

BOI20.34

Dr. Joe Ball Montana Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit HS 107, University of Montana Missoula, Montana 59812

Dear Joe:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Church Blain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Jack Connelly Idaho Department of Fish & Game 1345 Barton Road Pocatello, Idaho 83204

Dear Jack:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuch Blan Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter,

The Wildlife Society

March 1, 1989

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert
Regional Director
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
500 N.E. Multnomah Street
Suite 1692
Portland, Oregon 97232

Dear Mr. Plenert:

Subject: Petition to List the Rocky Mountain Population of
Trumpeter Swans (Cygnus buccinator) as a
Threatened Species under the Endangered Species
Act of 1973, as amended.

This is a petition to list the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans (Cygnus buccinator) as a Threatened Species and to afford them the protection provided by the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended. It is being submitted on behalf of the Idaho Chapter of the Wildlife Society.

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert Page 2 March 2, 1989

Prior to the settlement of North America by Europeans, the trumpeter swan was a migratory species which ranged across most of the United State and Canada. Outside of Alaska, the species was extirpated from almost all of its historic range by 1900. Approximately 200 swans persisted in remnant flocks in western Canada and the Greater Yellowstone area. This represents a range reduction in excess of 99 percent.

Beginning about 1919, these swans provided the nucleus for efforts to restore the species in Canada and the lower 48 states.

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service currently recognizes three trumpeter swan populations. The Pacific Coast Population nests primarily in interior and southcentral Alaska, and winters along the Pacific Coast from southern Alaska to Oregon. Through decades of efforts to restore trumpeters to their historic midwestern range, several restoration flocks have been created. These flocks comprise the Interior Population. The Rocky Mountain Population includes all the known breeding flocks of the Greater Yellowstone area (the Tristate Subpopulation), and all breeding flocks of Alberta, British Columbia, Northwest Territories, southeastern Yukon, and Sasketchewan (the Interior Canada Subpopulation).

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert Page 3 March 2, 1989

The attached draft report, "The History, Ecology, and Management of the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans" by R. S. Gale, E. O. Garton, and I. J. Ball summarizes the Population's ecology and past management and documents the factors which threaten this Population.

Although the Rocky Mountain Population faces several serious threats, to varying degrees these threats are symptoms of a much broader underlying problem. During the decline to near extinction, the damage experienced by the Population was broader than merely the severe reduction in numbers. Patterns of habitat use and migratory traditions were severed and have not yet been restored. As a result, the Population has lost the use of the varied southerly winter and spring habitats essential to its longterm security and productivity.

During the past 20 years, the Canadian flocks have expanded in numbers and nesting distributions. As a result, in February 1989 the wintering area of the Rocky Mountain Population contained the highest number of swans (1743) censused since restoration efforts began. Despite these positive aspects of increasing size and breeding distribution, the Population is extremely vulnerable to severe losses due to its vastly diminished winter distributions.

for habital?

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert Page 4 March 2, 1989

All the known Canadian and U.S breeding flocks of the Rocky Mountain Population share a common wintering area: the Greater Yellowstone region of Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming. During the winter months all flocks are at risk from any common mortality factor. A single event of disease, or adverse environmental conditions at one or more of the limited number of wintering sites could result in severe Population impacts.

Such a scenario occurred at the primary wintering area,
Harriman State Park located along the Henry's Fork of the
Snake River in Idaho, in 1989. Hundreds of swans were
debilitated by months of curtailed water flows and severe
ice conditions when a severe blizzard and extremely cold
weather struck the region in early February. Extraordinary
measures were required to obtain water to open the frozen
feeding areas. Despite these measures, at least 50 birds
have already died. Hundreds of weakened swans face a difficult struggle to survive the remaining winter months and the
spring migration. In addition to the winter's mortality,
diminished productivity within this Population will likely
result because of the poor condition of many swans.

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert Page 5 March 2, 1989

The Rocky Mountain Population faces several other serious threats:

- 1. The continued restriction of useable winter habitat due to inadequate water flows. Flows in several of the key wintering areas are controlled by federal dams.
- 2. The likely future loss of nest sites, spring, summer, and winter habitats due to increasing human activity and loss of wetlands.
- 3. The present extreme curtailment of its distribution, in particular the Population's limited winter and spring range distribution and poor quality of these limited available habitats.
- 4. The high potential for significant disease losses among the wintering flocks.
- 5. Existing regulatory mechanisms have not proved able to guarantee essential water flows, nor to protect existing breeding and wintering habitats.

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert Page 6 March 2, 1989

- 6. Due to the trumpeter swan's social organization and dependence upon migratory traditions, the necessary restoration of migrations and secure distribution is unlikely to occur without significantly increased management intervention. Existing regulatory mechanisms have not provided the necessary management emphasis, budgets, clarity of agency roles, or cohesive direction to affect a successful recovery of this Population.
- 7. The continued existence of 25 percent of the Population, primarily swans from the Centennial Valley flock, depends upon artificial feeding. These swans have not yet been restored as a viable flock capable of surviving on year-round native habitat.
- 8. Manmade factors such as lead poisoning, powerline collisions, and accidental shooting are primary sources of mortality.
- 9. Preliminary data suggest that the Tristate Subpopulation contains an extremely low level of genetic heterozygosity.

Tuny is this bad? do we need to spellitout?

Mr. Marvin L. Plenert Page 7 March 2, 1989

In summary, four of the five criteria for determining endangerment, as specified in the Endangered Species Act, appear to be met by this Population.

Documentation of these threats to the Rocky Mountain Population of Trumpeter Swans is contained in the previously referenced report included with this petition.

Thank you for your consideration of this petition. I look forward to prompt agency response to protect the Rocky Mountain Population, and complete the restoration effort that began decades ago.

Respectfully submitted,

BOC3/004/bsw



BOI20.34

Mr. Bob Oakleaf Wyoming Game and Fish Department 260 Buena Vista Lander, Wyoming 82520

Dear Bob:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Charles L. Blair

Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Tom Ryder Wyoming Game and Fish Department 260 Buena Vista Lander, Wyoming 82520

Dear Tom:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter,

The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Dave Lockman Box 96 Smoot, Wyoming 83126

Dear Dave:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blair

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Dr. Joe Ball Montana Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit HS 107, University of Montana Missoula, Montana 59812

Dear Joe:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Church Blain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Dr. Mick Mickleson 460 East Oak Pocatello, Idaho 83201

Dear Mick:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuch Blair

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society

BOP311/029/cas Enclosure

CH2M HILL



BOI20.34

Ms. Ruth Gale 3925 E, 97th N Idaho Falls, Idaho 83401

Dear Ruth:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuch Alain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Dave Weaver Trumpeter Swan Society Hennepin Parks 12615 County Road 9 Box 41320 Plymouth, Minnesota 55441

Dear Dave:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Dr. Oz Garton
Department of Forestry, Wildlife,
and Range Science
University of Idaho
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Dear Oz:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Mike Adderholt Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, and Parks Box 67 Kalispell, Montana 59901

Dear Mike:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Church Slain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Matt Monda
Department of Forestry, Wildlife,
and Range Science
University of Idaho
Moscow, Idaho 83843

Dear Matt:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Slain
Charles L. Blair
Idaho Chapter,
The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Paul Moroz Emmett Ranger District 1648 N. Washington Emmett, Idaho 83617

Dear Paul:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

huck Blain Charles L. Blair

Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Jeff Snyder c/o Harriman State Park HC66 Ashton, Idaho 83420

Dear Jeff:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Wayne Melquist
Idaho Department of Fish & Game
600 S. Walnut
P.O. Box 25
Boise, Idaho 83707

Dear Wayne:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blair

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Gary Will
Idaho Department of Fish & Game
600 S. Walnut
P.O. Box 25
Boise, Idaho 83707

Dear Gary:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blair

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Tom Franklin The Wildlife Society 5410 Grosvenor Lane Bethesda, Maryland 20814

Dear Tom:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Blain Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter.

The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Jerome Hansen
Idaho Department of Fish
 and Game
600 South Walnut
P.O. Box 25
Boise, Idaho 83707

Dear Jerome:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chiel Slain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Terry McKinney
P.O. Box 168
Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming 82190

Dear Terry:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Plain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Jack Connelly
Idaho Department of Fish & Game
1345 Barton Road
Pocatello, Idaho 83204

Dear Jack:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Tom Dougherty National Wildlife Federation Law School University of Colorado Boulder, Colorado 80309

Dear Tom:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Slain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Chuck Griffith
12 Gardner Park Drive
Bozeman, Montana 59715

Dear Chuck:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chich Slain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Tom Franz National Wildlife Federation 240 North Higgins Missoula, Montana 59802

Dear Tom:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Slain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society



BOI20.34

Mr. Barry Reiswig P.O. Box 111 Room 308 U.S. Post Office Bldg. Lake View, Oregon 97630

Dear Barry:

Enclosed is a copy of the Idaho Chapter TWS petition to list the Rocky Mountain population of the trumpeter swan as threatened. Please review the petition and return any comments to me by March 14 so that I can get this in the mail by March 17.

If your TWS chapter or organization decides to join the Idaho Chapter in this petition, please send me a letter addressed to Marvin Plenart (see petition), stating your support of the petition. With the possible supporting groups spread across four states, it will be impossible to get everyone's signature on the actual petition. Supporting groups' names and addresses will be added to the petition along with the letters of support.

Please feel free to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

Chuck Alain

Charles L. Blair Idaho Chapter, The Wildlife Society