by sernazd Milton 0 tners 1988

Ue sere xich, at least I thought we were. Voli, maybe not xich, wh well off. Everythins serned to work perfectly, but suybe it wess because I yes the beby of the fastily and the others.... 3 very dsar fother, a strong Fether who had oyercome trayodies in his gexly ilia, an эver loving sisiex habel, an older brother bester, tho conld naite the nost interesting playthings without cost and then orother leorese, who whes ay body motector. This combinetion rake ry life easy snd I didn" $\%$ have a thing to soxry about.....I let the others take charge and I just hac funt iverything seerrad to Hoxk jerfectily, but as I look beck it was because of the above nentioned teang supprt.

To hed a hand duct wel2, oquipped uith a bucket, sope asci puliay. This pulley was a marvelous invention as a person could pull down on the rope to get the bucket wp....surely alot sesier on the back and it never nowe out or brole down. se seally oved alot to this jert of our operation. I never recall the well being tronen in the sintor, as res a real threat for those depending on a pupp. ie ould logand on having reber ilthowgh it seas nazi to cowe by I an suro.

Nother had other convenisncos too, suci 22 a brass scrub board and a souple or tin tube.....one for the first nash watar and the other for the zinse. The foraer thb was 2230 used for our jaturday night heths which wo took in 3 other and Dad's
 Boing the saellest and youngest member of the bath party I wan usually last to onter the tub. I never recall the water being too cold so the kitchon atove must have boen supplyins wern water as needed.

The coel oil lamps vere easily taintained. The wicks had to ve cut occasionally and the soot roroved from the chlmey flass, but that agoin was none of my worry.

The vinters were rather long and there was a lot of mov cover. The precipitation averaged 20 inches a jear and this fell nosthy in the sintar. I recail $35^{\circ}$ below zero at thmes and our house was not insulated. We boys slept upstairs and it was cold. George helped koep na wam, but lester slept alone. Ue had no heat in the roons upetairs, but I'll hever forget Mother cosing up with waxn buicks covered by soolen underwear scmaps. She was always checking to see that we were well.

Mother was an excellent cook and I can picture her small pantry wheme she worised up such good bread, cookios, cakes, lefsa, flat bread acc. The potato water-yeast starter jar was always alive and produced the best tasting bread imsginable. The wood-coal eook stove was just right for cooking. Dad was a good provider for Pood and mads it clear to us that an Otness never gets sick as we aet night; he also said an Otness is always honest and never ended in jail. He was a great reater of good interature and seened to know about overy country in the sorid, he santed to know it all.

Although we didn't have such in aaterial things but we certainly made it up in other wava that count.
irother Lester, the oldent, was a Boy of action. He didn't have mach to work with, but somehow ho managed to koep us all antertained. il aede smings, sling-shots, dexiss, whistles (fyoe willow limbs), sledis, 3tilit, toboceans, sacons, skis, wooden oars etc. One of his favosite accomplishments wes the "Ride For four Lire". This was a wiley and a rope fron the bam top to the ground. It ras a zend thrill holding onto the puiley ant hoping for a safo lauding. Another good gane he had was "Gracking The inip". This was accomplished by lining uy a 3 tring of kids holding hands and manaing in a circie. The bigger isids would be in the center. Contrifugal force caused the kids on the ond of the line to run reaily fast....fiastor than they could, so they motid go head over heels. To get real action the bie boys at the center would stop and pull back to get "orecking the whip" action.

Other toys that fascinated us were nide fron building plocks, watch boxes, thread apools and rubber bands. Finding the hidden thimble was groat sport as were the usual pastime ganes of The, Antiloover, Kumble Pag or ziaying catch with a bail. lorseshoe pitching uging old morn out horse shoes tested our control. is we grew older, we went for basobail, ioothaill and jasketlail. George said te were not very good at these, but I recall he was really good in the skilled sports.....but ses an athlate who would sather spand his tines on books or studying. He used to urge and iaplose ne to take sy books home and stady with iittle avail.

A bity ovent in our early life wos when Lestar got a couple of bicycles. These had been in a weock and considered northless, but Lester Pixed then up and one was real sood. The other one was a lemon and leonge got this one. I finally ininerited these. They sera handy in going to the "muapond" swimming holes. I don't see how George could stand having me on the bars-it would be difYlcult to ride 3 bike alone on those roads. Speaking of swiming holes, it mast have been a resl woxry for lother. Kicis were getting idptheria and many diseases and aiso several drowninga occurrod.

Ty older brothems Laster and George zere great for me, uti also had sister ilabel. We all had her and we think she is the best sister of all thimes. Vy ilisst recollections are times spent with Hav. In the spring we would go back in the hills and pick wild flowers....Lamh's Tongues, Juttercups, puswyillows, Lady Slippers, Grass fidows ate. I know Mabel rook care of ne as Mother was 111 at this time. Ve would catch bees in shass jans arxi explove the naxvels of natume. To satch a buable bee in a hollyhock flower was a sreat accomplishment.
When I started school I reaily wasn't ready, but I had habel to help ae. We had to learn poems in those days and Mabel always saw to it that I learned ny lessons this also soes for spelling and axithmetic.... I had a private arenselor. Dad callecd May "Yool". They wers so close.

Recalling the arilier days would not be complete without mentioning Ray Steven. Ray wess older than we were and was unstaible. I suppose he was an idiot. He went "all out" and I am sure that Lester got a real bens out of his....perhaps leading hia on.

In 1918 shen I sas nine years old we finally had a well dug 80 ft . deep and put in a hand purp.....we were gradually getting modecn. In 1925 after lester graduated fanm college ho ingisted that we go all out and rebuild and ingtall plumbing. iso hired a carpenter, pluaber, olectrician atc. but bester wes still the main cog to get the job done.....he did not go to work on his own until the job was done.

Just mroceding this time Mebel had gracuatod from high school and went to teuiston Nommi sumser school and teaght aight grades that fail, did the janitor work and evcorything at the Aspindale coumtry sehool. I knos those kids zot a good aducation as Mavel was immodistaly in lemand is a feecher.

Then I was about 12 years old I man into some bad anviroument. tis name wes "ten" and ho come from astomn tontana. He vas troan a lange unnuly fanily.....a real tough idid. He had a lot of idocs 30 wo weme busy bailding shacks, caves, hunting sic. Ono winter we were ous hunting for zabioits with 22 milles. Len stola soas twist chewing tobecoo from his Dax. I was nover so sick in sy life.... I had to lie dom
 soof tha tops and have a stove and chimnoy. It sess Lon's zavomito trick to gut a sack in the stove pipe and sterat on the top doox. The only time I got firrat in sy life is when se were out pick4nz strembermdes....tw took our bedrolla and found jobs wherever. Anyway we wore in 1hola zountains picking strawbermios. The owner told us to pust the littile ones on the bottom and the big ones on the top. te wors picking down the row next to the ownex who wass slso pieking. lien seid, "pat the lien ones on the bottorn and the little onos on top". We weare Flined on the spot. I'11 never fozset one tima se were putiting up a chicken sire fence shen a pioce as the wire hooked hin in the white of his eys. Theme he srood with about 15 seet of oight ioot mids chicken wire dangling trom his oye. I was zhie to "ish-hook it out axit we wont wight on with the project.

One cola, wet winters day a frient of aine seid we ahould talke his Father's sozishome tean and ride out to the Moscom nountains.... he had relatw ves thore nud they nould zoe to it that we had a goon seal horowe ous return home. The horsos were at

 contimue bedt home.....I was neves so salded in ay ilife.

One Surday I took Lan to Sumisy school with sha. There was a 14 dided conl hesthing stove in the centor of the room which we wore stiting aroumd. Fors no rood reason Len lifted the lid and with his hand gum of soot. wiped it acrose the izee of a rather sissy type fid noxt to hin. I heal just about had it with hint. He was strong and a goot fasm hand and we used to go haying in the sumsser. Lan quit high school in about the aozhomore yoar anat Joinad the Merines. He wroto me Srom Guasa that he ras homesick ani could swell the new aown hay....it was that thme of year. Len was in the Marines in the Pacific in tozid Har II and I sm sure he gave a good account of himself.

Ceorge, in his account, told of the Influenia ovidenic of 1933. I romember one ting I ted 3 tompersture of 204, so wes told to go herse smax schooi. I met another fid outside. Who sas siso toha to zo home. He told me the best thine to to was sat some sabisege. There was snow on the ground, but we uncovered some adibie catghego in a field near home and spent the day there seting it.... how did ho know about vitanins?

Sone other events I remenber includa a fiall I took from the hasgest yoplar tree In a row of treers. I smabed a top 2 inb thint was too sumil.....it broise and I stinl get, the falling senaation shich seened to tulte a long tize. I remember hitting the ground. Geoxry zaid our Gervan nelghbor lady fifrtha (iowgou (sp) helpod carry we how. I had no aftor orfecta exeept for pernaps ny ninkl

Noving jictures were coraing into use and we had a projector and an animated strip showing a aen getting on a diving board, living into the wistar then out and back on the diving board. He sen it over and over. I wonder what light was used to project the image.... pexhaps a candla. It ves a zreat show....usually shown in a bedroon or bańn lofts curtains, faks ticiets, ushers, popcom etc. accompanied the picture.

Our fanily Sunday dimers were rsel productions. so met at various farn houses, but usunily at Grandina 2id's house. Gettixg there was often sy an old plat bed truck which wes rouch riding. The women prepared great aeals, and real croan ice creava ves mede for dersert.

Bonftren provided alot of antortainment and also some mad bums. I romenber se used to shcot pizeons, rabbits atc. with sling shots or perhaps trap thes. be would dress them....urrap in mud and sook as the Indians did. I never rocall being able to aet my of these....no woy to chew the tough meat. Jut I have never tested a jeiter baiked -otato than those se took out of the coals.

Our folks wero very aod about helping others and we had sevarai. staying sith us at times. Our dear cousin Violet was one. While there she wea given zuiority on aill the gocdiea. It soemed to ne that she mas brought Oranges, liershey bars etc. by others. I somomber waiting in line to get the orange peel or the Hershey mrapper (it smelled so geod). There mas no aninosity shown by any or us children.....so all loved Violet.

The Douglas fanily waw also irequent callers. Those were the cutest kids....it aly semas like a droan how. Their Father Roy sorked at the fioscow hotel and brought houc newspapers, especiaily on Sunday. Wrother George just had to get these to read so we had a constant appointment to visit and play with Louie, laxren and fordy.

I sill never forget when brother Georye asked our fother if he could have ne. He has done his beet to thike care of ae ever since.

I know we wero 221 brought up to be honest in a31 things. Tho conscience or "inner man" as Ded callod it. is very strong in our nake up thaniks to our Mother and Father's efforts throughout our earlier ilis. :iords cannot adequately express the love and virtues of our hother.....I must leave this to our nemories.

As Georye said in his writomp, this seems to be froa the "I" standpoint..... Jut how else can it be depicted....so for what it's worth.

Dean Marin, noil 2
e cape you and you family enjoy these childhood memories of moscow from fere and Bernard. They were witter in the eave 1980's.

Thank you fo you help and $l$ unit you a very nice

holiday season.
Jove, hall

dragonfly designs original artwork by deana strom

