income, you don't need an accountant's services. But an accountant is more familiar with the tax laws than a lay person could ever be."

In most cases you'll find an accountant's fee will not exceed a few hundred dollars (it's also tax deductible), and a smart professional will probably save you enough to cover the payment

Below, Stern offers his guidelines on what to look for, and what steps to follow, in selecting an accountant:
1. Start looking long before tax time. "The only way an accountant can really help you is if he has enough time to devote to your needs;' Stern says.
2. Look for someone with good judgment; often, it's smart to rely on the

bad thing, just something you should be well aware of before going to your first job. Most of you, then, will simply be tying up loose ends with the Internal Revenue Service at income tax time, assuming the bulk of your income comes from your one salaried source. If you're like most taxpaying Americans, the end of the tax year
recommendation of friends in assessing the character of a potential accountant. "Honesty and good, sound judgment are importarit," Stern says. "Remember, if there's a problem with your taxes, it's you who gets nailed by the I.R.S., not him."
3. Find someone who's creative, yet
prudent; industrious, but conservative. 4. Try to hire someone who has worked with the I.R.S.; an insider's knowledge can be invaluable.
5. Discuss the accountant's fee up front, and make sure the rate covers the possibility of an I.R.S. audit. If not, determine how much an audit will cost you for your accountant's services.
6. Look for an accountant who thinks ahead. "Most young people's salaries change drastically from year to year," Stern reports. "llt's imporiant to have someone who anticipates changes in your income and tax bracket, and makes the necessary adjistments."

"You want to find someone who is forthcoming with ideas," Stern advises, "someone who will come to you with new ways to save money. Make sure he's up front with you at all times. If an accountant doesn't level with you about a certain deduction or strategy, it's a good bet it's illegal."

For those of you going it alone, without the benefit of tax advice or preparation assistance, you'll want to be sure you're paying as little tax as possible. Keep a careful notebook, detailing all expenses relevant to your profession. If it's necessary for you to entertain business associates, and your company does not reimburse you for the costs incurred, those costs are deductible.

You can also deduct home telephone expenses in connection with business, newspaper and magazine subscription fees relative to your work, and medical expenses that are not reimbursable through your insurer. (Insurance costs, too, are often deductible.)

If you work full or part-time out of your home, you're able to deduct a portion of your rent or maintenance costs as business expenses. Likewise, any home office supplies-paper, filing cabinets, reference materials, even a personal computer-are legitimate business expenses and should be deducted from your income at year end.

To further trim the tax bite, many young workers are now turning to IRAs (Individual Retirement Accounts), which allow you to invest up to \(\$ 2000\) of earned income each year, and deduct that amount from your taxable income. The money, and all earnings against it, accumulate on a tax-deferred basis; you pay taxesonly when you withdraw the money upon retirement (when, presumably, you'll be hn alower tax bracket).
"If you're single, earning \$20,000 a year, you're probably in the 26 percent tax bracket," counsels IDS's Madden. "That means, in order to keep one dollar, you must earn \$1.35."

To such an individual, Madden explains, a \(\$ 1000\) investment in an IRA is worth \(\$ 260\) in tax savings. "With the tax break, it's only costing you \(\$ 740\) to make a \(\$ 1000\) investment," he says. "I tell young people in similar situations, 'If you don't set up an IRA you're throwing away your money.' They're holding up to \(\$ 260\) and lighting a match to it:"

Individual Retirement Accounts, and other tax-deferred investments, will be explored further in next month's installment of The American Express Real Life Planner, when we look at investment opportunities for the recent graduate.

\section*{CASE IN POINT}

When he was offered his \(\$ 26,500\) training position with a San Francisco bank, Alan Calaban thought he'd be living on easy street. "I thought, 'Come on, this'll be something,'" he recalls. "I thought l'd be making more money than I'd ever hope to spend."

Calaban soon learned, however, that his take home pay amounted to only about \(\$ 350\) per week, and that wasn't nearly enough to support the lifestyle he sought. "I went out and rented this great apartment for \(\$ 800\) a month, which is a lot for San Francisco housing," he says. "I wasn't thinking about saving anything, really, but I certainly planned on staying above water."

Despite his plans, Calaban soon found himself drowning in expenses. He took most of his meals out and spoke often to his girlfriend in Chicago; he bought a new wardrobe and new furniture; he even made
plans for a week-long ski vacation with his college friends in nearby Lake Tahoe.
"My parents were telling me my money was burning a hole in my pocket," Calaban now says, "and it took me about four months of being on my own to realize they were right."

His first counteractive step was to take in a roommate. "My apartment was a onebedroom, but it was a big one-bedroom," he remembers. "We put up a big curtain contraption to split the room in half." His new roommate also agreed to contribute to Calaban's new furniture costs, and donated a full set of pots and pans to the then hardlyused kitchen.
"By February of my first year of work I had cleared up all my debts and worked up something of a budgeting system to use as a guide," Calaban reports. Each week he would put aside \(\$ 100\) for his share of the -apartment, another \$100 for his share of household food and utilities costs, and a third \(\$ 100\) for what Calaban terms "mad money expenses"-movies, drinks, clothes and long-distance phone calls.
"One hundred dollars a week is an awful lot for one person to spend on himself," he reasons. "You can't go out every night, you'd drop dead at work if you did that, but when you do go out you've got to be careful about what you spend."

Each week, Calaban earmarked at least \(\$ 50\) for savings; when his social calendar was light, he often banked twice that amount. Now, after just under a year of his dollar-wise ways (and a \(15 \%\) raise-to \(\$ 30,000\) ), Calaban has saved almost \(\$ 6,000\).
"You have to be careful," he coaches graduating students. "Some starting salaries lure you into the false impression that you can do no financial wrong. But you can go wrong, far wrong, if you don't watch where the money is going. All it takes is some planning and some restraint. All it takes is knowing what your limits are, where to draw the boundaries of excess.
"I treat myself nice," he says. "I have nice things-a nice apartment, a new stereo, new skiis-I go out all the time. To look at me you wouldn't think I'm penny pinching my way to financial health. But l've learned to be careful, and that puts me in a good position."

cuses. Still others have pursued entertainment careers through commercials and performances on such television shows as "Saturday Night Live" and "Hill Street Blues"; one even helped produce the Broadway musical "Ain't Misbehavin'."
First hurrahs: Clown College has produced many changes in the business of career clowning. The new recruiting system has lowered the average age of clowns from 58 to 23 , ending an era in which clowns came to the circus after becoming too old for other performance careers. "With the old clown, that was his last hurrah, the end of his career," says Duane Thorpe, the 62 -year-old clown's clown who has been with the circus for 38 years. "These young clowns are starting theirs."
Today clowns come to the circus from college-theater groups, from word-processing jobs, even from the legal profession. Eighteen-year-old Barbara Pike was studying to become a medic when she auditioned. "After I saw the show I thought, this is magical," she says. Pike, who is one of only eight women among the 52 clowns currently with Ringling Bros., says, "In the circus it doesn't matter whether you're a man or a woman, if you do your job well. I feel like I have thousands of brothers."
Yet for all its new professionalism, some things about clowning never change. Stamina is still a must; last season the circus was on the road for 49 weeks and gave 535 performances. And the satisfactions are still very similar to what they were when old-timer Thorpe started out. "It's all been very gratifying," he says. "Some author said the circus is the only mysterious thing left in civilization. I haven't solved it yet." When the arena is filled with the laughter of children of all ages, it's easy to understand why he keeps trying.

Jennifer Cecil, in East Rutherford, N.I.



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DONT COMPETE WITH A KAPLAN STUDENT-BE ONE

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Name: Rich Allen
Age: 29
Occupation:
Copywriter, Venet Advertising, New York. Education:
B.A. in history and English, Columbia, 1978 Activities: Class president (two years), president of campus
television station
Honors: Named one of the " 100 best and brightest" in his field by Advertising Age magazine

\section*{Q. What parts of college best prepared you for professional success?}
A. The combination of the writing and the experience I got in campus politics. College is important in terms of learning how to write. You have to learn to put your thoughts together, and good history classes teach you to write papers under pressure.

\section*{Discover Your Goals}

Aformer guidance counselor has developed software that helps make hard choices. Called "Discover," the program attempts to guide students in choosing a career. First comes an "interest inventory," in which students are asked about personality traits, ambitions, experience and values. A second stage links those interests to specific possibilities; "Discover" lists 1,000 jobs, with comprehensive descriptions for 425 . The third section answers common questions about what a job is really like, including: what do employees most enjoy or resent about their work? In some versions, "Discover" even takes the user into the workplace with video vignettes of a typical day on the job.
Finally, "Discover" tries to show the best route to the career.Itinformsthe userabout college programs that lead into the chosen field, along with each school's entrance requirements and application deadlines. The program also gives interview and résumé advice and keeps each student's record for update sessions. And it's all free for users, although their schools pay up to \(\$ 2.000\) to the distributor, American College Testing.
"Discover" appears to be a hit at both colleges and high schools, claiming more than 1,000 "user sites" since it was intro-
duced nearly three years ago. Ohio State reports waiting lists for itsseven terminals. "We are so booked up-weeks and weeks ahead," says OSU adviser Virginia Gordon. Students don't seem to mind consulting an automated oracle. "Our studentssaid it was a very personal experience, and they felt very much in control," Gordon says. But howeverhelpfulthe computer mightbe, she stresses, students do better when they also interface with user-friendly liveware-a human counselor.

\section*{Entertaining Offer}

F
or many students interested in television production, moving from a college video lab to a real control room is just a dream. But Hollywood is, after all, the dream factory, and these days it's coming up with TV internships for a fortunate few. "Entertainment Tonight," the nationally syndicated show-business digest, picks about 20 students per semester for a college-credit program. Since students must be available to work 16 hours a week for one or more semesters, most of those chosen so far have been from the southern California area, but any collegian is theoretically eligible.
Even in Hollywood, of course, "intern" is often a glamorous word for gofer, and the ET interns spend a lot of time making photocopies and coffee. But they also work regularly in two main areas of production. Of the 25 students now with ET, about half work in the tape vault, where they \(\log\) in, catalog and file the tape segments the show receives each day, and the rest serve as researchers, doublechecking spellings and facts. In addition, students are encouraged to watch editing and taping sessions and sometimes get to assist directors and reporters on field shoots

And what happens when the internship ends? Don't consult the real-estate ads in L.A. just yet-only eight interns have so far been hired by the show. Still, the résumé pizzazz and insider's perspective that come from the job can be invaluable. Says John Williams, a speech major at CalState, Los Angeles, who aspires to be a television reporter: "I see what tapes are being sent in by people who want reporters' jobs. I see what gets accepted and what gets ignored. Without a doubt, knowing that is going to help me."

\section*{How Hiring Works}

Campus interviews are the best bet.


\section*{June's Job Outlook}

In recent years graduates in engineering and technology have developed a clear lead on the career fast track. They still hold an edge-more job offers and an average annual starting salary of \(\$ 28,512\) for engineers and \(\$ 26,172\) for computer scientists, according to Northwestern's Endicott Report. But the advantage seems to be narrowing. Both Northwestern and the College Placement Council predict, for the first time since 1983, a diminished demand for technologists-about 5 percent in most areas. Liberal-arts grads, by contrast, should find 12 percent more offers this spring, Northwestern says.
Another annual survey, conducted at Michigan State, should muffle student grumbling about university placement offices. Employers told MSU researchers that the largest number of their hires are made through campus interviews (chart).


Resume pizzazz: Interns with ET's Leeza (ribbons


Fine Arts carousel: Frank Lloyd Wright's fanciful Gammage Hall lends architectural diversity to the Tempe pampus


Two sides of ASU: Sunbathers and families meet on the malls.

34 NEWSWEEK ON CAMPUS

\title{
More Than Sun at Arizona State
}

\section*{It's hard to be taken seriously if you're beautiful}

\(!\)o, hum. Another perfect day at Arizona State University. Gary swings his gleaming white Camaro into a parking lot, eases out of the fur-covered seat and ambles into a Circle K to buy a Diet Coke. Back in his convertible, he punches up the stereo and heads toward campus. First stop, Cady Mall-the "scope-and-hope fountain"where he peers appreciatively through his Ray Ban shades at the passing parade of
summer-clad females. After half an hour's ogling, he finally saunters off to the business building for class. In Gary's less-thanconsidered opinion, most students come to Arizona State for the same reasons he did: "basically for the weather, and the women. It's true-silly as it sounds."
Then again, not so true. Although Gary, gold chains, dynamite tan and all, indicates that the stereotypical Sun Devils-grudg. ingly defined by 1985 student-body presi-

dent Ray Burnell as "blond-haired, bronzeskinned bubbleheads"-are alive and rocking, a more serious, solid school hums beneath the surface. In this, its 101st year, ASU is striving mightily to gain academic respect. And as statistics indicate-and a conscientious look around the campusdem-onstrates-the student body is older, more serious and more conservative than its firstglance appearance.
The problem is, it's hard to ignore the beauties of ASU. The 600 -acre Tempe campus is nearly as spectacular as an Arizona sunset. ASU boasts strikingly eclectic architecture, including Frank Lloyd Wright's last building-a fanciful, carousellike concert hall that looks as if it could fly away at any moment. And ASU has greened the desert: exotic flora line the walkways, and grass is watered rice-field style, so that the grounds are verdant. Students traverse the campusonopen-airbuses, stylish mountain bikes or skateboards. Fashion is self-consciously casual; hair might be unruly, but seldom unkempt. Senior Mark Duskin, no slouch in the looks department himself, laments: "Sometimes it feels like I'm walking through agenetic experiment."
Under the surface: ASU's attractions do, however, run more than skin deep. Now the nation's sixth largest university, it offers a choice of 122 baccalaureate degrees. Although a full third of its undergraduates concentrate in the business school, ASU authorities rank its College of Fine Arts in the top 10 nationwide, and several other departments-including business, law and engineering-in the top 30 . Strong state funding and grantsmanship have helped the school accumulate state-of-the-art equipment, such as one of the world's most powerful electron microscopes.
ASU also pays its academicians relatively well: associate professors earn \(\$ 31,885\) per year, \(\$ 2,000\) above the national average, and the faculty boasts such luminaries as engineer David K. Ferry, who helped develop the world's smallest transistor, and former business dean William Seidman, who now chairs the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Patrick McGowan, former chairman of the respected politicalscience department, observes with a laugh: "It's very easy to recruit first-rate faculty here-especially if you bring them in January." ASU is also a bargain. Tuition has been held to only \(\$ 990\) per year for Arizona students; out-of-staters pay a modest \(\$ 3,844\), but after one year they can qualify as residents and pay the in-state fee.

Yet even Tempe has clouds. One of the blackest hovers over the powerhouse athletic teams. In the past, they have produced such stars as baseball's Reggie Jackson and football's Danny White, and contended reg-

Rays ' \(n\) ' plays: Sun Devils in action



Slick transit: ASU student transport
ularly for Pac 10 and national championships. But now the Sun Devils seem to collect as many scandalous headlines as trophies. Between August 1983 and January 1985, Pac 10 or NCAA sanctions were leveled against the baseball, basketball, wrestling, track and gymnastics teams for various rules infractions.

Neither the heavily recruited athletes nor the golden girls and boys on fraternity row represent typical ASU students. They are more likely to be commuters ( 87 percent live off campus) and older than most
undergraduates (the median age for all students is \(25 \frac{1}{2}\) ). Many are transfers; atypically, ASU has more seniors than freshmen, a significant proportion married and working at off-campus jobs.
This contributes to the sense of isolation born of ASU's size: growing with sun-belt rapidity, enrollment has jumped from 17,000 in 1964 to 40,558last year. Compared to smaller, more residential schools, "it's harder to meet people here, harder to esablish relationships that are enduring," says Robbie L. Nayman, ASU's director of counseling and consultation. Musicgraduate Don Slutes calls his school "the McDonald'sofhighereducation-youdrive up, get your education and drive away."

War of the minds: As at practically every other college, students tend to call their peers largely apathetic, but ASU's student government and newspaper flame with ideological battles between political and religious conservatives on one side, and moderates and liberals on the other. Says law student Jay Heiler, a conservative and former editor of the student newspaper, the State Press, "There's warfare going on for their minds."

Political conservatism should come as no surprise in Barry Goldwater's Arizonaand ASU is the only university with its own chapter of the John Birch Society. But ASU's conservative tide derives much of its strength from an unusual source-the fundamentalist City of the Lord, a charismatic "covenant community" (recognized by the Roman Catholic Church, though not officially affiliated with it). This 350 -member group and like-minded students have been gaining clout since the late 1970s, when they rid the campus of X-rated movies. Religion frequently intrudes on secular matters. One student-government officer, for example, recently supported her argument against funding gay-student groups by quoting from an open Bible. Ray Burnell, a


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City of the Lord member and former stu-dent-body president, insists that the conservatives have simply balanced the previous liberal bias: "We took apart their ivory tower. In fact, we blew it up."
The State Press has been a battle zone. Columnists have inveighed against women who pursue careers ("career-oriented women commit social suicide") and crusaded for students to be born again through prayer. One columnist, Matthew Scully, monitored lectures and then attacked certain professors in print for alleged leftwing bias. He has since become a national leader of Accuracy in Academia (page 41):

Angry letters: Campus moderates and liberals find it hard to rally. Says Bill Adair, a 1985 graduate who fought conservative domination of student government: "The problem is that they're better organized than we are." The religious slant of student politics finally alienated senior Mary Phillips, a devout Catholic who resigned her government post after repeated run-ins with fundamentalist officers. "I'm not saying there shouldn't be Christians in student government," Phillips says, "but the primary focus shouldn't be their religious preference."
Manystudents complain about the newspaper's criticism of minority-student organizations and its opposition to divestiture of stock of companies doing business in South Africa: a column by the editor last spring argued that "no one here except for the laughable leaders of the Black Student Union is misguided enough to insist on ASU's divestiture." The paper's religious tone offends others. Mark Duskin, who is Jewish, says, "I feel like I'm being put down." Critics concede that the State Press lets them voice their objections-angry letters often fill a page or more-but they contend that news presentation should be more balanced. Disagreement, however, has not been strong enough to support organized opposition; an alternative newspaper, begun last spring, failed in the fall for lack of funds.
Beyond the ideological trenches, though, ASU continues to thrive. President J. Russell Nelson has installed a new staff to clean up the athletic act. More lounge space in new buildings is part of an effort to diminish isolation and encourage socializing. The university has also collected pledges of \(\$ 35\) million in its first major private fund drive, a \(\$ 75\) million centennial effort. The optimistic Nelson believes that ASU's party-school label will eventually wear off. "Harvard had that reputation until 1875," he says, citing with amusement Samuel Eliot Morison's history. "The passage of time is an important factor." He hopes that, in time, Arizona State can develop an academic profile that's worthy of the Sun Devils' suntans.

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\section*{Newsweck}

Why it happened. What it means.

\section*{Underground in Norman}
t sounds like a variation on the old Mickey Rooney-Judy Garland dialogue: some stylish University of Oklahoma students, bored with the town's "tame" music scene, decide, "Hey, kids, let's put on a club!" And so they did, last fall, creating Subterranea, now the hippest thing going in mid-dle-of-the-road Norman.
Primo out-of-town bands, like Minneapolis hard-core favorites The Replacements, and local faves, like Desenestration, have played everything from reggae and psychedelia to hootenanny folk. Says 19 -yearold cofounder Michele Vla-

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simsky, a business and broadcasting major, "I think this place really needed it. I was, like, feeling the void."

Subterranea, a reference, of course, to "underground," started with a budget of \(\$ 1,500\) in an empty store. The five young entrepreneurs painted the interior black and built the club's sole furnish-ings-black boxes for sitting, standing or dancing-according to the design of a student architect. So far, though, despite crowds of up to 250 on an average night and 450 on a
good one, even raising the \(\$ 600\) -a-month rent is a challenge. Not that the music's bad. Says loyal customer Mike Mitchell, a 20-year-old film major, "It's, like, every one of their bands is good." It's just that Subterranea has yet to catch on in the mainstream. "We do miss the Yuppie crowd because we don't have tables," says Janet Ridgeway, a 21-year-old Sovi-et-studies major who works part time elsewhere to help earn money to run the club. "The way they dress, they don't want to sit on the floor."

\section*{Clemson's Good Sports}
n the past few years Clemson's athletic department Lhas not scored too well off the field. The football team has spent much of the time on conference and NCAA probation for recruiting violations, and the head coach has been suspended for a game next season because of his behavior toward game officials. Last winter two track coaches resigned after some team members were given an anti-inflammatory drug without required prescriptions. This was followed by the resignation of the athletic director, and then the president, who quit because the trustees wouldn't give him permission to clean up the athletic department.

But now the department has moved, in a very public fashion, to show its support of academics. Ten percent of the school's net revenues from the televising of Clemson football and basketball games are being set aside for a scholarship fund to aid nonathletes, an estimated \(\$ 200,000\) for the fiscal

Filling the void: OU'S Blain England, Ridgewayand Vlasimsky


\section*{A Hard Lesson in Leadership}

As an addition to last semester's curriculum Hollins College offered a crash course in flood control. On Nov. 4, after five days of continuous rain, a creek bordering the campus near Roanoke, Va., overflowed. The rush of water converted a parking lot intoa car swamp, inundated four buildings and short-circuited the heating and electrical systems. Stranded students and faculty made the best of the situation by playing allnight Trivial Pursuit matches and dining on bologna and peanut-butter sandwiches shipped in by canoe. But when the rain stopped, it was clear that the women's college had sustained serious casualties: damage was estimated at \(\$ 4\) million, including 30,000 library books that were irreparably waterlogged.
President Paula Brownlee decided to cancel classes until Dec. 2, when cleanup operations would be completed Some students volunteered to serve as runners between campus offices since telephones weren't working. Others formed a line in the library basement and passed from hand to hand the \(20,000 \mathrm{sal}-\) vageable books so that they could be spread in the sun to dry. More than 200 Roanoke residents volunteered to clean, dry and temporarily store books for the library, thus saving the school an estimated \(\$ 50\) per book in replacement costs. When classes resumed, an intense night and weekend schedule ended the semester on time. "Hollins students have proven beyond a doubt," said president Brownlee, "that this college fosters and develops leadership in its women."

> After the deluge:
> Damaged library
> books discarded by Hollins

\section*{Maryland: Up in Smoke}

At the University of \(\quad\) of secondhand smoke have Maryland's flagship College Park campus, where there's smoke, there's ire. That's why cigarette smoking was banned, as of Jan. 27, in most public indoor spaces. Only in specified dining and lounge areas and a few wide-open spaces will lighting up be allowed.
The tough restrictions cleared the UM Campus Senate after backers tapped into the growing controversy over the health hazards of passive smoking to produce a clear majority. Leading the effort was David Inouye, an associate professor of zoology, who had been trying for three years to limit smoking. "I became concerned," says Inouye, "because in my duties as professor I had togo to the library or student union and couldn't possibly go without coming into contact with people smoking."
Predictably, most smokers fume at the ban. Some argue that the health risks
of secondhand to be proved. And Ira Block, an assistant professor of textile and consumer economics, scoffs at the notion that smoking should be forbidden because it may offend nonsmokers. "There are people who do not feel it necessary to bathe more than twice a week," says Block, who has smoked for 30 years. "Should these people be banned?" Maryland already bars classroom smoking, but it may take some time before the new rule clears the air


\section*{Campus Sale}

For sale: One college campus in historic Back Bay district of Boston. Nine-teenth-centurycharm. 20 buildings, including two former governors' residences, in and around exclusive Beacon Hill. Price negotiable above \(\$ 100\) million.
It's not every day that a campus goes on the real-estate market, but Boston's Emerson College is, literally, on the move. Faced with an outgrown physical plant-and prevented by neighborhood Boston groups from expanding nearby or elsewhere in the city-the 105 -year-old college has opted for urban flight. By the start of the '88-89 academic year, the school hopes to be nestled intoa 77 -acresiteon the border between the towns of Lawrence and Andover. Mass about 5 miles north.
"Personally, I would have preferred to stay in the city," says Emerson president Allen Koenig. But the college will receive succor courtesy of the booming Boston real-estate market. The sale will bring in an estimated \(\$ 105\) million, enough to build a new campus with about \(\$ 40\) million left over to boost Emerson's slim endowment of \(\$ 750,000\).
Student reaction is mixed. Nearly all acknowledge the need for better facilities: Emerson basketball games, for instance, are played in a highschool gym, and the move will help Emerson slip out of the shadow of such neighbors as MIT. Harvard and BU. Yet for many the antique ambience of the downtown campus symbolizes Emerson's appeal. Says senior Marlena Alexander. "The suburbs would drive me crazy." Officials say it's too early to predict how the move will affect enollment.

\section*{Really, Really Molly Ringwald}

Topflight actress or normal teen? This star is both


She may find life routine, but it beats a job at K mart:
Ringuald off the set

Rich boy and poor girl find romance-and hassles from insensitive friends-in 'Pretty in Pink': Andreu M.Carthy with Ringucald


Any time I describe what I do in my real life it comes out boring," laments actress Molly Ringwald, as she twirls her blazing red hair and drapes her legs over the arm of a director's chair in her publicist's Hollywood office. "It sounds like I should have this really fascinating life, be a real partygoer or something like that. I think my life is interesting but I know to ot her people it must sound pretty boring." Boring because, in many ways, it's normal. When Molly Ringwald isn t busy personifying the typical American teenager in movies like "Sixteen Candles." "'The Breakfast Club" and the coming "Pretty in Pink," she's stuck being a relatively typical teenager. And that, we all know, can be less than glamorous. It means cleaning up her room, doing French homework, pondering college and thinking about boys.
Then again, Molly Ringwald is an 18 -year-old moviestar: Solife also means shopping for a house of her own, reading scripts and getting paid a few hundred grand to kiss heartthrobs like Judd Nelson and Andrew McCarthy "He's really' good looking, isn't he?"). That's the kind of boredom most teenagers would take over a job at K mart. Among the "brat pack," as this generation of young stars has come to be called, Ringwald has distinguished herself with a string of direct. highly affecting performances. In "Pretty in Pink," she displays emotion so effortlessly that she seems to have been born to act.
And maybe she was. Ringwald has been performing since the age of three, when she sang onstage with her dad, blind pianist Bob Ringwald. and his Great Pacific Jaza Band. At five she had already cut an album and was acting in Truman Capote's play "The Grass Harp." But it wasn't because her parents pushed her, she insists: "My. parents encouraged me and supported me. but they never tried to yank me around hy my hair to oflices to try out for things.'
Big break: Ringwald thought her big break had come in 1979, when she was cast on NBC's"The Facts of Life," but she was fired after a few episodes. Then she landed a plum role in Paul Mazursky's 1982 "Tempest," followed by the 3-D scifi bomb "Spacehunter: Adventures in the Forbidden Zone," a couple of TV movies and her honest-to-goodness break. She met John Hughes, a writer who had parlayed his screenplays for "Mr. Mom" and "National Lampoon's Vacation" into a chance to direct hisown script of "Sixteen Candles." "He cast Molly Ringwald and Anthony Michael Hall. and the movie became a hit.
In a sense Ringwald and Hughes owe their success to each other. He has found a way to make sensitive movies about teenand she has portrayed three fetching variations on Everygill. Now he's the king of youth movies and shess the queen of the







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brat pack, even though that is a term she despises. "I think that categorization is adult envy, pretty much," Ringwald says. "You know, it's that now young people are doing intelligent work and are beginning to get recognition. But it doesn't really' matter. My work is what's most important to me, not what people call me."
Ringwald believes "Pretty in Pink" is a cut above the average teen flick. Directed by Howard Deutch from a Hughes screenplay, the film chronicles a difficult romance between a rich boy and a poor girl. They love each other, but they're kept apart by the antagonism between their separate cliques and by their own preconceived notions of how the other half lives. "It's funny," says Ringwald, "because me and my mom were having a conversation about the point of the film. She was saying it's about the obvious segregation between social classes in school and stuff. Isaid it wasessentially a romantic film. Other people might think it's about thestruggles of an individualgirl. So it has a lot of meanings in it."

Even though she likes the movies she's made, Ringwald wants to graduate to more mature roles: "I think l've said just about
everything I could say about high-school life in John's movies." This parallels some changes coming in her personal life. She hopes to move away soon from home and Mom. And she's looking ahead to college. "I want to continue to learn and continue to grow," Ringwald says. "I'm not in it for a degree or anything like that, I just want someplace where I can feed myself with knowledge." She would like to study writing and journalism, building toward writing her own screenplays.

Ringwald foresees some changes in personal style, too. "It changes from year to year," she says. "When I was 13 , I went to Greece and I became like a free spirit. Then I came back and I went into my real '60s stage, and then I went to my punk stage, and then my really old, old, vintage stage. Then vintage clothing became a huge thing, and I went into my real conservative stage. I've decided I'm going to grow up and be sophisticated. I'm more conservative now, but that will change. There will be a whole new explosion, and I will be into something else. You have to change or you'll get stuck in a rut." Really.

Lee Golinaerg in Hollyword

\section*{MUSIC}

\section*{A Nice, Tame Follow-up}

I
n the chancy world of rock music, follow-up albums are never easy. Back in 1984 the Bangles scored a critical success with their majorlabel debut, "All Over the Place."Now, on theirnew LP, "Different Light," the Los Angeles quartet has tried to grow musically while continuing to
please old fans. Devotees will still admire the lead singing-and harmoniz-ing-of the four Bangles: Susanna Hoffs, Vicki Peterson, Debbi Peterson and Michael Steele. But fans may be disappointed with the pasteurization of the instrumental sound. While the music is smoother and more pro-
fessional, it also intensifies the sweetness of the vocals to near-saccharine levels. Fortunately most of the songs on the record have a harsh edge that keeps the sound from cloying. It's the rougher moments that make one wish the Bangles had played it a little less safe and made an extraordinary record instead of a pretty good one.

। Ron Givens

A little too sweet the second time around: The Bangles of L.A.
RICHARD PaSIEY-Loi



A master of style: Author Lish

\section*{BOOKS}

\section*{A Novel Kind of Craziness}

\section*{Lish's 'Peru' makes the reader weave the plot}

Avery disturbed man recalls how, at the age of six, on a very hot day, in a sandbox in a neighbor's backyard, he bludgeoned another little boy to death with a peewee hoe. He also remembers how very disturbed he became a few months ago when, on the morning his son left for summer camp, his forehead got bashed by a taxi-trunk lid in a very peculiar accident. These are the central events of "Peru" (E.P. Dutton. \(\$ 15.95\) ) a new novel by Gordon Lish, but as strange and gripping as these episodes may seem, they are not as important as the memory of them. "Peru" is a tale told by a psychotic, obsessed by the details of these two days and constantly recombining them in different patterns until they form a double helix of madness.

In "Peru" Lish has created a riveting showcase of style. By placing the story in the mind of a maniac, he ends up eliminating plot-unless one counts the way the reader must re-create the events of the book by weaving together the random, untrustworthy strands of information obtained from the narrator. Yet the very


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process of assembling these elements into a Rorschach tapestry is compelling.
Lish presents an astonishing, if revolting, book-length characterization of a madman from the inside looking out. By representing the narrator's thought patterns with twisting and jolting syntax, Lish gives even the simplest description a sinister spin: "For instance, for instance-speaking of the cellar, for instance-I once went down to our cellar with their dog once-I once went down into our cellar with Iris Lieblich and her dog once-I went down there with her and with Sir once." Lish also creates an excruciating cumulative effect by piling odd detail on top of twisted observation until even unadorned sentences hit like hammer blows.
Though this is only his third book of
fiction, Lish, 52 , is already an important character in American literature. For the past 10 years he has been an editor at the prestigious Alfred A. Knopf publishing house, and before that was the fiction editor of Esquire magazine for eight years. The bookshelves in his Knopf office are jammed with multiple copies of the books he has edited, including the work of such acclaimed writers as Barry Hannah and Roy Blount Jr. He's also an indefatigable teacher of writing, with continuing positions at Columbia and New York University and frequent appearances at workshops around the country. Of all these activities, teaching gives Lish the most satisfaction: "It's how I get my greatest pleasure and feel myself most usefully used."
Still, Lish has built a substantial critical
reputation with his first novel, "Dear Mr Capote," and a collection of short stories, "What I Know So Far." In "Dear Mr. Capote" Lish also dealt with the interior mental state of a psychopath. Although he tried to avoid writing about the same general subject again, he says, "Every time I came to the page my impulse was running along these lines." In fact, Lish says he experienced a "psychotic episode" during his adolescence as a side effect of an experimental drug he was taking to clear up a skin disorder. Lish says he has never succeeded in translating the particulars of his experience into fiction, but it certainly has influenced what he writes and how he writes about it. And helps to account for the astonishing power of "Peru."
R. G.

\section*{UPDATE}

\section*{Atlantic's Mother Lode of Golden Oldies}

\(\mathrm{N}_{0}\)
othing else in the music business suggests an air of mystery and hidden treasure like "the vault"-the place where record companies store old material that's faded from pop charts and aural memories. In reality, the vault is usually a warehouse somewhere in exurbia. The treasure, however, is real-and no one's cache can match the motherlode ofgolden oldies at Atlantic Records. Now Atlantic is sharing the wealth in a big way-with a monumental reissue of seven two-record sets called "Atlantic Rhythm and Blues 1947-1974." Together and separately, these albums vividly depict the history of R\&B, and the music on them is guaranteed to make you shake your moneymaker.

Atlantic may not have invented \(R \& B\), but the label's artists and producers helped to perfect the form. Its roster reads like an R\&B Hall of Fame: Ray Charles, Aretha Franklin, Otis Redding, the Drifters, the Coasters, Wilson Pickett, Sam and Dave, the Spinners, Roberta Flack and many more. The early Atlanticblend ofblues-tinged vocals and swing-era instrumentation evolved into a potent and, just as important, popular combination. Within two
years of its founding in 1947, Atlantic began to produce very successful records-and the hits just kept on coming. From the early '50s through much of the'60s, Atlantic was the dominant record label for rhythm and blues.
In fact it's possible to trace the development of R\&B by listening to the reissues in order. But the primary intent of this compilation is pleasure, say the project's two producers, Aziz Goksel and Bob Porter. "I don't think people are into education," says Porter. "If they can be informed while they're entertained, fine." The first two-record package (1947-1952) shows the nascent Atlantic sound: emotive singers, driving rhythm sections and fat, growly saxophones. Each set shows the tremendousimagination of Atlantic's
musicians, arrangers and producers. Working within the tradition, but creating distinctly different forms of magic, are such immortals as quicksilver Clyde McPhatter and earthy Ray Charles.

True grit: The songs are classic. While later hits-like Sam and Dave's "Soul Man" or the Spinners' "Could It Be I'm Falling in Love"-might be more familiar, the older oldies are just as wonderful. Listen to Big Joe Turner belting out 1952's "Sweet Sixteen" with a mighty horn section, or the dazzling vocal interplay on the Chords' 1954 "Sh-Boom." Wilson Pickett makes true grit a blessing on 1965's "In the Midnight Hour." And Redding's posthumous hit "(Sittin' on) The Dock of the Bay" from 1968 is a subdued heartbreaker.

An earthy R\&B immortal: Ray Charles (1958)



R-8.s-p-8-c-t:Aretha(c. 1965)

Many of the great Atlantic artists show up a number of times: for example, 15 Drift-ers'tunes-including"Money Honey," "Savethe LastDance for Me" and "Up on the Roof"-are scattered across the compilation. In a few instances, the set gives two different interpretations of the same song. Redding and Franklin both did "Respect," but their versions are very different and both astonishing. Inevitably, over the course of thenine-odd hours of music on "Atlantic Rhythm and Blues 1947-1974," there are some low points-the last two-record package (1969-1974) is a cut below the others-but all of the sets are worth your hard-earned money and careful attention. You will listen and laugh and dance and, finally, beawed.
R. G.

\title{
Remember Your Old Friens?
}

\section*{BY RENEE BACHER}

0ne day my best friend accused me of heinous behavior: she called me "conventionally unconventional." It wouldn't have hurt so badly to have been thrown into this broad category, which includes hippies, punks, communists and anyone who wears more than two earrings, if it had been done by someone other than Julie, whom I've always considered my soul mate, the one person who can see beyond the trivialities of appearance. Yet over the past three years, the many miles that separate our respective universities and the politics of our collegiate friendships have made it increasingly difficult for us to retain our old school tie.
One of the great destroyers of high-school friendships is the style one develops in order to adapt to one's college environment. Mine consists of a state school in a rural town, where my peers are concerned with the evils of capitalism. Hers consists of an Ivy League school in a city, where her peers are concerned with the joys of capitalism. While she goes on dates in BMW's, I travel in pickup trucks. While her friends spend winter break in Palm Beach, most of mine stay home and get a job.
Although we grew up in the same socioeconomic stratum (somewhere in the middle of our two collegiate extremes), we soon had trouble remembering where we had been and could only see where we were at present. When I visited her, I thought her friends were affected and snobby; when she visited me, she thought mine were naive and hicky. At times we couldn't get past these superficialities. I made fun of her manicures; she laughed at my hairy legs.
'The Answer to All Questions': It used to be that we would sit up late at night, with cups of tea, to discuss important things. We would joke about someday stumbling across "The Answer to All Questions." We talked about feelings, theories and intellectualizations. We were not adolescents, we were planets in a vast and lonely universe shedding brilliant beams of light for each other. With our new differences, though, we began to have trouble connecting. For me that meant darkness.
I told her she was spoiled because she didn't do her own laundry; she told me I was pseudointellectual for speaking about politics, which I hadn't known a lot about. We really did hurt some good feelings. Yet we knew it was important not to lose sight of the best friend who helped develop these feelings in the first place.
Our differences are really nothing more than a matter of perspective. We've learned to treat what could have been the end of a friendship as the beginning of a learning experience. We've developed some different values, yet we are still essentially the same. One of our late-night discussions about human nature evolved what we call "The Core Theory." The theory
states that a core is the very center of someone (the soul), and all

cores are surrounded by a few superficial shells (the personality). The shells can be sculpted, damaged, warped or mangled, yet the core is rarely altered. The start of our friendship was the realization that our cores were a similar shape. The near end was when we viewed the shells, which had been battered by our new environments, as reflective of our souls. Yet when we opened our hearts again, the shells became transparent, and we saw the people we've always been. A cerebral friendship such as this was worth preserving at any cost. Especially for the low price of pomp and circumstance.

I've found that there are other friendships worth preserving as well, although they may require a lot more work. These are the friendships formed as the result of the common struggle of growing up. In the 12 th grade three of my old friends and three acquaintances banded together to brave the other cliques, which had made us feel individually minuscule. We thought of ourselves as a small private company in the midst of conglomerates. But we had fun. We did crazy, silly things that made high school memorable rather than miserable. We sneaked backstage at concerts, sat outside in electrical storms, painted our faces ridiculous colors at department-store makeup counters. We made big plans and shared dreams.
Open ears, open heart: I thought I would never lose touch with these friends, even though most of us were to attend different universities in different states. We thought we could easily remedy this problem with phone calls, letters and school vacations. Except that the more we talked, the more we saw how different we were all becoming. Some were pledging sororities, others trotting off to Europe on exchange programs, still others nurturing all-consuming romantic relationships. Nobody could find the time to get along, and many of us stopped speaking to each other.
After I thought about it for a while, I called one of my alienated friends. "Sandi, I know we haven't spoken in a long time, for a number of reasons, but I wanted to remind you that we used to be friends, and anytime you feel like talking, no matter how much may come between us, I'll have open ears and an open heart for you."
Well, it wasn't exactly that, but it was some soliloquy to that effect, and she wound up coming to my house (with Julie) for a nostalgic chat. Barriers that had been set up were dismantled, and severed lines of communication were reopened. We reached an understanding that has yet to be reached with most of the others. With some I've tried; with others the prospect seems futile. Still, I can't help but see personal relationships as a microcosm of world peace and politics, and I have no desire to abandon my theory that the only way to learn to love one's neighbor is to continue loving one's friends.

Renée Bacher is a senior, majoring in journalism, at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst.


Van Minchtataquag

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