Route 1, Box 210 Kimberly, ID 83341

May 10, 1980

Roe D. Crabtree East 11613 4th Avenue Spokane, Washington 99206

Dear Roe:

I certainly enjoyed our conversation by telephone and also the receipt of the very excellent photos of the obsidian implement. To date I have seen nothing like this particular object.

From the notches, and the positions of the notches, it certainly suggests a method of hafting that is similar to a tomahawk or hatchet. To describe any specific function remains a question. The pointed end on one side has a flake detached that may have resulted from impact. The opposite end shows no chipping due to function.

The artifact that most nearly resembles the one of yours, only it is much smaller, is what is called the Texas side-notch. Supposedly it was hafted on the end of a shaft and used as a hook, and legend has it that that particular type of hafting was used to hamstring buffalo. The man supposedly was disguished as a wolf or coyote and was accepted into the herd of buffalo. He could sever a hamstring and then later kill the buffalo by a blow with a stone hammer. This, of course, may be nothing but supposition.

There is little question that this artifact was hafted across the median from both lateral margins, and the notches would serve to hold the binding more firmly. It is indeed a unique aboriginal artifact, and in the future should I observe any occurrence or description of a similar piece, I will be more than happy to pass on the information.

It was so nice to make your acquaintance, and I do hope that we will be able to meet sometime in the near future.

Ros D. Crabtres 11613 4th Avenue

Sincerely yours,

May 10, 1980

DC:Mt 1, Box 210 Kimberly, ID 83341 Don Crabtree, D. Sc. Research Associate in Prehistoric Technology

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Route 1, Sox 210 Kimberly, ID 83341

May 10, 1980

Ege D. Crabtree East 11613 4th Avenue Spokane, Mashington 99206

Dear Roet

I certainly enjoyed our conversation by telephone and also the receipt of the very excellent photos of the obsidian implement. To date I have seen nothing like this particular object.

From the notches, and the positions of the notches, it certainly suggests a method of hafting that is similar to a tomahawk or hatchet. To describe any specific function remains a question. The pointed and on one side has a flake detached that may have resulted from impact. The opposite end shows no chipping due to function.

The artifact that most nearly resembles the one of yours, only it is much smaller, is what is called the fexes side-notch. Supposedly it was hafted on the end of a shaft and used as a hosk, and legend has it that that particular type of hafting was used to hamstring buffalo. The man supposedly was disguished as a wolf or coyote and was accepted into the herd of buffalo. He could sever a hamstring and then later kill the buffalo by a blow with a stone hammer. This, of course, may be nothing but supposition.

There is little question that this artifact was hafted across the median from both lateral margins, and the notches would serve to hold the binding more firmly. It is indeed a unique aboriginal artifact, and in the future should I observe any occurrence or description of a similar piece, I will be more than happy to pass on the information.

It was so nice to make your acquaintance, and I do hope that we will be able to meet sometime in the near future.

Roe D. Crabtree 11613 4th Avenue Sincerely yours,

Technology

Don Crebtree, D. Sc.

Research Associate in Prehistoric

May 10, 1980

Route 1, Box 210 Kimberly, ID 83341



almost 4" Long Apr 2-1980 Found on west side of Packanir Bay Northerend of Pendoxeille Lake Id. About 61 to ago by Roe D. CRABTREE Near Some Cedar Stumps on Mud When uater in Lake was down

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