EVALUATING STREAM CORRIDOR RESTORATION ALTERNATIVES

USING A MULTI-CRITERIAL DECISION MODEL

By

Willibald G. Kerschbaumsteiner

A Professional Paper

Presented in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the

Degree of Master of Science

With a

Major in Forest Resources

In the

College of Graduate Studies

November 2002

Major Professor: George H. Belt, D.F.

Professor of Forest Resources, Emeritus

ABSTRACT

Stream corridor restoration is of growing concern in the United States and worldwide due to the increasing use of freshwater resources and the extensive degradation of stream corridors and wetlands. Hence, there is a real need for stream-corridor restoration projects and techniques for formulating and evaluation alternative restoration strategies.

The paper presents a straightforward decision model for stream corridor restoration that employs a goal-based methodology and a multi-criteria technique, utility analysis, as aids in decision making. Utility analysis allows consideration of ecological, socioeconomic, and recreational goals, without monetary valuation, using a subjective weighting system. The Rosgen Stream Classification system is used for estimating changes in stream condition from the current condition to the desired future, or restored condition. The importance of the decision model as an aid to, rather than a replacement for, professional judgment, is highlighted. The decision model is particularly suited for applications where a readily explainable technique is required but time, funding or professional expertise are limited. A case study of stream corridor restoration in Northern Idaho, USA is included for clarity.

Study Site:

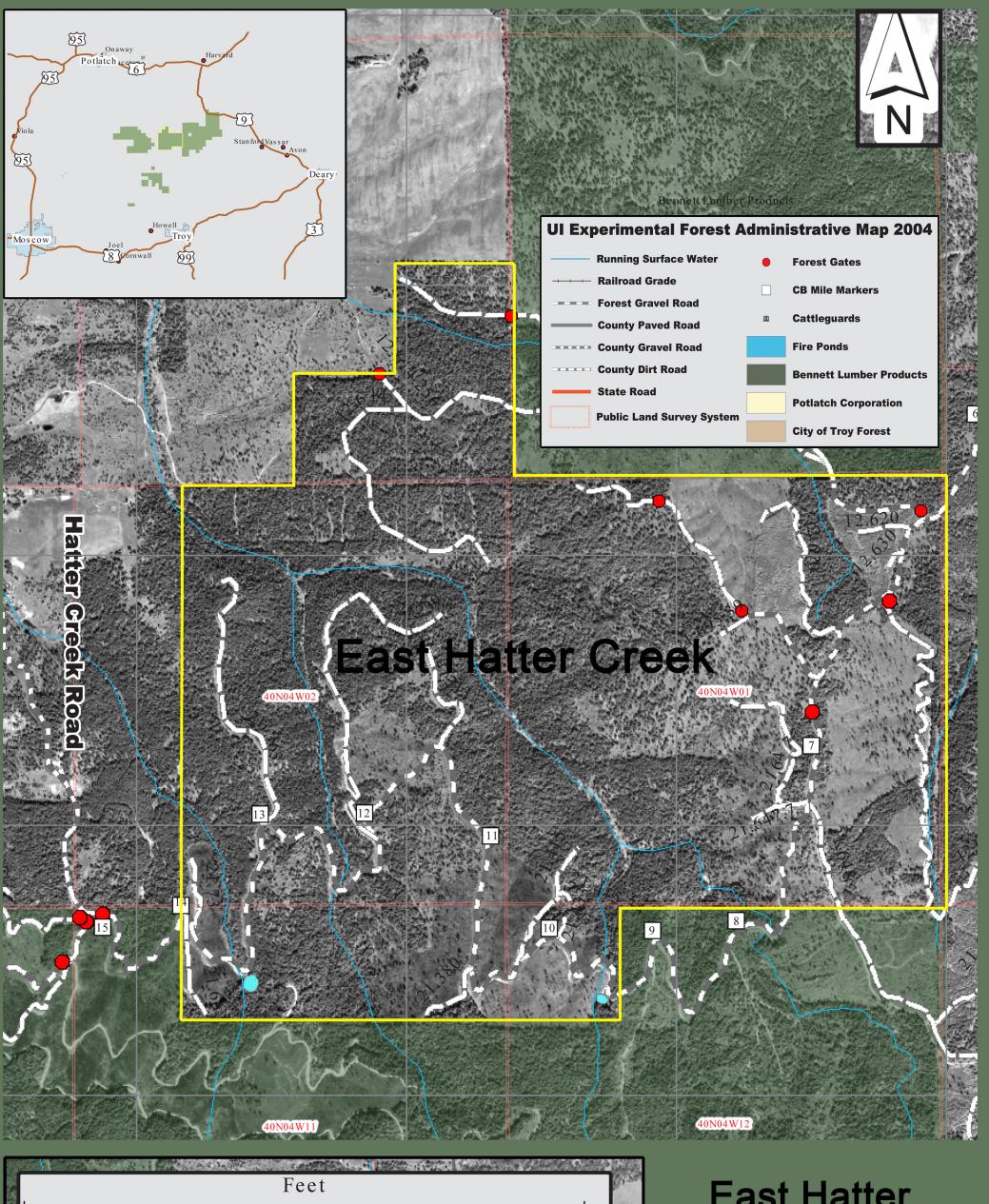
The study was conducted in the East Hatter Creek drainage of Northern Idaho, on a one mile stretch of the creek where the stream channel is in poor condition, degraded from cattle movement.

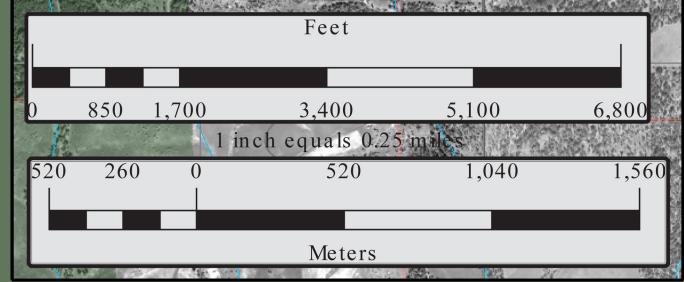


Figure 4: East Hatter Creek stream bank degraded by cattle use



Figure 5: East Hatter Creek stream crossing showing sediment acculmulation





East Hatter Creek

